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The American Jewish Year Book

5661

September 24, 1900, to September 13, 1901

Edited by

CYRUS ADLER



PHILADELPHIA

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

1900

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THE FRIEDENWALD COMPANY

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PREFACE

The practical usefulness of the first issue of the American Jewish Year Book determined the Society to continue its publication, with the likelihood that a book of this general nature will be issued annually. There is incorporated with it the Annual Report of the Society, which hitherto appeared as a separate pamphlet, and which will in the future form a regular feature of the Year Book.

The present volume is more than double the size of the first issue. Many new features have been added, though the Directories of American National and Local Organizations again make up the bulk of the volume. The Local Directory in the Year Book for 5660 left so much to be desired that it was decided to make renewed efforts to improve it, and the result has been most gratifying. While nothing approaching perfection has been attained, the Directories are in their present shape fairly satisfactory, and it is not likely that they will be repeated in the next volume. It may be well to say here that the policy of the Society with regard to the Year Book is that each issue shall in the main be made up of new material, and not consist of repetitions with additions of matter already published. Thus it was not deemed necessary to repeat the List of Jewish Periodicals published in the United States which appeared in the Year

Book for 5660, the present volume containing only a list of the current periodical publications.

Information in the Directories to which a star (*) is prefixed is not official, although in a majority of cases it is entirely authentic.

Aside from giving the detailed information, for its usefulness to individuals, it has been the object of the Editor to bring together in every field the constituent forces of Judaism and of Jewish life in America. To what uses these can be put in furthering local and national communal organization remains for our leaders in various parts of the country to determine.

By co-operation with the American Jewish Historical Society, a preliminary list of Jewish Soldiers and Sailors who served in the Spanish-American War is given; a special introduction to this list more fully explains its character.

There is no intention to exalt military courage over services to the Republic in civil life, and the biographical sketches of Jews who served in Congress—brought together for the first time—indicates that our people have had an honorable share in making the laws of the Nation.

Jews in America are profoundly interested in the welfare of their brethren in all parts of the world, and it was deemed advisable to publish in condensed form a statement of the ecclesiastical, scholastic and national organizations of Jews abroad, and in view of the interest which centred in France, to devote especial attention to that country and to

the great international organization which has its seat in Paris, the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*.

It is hoped that the List of Books of the Year, as well as the other lists supplied, will serve a useful purpose.

To many friends all over the country, I wish to return thanks for information furnished, but above all to the Secretary to the Publication Committee, Miss Henrietta Szold, to whose painstaking and indefatigable labors much of the accuracy and many of the improvements in this volume are due.

CYRUS ADLER

WASHINGTON, SEPTEMBER 13, 1900

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5661

is called 661 (תרכ"א) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a complete Common Year, of 12 months, 50 Sabbaths, 355 days. It begins on Monday, the second day of the week, and the first day of Passover is on the fifth day of the week; therefore its sign is ב"ה. It is the 18th year of the 298th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the 5th year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since the Creation.

1900, Sept. 24—Oct. 23]

TISHRI 30 DAYS

5661 תשרי]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Sept.		Tishri			
24	M	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21; Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1-2: 10
25	T	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22; Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
26	W	3	Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה	{ Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none.
27	Th	4			
28	F	5			
29	S	6	וילך, שבת טובה	Deut. 31	{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
30	S	7			
Oct.					
1	M	8			
2	T	9			
3	W	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16; Num. 29: 7-11	{ Is. 57: 14-58: 14 Afternoon, Jonah. Seph. add
4	Th	11		Afternoon, Lev. 18	Micah 7: 18-20
5	F	12			
6	S	13	האזינו	Deut. 32	{ II Sam. 22 (Ezek. 17: 22-18: 32)
7	S	14			
8	M	15	Tabernacles א' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44; Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
9	T	16	Tabernacles ב' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44; Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
10	W	17		Num. 29: 17-25	
11	Th	18		Num. 29: 20-28	
12	F	19	חול המועד	Num. 29: 23-28	
13	S	20		{ Ex. 33: 12-34: 26; Num. 29: 26-34	Ezek. 38: 18-39: 16
14	S	21	The Great Hosanna הוישענא רבא	Num. 29: 26-34	
15	M	22	Eighth Day of the Feast ימיני עצרת	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17; Num. 29: 35-30: 1	I Kings 8: 54-66
16	T	23	Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1-34: 12; Gen. 1: 1-2: 3;	Josh. 1
17	W	24	אסרו חג	{ Num. 29: 35-30: 1	
18	Th	25			
19	F	26			
20	S	27	בראשית (מב' ההדיט)	Gen. 1: 1-6: 8	{ Is. 42: 5-43: 10 Seph. 42: 5-21
21	S	28			
22	M	29			
23	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
24	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדיט	Num. 28: 1-15	
25	Th	2			
26	F	3			
27	S	4	נח	Gen. 6: 9-11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1-55: 5 } Seph. 54: 1-10
28	S	5			
29	M	6			
30	T	7			
31	W	8			
Nov.					
1	Th	9			
2	F	10			
3	S	11	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1-17: 27	Is. 40: 27-41: 16
4	S	12			
5	M	13			
6	T	14			
7	W	15			
8	Th	16			
9	F	17			
10	S	18	וירא	Gen. 18: 1-22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 } Seph. 4: 1-23
11	S	19			
12	M	20			
13	T	21			
14	W	22			
15	Th	23			
16	F	24			
17	S	25	חיי שרה (מב' החדיט)	Gen. 23: 1-25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
18	S	26			
19	M	27			
20	T	28			
21	W	29			
22	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1900, Nov. 23—Dec. 22]

KISLEV 30 DAYS

5661 כסלו

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Nov.		Kislev			
23	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	S	2	תולדות	Gen. 25: 19 -28: 9	Mal. 1: 1-2: 7
25	S	3			
26	M	4			
27	T	5			
28	W	6			
29	Th	7			
30	F	8			
Dec.					
1	S	9	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	Hos. 12: 13-14: 10 or 11: 7 -12: 12
2	S	10			
3	M	11			
4	T	12			
5	W	13			
6	Th	14			
7	F	15			Hos. 11: 7-12: 12 or 12: 13-14: 10 or Obad. 1: 1-21
8	S	16	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	Scph. Obad. 1: 1-21
9	S	17			
10	M	18			
11	T	19			
12	W	20			
13	Th	21			
14	F	22			
15	S	23	וישב [מב' החדש]	Gen. 37: 1-40: 23	Amos 2: 6-3: 8
16	S	24			
17	M	25	Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	Num. 7: 1-17	
18	T	26		Num. 7: 18-29	
19	W	27		Num. 7: 24-35	
20	Th	28		Num. 7: 30-41	
21	F	29		Num. 7: 36-47	
22	S	30	New Moon מקץ, א' דר' חדש	{ Gen. 41: 1-44: 17; Num. 7: 42-53; Num. 28: 9-15	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7

1900, Dec. 23—1901, Jan. 20]

TEBET 29 DAYS

[טבת 5661]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
23	S	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	{ Num. 7: 48-59 { Num. 28: 1-15	
24	M	2	Eighth Day of Hanukah	Num. 7: 54-89	
25	T	3			
26	W	4			
27	Th	5			
28	F	6			
29	S	7	ויניט	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
30	S	8			
31	M	9			
Jan.					
1	T	10	Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 { <i>Seph. none.</i>
2	W	11			
3	Th	12			
4	F	13			
5	S	14	ויהי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
6	S	15			
7	M	16			
8	T	17			
9	W	18			
10	Th	19			
11	F	20			
12	S	21	ישמות	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22 { <i>Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3</i>
13	S	22			
14	M	23			
15	T	24			
16	W	25			
17	Th	26			
18	F	27			
19	S	28	וארא [מב' החדש]	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35	Ezek. 28: 25-29: 21
20	S	29			

1901, Jan. 21—Feb. 19]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5661]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
21	M	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	T	2			
23	W	3			
24	Th	4			
25	F	5			
26	S	6	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
27	S	7			
28	M	8			
29	T	9			
30	W	10			
31	Th	11			
Feb.					
1	F	12			
2	S	13	בשלה	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	Judges 4: 4—5: 31 Seph. 5: 1-31
3	S	14	{ New Year for Trees המ' עשר, ר"ה לאילנות		
4	M	15			
5	T	16			
6	W	17			
7	Th	18			
8	F	19			
9	S	20	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1—20: 26	Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 Seph. 6: 1-13
10	S	21			
11	M	22			
12	T	23			
13	W	24			
14	Th	25			
15	F	26			
16	S	27	מיטפטים, פ' שקלים [מב"ה]	Ex. 21: 1—24: 18 Ex. 30: 11-16	II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17—12: 17
17	S	28			
18	M	29			
19	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1901, Feb. 20—Mar. 20]

ADAR 29 DAYS

[אדר 5661]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb.		Adar			
20	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
21	Th	2		•	
22	F	3			
23	S	4	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1—27: 19	I Kings 5: 26—6: 13
24	S	5			
25	M	6			
26	T	7			
27	W	8			
28	Th	9			
Mar.					
1	F	10			
2	S	11	תצוה, פ' זכור	{ Ex. 27: 30—30: 10 { Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 { Seph. 15: 1-34
3	S	12			
4	M	13	Fast of Esther תענית אסתר	Ex. 32: 11 14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { Seph. none
5	T	14	Purim, Feast of Esther פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
6	W	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
7	Th	16			
8	F	17			
9	S	18	כי תשא, פ' פרה	{ Ex. 30: 11—34: 35 { Num. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16 38 { Seph. 36: 16-36
10	S	19			
11	M	20			
12	T	21			
13	W	22			
14	Th	23			
15	F	24			
16	S	25	ויקהל פקודי, פ' החדש, [מב' החדש]	{ Ex. 35: 1—40: 38 { Ex. 12: 1 20	{ Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 { Seph. 45: 18—46: 15
17	S	26			
18	M	27			
19	T	28			
20	W	29			

1901, Mar. 21—Apr. 19]

NISAN 30 DAYS

[5661 ניסן]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS חפטרות
Mar.		Nisan			
21	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	F	2			
23	S	3	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1-5: 26	Is. 43: 21-44: 23
24	S	4			
25	M	5			
26	T	6			
27	W	7			
28	Th	8			
29	F	9			
30	S	10	צו, 'טבת הגדול	Lev. 6: 1-8: 36	Mal. 3: 4 24
31	S	11			
Apr.					
1	M	12			
2	T	13	{ Fast of the First-Born		
3	W	14	תענית בכורים	{ Ex. 12: 21-51: 1	{ Josh. 3: 5 7; 5: 2-6: 1, [27
4	Th	15	Passover א' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2-15
5	F	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44;	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or 4)-9;
6	S	17	ב' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 16-25	21 25
7	S	18	{ חול המועד	{ Ex. 33: 12-34: 26;	{ Ezek. 36: 37-37: 14
8	M	19		{ Num. 28: 19 25	{ Seph. 37: 1 14
9	T	20		{ Ex. 22: 24-23: 19	
10	W	21	Passover ז' דפסח	{ Num. 28: 19-25	
11	Th	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Ex. 34: 1 26;	
12	F	23	אסרו חג	{ Num. 28: 19-25	
13	S	24	ימיני ומב' החדש	{ Num. 9: 1-14	
14	S	25		{ Num. 28: 19 25	
15	M	26		{ Ex. 13: 17-15: 26	
16	T	27		{ Num. 28: 19 25	
17	W	28		{ Deut. 15: 19-16: 17	
18	Th	29		{ Num. 28: 19-25	
19	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Lev. 9: 1-11: 47	II Samuel 22 Is. 10: 32-12: 6 II Sam. 6: 1-7: 17 Seph. 6: 1-19

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS. FESTIVALS. FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apr.		Iyar			
20	S	1	New Moon תזריע מצורע, ב' דר' חדיש	{ Lev. 12: 1-15: 33 Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
21	S	2			
22	M	3			
23	T	4			
24	W	5			
25	Th	6			
26	F	7			{ Amos 9: 7-15 or Ezek. 22: 1-19
27	S	8	אחרי מות קדושים	Lev. 16: 1-20: 27	Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1-20)
28	S	9			
29	M	10			
30	T	11			
May					
1	W	12			
2	Th	13			
3	F	14			
4	S	15	אמור	Lev. 21: 1-24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
5	S	16			
6	M	17			
7	T	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
8	W	19			
9	Th	20			
10	F	21			
11	S	22	בהר בחקותי	Lev. 25: 1-27: 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
12	S	23			
13	M	24			
14	T	25			
15	W	26			
16	Th	27			
17	F	28			
18	S	29	במדבר [מב' החדיש]	Num. 1: 1-4: 20	I Sam. 20: 18-42

1901, May 19–June 17]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[5661 סיון]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרש'ות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Sivan			
19	S	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
20	M	2			
21	T	3			
22	W	4			
23	Th	5			
24	F	6	Feast of Weeks א' דשבועות	Ex. 19: 1–20: 23; Num. 28: 26–31	Ezek. 1: 1–28; 3: 12
25	S	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבועות	Deut. 14: 22–16: 17; Num. 29: 26–31	Hab. 3: 1–19 Seph. 2: 20–3: 19
26	S	8	אכרו דג		
27	M	9			
28	T	10			
29	W	11			
30	Th	12			
31	F	13			
June					
1	S	14	נשא	Num. 4: 21–7: 89	Judges 13: 2–25
2	S	15			
3	M	16			
4	T	17			
5	W	18			
6	Th	19			
7	F	20			
8	S	21	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1–12: 16	Zech. 2: 14–4: 7
9	S	22			
10	M	23			
11	T	24			
12	W	25			
13	Th	26			
14	F	27			
15	S	28	ישלח לך ומב' החדיש	Num. 13: 1–15: 41	Josh. 2
16	S	29			
17	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 9–15	

1901, June 18—July 16]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

[תמוז 5661]

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June		Tammuz			
18	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	W	2			
20	Th	3			
21	F	4			
22	S	5	קרח	Num. 16: 1-18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14-12: 22
23	S	6			
24	M	7			
25	T	8			
26	W	9			
27	Th	10			
28	F	11			
29	S	12	חכת בלק	Num. 19: 1-25: 9	Micah 5: 6-6: 8
30	S	13			
July					
1	M	14			
2	T	15			
3	W	16			
4	Th	17	Fast of Tammuz יום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11 14: 34: 1-10	Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none.
5	F	18			
6	S	19	פינחס	Num. 25: 10-30: 1	Jer. 1: 1 2: 3
7	S	20			
8	M	21			
9	T	22			
10	W	23			
11	Th	24			
12	F	25			
13	S	26	מטות מסעי [מב' דחדש]	Num. 30: 2-36: 13	Jer. 2: 4-28: 3: 4 Seph. 2: 4 28: 4: 1, 2
14	S	27			
15	M	28			
16	T	29			

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab			
17	W	1	New Moon ר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1-15	
18	Th	2			
19	F	3			
20	S	4	דברים, שבת חזון	Deut. 1: 1—3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
21	S	5			
22	M	6			
23	T	7			
24	W	8			
25	Th	9	Fast of Ab צום תענה באב	Deut. 4: 23-40 Afternoon, Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Jer. 8: 13—9: 23 Afternoon, Is. 55: 6 - 56: 8 Seph, Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
26	F	10			
27	S	11	ואתחנן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23—7: 11	Is. 40: 1 26
28	S	12			
29	M	13			
30	T	14			
31	W	15	חמשה עשר		
Aug.					
1	Th	16			
2	F	17			
3	S	18	עקב	Deut. 7: 12—11: 25	Is. 49: 14—51: 3
4	S	19			
5	M	20			
6	T	21			
7	W	22			
8	Th	23			
9	F	24			
10	S	25	ראה [מב' החדש]	Deut. 11: 26—16: 17	Is. 54: 11—55: 5
11	S	26			
12	M	27			
13	T	28			
14	W	29			
15	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדרש	Num. 28: 1—15	

1901, Aug. 16—Sept. 13]

ELLUL 29 DAYS

אלול 5661

English Month	Day of the Week	Hebrew Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug.		Ellul			
16	F	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
17	S	2	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
18	S	3			
19	M	4			
20	T	5			
21	W	6			
22	Th	7			
23	F	8			
24	S	9	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
25	S	10			
26	M	11			
27	T	12			
28	W	13			
29	Th	14			
30	F	15			
31	S	16	כי תבוא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60: 1-22
Sept.					
1	S	17			
2	M	18			
3	T	19			
4	W	20			
5	Th	21			
6	F	22			
7	S	23	נצבים וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
8	S	24	מישכימים לסליחות		
9	M	25			
10	T	26			
11	W	27			
12	Th	28			
13	F	29	ערב ר"ה		

THE YEAR

5660

BY HENRIETTA SZOLD

In the annals of Jewish history, the closing year of the nineteenth century will occupy a prominent though not an honorable place. Marked in Austria by anti-Semitic excesses and "ritual murder" charges, in Galicia by continued distress, in Bessarabia by famine, in Roumania by an accumulation of indignities and hardships, it may almost be said to epitomize the Jew's martyrdom during the Christian centuries. The generation whose years are full goes to the grave with the disappointing knowledge that the visions of '48 were, many of them, will-o'-the-wisps. Yet the prevailing gloom is shot through with gleams of light. Things are not at absolutely their worst when a reputable body of scholars, the Semitic Section of the International Congress of Orientalists, creates the opportunity to declare, in the shadow of the Eternal City, that the "ritual murder" charge is false; when Professor H. L. Strack, a savant whose Christian orthodoxy is distinguished, devotes his leisure to issuing an enlarged edition (the 7th) of his book on the blood accusation, in the hope of enlightening Christians; when Professor Emil Schürer, the authority upon New Testament times, and Professor Bernhard Stade, author of a history of Israel, add their protests voluntarily; and in darkest Bohemia, Professor Th. G. Masaryk, of the Czech University, not a philo-Semite, draws upon himself scorn, ostracism, legal prosecution, and at least temporary suspension from his position, because he

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cannot resist the impulse to denounce the mediævalism of Polna. As in the case of Dreyfus, the enlightened testify to truth. The action of enlightened men, it will be said, is no test of progress. Such as these safeguarded justice in the most ignorant age. But if wide circles of the people had not been raised to heights undreamed of in the days before Gabriel Riesser and Adolphe Crémieux, Heer T. M. C. Asser, of the Hague, fresh though he was from his labors and honors at the Peace Congress, and eminent though his abilities are, could not have been made sole arbitrator in a dispute between Russia and the United States. Whatever the outrages put upon the Jew here and there, after all Jew-hatred has come permanently to be regarded as an abnormality requiring explanation, and wherever it has the upper hand, it is acknowledged that the mob rules, not the law.

Whether it be the reflex of the unquestioned, secure position held by Jews in many of their abiding-places; or whether it be the one acceptable result of renewed suffering; or whether it issue from the contrast between the two sets of circumstances; it is a fact that the Jew will carry into the new century self-respect that bids fair to span the gulf of degradation between the latter days and the early ones of his history replete with heroic action and noble thought—self-respect that manifests itself not only in national self-consciousness, not only in united defense of the wronged of the race, but also in noble, growing discontent with the discrepancy between the religious theory and its practice. It is the very core and substance of the movement that arouses such antagonism among Jews as fairly to divide them into two camps; even those who condemn the Zionist theory as a counsel of despair concede so much. It is illustrated by the

tendency, growing stronger day by day, to form national organizations, to centralize Jewish forces in each country, to create representative bodies. The converse, of course, is equally true; international and national movements inspire self-regarding action. In 1840, when the Damascus affair aroused sympathy in the strong degree in which Jews are capable of the feeling, it required the almost superhuman efforts of Sir Moses Montefiore and Adolphe Crémieux to make Western Jews understand that their human dignity had been outraged. German lethargy yielded not even to the strenuousness of the two self-appointed advocates. Contrast this with what happened the other day. When the Roumanian situation grew acute, at a moment's notice, English, French, German, Austrian, and Roumanian representative Jews met at Paris to deliberate, and with equal promptitude public-spirited individual Jews in the United States organized themselves into a Central Committee with the powers and duties of a representative body during the emergency that looms before Jews. The Alliance Israélite Universelle, the Anglo-Jewish Association, the Israelitische Allianz of Vienna, the Deutsch-israelitischer Gemeindebund, and, in default of an active American central organization for defense, the New York Committee of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, brought close to one another, as they have been, by the ubiquitous activity of the Jewish Colonization Association, stand ready to guard the rights of the outcast or succor the unfortunate. By virtue of their origin and purpose, they may demand as a right the moral and pecuniary support of the Jews whom they represent. Perhaps in the coming century self-respecting organization among Jews will be perfected to the degree that a crisis like the present Roumanian trouble, which long

ago proclaimed itself in warning tones, will be met by preventive instead of remedial action.

France is a striking illustration of the sporadic character of anti-Jewish demonstrations. Last year the very hearth of anti-Semitism, it has by no means been an unhappy home to Jews this year. The Republican ministry has opposed an admirably firm front to anti-Semitic excesses in France and Algeria, with the result that the senatorial elections in both countries were most favorable to Jewish security; the Republican candidates obtained 92 seats out of 99. As if to remind the onlooker that anti-Semitism is not yet a dead issue in France, the Nationalists, who include many anti-Semites, carried Paris and Algeria in the municipal elections, though the provinces went strongly Republican. In Algeria the amelioration of conditions is undeniable. Max Regis' farcical attempt to imitate Guérin's Fort Chabrol in his "Villa Anti-Juive" was completely frustrated. True enough, the mock-heroic demagogue seems to be going scot free, but on the whole it is satisfactory that he does not wear the martyr's crown. On the other hand, there is cause for congratulation that wise counsel prevailed in the matter of boycotting the Exposition. Petty shopkeeper's revenge cannot counterbalance the unparalleled miscarriage of justice in the Dreyfus case. The Jew can afford to be magnanimous for the sake of the Frenchmen who share his ardor for justice, nor can he be willing to disregard the claims of France herself upon his gratitude. And if the vigorous revival of religious feeling in France during the past year is attributable to the Dreyfus trouble, the Jew may forget as well as forgive. Fate herself seems to have determined to demonstrate to anti-Dreyfusards the loyalty of French Jews: an unusually large number of

young and distinguished Jewish officers in the French army have this year lost their life in the service of their country in the colonies and at home.

In one respect 5660 has a better record than its predecessor. Judaism has not been robbed so ruthlessly of great scholars and faithful devotees. Italy alone has suffered unduly: Rabbi Elie Benamozheg, of Leghorn, the Jewish Plato as he was called, and Rabbi Moses Ehrenreich, both ripe in years and scholarship; the noble senator Isacco Artom; and Attilio Luzzatto, at 49 at the height of a brilliant career as politician and journalist; all these she has lost by death. Barring these losses, the Italian Jews are in the fortunate position of having no history. It is interesting, however, to note that twelve Jews at present have seats in the Italian Chamber of Deputies, and that in the Italian army there are 109 lieutenants and 53 officers above this grade. On the other hand, it is significant that the chief of the new Rabbinical College at Florence, after searching Italy in vain for a competent young assistant, was compelled to resort to Breslau to secure one, and that the president of the Leghorn community, in trying to fill the place left vacant by Rabbi Benamozheg, sends to rabbis in the United States the request that candidates present themselves or be recommended. Such changes are wrought by the centuries! One understands why a few years ago Rabbi Ehrenreich felt compelled to resign his post in Rome on account of the religious indifference of the Jews.

In the matter of anti-Semitism a step forward has been taken in Germany. The elections in Baden for the Diet and in Berlin, where Stöcker himself was defeated, were little short of disastrous to the anti-Semitic party. It is a nice ques-

tion to decide whether the gain has not been entirely wiped out by the blood accusation of Konitz (West Prussia) and the disturbances to which it gave rise in the neighboring districts. Yet Konitz itself illustrates the advance since Xanten. On the whole the press has been on the side of enlightenment, and it is due to the Emperor's energetic initiative that the military intervened promptly, and confined the excesses to a restricted locality. Konitz teaches, however, that though the "ritual murder" charge is far older than anti-Semitism, there can be no doubt that the prevalence of the latter causes the recrudescence of the former. The result is inevitable when refined, calculating hatred plays upon crass ignorance. The theories of the scientific anti-Semite are applied to real life by practical Jew-hatred. Certainly the warning of the *Verein zur Abwehr des Anti-Semilismus*, that the poison has not been eliminated from the German body politic, should not be scorned, when in Berlin, the citadel of disciplined intellectuality, a representative of the people can dare address an interpellation to the government demanding the production of evidence that the "ritual murder" charge is baseless! In Hlessen the Jews petition for the execution of the law providing that the holding of public office shall be independent of religious confession, and in Wurtemberg they urge a revision of the laws affecting the legal status of Jews. Half a century apparently has not sufficed to carry out the program of '48. In the internal affairs of Judaism, the question that has claimed closest attention is the religious instruction of Jewish children, especially the devising of a system that shall fit in with the plan of the various grades of the *Volksschule*. In connection with all such public concerns German Jews will miss the sagacity of Sanitäts-

rath Dr. S. Kristeller, a cultured, sympathetic, and active Jew, honorary president of the Deutsch-israelitischer Gemeindebund, who passed away within a few weeks after the celebration of his eightieth birthday. Berlin was rich in birthday celebrations this year: Professor Morris Steinschneider's 84th, Dr. S. Neumann's 80th, and Fräulein Jenny Hirsch's 70th.

Optimism receives its rudest shock in Austria. The wealth of indictments against anti-Semites, against the Church, against political parties, against the government, against the Jews themselves, is so abundant that the reviewer finds it difficult to select particulars illustrative of a general proposition. The *Leitmotif* in the symphony of confusion is ineradicable hate. Hungary is restive; in German Austria and Bohemia the race-elements are unchained: unprogressive greed dictates a mediæval policy to the municipalities; differences of language, religion, and opinion constitute valid reasons for the most violent antagonism, which hastens to translate itself into equally violent action. Everything portends a cataclysm, and in the midst of the conflict stands the Jew the scapegoat, his bloody welts showing the brand of every faction. No one seems able to cope with any phase of the trouble. The Empire is typified by its gentle old monarch. Broken by sorrow, his Empire visibly dropping away from his dynasty, he awakens as much pity by his intellectual inability to grasp the situation, as by his personal griefs. Unlike the German Emperor, he effects nothing by his word. Michalina Araten's distracted father appeals successfully to his sympathy, but in vain to his power. Perhaps it is true, what some maintain, that his conciliatory manner, left unsupported by effective action, cloaks anti-Semitic leanings, and

perhaps it is this duplicity that gives the cue to his ministers when they promise deputation after deputation of Jews relief that never comes; that inspires tolerance of shameless anti-Semitic onslaughts in the legislative halls; that makes the secular authorities weakly repeat the old "non possumus" of the Church when girls disappear behind convent walls; that annually sends 5000 Jewish Galician laborers to a famine death; that permits 500 Jewish families in 40 communities in Bohemia and Moravia to be ruined utterly, and commutes the sentence of the instigators of the riots; that silences the so-called liberal party in all Jewish affairs; that awards the highest civic distinctions to the notorious Father Deckert; that keeps the government inactive in the Polna affair; that refuses to be outraged when Schneider demands in the Reichsrath that rabbis and ritual slaughterers be put under surveillance at the approach of the Passover season. For love of Austrian geniality and good humor, one prefers to believe it due, not to duplicity, but to sheer impotence. All this were, if not bearable, at least not degrading, if the Austrian Jews themselves were not supine, almost traitorous. Until the "ritual murder" charges brought them to their senses, German and Czech Jews were arrayed against each other. The Jewish Galician deputies, of whom there are a number in the Chamber, are arrant cowards, who will not speak out, because they are beholden to a Galician oligarchy. In the debate on the riots, which was at once turned into a debate on the truth of the blood accusation, the Social Democrat Berner, a Jew, instead of criticising the government for not having crushed the disorders in their germ, criticises it for ordering the soldiery to fire upon the rioters on account of a few broken windows—an attitude different

from that formulated by the Socialist Congress at Paris, which denounced anti-Semites and Nationalists, and warned the working-classes against all forms of reaction. Daily the cases of baptism increase. A Galician bishop recently could dare advise Araten to wait upon the Pope, who, he said, would not think it worth while to arouse the enmity of a whole people, because "there are to-day sufficient Jews who voluntarily convert themselves, that it is not necessary for us to compel a Jewish girl to accept baptism against the wishes of her parents." This judgment is erroneous, for recent reports tell of frequent repetitions of the Araten case, or it may not be the opinion of a bishop at all, but it is true so far as it describes conditions among Austrian Jews. Even many of those who do not take the last step of baptism, speak of their Jewish affiliations with bated breath and shy glances. Austrian Jews alone of all bodies of Jews seem to lack the self-respect that characterizes the Jews of the end of the century. Why the most cowardly of them did not thrill to the very marrow when Chief Rabbi Güdemann publicly, at a mass meeting of 3000 persons, pronounced the oath—the oath of Manasseh ben Israel and Moses Mendelssohn—declaring the "ritual murder" charge a fabrication, we others fail to understand. Yet the Austrian Jews are to be pitied even more than blamed. We others who do not understand, perhaps do not know. At a distance, only the fracas of the Kuttenberg trial is heard; the student of Austrian conditions can tell of Goltseh-Jenikau, of Oderberg, Czorkow, Wildenschwert, Námeszto, Nachod, Neu-Sandec, and Cracow. Scarcely a week passes in which the ugly lie does not rear its head here or there, offspring of malice, of sordid and jealous poverty, or simply fanatical ignorance. Grim as it is, the situation

has its humorous developments. Professor Masaryk is indicted for writing a pamphlet disproving the blood accusation, which is confiscated. At the trial so many passages must be adduced by the defense and by the prosecution that the pamphlet, practically in its entirety, is in the hands of the public through the newspaper reports of the trial—the ironical triumph of modern over mediæval methods.

The outlook is unrelieved gloom. Anti-Semitic domination in Vienna is secured for some time to come by the new Municipal Franchise bill, a gerrymandering measure, and the Vienna municipal elections that followed close upon its passage were favorable to the anti-Semitic party. Moreover it seems almost certain that Catholic Austria has been selected as the first or the second scene of an international propaganda on the part of the Church. At all events, the Catholic press has been aiding and abetting fanaticism; the inferior clergy have openly acted as accomplices in the “ritual murder” troubles; and with two exceptions—one of them Dr. Theodore Kohn, Prince Archbishop of Olmütz, the grandson of a Jew—the higher clergy have kept unbroken silence. Not to leave the subject in total darkness, the few facts that may charitably be interpreted as promises of better things are here collected: The Crown Prosecutor could not see sufficient grounds for the criminal libel action against Chief Rabbi Güdemann on the charge of having vilified the Catholic Church by his denial of the blood accusation. The editors of two anti-Semitic papers were convicted of misdemeanors in connection with the “ritual murder” agitation, and the Crown Prosecutor seized the occasion to denounce the charge, the first judicial functionary to do so. A priest-teacher in Vienna cautioned his girl-pupils not to

associate with their Jewish companions, giving as the reason that Jews kill little Christian girls and use their blood; the Minister of Education interfered. In the Hungarian Parliament, in which fourteen Jews have seats, derisive laughter met the deputy who expressed belief in the blood accusation. If anything can, that burst of laughter will save the situation.

Weary of Austrian prejudice and stupidity, the eye turns away only to be met at the borders of the Empire by the gaunt yet resolute victims of Roumanian faithlessness. 260,000 Jews minus 900 outlawed! Their children shut out from the advantages of the education for which they have paid the state with their blood and substance; not permitted to open schools of their own, or, when permitted, forced to obey government regulations as to when, how, and how much Hebrew is to be taught; yet paying taxes more excessive than those levied on other citizens, and serving in the army out of proportion to their numbers; their talents and skill stifled from lack of an outlet in the professions, the trades, the state employments, the ordinary occupations not usually regarded as privileges, they have but one thought—to flee from the hell in which they are burnt without being consumed. To Cyprus, where Mr. Davis Trietsch insists they can readily establish happy homes; to Anatolia; to South Africa, war-stirred though it is; to England, to Canada, to the United States; anywhere the bands of pedestrian emigrants are willing to go, if only the refuge is not called Roumania. This is worse than Austria. The law need not be perverted or administered by prejudice in order to work harm; the law itself is the guarantee of injustice, the instigator of violence. Unlike the Austrian, the Roumanian Jews awaken more than pity, they awaken respect, and Roumania seems less callous

than Austria—she has the grace to be ashamed or afraid; she is beginning to mumble apologies about economic crises, etc. The final word cannot be spoken; history is making itself under our very eyes. One thing, however, is certain: the way in which it is made will be the touchstone of the sterling worth not alone of Roumania and the Roumanian Jews, but of the Jews in every country of the world.

Roumania's neighbor, infected with the disease of anti-Semitism, is taking determined steps to stamp it out. In Bulgaria, anti-Semitism has been sufficiently assertive to impel a deputation of Sofia Jews to wait upon the Minister of the Interior and warn him of the danger to the state itself. Prompt measures were at once taken by him to prevent an anti-Semitic paper and club from carrying on their nefarious propaganda. In spite of his admirable attitude the agitation continued, and he addressed a circular to the several prefects, charging them not to permit any infringement of religious freedom, and warning them that he would hold them personally responsible for consequences resulting from failure to adopt timely measures.

The Russian agony we have with us always. A few palliatives have been administered: There is talk of extending the Pale of Settlement from ten to twelve Governments; the distance from the frontier at which Jews may dwell has been reduced from fifty to forty versts; the Jewish colonists of Cherson and Ekaterinoslaw received permission to extend their territory; forty-five instead of four Jewish students may hereafter enter the faculty of chemistry at the University of Charkoff; Jews outside of the Pale may purchase land; the first guild merchants may buy property in the towns of Courland; Russian Jews settled in colonies by the Jewish Coloni-

zation Association will be considered Russian subjects until naturalized in their new homes; the Nikolaieff rioters were severely punished—in sharp contrast with the action of the Roumanian courts, which allotted a nominal punishment to the Jassy rioters, and meted out long terms of imprisonment to the Jews who defended themselves, and thus, it is alleged, became the cause of the disturbances. These and similar petty favors are more than offset by irksome restrictions: In Kieff Jewish children must attend school on the Jewish holidays; the onerous meat and candle tax is made more burdensome than ever, and—in spite of the fact that after much petitioning the government granted 10,000 roubles from it for the Jewish sufferers by the flood in Elizabethgrad—less than ever is devoted, as originally intended, to the purposes of the Jewish communities; no Jew can receive a certificate as private teacher; Jewish butchers may reside only within the Pale; the merchants of the various guilds remain perennial objects of annoying regulations; Jews are refused permission to settle in the Caucasus; they may not rent summer residences in the forest adjacent to Kieff, nor visit it without a special permit; and in Bessarabia the funds collected by Russian agencies for the relief of the famine-stricken are withheld from Jewish sufferers. Obviously there is enough chicanery, if not downright persecution, to explain why emigration to Argentina continues unabated. Whatever their grievances, Russian Jews, patriots despite everything, not only fulfil their civic tasks, but expend generosity upon their very enemies. Their wealthy men, like Herr Posnán-sky, who died during the year, endow educational institutions, often with the proviso that their benefits shall accrue to all creeds alike. Recent statistics of the army disprove

the aspersion that Russian Jews shirk military duty. In the past year, 16,827 were accepted for service. By the establishment of schools—this year elementary schools in particular—the founding of agricultural colonies, and the creation of opportunities for industrial training, they are helping the Russian government to solve the Russian Jewish problem there where some Jewish leaders, rightly or wrongly, maintain that it must be solved, namely, on Russian soil. Nor has Russia cause to complain of what Jews of talent are doing for her fair fame abroad; at the Paris Exposition, for instance, Jewish sculptors are adding greatly to her reputation in art. In the affairs of Judaism as distinct from Jews, the old activity has suffered no diminution. It is an encouraging sign that the Crown Rabbis have formed a union into which the others will be drawn, and that the Teachers' Seminary at Wilna turns out from twelve to fourteen graduates annually. The Jewish presses are as prolific as ever. One of their products, the first volume of a History of Russian Jews in Russian deserves special mention as a notable monument of self-respect. Elsewhere the work will be awaited with eagerness in the hope that it will offer the knowledge no history of the Jews has yet supplied. Such actions and conditions cannot fail to produce some sort of good effect, the first premonitions of which show themselves in the just treatment accorded Jewish questions by the highest judicial and legislative bodies, and in the more and more outspoken opposition of the best men in the Czar's realm to the governmental policy with regard to the Jews.

After it has been stated briefly that in Persia, though no glaring facts can be adduced, the situation remains tense; that the difficulties constantly arising in Morocco must still

be allayed by the appeals of the victims to the intervention of France, England, and the United States; that Turkey takes every opportunity to increase the severity of her decrees against Jewish immigrants; the reviewer may enjoy the satisfaction of setting his face toward England and America.

When, however, it is said that the chronicle of Jewish happenings in England can fairly be summed up in two wars, it might seem at first blush that the relief can hardly be great at having turned away from Bucharest, Boryslaw, and Kieff. Energy and enthusiasm in English Jewry have been enlisted entirely in the war in South Africa and in the war of words raging about the authenticity of the Hebrew Ben Sira. It is erring amiably on the side of gratitude, if Jews, mindful of their debt to England, espouse her cause without enquiring too diligently into the justice of her quarrel. Morris Rosenfeld, whom England is at present borrowing from America, echoes the Jew's attitude in his recent English poem. That English Jews should occupy themselves with keeping a record of Jewish valor on the battlefield and of Jewish devotion to country through word, means, and blood is all the more justifiable as Jewish disabilities in the Transvaal act as a toil to English liberality, and as voices make themselves heard attributing the war to the cupidity of Jewish capitalists.

The journey from England to America has of late been made an easy transition. English Jews confess that the "Committee on Education and Publication" called into existence by their Jewish Historical Society was patterned after the Jewish Publication Society of America. Their "Jewish Study Circles," in working order since March, are avowedly the outcome of the visit of delegates of the Council of Jewish Women to London fifteen months ago. Lately the father-

ship has been fastened upon the Jewish Chautauqua; in either case the inspiration is American. The agitation in favor of women on the Council of the London Board of Guardians was promoted by references to the example of American Charities. The connection between the two countries is a give-and-take relation. If the United States supply movements, England sends America her literary men and women or their works. Mr. Israel Zangwill came with his play; Mr. Joseph Jacobs was attracted to New York by the Encyclopedia; Mr. Samuel Gordon has written a novel for the Jewish Publication Society, and Miss Nina Davis, a book of translations of Hebrew poems.

In the United States the key-note of self-respect was sounded with bugle-tones at the very beginning of the year, when Mr. Israel Zangwill's "Children of the Ghetto" was put upon the boards at the National Theatre in Washington. Its production was an event, not merely a literary event—an aspect that can only be touched upon in a review of this sort—but in the sense in which the conquest of a country is an event. Whether the critics admired, or whether the critics condemned—and both admiration and condemnation were dispensed with overflowing measure—the criticism grew out of the question: How does this play written by a Jew of Jews, who knows Judaism and Jews alike, who is in sympathy with Jews intellectually at least, and who has a cunning hand, how does this play which does more than merely skim the surface of the Jewish character affect the Jew in his own eyes? Does he or does he not recognize his own flesh and blood, or does he repudiate the poet's creation, in spite or on account of its truth? Apparently another issue was raised: How does it affect him in his relation to his fel-

low-citizens of other faiths? In the last resort the two questions have but one answer. Whatever raises the self-respect of the Jew raises him in the esteem of the community. Mr. Zangwill's play did more: it created self-respect in Jews long lost to all sense of affiliation with the body Jewish.

In America as in England, the happy political and economic conditions—happy at least from the point of view of the Jew's security and as compared with conditions prevailing elsewhere—give scope to a full development of the communal and religious life. The consequence is that, although the rosy view of Judaism in America held by foreigners, by even so discerning a man as Professor Lazarus, cannot be endorsed wholly by those close to its shortcomings, yet the rankest pessimist must admit that so long as the present spirit prevails, the danger of stagnation is removed, and he must indulge the hope that sooner or later it will take unto itself the steady aim and conscious purpose that make activity godlike.

Without pressing the point too closely, the events of the Jewish year in the United States may be classified under three heads: the philanthropic, the social, and the religio-scientific.

The Old World has for many years been setting the Jews of the New World difficult problems to solve. They must try to remedy in detail what the civilization of Europe perpetrates in the wholesale. Arduous as is the task, it has its compensations. There can be no doubt that the questions raised by the Russian immigration have placed the Jewish community of the United States in the vanguard of the best charitable and philanthropic endeavor of the day. Munificent gifts by individuals are only beginning to be made, and though the past year gave evidence of the growth of the

commendable habit, the Christians of the United States and the Jews of Europe, with their wealth of older establishment, are still examples to be emulated. But as a community, the Jews come up fully to the height of their exacting duty. Jewish industrial, technical, and agricultural schools, Jewish administration of relief funds, and Jewish hospitals are looked upon as models. Above all, the problems presented by the Russian exodus to America have given Jewish charity leaders in the United States a grasp of economic questions, of immigration, of housing of the poor, of preventive treatment of disease, that amply repays for expenditure of time and means. Much of this educative influence is not self-generated; it issues from the broad-minded and systematic administration of funds granted the United States by Baron de Hirsch. However, what has been conceded above is by no means to the discredit of a community so young that only this year the United Hebrew Charities of New York, not the oldest, but the most prominent union of city charities, celebrated the twenty-fifth anniversary of federation. It needed the discipline and experience of city unions during a quarter of a century to ripen the national charities into readiness for federation. The National Conference of Jewish Charities, since its first regular meeting in June an accomplished fact, is the incarnate expression of the charitable endeavors, the philanthropic insight, the race solidarity transcending religious differences that have been cultivated by American Jews. It is significant that almost simultaneously with the realization of a National Conference, a tardily awakened sense of responsibility towards the annually increasing number of unfortunates who seek the salubrious climate of Colorado, has led to the nationalization of the

Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver. It has been in good working order for some time, and its existence is doubtless assured. Its success and the alleviation it will afford sufferers must in time lead to other national institutions similar in character. Already a society has been formed at Hot Springs, Arkansas, whose object is to acquaint the Jews of the United States with the suffering of poor patients who seek the springs for relief.

The field of charitable work cannot be left without giving a word to a development, distinctly marked, that has been going on for some years, and has now culminated in many of the larger cities. In Boston, in New York, in Baltimore, in Chicago, in Philadelphia, institutions have been or are about to be created that duplicate the hospitals, the orphan asylums, the homes for the aged, established a generation or two ago. What impels this parallel movement among Russian Jews is dubious—whether the older asylums are not conducted with due regard to religious feeling; whether the social division line between the two classes is as sharp as some maintain; or whether the desire to prove their mettle exists on the part of those currently regarded as beneficiaries *par excellence*. The movement may be ill-advised—though there may be two views on the subject—it certainly is not discreditable.

From charity to philanthropy and social science is but a step. The congested districts of New York City offer a field to the reformer that were enviable if it were not frightful. One of the saddest aspects is that with which the New York Section of the Council of Jewish Women has been trying to deal. In itself the attempt does not yet deserve particularization, and it is introduced here only as typical of the activities of the Council viewed as a collection of Sections. How-

ever the leaders may protest, the Triennial Council of Jewish Women, held at Cleveland in March, demonstrated that in all the communities in which the Council has obtained foothold, it is a social and philanthropic power, and only in so far as the amelioration of social conditions and the improvement of methods of charity make for religious growth is it a religious power. The attempt to force upon it the Sabbath issue, through its unwillingness to charge itself with a question that baffles specialists, proves that its religious influence is and properly must remain of the impalpable sort that cannot be summed up in a report or in a preamble and resolution. Without hypocrisy and missionary methods, an organization of its sort cannot serve the purposes of a positive creed. As a representative body, it has enabled Jewesses as such to participate in the deliberations of national and international associations of women and in the National Relief Work during the Spanish-American War. In the chaotic condition of Jewish opinions, and in the face of the strong feeling of many Jews against a formulation of beliefs, it would have been too much to demand that the Council represent Judaism as well as Jewish women. It is no slight achievement that the Council has compassed, the influencing of English Jewesses to form Study Circles, which, however, can in no sense be taken as an evidence that the central idea of the Council organization has been adopted abroad.

If the Council can boast of having taught the Old World a lesson, the Quinquennial Convention of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith at Chicago, in all its best results, will stand a monument to European influences. To the outsider, at least, the convention centred about the delegate from the European lodges, Herr Siegmund Bergel. The long awak-

ened knowledge that the European branches had risen higher than their American source, was made incarnate in Herr Bergel, and visibly impelled the Districts in the United States to consummate an alliance with the Jewish Chautauqua, in the expectation of so making the Order an engine of enlightenment to 30,000 Jews, as the lodges in Austria, Germany, and Roumania have been to their constituents. Again, Herr Bergel's acquaintance with the misery of the Jews in some of the European states was the immediate cause of the resolution pledging the imposing array of B'nai B'rith lodges in America to the support of the European lodges in the measures of relief decided on for Roumanian and Galician sufferers. At the moment of writing the pledge is being redeemed, in part at least, by the formation of a Chicago Roumanian Relief Committee consisting of B'nai B'rith leaders. Whatever one may think of secret orders, of their insurance feature, of pledges of brotherhood that do no more than iterate natural duties, one cannot remain unmoved by the display, such as was made at the Quinquennial Convention, of organized forces in the whole world of European civilization ready to be used for good or for evil.

The death of Isaac Mayer Wise, full of years and honors, is herewith put on record. We are too close upon his time—some of us too much under the spell of his personal magnetism, others of us too antagonistic to his religious views and his methods—to venture upon a helpful estimate of his influence. The book issued by two of his most capable disciples shows how far afield the attempt may stray at present. Neither eulogy nor fault-finding serves a purpose when a figure that has filled a large space upon the canvas fades out. The strenuous effort now being made to raise a

fund of \$500,000 in order to establish upon a firm basis the institution which, among all his creations, he cherished most fondly, the Hebrew Union College, must be mentioned as a fact, and because it illustrates a recent and satisfactory development in the Jewish character in the United States. Due either to better regulated and more prosperous conditions in the Jewish communities; or to the larger facilities for secular education of which Jews are availing themselves; combined with the transplanting of Russian-Jewish ideals to American soil, there is a distinct recognition of the necessity of fostering Jewish scholarship. Whether the two theological seminaries are leading or following in this movement, about them as centres is crystallizing the desire to give Jewish scholarship a home in the United States. American Jews are bold—their hands reach forth for the very best European culture has to show to-day. Moreover, the desire is not confined to the aristocracy of Jewish intelligence. It has found lodgment in the heart of the people, and reveals itself in the formation of Council and Chautauqua Circles for study, however elementary and superficial their work; in the favor in which the Jewish programs of the Educational Alliance and the Young Men's Hebrew Associations of New York and Philadelphia are held; in the rapid multiplication of Hebrew Free Schools; in the newspaper discussions opposing the rabbi as pastor to the rabbi as scholar; in the Jewish religious teachers' unions, which eventually will create an irresistible demand for the establishment of regular courses for teachers at the theological seminaries, such as all the European institutions of the kind have inaugurated; and in the recurrent project of a monthly magazine or quarterly review formulated by a number of agencies—by the Central Conference of

American Rabbis, by the Society of American Cantors, by the Jewish Publication Society of America, and by venturesome individuals. The most striking evidence that the desire for Jewish scholarship is real and widespread is the willingness of an unbiased outsider to risk a large capital in the promotion of the Jewish Encyclopedia. The group of scholars which this work has brought together, recruiting them from abroad and from every part of the United States, would of themselves create the genial atmosphere in which Jewish science can flourish. Supported as they are by popular demand and effort, it seems reasonably certain that in the not too distant future the United States will become a centre of Jewish scholarship.

On the distinctly religious field, it is in the nature of the case that no clear-cut facts can be enumerated. The old problems and issues are in the same undecided, expectant state in which they have long been, and the Sabbath question remains the crux. Among religious leaders in the larger communities the sense of responsibility towards Jews living scattered in country towns and districts has been more acutely developed. These scattered Jews themselves are demanding that inspiration be brought to them from the centres of Jewish population. They put themselves into communication with the Chautauqua, they demand text-books, they pin their faith to circuit preaching, they establish amateurish religious schools—and they do not employ nor show any disposition to employ regularly trained and regularly salaried Jewish teachers.

In literature the output has not been great. Two of the books issued by the Jewish Publication Society bear names among the most illustrious that contemporaneous Judaism

has to offer—Israel Zangwill ("They that Walk in Darkness") and Moritz Lazarus (Translation of the "Ethics of Judaism"). The success of the Society's new venture, the Year Book, may be taken to be attested by the present volume. The Jewish Historical Society published a specimen of the Mexican Inquisition documents in its possession. Dr. Marcus Jastrow's Talmudic Dictionary continues to grow towards completion, and the publication of Menahem M. Dolitzky's book of poems puts the United States in the rank of countries producing literature in Hebrew.—

At the time of writing, the Fourth International Congress of Zionists is assembled in London, in the glare of the world's metropolis, under the fire of criticism of trained and not too friendly observers. Over and beyond the increase in the number of adherents, which has been considerable, certain events of the year, not touched upon in the foregoing account, have rejoiced and encouraged Zionists. Last March there met at Frankfort on the Main, at the call of the Chovevei Zion Associations, all the societies interested in the colonization of Palestine. Three months earlier it had been announced that the colonies in Palestine whose existence was owing to the munificence of Baron Edmond de Rothschild, were about to be ceded to the Jewish Colonization Association. These occurrences have one meaning: Palestine colonization has passed from the stage of a private charity to that of world-wide philanthropy; from the stage of an experiment to that of an enterprise whose publicity precludes long-standing maladministration, or even the long-standing imputation of maladministration; from the stage at which every traveler's tale about the fertility or barrenness of the soil, the salubrity or noxiousness of the climate, is accepted as en-

dorsement or condemnation, to the stage at which, for better or for worse, Palestine colonization is a fact. This transition is the achievement of Zionism. If the Fourth were to be the last of the International Congresses, the centralized efforts to establish, on a permanent and wise basis, colonization in Palestine, which before political Zionism came was desultory and *dilettante*, would suffice to give the movement an honorable place. Political Zionism has forced Philanthropic Zionism into self-conscious assertion and dignity.

Simultaneously with the news of the assembling of the Congress comes the news of the stampede among Roumanian Jews: of the panic that has not only seized the fugitives, but has paralyzed the agencies of help; of the lack of provision made at Vienna, for instance—another illustration of Austrian lethargy—for their reception; of the hopelessness that possesses the outcasts at the idea of returning to Roumania; of the utter inadequacy, in the face of so frightful a crisis, of organizations whose purpose is remedial not preventive—a criticism directed, not against the organizations, but against the authors of a situation so horrible that it cannot be met by any existing force. Is it despair, or is it warm-hearted and statesmanlike foresight that inspires the assembled delegates with the belief that self-respect and self-preservation make imperative the step from philanthropic to political Zionism?

The century closes dark, but in the habitations of the Jews there is light. The nations are staggering under the incubus of the "ritual murder" charge and anti-Semitism, of wars in the South and in the East, of imperialistic designs and lust of land. However much he may share in the prevailing degeneration, the Jew steps into the new century still conscious of his mission, occupied with the questions, political,

social, ideal, that are at once summed up and solved in the word Zion—Zion, that is, the mountain of the house of the Lord, to which the nations shall flow to be taught the ways of the God of Jacob, and to walk in His paths.

August 17, 1900.

JUDAISM IN FRANCE FROM JUNE 1, 1899 TO
JUNE 1, 1900

BY RABBI LOUIS GERMAIN LÉVY

Since the Dreyfus affair, anti-Semitism has had its day in France, and it certainly was not the fault of the followers of Drumont, Guérin, and their associates that most annoying measures were not taken against the Jews, and that barbarous scenes of violence were not presented in the streets of *la Ville-Lumière*. Fortunately, the Republicans, though they set the pace, finally realized that anti-Semitism was only a mask for all sorts of reactionary movements, and that the Church pulled the wires. Now that the eyes of the public are opened, the height of the danger is passed. However, the discontented are numerous, the narrow-minded and foolish are legion, clericalism is clever in availing itself of wicked notions under cover of pure virtue and shining patriotism, and French Jews will have long and severe conflicts to undergo before they reach the end of their troubles. But we are confident that nothing will deter them in the struggle for freedom of conscience and for the rights of the individual, and that they will take first place among those fighting for liberty and justice.

The events that marked the last twelve months will now be briefly narrated.

In June long, interesting debates on anti-Semitism in Algeria took place in the Chamber of Deputies. M. Barthou, Moderate, and M. Rouanet, Socialist, condemned anti-Semitism. Mm. Marchal and Morinaud, deputies from Algeria,

charged the Jews with the worst offenses. The governor-general, M. Laferrière, declared himself in favor of a revision of the electoral law for the Jews made French subjects in 1870, and for the foreigners that have been French subjects since 1889. M. Viviani, Socialist, attacked anti-Semitism. With the fall of the Dupuy ministry, the Algerian question was indefinitely postponed.—The Court of Cassation concluded the revision of the Dreyfus trial, and referred the matter to the Court Martial at Rennes.—At Versailles a band of young men threw stones at the synagogue and at the rabbi and the warden, seriously wounding the latter.

In August a duel arising out of anti-Semitism took place at St. Germain-en-Laye (near Paris) between two quartermasters of the 18th Chasseurs, Biancarelli and Klein. Klein, a Jew, was killed.—The trial at Rennes was opened.—From the time of the arrival of the prefect Lutaud and the accession of the ministry *de défense républicaine*, the troubles in Algeria ceased.

In September the verdict of the Court Martial at Rennes was rendered. Anti-Semitic excesses occurred in different cities. The President of the Republic signed the pardon of Dreyfus.

In October M. Méline, ex-president of the Council, delivered an important speech in the Vosges, in which, though blaming the promoters of the agitation for revision, he scourged anti-Semitism, "that new disease."

In December the Socialist congress unanimously adopted a resolution of citizen Brunellière tending to condemn the anti-Semites and Nationalists.—M. Morinaud, anti-Semitic deputy from Constantine, addressed an interpellation to the minister of war on the subject of the military medal accord-

ed on July 14 to M. Brunswick, quartermaster of the third African Chasseurs. General Galliffet replied: "Quartermaster Brunswick, it is true, is a Jew. That affects me in absolutely no way. If a soldier is deemed worthy of a reward by his superior officers, I will give it to him, be he Jew or Christian."

In January, 1900, partial elections for the Senate took place. Mm. Paul Strauss and Edward Millaud, Jews, were re-elected on the first ballot. General Mercier was elected.—The Assumptionist Fathers, who in their journal, *La Croix*, preached most violent hate against the Jews, were condemned.

In March the Jewish captain Raine de Falaise was the object of infamous accusations on the part of two superior officers and a subaltern of his regiment. As the result of strict investigation, the accusations were recognized as slanderous; one officer was degraded, another disciplined, and the subaltern cashiered.

In May, during the municipal elections, the Nationalists gained a striking victory at Paris, but in the provinces the results were more satisfactory.

Judaism in France has this year lost some striking personalities: in June, 1899, M. Bédarrides, first honorary president of the Court of Cassation and vice-president of the Central Consistory; Aron, colonel of artillery, commander of the Legion of Honor. In July Baroness Nathaniel de Rothschild; Solomon Braun, lieutenant of marine artillery, killed at Chari while with the Bretonnet mission, of which he was second in command. In November M. Joseph Cohen, journalist, who died at eighty-two years of age; he published *Les Décides* (1st edition, 1864; 2nd edition, 1866), and *Les Pharisiens*

(1877), written first in the form of articles for *La Vérité israélite*. In December M. Emile Weyl, former lieutenant in the navy, who contributed to *Le Temps*, *Les Débats*, and *Le Siècle*; his articles on the navy are authoritative. In February M. Hendlé, son-in-law of the late Albert Cohn, prefect of the Lower-Seine; Baron Adolphe de Rothschild; Louis Benloew, professor and former rector of the Dijon *Faculté des lettres*, author of noteworthy works on comparative philology.

If we glance at the distinctions of all kinds that have been conferred in the course of the year, we see that our co-religionists stand well. Full enumeration would be wearisome. We will give only the most interesting examples. M. Lévy-Bruhl has been entrusted with the direction of philosophic studies in the *Faculté des lettres* of the University of Paris. M. Bergson was appointed professor of Greek and Latin philosophy at the *Collège de France*. M. Hartwig Derenbourg, professor of Arabic at the *Ecole des sciences orientales*, was elected member of the *Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres*.

In the domain of Jewish literature we find only two publications to point out. One is the Bible translated from the original text by the members of the French rabbinate under the direction of the Grand-Rabbin Zadoc Kahn. The first volume alone has appeared, containing the Pentateuch and the Earlier Prophets; the second volume will be completed next year. At the same time a special edition for the young was published. The translation is very carefully done, and combines elegance with fidelity. The other work to be mentioned is by M. Moïse Schwab, the learned curator of the National Library, and is called: "List of Articles relating to Jewish History and Literature which have appeared in peri-

odicals from 1783 to 1898" (pp. x, 408). It contains an index of authors, and M. Schwab is now preparing a subject index. The *Société des Etudes juives* continues to publish its Review and to arrange lectures on subjects of interest to Judaism. The association *L'Union scolaire* has in its turn increased the number of lectures. The two weekly journals, *l'Univers israélite* and *les Archives israélite*, keep the public informed of all events in the Jewish world of the two hemispheres.

Events relating to matters of religion remain to be noticed. In December M. Bernard Lazare was appointed member of the Central Consistory for the district of Marseilles to replace the late M. Bédarrides.—The Sunday lectures begun last year were resumed this year. They commenced January 14 and were to close April 8, but they were so successful that they were continued to May 27. Moreover, an awakening of religious feeling is manifesting itself among French Jews. A new association has been formed, *l'Union libérale israélite*, which has the double object of developing love for Judaism and freeing it from superstitious and superannuated practices.

We greet with joy every effort to gain for the doctrine of Israel the respect and admiration that are its due.

THE ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

BY JACQUES BIGART, SECRETARY

The time has not yet come to give a detailed history of the *Alliance Israélite*, of its origin, its development, the influence it exerts on the Jewish world, and its rôle as educator and emancipator. It is difficult to describe completely and impartially its activities up to the present time. Events are still too close to us, and of the men concerned in them many are still living. These conditions are unfavorable to the calm, sure appreciation demanded by history.

The sphere of action of the *Alliance* is in a manner twofold. On the one hand, it is, as a rule, intimately connected with the great events that have affected Jewish life for forty years, its history thus being in general the history of Judaism. On the other hand, it has consummated a complete work in education, which now absorbs the greater part of its resources and activities, and which will certainly remain an incontestable title to the gratitude of posterity. The results already obtained justify the attachment which it inspires in the Jewish world, and this article, limited though its compass be, allows sufficient room to show the part which it has taken and still takes in the moral and material progress of Jews in the quarters where its work is carried on.

I

Some time before 1860, thoughtful Jews had been preoccupied with the idea of creating a society to undertake the defense of the rights of the Jews wherever attacked or de-

nied. As early as 1840, when Crémieux and Sir Moses Montefiore in the name of Occidental Judaism went to Egypt to obtain from Mehemet Ali the lives of the Jews of Damascus accused of having killed Father Thomas, the few Jewish journals of the time discussed the project of a creation of this kind. Later, in 1858, when the child Mortara was taken from its parents by the agents of the Pope, the lack of such an organization in Judaism was still more perceptible. The necessity for the *Alliance* was felt, but the men of action were wanting who should realize the desires of the Jewish community. In May, 1860, some Jews of Paris, resolutely disregarding the difficulties in the way of their enterprise, decided to create the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*. The province of the Association is clearly outlined in the first article of the statutes:

Article I. The Society of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* has for its aim:

1st. To work everywhere for the emancipation and moral progress of the Jews.

2nd. To lend effectual support to those who suffer through being Jews.

3rd. To encourage every publication intended to bring about this result.

• The enthusiasm in certain circles of Jews and the resistance in others, aroused by this preliminary step, can hardly be described. The Jewish journals of 1860 echoed these two tendencies, and brilliant, polemical articles, violent in tone, which make odd reading nowadays, called public attention to the new society. It could have desired nothing better. The noise at its birth spread knowledge of it abroad, and it soon gained adherents. Naturally, it obtained its first

subscriptions at Paris and in France; gradually other countries followed, and in 1869, the number of members was already 11,500; in 1884, it was nearly 30,000. Since then it has slightly diminished.

The minimum annual dues are six francs.

The *Alliance* is governed by a Central Committee which meets at Paris, and consists of 23 members from Paris and 39 from outside of France, of whom 17 are from Germany, 1 from Austria, 2 from Hungary, 3 from Holland, 1 from London, 1 from Switzerland, 1 from Belgium, 6 from the United States, 4 from Italy, 1 from Denmark, 1 from Curaçoa, and 1 from Turkey. The members outside of France send written opinions on the questions discussed at the sessions of the Central Committee.

The Central Committee is elected by a majority vote of the members at large. Since 1893, however, there have been no public elections, and the places of members that have died or resigned have been filled by the method of co-optation—a method of voting preferred on account of the trying events through which Judaism in France and Germany is passing.

From the creation of the *Alliance* up to 1881 general public meetings had been held annually, sometimes at Paris, sometimes in other capitals of Europe. But unfortunately, anti-Semitism and national susceptibilities caused these annual celebrations to be relinquished, though they were interesting, and were followed with much pleasure by the members of the Society.

The Central Committee keeps in touch with the members through local or district committees. In France, Italy, and the United States, the local committees are in direct connection with the Central Committee. In the other countries,

Germany, Hungary, and Holland, district committees are placed over the local committees, and their authority extends over areas sometimes extremely wide. But the function of each is, except in unusual cases, to carry out the resolutions of the Central Committee, to obtain new members, and to supply means for the *Alliance*. They exert but feeble influence on the society, which the Central Committee governs in complete independence.

An annual report or bulletin addressed to the members gives an account of the work of the society, and a monthly bulletin is published for the use of the committees and principal collaborators. Both bulletins appear in German and French, and a summary of the annual bulletin is published nearly every year in English. In 1885, on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the society, there appeared a sketch of its work, which has been translated into German, English, Arabic, Dutch, and Ladino.

II

The above is a brief description of the organization of the *Alliance*.

How has the program planned in the first article of the statutes been carried out? It would take too long to tell the struggles of the *Alliance* in promoting the emancipation of the Jews, and in obtaining for them participation in the rights of their fellow-citizens. By courting publicity, work of this character runs the risk of resulting in nothing and of offending prejudice. It was often in the cabinets of diplomacy that the ends of the society were reached, by measures issuing in practical achievement only after long years.

In 1860, the political situation in Europe apparently

avored the aims of the *Alliance*. In all the old countries of Europe the spirit of liberalism and tolerance seemed to have reached all classes of society, and the upholders of equality appeared to be seconded in their efforts by statesmen and by the press. From the first the *Alliance* could reckon upon this fortunate disposition.

The affair of the child Mortara, stolen from its parents in 1858 by the agents of the Pope, had not yet been settled, and it was taken in hand by the *Alliance*. The *Alliance* received a sympathetic letter on the subject from Count Cavour, prime minister of Italy, encouraging it to persevere in its efforts, and assuring it of the co-operation of the Italian government. It did not succeed, however, in snatching their prey from the fanatical priests of Pius IX.

In 1860 various Swiss cantons still refused Jews the right of sojourn and rights in property. The *Alliance* undertook to have this shocking inequality done away with, and succeeded, thanks to the help of France, Italy, Belgium, and Holland, which, on the point of renewing their commercial treaty with Switzerland in 1867, demanded that Jewish subjects in Switzerland enjoy absolute equality with Christian subjects.

But chiefly in Eastern Europe and in Africa did the *Alliance* have to struggle for the emancipation and protection of the Jews. It directed its efforts to Roumania first and above all. This little country contains about 250,000 Jews, who are treated as aliens by the Roumanian laws, though they are subject to all the duties of citizens, even to military service. Within a few years regulations were passed which, in a measure, placed all the Jews outside of the law. They were forbidden to dwell in villages, to possess houses or land

in village or country, to sell liquor, to exercise electoral rights, to hold public offices or salaried positions under the State, to peddle, and, more recently, to place their children in the public schools of all grades. These laws, chiefly the last, have been more murderous than the riots; the noyades, and the expulsions which preceded them.

Daily, for thirty years, the *Alliance* called attention to the bad faith and intolerance of the Roumanian government. It brought influence to bear on the European Powers by various proceedings, memorials, and interpellations in the French and English parliaments; it published hundreds of documents establishing the rights of the Jews and the perfidy of the Roumanian government. Under its auspices the first conference between delegates of European and American Jews was held at Brussels, October, 1872. It was decided to continue the struggle and aid Roumanian Jews in obtaining justice. Another conference was held at Paris, December 11, 1875, at which a resolution was passed that the *Alliance*, acting in the name of all Jews, should solemnly address the Powers in behalf of their Roumanian brethren. The memorial was presented at the conference at Constantinople that preceded the war between Russia and Turkey in 1877. The Congress of Berlin was, in turn, solicited, through three members of the *Alliance* delegated to the Congress, to take up the question. It was a unique moment in the history of the Society. The great of Europe, assembled at Berlin, gave a kind reception to the solicitations of the *Alliance*, and the Treaty of Berlin contains special articles which proclaim that in Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria, "The difference of religious creeds and confessions shall not be alleged against any person as a ground for exclusion or incapacity in matters relating to the enjoyment of civil and political rights."

The *Alliance* might well have thought its object attained, but its hope was deceived; the Roumanian government duped the Powers, and refused to grant Jews political rights. To this very day the struggle continues, and the *Alliance* is constantly urging the Powers to bring pressure to bear upon Roumania, and insist that she execute the injunctions of the Treaty of Berlin.

In Servia the *Alliance* had to combat equally great obstacles, but the result was different, inasmuch as Servia conformed to the stipulations of the Treaty of Berlin.

In Bulgaria, likewise, Jews obtained all the rights of citizens, and they now exercise them with entire liberty.

III

It is difficult to tell in a few lines what the *Alliance* has done for the Jews of Russia. The ministers of Nicholas II would be greatly astonished, were it proved to them that between 1860 and 1870 Russia viewed the action of the *Alliance* with sympathy, and was apparently inclined to appeal to it for assistance in the relief of the Jews of the Empire. In 1862 a memorial in favor of some Jews of Saratof unjustly condemned on the charge of ritual murder was cordially received by Emperor Alexander II. In several other cases, the advances made by the *Alliance* were treated with the same sympathy. In 1869 the *Alliance* had to intervene in Poland in order to save thousands of Jewish families from famine. It called a conference for the purpose at Berlin, at which steps were taken for the safety of the unfortunate people, and an appeal was made to the generosity of all Jews. Eight hundred emigrants were helped to New York, where the Board of Delegates received them, and aided them to estab-

lish themselves; besides, three hundred orphans were taken care of by the *Alliance*, and relief committees were instituted at Berlin, Posen, and Königsberg.

The great persecutions of 1881-82 are well known. The *Alliance* took the initiative in the subscriptions started at the time, assuming as well the task of systematizing the emigration to the United States. The American Jews accepted the duty imposed on them with admirable devotion, a devotion that has not flagged; for they are still active in behalf of that immense Jewish population which came to the United States in search of a new home, of security, and means of subsistence.

The interior of Russia is the chief sphere of the work of the *Alliance*. Here it continues to aid victims of expulsion and incendiarism, to assist agricultural colonies wasted by famine, and to subsidize schools and support students. Sums employed in this beneficent way are counted by the millions. At the very moment these lines are being written, the *Alliance* is opening a new subscription for the famine-stricken in southwest Russia. The severity of the Russian government limits the action of the *Alliance* to purely charitable enterprises. In this line there is still so much to be done that the *Alliance* will have to devote its efforts and resources to it for many years.

IV

In Christian countries, such as those of which we have hitherto spoken, the inferior position of the Jew is the result of legislation designedly unjust; in Moslem countries it is not due to law, but to custom, to the economic situation, and to the cupidity of officials. In Turkey, Egypt, and

Tunis Jews are happy, and, if acts of violence against them do sometimes occur, they can be attributed only to special circumstances, to excitement, or to the barbarism of the inhabitants. In Turkey and Tunis the *Alliance* has frequently had to intervene to aid Jews in obtaining justice. Many a time has it come to the rescue of Jewish communities tried by accidental disasters—famine in Asiatic Turkey in 1880, fire at Constantinople in 1874 and in 1883, earthquake on Chios in 1881, war in 1878-79, etc.

In Morocco and Persia the situation has remained precarious. The bulletins of the *Alliance* are filled with tales of violence towards the Jews in Morocco—murders, robberies, innumerable exactions—and one may say that the *Alliance* has been intervening there daily for forty years. It is due to the measures taken and the agitation carried on by the *Alliance* that a Congress of the Powers assembled at Madrid in 1880 endorsed the protection accorded the Jews by the governments of Europe and America. Two members of the committee of the *Alliance* had repaired to Madrid to plead the cause of humanity before the diplomats in session.

In Persia the Mussulman population belongs to the particularly fanatical sect of Shiites. The *Alliance* for a long time sought to establish the safety of the Jews in that country. As the central government is feeble and its authority not far-reaching, it was thought the best method to found schools. The first was opened at Teheran in 1898, and more recently another at Hamadan. The directors of the schools are held by the Persian authorities to be veritable representatives of Occidental Judaism, and their presence constitutes a weighty moral guarantee against the assaults of the fanatical population.

V

Some thirty years ago the accusation of ritual murder was the privilege of followers of the Greek Church, the Slavs, the Greeks, and the Bulgarians. From Christian it passed to Moslem countries, and within the last fifteen years it has re-appeared in Occidental Europe. This is not the place to discuss the thousand incidents and legal processes that this stupid accusation has provoked since the creation of the *Alliance*. I simply wish to say that no prejudice, no superstition has been battled with so continuously and with so much perseverance as this silly charge. It can be safely alleged that the accusation has been made in no country without the direct or indirect intervention of the *Alliance*, either to save the accused, indemnify the Jewish victims, or enlighten judges and populace on the inanity of the prejudice. It has called forth expressions of opinion from scholars, ecclesiastics and others, and has brought about the publication of numerous books and monographs on the subject. At this very hour it is helping the Jews of Austria and Germany in their struggle against this shameful remnant of a past age.

Besides modifying public opinion, in a measure permanently, and protecting Jewish interests, the *Alliance*, by virtue of its title and patent to occupy itself with the affairs of the Jewish community at large, has always had the obligation of intervening when a catastrophe, an accidental persecution, has threatened, or actually fallen upon, the Jews. It has very often, for instance, opened subscriptions for Jewish victims of famine, inundation, and incendiarism, and hardly a year has passed that it has not had to appeal to the generosity of Jews in consequence of calamities of this kind. This

very year, in 1900, it undertook to help the starving Jews of Bessarabia (Russia), Roumania, and Galicia. The Jewish public has always received its appeals with favor, and large sums have been placed at its disposal and employed for the relief of unfortunate Jews.

VI

The *Alliance* which, according to the idea of the founders, ought to have existed chiefly for the defense and emancipation of Jews suffering from persecution or as victims of social and legal inequality, has been led by force of circumstances to enter educational work, which absorbs the larger part of its regular income, and takes foremost place in its functions. The success obtained shows that to take this road was a happy inspiration.

From the creation of the *Alliance* the conviction grew that the relief of African and Oriental Jews could be accomplished only through instruction and manual labor. In 1860 these Jews had intellectually and morally fallen below the Jews of Russia and Roumania; no traces were left of those scholars who in past centuries had rendered African and Oriental Judaism illustrious. The depressing Ghetto life which they led had stunted their very physique. As soon as the *Alliance* had funds at its disposal, it resolved to employ them for establishing schools. In 1862 the first was established at Tetuan in Morocco; others followed, in 1864 at Tangiers, in 1865 at Bagdad. Thereafter the erection of new schools kept pace with the increase of funds, and from 1875 on, progress has been rapid. In 1880, the number of schools was 34, in 1890, 54, in 1900 it is 95, of which 59 are boys' schools and 36 girls'. The number of pupils reaches 24,000.

The educational work of the *Alliance* affects a Jewish population of nearly 500,000. It extends over Morocco, Tunis, Egypt, Tripoli, Africa, Bulgaria, European Turkey and Asiatic Turkey as far as Bagdad, penetrates into Persia, and enters Roumania and Algeria.

Since the Russian government affects to regard the *Alliance* as a political society, forbidding all its publications in Russian territory, the *Alliance* can there exert but indirect influence. Its very correspondence is sometimes seized and suppressed. In Roumania, Jews had up to recent years been able to attend the public schools. Since the bad faith of Roumania has driven Jewish children from public institutions, the *Alliance* and chiefly the Jewish Colonization Association have been aiding Roumanian communities to organize Jewish schools. In Galicia Baron de Hirsch established an educational institution which renders the intervention of the *Alliance* needless. In Algeria Jews send their children to the public schools, but the instruction, too dry and technical, does not satisfy their needs, and moral education, of which there is great necessity among Algerian Jews, is wholly lacking. To supply this want the *Alliance* has decided to give them the benefit of its experience and its moral guidance. It began the work in the city of Algiers. It has there recently organized moral and religious instruction, improved the manual instruction of boys, and started rooms for girls to teach them sewing and for other purposes. It is estimated that to render the work useful and lasting it will be necessary to spend nearly 30,000 francs a year. Little by little other Jewish centres in Algeria will be enriched with similar institutions.

In the 95 schools of the *Alliance* the curriculum necessarily

differs according to the country, and the needs and the customs of each region. The aim is not to turn out little scholars, but to let a ray of civilization penetrate souls closed to Occidental ideas, arouse notions of personal dignity, and give general knowledge of the progress of humanity. Naturally, in all primary schools, the ordinary elementary instruction is given—arithmetic, a little geography, some science and drawing, and the history of the country. Particular importance is attached to the study of European languages according to the needs of each group of pupils.

At Bagdad, in Egypt, and in Morocco, stress is laid on the study of English; in Turkey, German is beginning to take an important place, and everywhere special attention is paid to Hebrew and religious instruction. In the teaching of history, the highest importance is attached to Jewish history. The committee of the *Alliance* is convinced that no study is at once more interesting or more elevating morally. This history, stirring, sad, and at the same time fortifying, shows what qualities and virtues have enabled the Jewish race to resist so many destructive agencies, and inspires in children invincible attachment to a people at once unfortunate and courageous.

The schools of the *Alliance* are not absolutely free. Poor children alone are taken without pay; the well-to-do and the rich pay in proportion to their means. Not only is instruction free for the poor, but once or twice a year they receive books and clothes, and every day at noon a warm dinner—a nourishing plate of soup, or vegetables and bread. This is a particularly acceptable benefaction. Thousands of children, who formerly at noon ate a few olives or an onion, now satisfy their hunger. The health and appearance of the children

show better than anything that can be said the happy results of the well-conceived charity due to the generosity of Baroness de Hirsch.

The *Alliance* schools are open to children of all sects. In 1899, they were attended by nearly three hundred pupils belonging to religions other than the Jewish—Catholic, Protestant, Greek, Armenian, and Mussulman. Among the teachers, too, especially the instructors in the language of the country, there are non-Jews.

The influence of the school would not be effectual if it did not keep track of the child after it left the institution. Besides, a number of children never attend school, and arrived at manhood, they pay dear for their ignorance. To remedy this fault, evening classes for adults, led by the teachers of the school, have been formed in the larger number of great Oriental and African centres, and they have been highly successful. They are attended by many workmen, petty tradesmen, and day-laborers, who there obtain wholesome instruction, elementary though it be.

VII

At the beginning of its educational work the *Alliance* recruited its teachers from any source. Soon it became apparent that to ensure the existence of a corps of teachers devoted to their difficult mission and prepared for it, it would be necessary to train the instructors specially, keeping the end to be accomplished in view. Therefore, as early as 1868, the *Alliance* started at Paris a preparatory school for boys and one for girls. The students are selected from among the best pupils of the Oriental and African schools, and go to Paris to complete their education. The length of their stay

in Paris is about four years. The boys' school occupies a very fine piece of property acquired by the *Alliance* in 1899, adjacent to the *Bois de Boulogne*, in the healthiest and most agreeable part of Paris. At first there were only 20 to 30 pupils, but as the number of primary pupils has increased, the number of advanced pupils has grown in proportion, and on December 31, 1899, there were 90. Among them are 15 from Roumania, who will return to their native country in order to direct the Jewish schools founded there.

The *Alliance* has also placed in the school ten young men who acquired the rudiments of agriculture at the farm school at Jaffa, and who attend the higher agricultural schools at Paris, in order to become overseers, administrators, or teachers in the farm schools of the *Alliance* or in the colonies of the Jewish Colonization Association.

The girls, now numbering 42, are placed in two institutions specially intended for them; but their studies are nearly the same as those of the boys.

Nearly 200 teachers in the *Alliance* schools come from the preparatory school at Paris.

The teachers needed in the schools of the Jewish colonies in the Argentine Republic also are provided by the *Alliance*. There are already ten such teachers holding positions there. They were specially prepared for the work by the study of Spanish, the language of the Republic.

The transformation quietly effected by the schools in the backward communities that constitute the sphere of their activity, has been pronounced worthy of admiration by all travelers and inspectors. The sentiment of human dignity has been inspired in thousands of persons who would otherwise not have dared lift their heads, but would have bowed

their necks to injury and shameful treatment. A new generation is arising conscious of its rights and dignities, knowing how to struggle and eager to struggle for its proper position in society. In a great number of Oriental and African schools, there have been formed "Associations of the Former Pupils of the *Alliance*." They are animated by an excellent spirit, and form, as it were, a second *Alliance*, which will gradually complete the work begun by the older society.

VIII

Since in poor countries the school can provide its pupils with a livelihood only by preparing them for some trade, the *Alliance* has from the beginning had the idea of directing their activities to handicrafts and agriculture. With this object in view, it has gradually, in 30 places in the Orient and in Africa, apprenticed 700 boys. The trades chosen for them are principally those not yet practiced by the Jews, and demanding a certain amount of physical strength—the trades that alone can make robust workmen, fit to earn their living. This work cannot develop with the same rapidity as the schools, for various reasons: poverty of the country and consequently limited needs of the inhabitants; absence of industries; overcrowding of certain trades; and hostility of non-Jewish patrons, who, in order not to create competition, are unwilling to accept Jewish apprentices.

The apprentices are placed with free patrons, and receive small wages, varying from 4 to 8 francs a month, of which a part is retained to buy implements when their apprenticeship is completed.

At Jerusalem the work is differently organized. There the *Alliance* has started workshops carried on and directed

by itself: a smithy, a foundry, and a copper-smithy, and shops for cabinet-making, stone-working, and carving. There are 120 apprentices, of whom 50 are residents supported at the expense of the institution.

Side by side with the girls' schools, the *Alliance* has established work-rooms for poor young girls who wish to learn a trade. Such work-rooms exist in 18 cities. The girls are taught chiefly sewing—white sewing, embroidery, dressmaking—and two rooms are devoted to carpet-weaving. This work is of great material and moral benefit. It furnishes a livelihood to poor girls, and urges to useful occupations a people little disposed to manual trades.

IX

In agricultural work the *Alliance* took the initiative. As early as 1870 it opened an agricultural school, with resident pupils only, at Jaffa, the gate to Palestine, in the midst of the most fanatical and most backward people. At that time the movement that is now impelling Jews to agricultural work was not yet born, and it is to the credit of certain far-seeing intellectual men that they anticipated this impulse and provided for it. After many trials the school succeeded beyond all hope. It is called *Mikveh Israel* ("Hope of Israel"), and it has justified the name. It led the steps of the first Russian and Roumanian colonists who established themselves in Palestine; it furnished them guides and examples, and still aids them with the valuable counsel of its teachers in agriculture. At the present time there are 220 resident pupils, originally from Turkey, Bulgaria, Roumania, Russia, and Egypt. The agriculturists it has turned out are to-day the best colonists in Palestine, and, thanks to the generous

support of the Jewish Colonization Association, all its pupils find work. The pupils remain at the school for five years. Three or four of the best are every year sent to Europe to complete their studies in agricultural institutions. The best proof of the success of the school is the eagerness of the most orthodox families in Palestine and elsewhere to place their children in it.

At the time when the most perspicacious saw in agriculture one of the best solutions of the problem of pauperism among the Jews, and even of anti-Semitism, the *Alliance* thought it its duty without loss of time to urge as many children as possible to enter upon an agricultural career. To that end it established in Tunis a new agricultural school, meant chiefly for the Jewish children of Morocco, Algeria, Tunis, Egypt, and Tripoli. In 1895 it acquired, at Djédéida near Tunis a large piece of property of nearly 4000 hectares, the value of which, together with the value of the buildings needed, represents a great sum of money. The number of children, at first fixed at 25, is now 110, and will be raised to 250. On leaving the school, children from Algeria, Tunis, and Egypt will easily find employment in their respective countries. The first pupils, who left in 1899, have already been engaged both by Jews that own farming estates and by Christians. Moreover, the *Alliance* will itself establish, on the property of the school, which is designedly very large, those of its pupils who give the best assurance of success, and it will be seconded in this project by the Jewish Colonization Association.

Finally, a third agricultural school, to be called *D'Or Jehuda*, will be opened in October, 1900, near Smyrna, on land acquired by the Jewish Colonization Association.

The *Alliance*, then, it is seen, is preparing for large generations of agriculturists, and provides an effectual stimulus to the movement which is impelling Jews to devote themselves to agriculture.

X

To complete, to crown, as it were, the educational work for the regeneration of African and Oriental Judaism, the *Alliance* in 1897 established at Constantinople a Rabbinical School, from which the communities of the countries about will draw educated and enlightened rabbis. Its graduates will be better able to work for the relief of the Jews, to assure them protection and defense, than the present rabbis, who are sometimes ignorant and narrow-minded. The school, established on the model of similar rabbinical colleges in the Occident, works under excellent conditions. It is directed by a rabbi who is known to possess wide religious and general knowledge. Three professors, one of whom was educated at the Rabbinical Seminary at Paris, aid him in instructing and directing. The *Alliance* is convinced that this work will render the greatest service to the Jewish population of Africa and the Orient.

XI

There remains to be said something about the last part of the program of the Society: "to encourage every publication which makes for the emancipation and relief of the Jews." The *Alliance* grants subventions to every publication, every truly scientific and original work, of interest to Jews and Judaism. For thirty years hardly one such important work has appeared that has not obtained the co-operation of the *Alliance* when solicited by author or editor; and the annual

expenditure for these purposes is as high as 4000 or 5000 francs. The subventions are most frequently turned to the acquisition of copies of the works, to be distributed among Jewish scientific institutions, seminaries, higher schools, etc., and among Jewish scholars lacking the means to buy them.

The *Alliance* possesses an important Jewish library, in which are collected all documents and works concerning Jewish history and science—statistics, history, anthropology, demography, legislation, literature, exegesis, theology, polemics, etc.; and a collection of the principal Jewish journals and periodicals of the world.

To this library every year are added all works appearing upon Judaism and Jewish science. It now contains nearly 22,000 volumes, and is certainly the most important and most complete Jewish library in existence. The books are at the service of all students, and are sent to them, whether in France or in foreign countries, if they need them for their studies, and do not possess the means to procure them.

XII

I have given a rapid sketch of the work of the *Alliance*, which shows how vast and diverse are the domains over which its activity extends. Some figures from the budget of 1899 will further enable one to judge of this.

The total expenditures amount to 1,250,000 francs, of which the principal items are:

For relief and various subventions.....	100,000	frs.
Preparatory schools for boys and girls.....	140,000	"
Secondary and high schools.....	15,000	"
Primary schools	500,000	"
Instruction of apprentices (boys).....	128,000	"
Instruction of apprentices (girls).....	21,000	"
Agricultural schools	220,000	"

The receipts were less than the disbursements by nearly 200,000 francs. They came from the following sources:

Member's dues and gifts.....	170,000 frs.
Interest on sinking fund and on the endowments of	
Baron de Hirsch	472,000 "
Subventions of the Jewish Colonization Association..	250,000 "
Various subventions	60,000 "
Balance on hand	100,000 "

The deficit of nearly 200,000 francs will have to be made up by drawing upon the capital. During the next few years it will be covered by the legacies of Baroness de Hirsch.

The present outlook is that the development of the schools and of trade instruction, and the help given the Jewish communities of Russia, Roumania, and Persia, will entail great expenditures, and that the *Alliance* will need new funds to cope with its manifold tasks. It can safely depend upon the generosity of its friends and all Jews to help on its mission, at once difficult, complex and great.

DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

ALBANY BRANCH

Founded 1866. President, Dr. M. Schlesinger; Secretary and Treasurer, Julius Laventall, S. Pearl and Hudson Av. Members, about 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$68. Meets Sunday of Passover week.

BALTIMORE BRANCH

Founded June 10, 1888. President, Dr. A. Friedenwald; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. B. Szold; Treasurer, Dr. A. B. Arnold; Secretary, B. H. Hartogensis, 204 Courtland. Directors: Rev. Drs. A. Guttmacher, William Rosenau, S. Schaffer, C. A. Rubenstein, and H. W. Schneeberger, Rev. A. Kaiser, Dr. Jos. Blum, Dr. Harry Friedenwald, Messrs. M. S. Levy, Simon Dalsheimer, Jacob Herman, Leon Schiff, Benjamin Cohen, Silas M. Fleischer, L. Kaufman and F. Fuechsl. Members, 97. Income of last fiscal year, \$205.89. Meets annually on the Sunday preceding Purim. Remitted in 1899 to the Central Committee of the Alliance Israélite Universelle at Paris \$200; an equal sum will be remitted in 1900. In answer to a special call issued by the Baltimore Branch, \$1105 were collected for the famine sufferers in Bessarabia, of which \$500 were sent to Baron Günzberg, and \$605 to the Alliance Israélite Universelle.

NEW YORK BRANCH

President, A. S. Solomons; Treasurer, David de Meza; Secretary, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 1 W. 69th. Members, 100. Annual income, \$200 to \$400.

PHILADELPHIA BRANCH

Founded October 11, 1868. President, Moses A. Dropsie; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie; Secretary, D. Sulzberger, 336 N. 3d. Trustees: Horace A. Nathans, Isaac P. Hunt, David Teller, Raphael Brunswick, Mayer Troutman, Abraham M. Kohn, Rev. Dr. Marcus Jastrow, Rev. Dr. H. Iliowizi, Rev. Dr. H. Berkowitz. Members, 245. Income of last fiscal year, \$600.

PITTSBURG BRANCH

Crémieux Society, founded 1875. Custodian and Superintendent, Rev. Dr. L. Mayer, 928 Western Av., Allegheny. Members, 40 to 50. Annual income, from dues and a collection, 350 to 400 francs.

COLLECTIONS

Collections are taken up, usually at Purim, in Chicago, Indianapolis, Milwaukee, Nashville, St. Louis.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Organized at New York, June 7, 1892; incorporated December 19, 1898, in the District of Columbia.

President, Dr. Cyrus Adler; Vice-Presidents, Hon. Simon W. Rosendale, Mendes Cohen, Prof. Chas. Gross, Hon. Simon Wolf; Treasurer, Prof. Richard Gottheil; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, 915 N. 16th, Philadelphia; Recording Secretary, Prof. J. H. Hollander.

Executive Council: Hon. Oscar S. Straus, Dr. B. Felsenthal, Prof. Morris Jastrow, Jr., Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Hon. N. Taylor Phillips, Prof. Morris Loeb, Max J. Kohler, Esq., John Samuel, Esq., Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Rev. Henry Cohen.

Members: 5 honorary, 14 corresponding, 4 life, 200 regular.

Annual income, about \$1100.

Organization meets usually in December.

Objects: The collection, preservation and publication of material having reference to the settlement and history of the Jews on the American continent. The meetings of the Society are devoted to the reading and discussion of papers; 8 publications have been issued; the Society owns a number of books, manuscripts and portraits.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND¹

45 Broadway, New York City.

Deed of trust executed in March, 1890, by Baron Maurice de Hirsch for the benefit of Russian and Roumanian Jewish immigrants.

Capital, \$3,288,000.

Annual income, about \$125,000.

President, M. S. Isaacs, New York; Vice-President, Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Treasurer, Emanuel Lehman, New York; Secretary, Eugene S. Benjamin, 39 Lafayette Place, New York.

¹ The account of the Baron de Hirsch Fund activities here given, though not official, is authentic.

Trustees: Henry Rice, New York; Abraham Abraham, Brooklyn; William B. Hackenburg, Philadelphia; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia.

General Agent, A. S. Solomons; Agricultural Agent, Arthur Reichow; Superintendent Agricultural School, H. L. Sabsovich.

Chairman of the Philadelphia Committee, William B. Hackenburg; Chairman of the Baltimore Committee, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald; Chairman of the St. Louis Committee, Elias Michael; Chairman of the Boston Committee, Jacob H. Hecht.

Co-operates in other cities with existing societies when circumstances warrant.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WORK

The work of the Baron de Hirsch Fund of America may be treated of under the following headings:

- I. Reception of immigrants.
- II. English education.
- III. Mechanical education.
- IV. Productive work of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in its agricultural and industrial department, with its leading educational feature, the Woodbine Agricultural and Industrial School.

In the last two departments, the Jewish Colonization Association has latterly enabled the Baron de Hirsch Fund to carry out its program effectively, as appears from the last report of the Colonization Association.

I. RECEPTION OF IMMIGRANTS.—Upon the arrival of immigrants at United States ports an agent sees to it that they reach their destinations, provided they have determined to leave the city; if not, as many as possible are sent out of town to places where employment has previously been found for them. The policy is to scatter them throughout the country, so that they will not congest in large cities. Whenever necessary, their expenses to their new homes are paid, and they are supported *en route*. Those who remain in New York, and need advice and assistance, are directed to the Labor Bureau of the United Hebrew Charities, supported in part by the Fund, and employment is found for them when possible. If absolutely necessary, support is given to immigrants for a short time, until they are able to earn a living. Occasionally they are established in trades, and in extreme cases temporary relief is afforded to families. Not more than five per cent. of the number thus assisted has made application for additional help.

II. ENGLISH EDUCATION.—Immediately upon arrival the immigrant children are taught English in large, well-ventilated classrooms, by college graduates, who prepare them to enter the

public schools. As they are taught according to the method employed in the public schools, and are noted for their rapid advance and exact attainments, they are welcomed with eagerness by the principals. There are now about 400 children in the day classes.

There are also evening classes, composed of 400 workingmen and women, most of whom come to their classes direct from the workshop.

In some cases of students of Russian or Roumanian birth who have entered colleges, and have made creditable progress, loans are advanced to enable them to complete their studies and be graduated.

III. MECHANICAL EDUCATION.—In 1890 the Baron de Hirsch Trade School was established in a building rented for the purpose at 225-227 East Ninth Street, in New York, wherein two classes have been graduated each year since.

On January 1, 1899, through the munificence of the late Baroness de Hirsch-Gereuth, a new building, constructed upon the most modern principles, was opened. Two classes, the second on July 11, 1900, each of fifty-five young men, have been graduated. (See *BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL* under *NEW YORK* in the *DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS*.)

The trades are carpentry, plumbing, house, sign and fresco painting, and machine work; English is taught to those who are deficient; also drawing and the technical branch of each trade. There are two school terms a year, of five and a half months each. No pretense is made of turning out finished mechanics; sufficient is taught, however, to enable the graduates to become "helpers" in their respective vocations, and in most cases good positions are obtained immediately upon leaving the school. The graduates earn from \$7 to \$15 a week, and in proportion as their experience enables them to do better work, their compensation is increased, some of them receiving now \$22.50 a week. Each graduate is given the tools of his trade. Tuition is free.

Though the school is open to any Jewish boy, preference is given to natives of Russia or Roumania.

The point of view is that, essential though it be that a boy learn a trade, it is important that his earning powers be developed as quickly as possible. Anything that helps to train his mind and hand, and promotes rapid progress, is desirable. On these thoroughly practical lines the school is conducted. On the other hand, the idea is constantly kept before the pupils, that when they become skilled mechanics they are entitled to the wages of skilled mechanics. Thus the Trade School, by exciting the ambition to excel in the minds of the pupils, tends to reduce the danger of close competition in other directions.

The aim of the school, then, is to reach the three following results:

1. To teach a boy as quickly as possible the fundamental principles of some trade, together with as much arithmetic and mechanical drawing as is indispensable in a given line of work.
2. To teach him to do well what is required of the class of help whose place he is fitted by age and attainments to fill.
3. To teach him unquestioning obedience.

To accomplish these results he is placed under the care of a skilled mechanic, who has no more pupils than he can faithfully teach, for five months and a half, eight hours a day, five days in the week, holidays excepted. A longer period would be more desirable, but it would entail a sacrifice of time, which would be difficult for pupils to bear, as no support whatever is allowed them by the Fund.

IV. PRODUCTIVE WORK OF THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND.—The Agricultural and Industrial Department of the Baron de Hirsch Fund was organized as an agency to promote the economical interests of Russo-Jewish immigrants:

1. To advise them properly in the acquisition of homesteads in rural districts all over the country.

2. To grant them loans, towards the purchase of farms, live-stock and implements, in proportion to their own funds and their ability as farmers.

3. To transfer industries and those employed in them from crowded cities to agricultural districts, with a view to benefiting the wage-earners in health and comfort and at the same time creating consumers of farm products at the place of their production.

The success of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in this department has been marked. It enjoys the full confidence of immigrants intending to purchase farms as well as of owners of farm lands willing to sell. By both it is looked upon as a trustworthy bureau of agricultural and industrial information.

In the purchase of farms for an immigrant, various points are taken into consideration: his means, his ability as a farmer, the location of the homestead, the facilities it offers for cattle-breeding, its distance from a market or a creamery, etc. Each one of these is a factor determining the purchase price.

At present many favorable opportunities present themselves. Established dairy farms are offered for sale in New England at a price less than the cost of the buildings upon them. Their abandonment is due to the death or old age of their owners, whose children, attracted to the cities and to professional occupations, are willing to sell their ancestral homesteads at a great sacrifice.

Jewish immigrants coming from the villages of the Pale of

Settlement in Russia are ready buyers of dairy farms, because they were accustomed to dairy pursuits in their old home. Many of them kept a smaller or larger number of dairy cattle, and raised feed for them, on leased land. On the other hand, few are skilled gardeners, and therefore they are not successful at other kinds of farming in this country.

The activity of the Baron de Hirsch Fund in its capacity as an agricultural agent, offering liberal loans, furnishing accurate information, and advising with a view to conditions and circumstances, has had the following result:

The settlement of 600 Jewish farmers on as many homesteads in New England.

The settlement of 400 families in New Jersey.

In New England the farming interests of Jewish immigrants are indicated by the following figures:

1. Investment of the immigrants, \$1,100,000.

2. Loans upon mortgages other than those held by the Baron de Hirsch Fund, \$1,250,000.

The loans and advances made by the Baron de Hirsch Fund have substantially helped to make these investments safe and productive.

The Jewish capital invested in farming enterprises in New Jersey and other parts of the country is represented by even larger figures. Moreover, it is constantly increasing, in proportion to the spread of industrial activity in agricultural districts. As the limited means of the immigrants forbid the purchase of homesteads near large towns, which offer ready markets for farm products, the Baron de Hirsch Fund aims to remove to the more distant places in which they must settle, the industries, such as the tailoring trades, in which many of the immigrants are employed. This policy at the same time relieves the so-called Ghettos from the congestion at present endangering the social and sanitary condition of our large cities.

New York alone contains 65,000 operatives who are engaged in tailoring, in the "sweat-shops," to support their families, that is, 200,000 persons, constituting a majority of the Jewish population. In other words, the tailoring trade keeps the East Side solidly Jewish, and attracts constantly newcomers from abroad and from the interior. The Baron de Hirsch Fund holds out every encouragement to these wage-earners to remove to country districts: factories with modern improvements; comfortable homes, rented and sold on liberal terms; educational facilities, especially in the direction of trades and agriculture; and the opportunity to live in a Jewish community.

The *Woodbine Agricultural and Industrial School*, the leading educational feature of this department of the Baron de Hirsch Fund work, was opened in October, 1894, with 15 pupils. Its

aim is to train up practical, intelligent farmers, able to act as assistants to other farmers or prepared to work farms of their own. Applicants for admission must be at least 14 years of age, and be prepared to pass an examination equivalent to that of the third grade in the public schools of Cape May County. Tuition is free to all regular students, and board and lodging may be had at the dormitory at actual cost, but students whose parents are unable to support them while at school are boarded and lodged free of charge. These students are, however, expected to offset such expenses by labor on the School Farm. There are now 69 pupils at the school, taught by 7 instructors, one of them a graduate of the school. The course extends over three years, and the studies are divided into theoretical and practical. The studies pursued by the boys are as follows: (1) English, (2) arithmetic, (3) drawing, (4) history, (5) geography, (6) chemistry, (7) physics, (8) bookkeeping and correspondence, (9) botany, (10) experimental chemistry, (11) mathematics, (12) geometrical drawing, (13) soils and crops, (14) manures and fertilizers, (15) land measuring, (16) zoölogy, (17) entomology, (18) collecting of plants, (19) feeds, (20) comparative anatomy and physiology, (21) domestic animals (selection, care, etc.), (22) horticulture, (23) floriculture, (24) landscape gardening, (25) market gardening, (26), meteorology, (27) relation of forestry to agriculture, (28) dairying, (29) farm implements and machinery.

The studies for girls substitute chemistry of foods, hygiene and nursing, household economics, household sanitation, foods and preserves, foods in detail, for Nos. 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 25 and 29.

The practical work of the boys consists of care of stables, poultry yards, domestic animals, milking, and shop and field work; planting, care of crops, harvesting, work in greenhouses, cold frames, hot beds, in orchards and the blacksmith shop; care of small fruit, floriculture, and work on the nursery grounds and in the wheelwright shop.

The girls throughout the course have practical work in sewing, cooking, care of the poultry, dairy, etc., and are employed in doing the household work of the dormitories and in practical housekeeping.

The School Farms contain 240 acres, of which 30 acres are in orchards, 20 acres in berries, 6 acres in grapes, and the remainder is suitable for corn, truck and field crops in general; besides, some land is in bushes and some in woods.

The buildings are: two school-houses, a new school building having just been erected; a teacher's cottage; four poultry houses; barns; sheds; corn cribs; greenhouses; cold frames; a boiler house; a windmill; a storage room, and electric power house for lighting and heating.

The school is provided with a chemical laboratory, physical apparatus, Babcock's test and a library of reference books, auditorium, gymnasium and baths.

The dormitories can accommodate 200 pupils.

Religious services are held daily; the Sabbath is devoted to divine worship, religious instruction, and rest.

Woodbine, founded in 1891, now contains 1500 inhabitants, employed in four factories or on their farms. There are two public schools, a kindergarten, five stores, a bakery, two educational clubs, three fraternal societies, a public bath-house, an evening school, a religious school, a synagogue, a hall, and a Baptist church.

THE JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION

Since 1896 the Baron de Hirsch Fund has had the support of the Jewish Colonization Association, and has co-operated with it in the United States. As a result, the capacity of the Trade School has been doubled; the agricultural work, especially at the Woodbine School, has been broadened in scope and effectiveness; the American Committee has been furnished with additional means to transplant the industrial population from the great centres to the rural districts; isolated farmers in New England have been helped with loans to free their land from mortgages, so that at present more than 600 Jewish farmers are living in New England on their own land, which they themselves cultivate with the help of their families. . . . The farms are fully developed, and the farmers have commenced conscientiously to pay their debts."

The following is a summary of the report of the Jewish Colonization Association for 1899 concerning the United States:

"The Association has carried on in the United States the work of which the last Annual Report indicated the principal lines, and which consists in removing the Jews from the centres where they are congested and in encouraging them to agricultural and industrial labor in rural districts. Thus, the Association has continued to support the Jewish Colonies in South Jersey and the individual farmers who are established in New England. It has favored the establishment of factories in the neighborhood of Jewish farms in order to create a permanent market for them; it has finally supported the school at Woodbine, which affords to children an agricultural and industrial education.

"The assistance given to the three colonies, Alliance, Carmel and Rosenhayn, in South Jersey, has made them prosperous. The climatic conditions are excellent, and this region could receive a large number of Jewish families who are at present vegetating in large cities. The factories are being regularly developed.

"Thousands of Jewish families who come from Russia, Roumania and Galicia are accustomed to working the soil; it is on this account that the Association has assisted individual farmers, the total number of families helped in 1898 being eighty-six, with farms of the aggregate value of \$179,200.

"A grant was voted for the establishment of a hundred families at Colchester (Connecticut). The Baron de Hirsch Fund is engaged in extending the work of removing families to rural districts near the factories at which they are employed. The tailoring trade appears to have the best prospects of success. It is successfully practiced in the South Jersey Colonies. In New York alone it provides a living for 68,000 families, among whom there is a majority of Jews from Russia, Roumania and Galicia. The annual yield of this industry amounts to \$320,000,000, and the wages are estimated at \$23,000,000 a year."

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Founded, Detroit, Mich., July, 1889.

President, Joseph Silverman, New York; Vice-Presidents, Moses Mielziner, Cincinnati, O., and Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Treasurer, Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Corresponding Secretary, Rudolf Grossman, 1347 Lexington Av., New York; Recording Secretary, G. Deutsch, Hyde Park, Cincinnati, O.

Trustees: E. G. Hirsch, D. Philipson, Jos. Stolz, T. Shanfarber, K. Kohler.

Trustees of Superannuated Ministers' Fund: J. Silverman, I. Aaron, L. Mayer.

Editors of Year Book: R. Grossman, G. Deutsch, H. Veld.

Members: regular, 144; honorary, 4.

Annual income, \$695.

Board meeting first Monday of the month; organization meets annually in July.

Objects: To establish and maintain good fellowship among the Rabbis; to teach one another and to learn of each other; to encourage research and literary work, especially in history and literature of Judaism; to discuss the religious and ecclesiastical problems of the day, and furnish a formulated opinion on problems under consideration.

Publications of the Conference:

1. Ten volumes of the Year Book of the Conference, containing all proceedings of the body, with all the papers read, addresses, lectures and sermons delivered in the Conference.

2. Judaism at the World's Parliament of Religions (in Chicago. 1893).

3. The Union Prayer Book, two volumes; and Union Hymnal, one volume.

4. One volume of Sermons.

5. Various pamphlets.

The meeting for 1900 was held at Buffalo, N. Y., July 3-7. The address of welcome was delivered by Rabbi Israel Aaron, of Buffalo, and replied to by Rabbi T. Shanfarber, of Mobile. Rabbi Jos. Silverman, of New York, the Acting President, presented his message.

The morning of the second day was devoted to a memorial service in honor of the Rev. Dr. Isaac Mayer Wise (died March 26, 1900). Addresses were delivered by Rabbis M. Landsberg, Rochester; S. Sale, St. Louis; M. Schlesinger, Albany; L. Mayer, Pittsburg; and I. S. Moses, Chicago. The musical portion of the service was conducted by Rev. A. Kaiser, Baltimore.

Papers were read by Rabbi H. G. Enelow, Paducah, Ky., on "The Synod in the Past and its Feasibility in the Future"; and by Rabbi Rudolf Grossman, New York, on "The Rabbi as a Scholar." Rabbi Charles Levi, of Peoria, delivered a lecture Friday evening, and on Saturday the sermon was preached by Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch.

Memorial resolutions were adopted on the death of Ezriel Hildesheimer, David Kaufman, Elijah Benamozzeg, and Emilio Castelar, and fraternal greetings were sent to the Society of German Rabbis.

The Conference appointed committees on Rabbinical Diplomas; Summer School; and a Quarterly Review.

The Conference has assets amounting to \$5595.74, of which \$3100.46 is a fund for superannuated ministers. The report of the Committee on Publication showed that thousands of copies of the evening service of the Union Prayer Book had been distributed among soldiers in Cuba and in the various camps during the Spanish-American War. 12 copies of the week-day service were sent to Camp Sheridan and 75 volumes to Jewish soldiers at Camp Lexington. 139 Congregations now use the prayer-book, and 43,493 copies have been sold.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Headquarters, Chicago, Ill.

Founded September, 1897.

President, Hannah G. Solomon (Mrs. Henry), Chicago; Vice-Presidents, Sophie Beer (Mrs. Julius), New York, and Babette Mandel (Mrs. Emanuel), Chicago; Treasurer, Bertha A. Selz (Mrs. J. H.), Chicago; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Berg, Philadelphia; Corresponding Secretary, Sadie American, 3130 Vernon Av., Chicago; Auditor, Minnie Loeb (Mrs. Leo), Chicago.

Executive Board: (for six years) Mary Cohen, Philadelphia; Jeannette M. Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.; Laura Mordecai, Philadelphia; Mrs. J. B. Judah, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Jos. Ransohoff, Cincinnati, O.; (for three years) Mrs. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. Hugo Rosenberg, New York; Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. A. Wald, Louisiana, Mo.; Mrs. M. Goldenberg, Baltimore, Md.

The purposes of the organization are: "To further united efforts in behalf of Judaism by supplying means of study; by an organic union to bring about closer relations among Jewish women; to furnish a medium for interchange of thought and a means of communication and of prosecuting work of common interest; to further united efforts in the work of social betterment through religion, philanthropy and education."

This work is done under the direction of five national committees: on Religion; on Philanthropy; on Religious School Work; on Junior Sections; on Reciprocity. Programs are published triennially, containing the reports of these committees, outlining work for the Sections, giving topics for papers and study and bibliographical lists.

Members, 4785, distributed among 47 Sections in the United States and Canada.

Income of last fiscal year, about \$1500.

The organization meets triennially; last meeting in Cleveland, O., March 4-10, 1900.

At the meeting in Cleveland, the following reports were presented: The Annual Report of the President, Mrs. Hannah G. Solomon; the Report of the Corresponding Secretary, Miss Sadie American; the Report of the Committee on Religion, Mrs. Max Landsberg, Chairman; the Report of the Committee on Philanthropy, Mrs. Hugo Rosenberg, Chairman; five-minute reports by Vice-Presidents of the States; three-minute reports by the Sections; and the Report of Miss American as delegate to the International Council of Women, held in London, in June, 1899.

The following papers were read: "Uses of Parliamentary Law," by Mrs. Seraphine Pisko, of Denver; "A Study in Religion," by Miss Jeannette M. Goldberg, of Jefferson, Tex.; "Plain Tales from a Small Town," by Mrs. Sadie Wald, of Louisiana, Mo.; "Relation of Faith to Conduct," by Miss Lily Montagu, of London, Eng.; "Woman's Place in Communal Affairs," by Miss Gertrude Berg, of Philadelphia; "Assimilation," by Mrs. Alex. Bernstein, of Portland, Ore.; "Some Philanthropic Doubts," by Mrs. Bertha S. Muller, of Denver; "The Jewish Immigration Problem," by Mrs. A. Leo Weil, of Pittsburgh; "Duties of Parents towards Sabbath Schools," by Mrs. Eli Strouse, of Baltimore; "Summer Work for Children," by Mrs. M. B. Schwab, of Cleveland. In addition to the papers, addresses were delivered by Rev. Drs. M. Gries

and M. Machol, of Cleveland, O., and President Thwing, of the Western Reserve University.

As typical philanthropies conducted by Sections, the following were described: Ice and Milk Fund in Baltimore; Recreation Rooms for Young Girls in New York; Mission School in Pittsburgh; Hospital for Consumptives in Denver.

The discussions of the Round Table were participated in by Miss Hetty Abraham, Washington; Mrs. H. L. Frank, Chicago; Mrs. Julius Beer, New York; Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, New York; Mrs. M. B. Schwab, Cleveland.

A Memorial Meeting was held for two deceased members, Mrs. Dora K. Wile, of Denver, and Mrs. Ida Block, of Kansas City.

The constitution was revised, the most important changes being the addition of a Committee on Reciprocity of five members, to arrange for the interchange of visits of speakers between the Sections, and to maintain a bureau where papers and addresses delivered before the Sections shall be kept, and from which they may be secured by the Sections; and the addition of a Committee on Junior Sections of five members, to organize Junior Sections of girls and boys between thirteen and eighteen years of age.

The following resolutions were adopted:

1. Believing that the freest interchange of thought and expression is vital to the developing spirit of Judaism and necessary to a knowledge of its tendencies,

Resolved, That the Council stands for individual freedom of conscience in matters of religious belief.

2. *Be it resolved*, That we believe that every religious school board be composed of women and men.

3. We earnestly ask the women to attend services at the synagogue and to use their efforts to urge others to do likewise.

4. *Be it resolved*, That women shall use their efforts for the recognition of their privileges in the congregational life in the community in which they live obligatory upon men which shall entitle them to membership and consequently representation.

5. *Be it resolved*, That it is the sense of this convention that no Section shall officially participate in any public action involving a violation of the Sabbath.

6. *Whereas*, It is believed that the greater part of the misery of our Jewish poor is the consequence of over-crowded tenement houses and that the law regulating the number of persons dwelling in one room has thus far been ineffectual or inoperative,

Be it resolved, That we recommend the adoption of the system compelling the janitor to keep a record of the number of occupants of each room, and that the Sections thoroughly discuss the tenement question in their different meetings.

7. *Resolved*, That we put ourselves upon record as upholding

the traditional morality of the Jewish youth; and that the Jewish woman be urged to energize her efforts to maintain this standard.

8. *Resolved*, That it is the sense of this convention that an expression of our appreciation be sent to Messrs. Labori, Demange, Picquart and Zola, for the noble-hearted, self-sacrificing manner in which they championed the cause of justice and humanity.

9. *Whereas*, The women of this convention will return to their homes through the length and breadth of this great land with new ideas and larger outlooks; thinking less of self and more of others; strong in principle yet respectful and sympathetic toward others; believing the national work of more importance than that of any one Section.

Be it resolved, That it is the sense of this session that it is not what we get from, but what we give, to our General Treasury, not money treasury, but our general fund of knowledge and experience, that makes our work great.

Junior Sections have been formed in Baltimore, Louisville and Salt Lake City.

The work of the Council has been extended to England. In June, 1899, in connection with the International Council of Women, a meeting of Jewish women was held, at which the purposes of the Council were explained by Miss Sadie American, Chicago. Corresponding Secretary, Miss Julia Richman, New York, and Mrs. Frederick Nathan, New York. In consequence, "Study Circles" have been formed, eight in London, with a membership of 200, and six in other towns.

SECTIONS OF THE COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

ALABAMA

Vice-President for the State

To be appointed

BIRMINGHAM

Founded 1898. President, Mrs. J. Rubel; Secretary, Mrs. Ida Friedman, 2108 Eighth Av. Members, 21. Studies the Bible.

MOBILE

Founded November 20, 1896. President, Mrs. Lee Marx; Secretary, Mrs. R. J. Richard, 227 St. Louis. Members, 29. Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Mission School and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MONTGOMERY

Founded January 1, 1897. President, Mrs. Jacques Loeb, Wilkinson St.; Secretary, Mrs. E. I. Cadden. Members, 18. Studies the Bible and History. Gave concert for the benefit of the poor and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers. Was instrumental in placing women on congregational school boards.

COLORADO

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Alfred Muller, 1560 Pearl, Denver

DENVER

Founded May 6, 1894. President, Mrs. Alfred Muller, 1560 Pearl; Secretary, Mrs. S. Findenthal. Members, 237; out-of-town members, 4 (Tyler, Tex., Pueblo, Colorado City). Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Sewing School; Night School; Religious School; Kitchen Garden; Free Baths; Reading-room; Industrial School; Kindergarten; participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers, and gave a picnic. Was instrumental in forming a Jewish reference library.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Vice-President for the District

Mrs. L. Stern

WASHINGTON

Founded November 7, 1895. President, Mrs. Isadore Grosner; Secretary, Miss Hetty Abraham, 1323 Vermont Av. Members, 87. Studies the Bible and History; has formed a library of Jewish reference books. Is affiliated with the organized Jewish charity work; does personal service among the poor, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

GEORGIA

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. J. Hirsh, 193 S. Forsyth, Atlanta

ATLANTA

Founded October 3, 1895. President, Mrs. Julius M. Alexander, 49 Forest Av.; Secretary, Mrs. L. B. Clarke, 16 Windsor. Members, 63. Studies the Bible. Maintains a Kindergarten; will endow a cot at Orphans' Home; joined Atlanta Soldiers' Relief Association.

SAVANNAH

Founded October 20, 1895. President, Mrs. I. P. Mendes, 89 Jones; Secretary, Mrs. Max Wolff, 210 Taylor. Members, 50. Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Mission School and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

ILLINOIS

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. J. Harry Selz, 3329 Michigan Av., Chicago

CHICAGO

Founded January 23, 1894. President, Miss Julia I. Felsenthal, Prairie Av.; Secretary, Miss Belle Klein. Members, 593; out-of-town members, 8 (Traverse City, Mich.; Champlain, Danville, Freeport, Sandwich, Ill.; Attica, Marion, Ligonier, Ind.). Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Mission School; Summer Sewing School and Outings; Workroom for Women; assists Vacation Schools, the Chicago Bureau of Charities and the District Bureau of Charities; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

QUINCY.

Founded April 25, 1894. President, Mrs. C. Stern, 813 N. 5th; Secretary, Miss Irene C. Meyer, 926 6th Av. Members, 23. Studies History; was instrumental in placing two women on congregational school boards. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

TRI-CITY (MOLINE, ILL.; ROCK ISLAND, ILL.; DAVENPORT, IA.)

Founded December 10, 1895. President, Mrs. Jos. Froehlich; Secretary, Mrs. M. C. Rice. Members, 23. Studies the Bible and History. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

INDIANA

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. M. Pottlitzer, Lafayette

EVANSVILLE

Founded March 14, 1897. President, Mrs. Philip W. Frey; Secretary, Mrs. J. Scholem, 1204 W. Second. Members, 45; out-of-town members, 1 (Shelbyville). Studies the Bible; formed a library of Jewish reference books; was instrumental in placing two women on congregational school boards; does personal service among the poor; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

LAFAYETTE

Founded December 2, 1896. President, Mrs. R. Oppenheimer; Secretary, Mrs. Emily M. Pottlitzer. Members, 11. Studies the Bible and History; maintains a Manual Training School and a Sewing School.

TERRE HAUTE

Founded June, 1899. President, Mrs. Rebecca Torner; Secretary, Mrs. Matilda Straus, 317 W. 4th. Members, 24.

IOWA

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Cecile R. Hirsch, 717 Third, Des Moines

DES MOINES

Founded November 25, 1899. President, Mrs. Cecile R. Hirsch; Secretary, Mrs. Sam. Redstone, 1605 High. Members, 79; out-of-town members, 4 (Hudson, N. Y.; Galesburg, Ill.; Waverly and Iowa City, Iowa). Studies History. Maintains an Industrial School, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

KENTUCKY

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Ben Straus, Louisville

LOUISVILLE

Founded May 26, 1896. President, Mrs. J. B. Judah, 118 E. Jacob; Secretary, Miss Belle F. Lieber, 1218 Second. Members, 60. Studies the Bible and History. Maintains Free Baths; Summer Kindergarten; Settlement Work; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

LOUISIANA

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. J. K. Gutheim, 3218 St. Charles, New Orleans

ALEXANDRIA

Founded 1897. President, Mrs. D. Lehman; Secretary, Mrs. Gus. Gehr. Members, 36. Studies the Bible.

NEW ORLEANS

Founded January 13, 1897. President, Mrs. Albert Mayer, 1310 Marengo; Secretary, Mrs. D. Pokorny. Members, 180. Studies the Bible and History. Was instrumental in placing a woman on a congregational school board. Maintains a Sewing School, Kitchen Garden and Mission School.

SHREVEPORT

Founded April 24, 1897. President, Mrs. S. J. Asher; Secretary, Mrs. Chas. Leadman, 520 Crockett. Members, 64; out-of-town member, 1 (Plain Dealing). Studies History; was instrumental in placing five women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Mission School and Children's Library.

MARYLAND

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. S. L. Frank, 1123 Madison Av., Baltimore

BALTIMORE

Founded May 1, 1894. President, Mrs. M. Goldenberg, 1628 Bolton; Secretary, Mrs. Eli Strouse, 1808 Madison Av. Members, 340; out-of-town members, 2 (Hagerstown). Studies the Bible and History. Maintains Classes for Crippled Children; Milk and Ice Depot for Consumptives; Free Kindergarten Association; contributed to Denver Hospital for Consumptives, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MASSACHUSETTS

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Jacob Hecht, Boston

BOSTON

Founded 1897. President, Mrs. E. Van Noorden, 32 Howland; Secretary, Mrs. Julius Andrews, 406 Massachusetts Av. Members, 71. Studies the Bible and History. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MICHIGAN

Vice-President for the State

Miss Emma Butzel, 397 Woodward Av., Detroit

PETOSKEY

Founded February 15, 1896. President, Mrs. Jennie Willing; Secretary, Mrs. Sophie Rosenbaum. Members, 6. Studies the Bible and History; formed a library of Jewish reference books; was instrumental in placing three women on the congregational school board.

MINNESOTA

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Nina Morais Cohen, 313 Nicollet Av., Minneapolis

MINNEAPOLIS

Founded July 24, 1894. President, Mrs. E. Cohen, 313 Nicollet Av.; Secretary, Mrs. H. Wolff, 1706 Portland Av. Members, 15. Studies the Bible and History. Was instrumental in placing two women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Sewing School.

ST. PAUL

Founded October 21, 1894. President, Mrs. I. Rypins, Dayton Av.; Secretary, Mrs. I. E. Rose, 705 Summit Av. Members, 33; out-of-town member, 1 (Stillwater). Studies the Bible and History; has formed a library of Jewish reference books. Maintains an Industrial School for Girls; Manual Training School for Boys, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MISSISSIPPI

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Henry Frank, 310 N. Pearl, Natchez

NATCHEZ

Founded November 1, 1896. President, Mrs. Henry Frank, 310 N. Pearl; Secretary, Mrs. A. Moses, Clifton Heights. Members, 26. Studies the Bible. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

VICKSBURG

Founded March, 1898. President, Mrs. M. Wachenheim, 412 Grove; Secretary, Miss Julia Hirsh. Members, 70; out-of-town members, 4 (Delhi; Millikin's Bend). Studies the Bible and History; was instrumental in placing six women on congregational school boards. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MISSOURI

Vice-President for the State

To be appointed

KANSAS CITY

Founded January, 1895. President, Mrs. F. V. Kander, 3119 Tracy; Secretary, Miss Cornelia A. Ney, 1720 Jefferson. Members, 99. Studies History; maintains a Mission School; Industrial School; Kindergarten; Free Baths; Night School; Children's Library; Reading Room; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

LOUISIANA

Founded October 12, 1895. President, Mrs. Sadie T. Wald; Secretary, Mrs. Julia S. Genzberger. Members, 12; out-of-town members, 2 (Clarkville and Bowling Green). Studies the Bible and History; formed a library of Jewish reference books; assists the local Relief Union; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

NEW YORK

Vice-President for the State

Mrs. Isabelle Wallach, 803 Manhattan Av., New York

ALBANY

Founded November 29, 1895. President, Mrs. Celia Sporborg; Secretary, Mrs. Tereza W. Bendell, 220 Hudson Av. Members, 70; out-of-town members, 3 (Troy, Cohoes, Gloversville). Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Boys' Club; Reading Club; Library; Summer Sewing School; Religious School; and joined Soldiers' Relief Guild. Was instrumental in placing three women on congregational school boards.

BROOKLYN

Founded October 12, 1896. President, Mrs. Rachel S. Zeman, 125 Hannah; Secretary, Miss Marcus, 84 Grove. Members, 78; out-of-town member, 1 (Jersey City). Studies the Bible. Was instrumental in placing three women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Kindergarten; Sewing Classes; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

BUFFALO

Founded December 27, 1895. President, Miss Cecil B. Weiner; Secretary, Mrs. B. Desbecker, 302 Franklin. Members, 150. Studies the Bible and History. Was instrumental in placing two women on congregational school boards. Participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

ELMIRA

Founded December 29, 1896. President, Mrs. Joseph Sittenfeld; Secretary, Miss Julia Hallo, 461 E. Water. Members, 19. Studies the Bible and History. Assists the organized charities; maintains an Employment Bureau and a Children's Library; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

NEW YORK

Founded 1894. President, Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, 810 Park Av.; Secretary, Miss Minnie Isaacs, 110 E. 73d. Members, 468; out-of-town members, 2 (Mt. Vernon, Augusta). Studies the Bible and History. Was instrumental in placing three women on congregational school boards. Maintains four Home Libraries; Recreation Rooms for Girls; Mission Schools, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

ROCHESTER

Founded September 25, 1895. President, Mrs. H. C. Cohn, 6 Thayer; Secretary, Mrs. S. L. Garson, 7 Oxford. Members, 90. Studies the Bible, History and the Jew in Literature; was instrumental in placing four women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Kitchen Garden and a Girls' Evening Home; visits the poor, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

SYRACUSE

Founded October 12, 1896. President, Mrs. Max Thalheimer; Secretary, Mrs. Benjamin Stolz, 811 Madison. Members, 59. Studies the Bible and History; was instrumental in placing three women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Mission School; Mothers' Meeting; Boys' Evening Home; Needlework Guild; Children's Library; does personal service among the poor, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

OHIO

Vice-President for the State
Mrs. M. B. Schwab, Cleveland

CINCINNATI

Founded January 21, 1895. President, Mrs. Joseph Ransohoff; Secretary, Miss Leah Rosenthal, 815 Glenwood Av. Members, 243. Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Mission School; Young Women's Improvement Club; Boys' Industrial School; does personal service among the poor; participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

CLEVELAND

Founded July 30, 1896. President, Mrs. M. B. Schwab, 1076 Case Av.; Secretary, Mrs. D. H. Kronhauser, 143 Arlington. Members, 500; out-of-town members, 3 (Collingwood and Fremont, Ohio). Studies Jewish History. Was instrumental in placing two women on congregational

CLEVELAND (*continued*)

school boards. Maintains a Mission School; four Sewing Classes; Employment Bureau; Girls' Friendly Club; Penny Savings Bank; Kitchen Garden; Free Baths; Mothers' Meeting; does personal service among the poor, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

MARION

Founded May 1, 1896. President, Mrs. S. G. Kleinmaier, Mount Vernon Av.; Secretary, Mrs. E. Oppenheimer, 224 S. Prospect. Members, 14. Studies the Bible.

TOLEDO

Founded September, 1899. President, Mrs. J. Steinem; Secretary, Mrs. M. H. Lempert, 2135 Scottwood Av. Members, 14.

YOUNGSTOWN

Founded April 2, 1896. President, Mrs. S. Weil, 225 Chapel Place; Secretary, Mrs. Morris Moyer. Members, 24; out-of-town members, 2 (Girard). Studies History; has formed a library of Jewish reference books; was instrumental in placing two women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Sewing School, and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

OREGON

Vice-President for the State
To be appointed

PORTLAND

Founded April 29, 1896. President, Mrs. Alex. Bernstein; Secretary, Mrs. L. M. Blumauer, 107 N. 18th. Members, 81; out-of-town members, 2 (Groutdale and Harrisburg). Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Sewing School and Household School, and is about to start a Manual Training School for Boys.

PENNSYLVANIA

Vice-President for the State
To be appointed

BRADFORD

Founded February 17, 1896. President, Miss Miriam Silberberg; Secretary, Mrs. Morris Shear, 113 Congress. Mem-

bers, 36. Studies the Bible and History. Maintains a Summer Sewing School; participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

COLUMBIAN (PITTSBURG; ALLEGHENY)

Founded May 2, 1894. President, Mrs. A. Blumberg, 4617 Center Av., Pittsburg; Secretary, Mrs. B. L. Hirschfield, 1304 Franklin, Allegheny. Members, 138; out-of-town members, 3 (Braddock and McKeesport). Studies the Bible, History and Literature. Maintains a Mission School; Free Baths; Sewing School; Good Citizenship League; Night School; Saturday Evening Entertainments; and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

OIL CITY

Founded May 1, 1896. President, Mrs. Rachel Lowentritt, W. First St.; Secretary, Lena Manheim, 232 Washington Av. Members, 11. Studies the Bible.

PHILADELPHIA

Founded May 14, 1894. President, Mrs. Wm. W. Miller; Secretary, Miss Gertrude Berg, 1533 Diamond. Members, 186. Studies the Bible; was instrumental in placing fourteen women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Sewing School. Distributed prayer books and participated in the Relief Work for Soldiers.

TEXAS

Vice-President for the State
Miss Jeannette M. Goldberg, Jefferson

TYLER

Founded September 1, 1898. President, Mrs. M. Rosenfield; Secretary, Mrs. M. Lempert. Members, 27; out-of-town members, 4 (Oklahoma, Jefferson, Waco). Studies History; has formed a library of Jewish reference books.

UTAH

Vice-President for the State
Mrs. P. Bamberger, Salt Lake City

SALT LAKE CITY

Founded October 15, 1898. President, Mrs. S. Bamberger; Secretary, Mrs. Harold Schiller, 357 E. 4th, S. Members, 36. Studies the Bible and History; was instrumental in placing four women on congregational school boards. Maintains a Sewing School.

CANADA

Vice-President for the Dominion

Mrs. Meldola de Sola, 65 Victoria, Montreal

TORONTO

Founded October 20, 1896. President, Miss Florence Ansell; Secretary, Mrs. M. Goldstein. Members, 27. Studies the Bible. Maintains a Sewing School.

HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL UNION OF AMERICA

Seat of Executive Committee in Cincinnati.

Founded July 29, 1886.

President, Rev. Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, O.; Vice-President, Prof. M. Mielziner, Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, William Goodheart, Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, Martin Meyer, 724 W. Sixth, Cincinnati, O.

Directors: Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. K. Kohler, New York, N. Y.; Dr. Joseph Silverman, New York, N. Y.; Dr. L. Grossman, Cincinnati, O.; Dr. S. Hecht, Los Angeles, Cal.; Rabbi I. S. Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Dr. Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. M. Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. L. Mayer, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; S. Greenebaum, Cincinnati, O.; Dr. J. Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.; Rabbi E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Rabbi Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.

Members, about 85 schools.

Organization meets biennially, third week in January.

The object of this Union is to provide a uniform system for all Jewish Sabbath Schools in the United States by promulgating a uniform course of instruction and by training competent teachers.

The Union has introduced the leaflet system with great success, the leaflets being used in about 100 schools, and has gathered statistics of the Sabbath Schools.

The publications of the Union are:

The Ethics of the Hebrew Scriptures, by Adolph and I. S. Moses.

The Proverbs, by Adolph and I. S. Moses.

Selections from the Book of Psalms, by Dr. M. Mielziner.

Guide for Jewish Sabbath School Teachers.

Two Series of Leaflets on Biblical History.

Leaflets on Religion.

IMPROVED ORDER B'NAI B'RITH

Supreme President, Eli Ottenheimer, Baltimore; First Vice-President, Charles Katz, Baltimore; Second Vice-President, A. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago; Supreme Treasurer, Kaufman Katz, Baltimore; Supreme Guide, J. Kaufman, Baltimore; Supreme Trustees: I. Ottenberg, Baltimore; J. Stansberg, Baltimore; A. Rosenblatt, Philadelphia.

The twelfth Annual Convention was held in Philadelphia, January 28, 1900. The next convention will be held at Baltimore, January 28, 1901.

Lodges, 40; members, 1500.

Endowments paid out in 1899, \$24,000; sick benefits, \$5000.

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'NAI B'RITH

Headquarters, B'nai B'rith Building, 723 Lexington Av., New York City.

Founded October 13, 1843.

Executive Committee: President, Leo N. Levi, 27 Pine, New York City; Vice-President and Treasurer, Jacob Furth, St. Louis, Mo.; Chancellor of Foreign Affairs, Julius Bien, 140 Sixth Av., New York City; Honorary Secretary, Sol. Sulzberger, 7 Beekman, New York City; Jos. D. Coons, Wilkesbarre, Pa.; Albert Elkus, 121 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Adolph Moses, Chicago, Ill.; Jos. Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; D. Tiemendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolph Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Adalbert Skall, Prague, Austria.

Court of Appeals: President, Josiah Cohen; Henry M. Goldfogle, Fred. S. Spiegel, Jacob Singer, Edward Tausky, Lewis Cohen, Adolph Kraus, Henry Hanau, Albert Joachim, William Gans, Joshua Kantrowitz.

Members, 30,000. Lodges, 315 in the United States and Canada.

Thirteen lodges in Algeria, Bulgaria, Egypt, Palestine, and Turkey are directly under the jurisdiction of the Executive Committee.

INSTITUTIONS OF THE ORDER

The Home for the Aged and Infirm at Yonkers (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under YONKERS), established by District No. 1.

The Cleveland Orphan Asylum (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under CLEVELAND), established by Districts Nos. 2, 6 and 7.

The Atlanta Jewish Orphans' Home (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under ATLANTA), established by District No. 5.

The Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home of New Orleans (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under NEW ORLEANS); since 1875 seven directors out of fifteen are chosen from the I. O. B. B.

Maimonides Library (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under NEW YORK) and B'nai B'rith Building.

B'nai B'rith Building in San Francisco.

The Denver National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under DENVER), established by District No. 2.

Touro Infirmary (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under NEW ORLEANS), supported by District No. 7.

For other institutions, etc., established under the auspices of the I. O. B. B., *see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, under CHICAGO, DENVER, OMAHA, PHILADELPHIA, PORTLAND, SAN FRANCISCO.

QUINQUENNIAL CONVENTION

The Quinquennial Convention of the Order took place in Chicago, from April 29 to May 3, 1900. Chairman of the Convention, Victor Abraham, of Cincinnati; Secretary, Dr. S. B. Wolfe, of New York City; 73 delegates present, of whom 58 had votes.

Among the subjects acted upon were the following:

The nationalization of the Denver Jewish Hospital for Consumptives was unanimously agreed upon, and an annual contribution of 25 cents per capita enacted into a law.

Close co-operation between the Order and the Jewish Chautauqua was agreed upon. It was resolved to appropriate annually the sum of \$200 for propaganda purposes in each district, provided that the district accepting this sum shall appropriate an equal sum from its funds, and so make provision for the expenses entailed by courses of lectures.

The subject of the Relief of the Galician Jews was urged upon the consideration of the Convention by District No. 8 (Germany) and District No. 10 (Austria). The following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That we not only sympathize with the horrifying and disheartening condition in Galicia, but we will co-operate with our brethren and lodges in foreign countries for the perfection and materialization of such measures as will afford substantial and radical relief.

Resolved, That we request our Lodges, and admonish them to organize at once auxiliary societies in this country in which the co-operation of all Israelites is solicited for giving aid and assistance to this movement.

Resolved, That if the Order shall be called upon to assume the

lead in co-operation with European Lodges, congregations, and charitable institutions in Germany, Austria, France, and England, the Executive Committee shall be empowered to delegate the fullest authority to an administrative board composed of the representatives of the Order, these institutions to take the organization of the relief work in hand, and make such dispositions as is deemed best adapted for the realization of the object aimed at.

Resolved, That we deem the establishment of Lodges in Galicia as the best instrumentality in effecting the moral elevation of the Jews of that country, such Lodges to co-operate with the schools established by the Baron de Hirsch funds.

Resolved, That we solicit the co-operation of all kindred associations, the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Jewish Colonization Association, Deutsch-Israelitischer Gemeindebund, the Austrian Union of Congregations, the Union of Hebrew Congregations, Free Sons of Israel, and Sons of Benjamin, etc.

It was decided to prepare a new ritual for the Order; a committee was appointed, and funds were appropriated.

The office of Chancellor of Foreign Affairs was created.

The next session will be held at New Orleans in 1905.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 1

President, Dr. S. B. Wolfe, 141 Broadway, New York City; Vice-President, J. B. Klein, Bridgeport, Conn; Treasurer, Sol. Sulzberger, 7 Beekman, New York City; Secretary, S. Hamburger, 723 Lexington Av., New York City.

Seat of Grand Lodge, New York City.

The jurisdiction of District No. 1 comprises Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Rhode Island and Canada.

The Forty-eighth Convention of District No. 1 was held at Yonkers, May 27-28, 1900.

Endowment members, 4055; non-endowment members, 1085; lodges, 66.

Receipts, \$166,589.36; funds on hand: Endowment Reserve, \$215,140.16; Fund, \$427,836.67.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 1

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

Abraham (89), Odd Fellows' Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 7.30 p. m.; Secretary, Bernard Klein, P. O. Box 476.

HARTFORD

Ararat (13), Bliss Hall, Pratt and Main; 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday; Secretary, Charles Rosenthal, 158 Asylum, P. O. Box 1047.

NEW HAVEN

Horeb (25), Odd Fellows' Hall, Crown St.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 7.30 p. m.; Secretary, David Strouse, P. O. Box 1047.

WATERBURY

Melchizedek (200), Johnson Hall, Bank St.; 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday; Secretary, Ph. Pollack.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

Massachusetts (27), Minot Hall, Washington and Springfield; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, M. Miranda, 27 Adams, Roxbury.

Amos (121), Springfield and Washington; 2d Sunday; Secretary, H. Nelson, 66 Monroe, Roxbury.

Boston (186), Springfield and Washington; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10.30 a. m.; Secretary, T. Samuels, 1 Brookford, Roxbury.

Mosenthal (288), Well's Memorial Hall, Washington St.; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, S. L. Rosnosky, 46 E. Springfield.

PITTSFIELD

Adullam (326); 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday; Secretary, M. G. Rosenthal.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

Schiloh (17), S. Pearl and Hudson Av., Laventall Building; every Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, M. Illeh, 89 Madison Av.

Gideon (140), S. Pearl and Hudson Av., Laventall Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 7 p. m.; Secretary, I. J. Newburg, 14 Lancaster.

AMSTERDAM

Mohawk Valley (291), 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday; Secretary, M. Schwartz, 200 Division.

BROOKLYN

Hillel (28), 14 Graham Av.; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, B. Schmidt, 309 Graham Av.

Samuel (63), 407 Bridge; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, A. Osterman, 524 11th.

Long Island (226), Americus Hall, 208 Grand; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Barend Keit, 1092 De Kalb Av.

BUFFALO

Montefiore (70), 49 Chapman Block; 1st and 3d Wednesday;
Secretary, E. Fleischmann, 190 Edward.

ELMIRA

Empire State (199); 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday; Secretary, Joseph
Moses, 150 Baldwin.

HUDSON

Gamaliel (116); 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Wm.
Kritzman.

NEWBURGH

Eliezer (115), Townsend Building; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secre-
tary, Victor Scharps, 102 W. 75th, New York City.

NEW YORK

New York (1), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d
Sunday, 2.30 p. m.; Secretary, William Kahn, 546 Grand.

Zion (2), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Thurs-
day; Secretary, Charles Northshield, 164 E. 93d.

Saron (3), 139 E. 59th; 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, M. N.
Heckscher, 271 W. 122d.

Hebron (5), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d
Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, S. W. Goodman, 147 E. 82d.

Lebanon (9), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d
Thursday; Secretary, S. Hamburger, 723 Lexington Av.

B'er Schebba (11), 160 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m.;
Secretary, L. A. Schloss, 228 W. 36th.

Jordan (15), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th
Monday; Secretary, Ph. Adams, 136 E. 110th.

Palestine (18), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 4th Sunday,
10.30 a. m.; Secretary, H. M. Blaskopf, 26 E. Houston.

Washington (19), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and
3d Wednesday; Secretary, A. Emanuel, 985 3d Av.

• *Canaan* (29), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st Sunday,
8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Ober, 4 E. 115th.

Rehoboth (38), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d
Sunday; Secretary, S. Lambert, 58 W. 105th.

Arnon Centennial (39), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d
and 4th Tuesday; Secretary, E. H. Kern, 72 E. 82d.

Isaiah (49), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th
Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, I. S. Lambert, 58 E. 96th.

Mordecai (57), 328 E. 86th; 3d Sunday; Secretary, L. Smalls,
116 E. 90th.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Moses (66), 139 E. 59th; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Willon, 334 E. 58th.

Maccabee (71), 237 E. 57th; 2d and 4th Thursday; Secretary, H. E. Kantrowicz, 408 E. 9th.

Henry Jones (79), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, I. Israel, 205 Pearl; 469 Manhattan Av.

Nehemiah (94), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, M. Studinski, 1570 Madison Av.

Independence (96), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Schiller, 207 W. 118th.

Edward Everett (97), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Tuesday; Secretary, Chas. M. Lamline, 323 E. 62d.

Atlantic (137), 1591 Second Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, A. Jonas, 324 E. 84th.

Manhattan (156), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st Monday; Secretary, Em'l Marx, 315 E. 57th.

Asariah (164), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 1st and 3d Tuesday; Secretary, D. Celler, 163 E. 103d.

Chananiah (165), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, Jos. Kraus, 2359 Eighth Av.

Mishael (166), 64 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Tuesday; Secretary, L. Basch, 67 E. 3d.

Sulamith (167), 257-259 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Sunday, 4-6 p. m.; Secretary, L. Berg, 115 E. 82d.

Akiba (173), Mozart Hall, 328 E. 86th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Ober, 217 E. 106th.

Israel (176), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Emanuel Simon, 252 W. 85th.

Kishon (193), Café Logeling; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Feist Manheimer, 72 E. 116th.

Metropolitan (213), Bloomingdale's Annex, E. 60th; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, John Davis, 7 Pine.

Medad (216), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abraham Levy, 1743 Madison Av.

Leo Merzbacher (244), 115 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, H. Brown, 56 W. 119th.

Fortuna (250), 69 St. Mark's Place; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, A. Croner, 1519 1st Av.

Mount Sinai (270), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 3d Monday; Secretary, Isidor Metzger, 437 E. 123d.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Cosmopolitan (303), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, N. Lewin, 102 Madison.

Washington Irving (312), B. B. Building, 723 Lexington Av.; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, B. Schulhafer, 1242 Third Av.

Concordia (440); 1st and 3d Tuesday; Secretary, A. Klinkowstein, 204 Division.

PLATTSBURG

Joel (118), Spear's Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Solomon Scheier, P. O. Box 215.

POUGHKEEPSIE

Aaron (112); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, H. B. Gellert, 233 Main.

ROCHESTER

Zerubbabel (53), Odd Fellows' Hall, N. Clinton St.; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, David Strauss, 39½ Hudson Av.

RONDOUT (KINGSTON)

Zephaniah (131), B. B. Club Rooms; 2d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, M. Solomon.

SYRACUSE

Jacob (91), Freeman's Hall, 428 Jefferson; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, M. Joel, 815 S. State.

TROY

Jeremiah (85); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Louis A. Levy, 19 Fourth.

UTICA

Utica City (459), Odd Fellows' Temple; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Marwill, 7 Spring.

YONKERS

Yonkers City (451), Home I. O. B. B.; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, I. Katz, 3 Jefferson.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

Haggai (132), Temple Congregation Sons of Israel and David, Friendship and Foster; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, N. Pincus, 104 Harrison.

CANADA

MONTREAL

Montreal (327); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, J. M. Prockter, 39 St. Lawrence.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 2

President, Marcus R. Sulzer, Madison, Ind.; 1st Vice-President, Chas. Goldsmith, Louisville, Ky.; 2d Vice-President, Alfred Muller, Denver, Colo.; Treasurer, Morris Bauer, Cincinnati, O.; Secretary, Victor Abraham, Masonic Temple, Cincinnati, O.

Seat of Grand Lodge, Cincinnati, O.

The jurisdiction of District No. 2 comprises Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Mexico and Ohio.

The Forty-eighth Convention of District No. 2 was held at St. Louis, May 20-21, 1900.

Total membership, 2740; lodges, 43. Lodge funds, \$117,368.27.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 2

COLORADO

DENVER

Denver (171); Secretary, Max Eppstein, Room 45, Good Block.

TRINIDAD

Trinidad (293); Secretary, L. Freudenthal, 3d and S. Beech.

INDIANA

EVANSVILLE

Thisbe (24); Secretary, F. A. Gumberts, 127 N. Third.

FT. WAYNE

Emek Beracha (61); Secretary, C. Young, 73 Webster.

INDIANAPOLIS

Abraham (58); Secretary, R. Stern, 806 Park Av.

Esther (323); Secretary, Jacob Sonnenberger, 1636 N. New Jersey.

LAFAYETTE

Barzillai (111); Secretary, Moses Hene.

LIGONIER

Ligonier (298); Secretary, Julius Magill.

MADISON

Hagar (135); Secretary, M. J. Hoffstadt, 222 E. Main.

SOUTH BEND

Mamre (329); Secretary, Frank M. Hanauer, 428 Michigan Av.

TERRE HAUTE

Gan Eden (110); Secretary, John Kuppenheimer.

VINCENNES

Etz Chaim (205); Secretary, Daniel Oestreicher.

WABASH

Wabash (292); Secretary, Abe Simon, P. O. Box 94.

KANSAS

LEAVENWORTH

Sholem (78); Secretary, S. Simmonds, 306 and 308 Delaware.

KENTUCKY

LEXINGTON

Lexington (289); Secretary, H. Loevenhart, 4 E. Main.

LOUISVILLE

Har Moriah (14); Secretary, B. Bernstein, 648 W. Market.

Mendelssohn (40); Secretary, I. L. Schwabacher, 156 Third.

OWENSBORO

Asher (227); Secretary, E. S. Bamberger, 812 Crittenden.

PADUCAH

Harmony (149); Secretary, James Weille.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

Kansas City (184); Secretary, N. Mayer, 2111 E. 14th.

LOUISIANA

Riverside (285); Secretary, Isidor Michael.

ST. JOSEPH

Joseph (73); Secretary, M. C. Straus, 115 N. Third.

ST. LOUIS

Missouri (22); Secretary, Julius Schwarz, P. O. Box 709.

Ebn Ezra (47); Secretary, M. Linz, 3117 Eads Av.

Achim (175); Secretary, S. Bondi, 2623 S. 13th.

Julius Fuerst (196); Secretary, A. Gershon, 214 N. 21st.

SEDALIA

Queen City (258); Secretary, H. Laupheimer.

NEW MEXICO

ALBUQUERQUE

Albuquerque (336); Secretary, Henry N. Jaffe.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

Bethel (4); Secretary, M. Bing, 844 Wyndham Av.
Jerusalem (6); Secretary, Jacob Trost, 12 W. Canal.
Mt. Carmel (20); Secretary, Benjamin May, 347 Main.
Osterman (86); Secretary, Jacob Schottenfels, 119 E. Third.
Spinoza (108); Secretary, Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.
Standard (215); Secretary, Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 767.
Cincinnati (465); Secretary, William Greenfielder, 119 E. Sixth.

CLEVELAND

Solomon (16); Secretary, Jonas Cohen, 354 Ontario.
Montefiore (54); Secretary, M. Brunswick, 653 Lorain.
Baron de Hirsch (454); Secretary, Henry Klein, 17 Senter.

COLUMBUS

Zion (62); Secretary, Solomon Loeb, 114 and 116 S. Front.

DAYTON

Eshcol (55); Secretary, Julius Bornstein, 533 W. Third.

TOLEDO

Ephraim (183); Secretary, S. H. Frank, 514 Summit.

YOUNGSTOWN

Youngstown (339); Secretary, E. Guthman, 616 North Av.

ZANESVILLE

Gihon (195); Secretary, R. Hilpoltsteiner, 379 Putnam Av.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 3

President, F. L. Wormser, Scranton, Pa.; 1st Vice-President, O. H. Rosenbaum, Pittsburg, Pa.; 2d Vice-President, Adolph Platowsky, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treasurer, M. C. Hirsch, Philadelphia, Pa.; Secretary, M. K. Cohen, 2123 Camac Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

Seat of Grand Lodge, Philadelphia, Pa.

The jurisdiction of District No. 3 comprises Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and West Virginia.

The biennial convention of District No. 3 was held at Scranton, Pa.

Endowment members, 954; non-endowment members, 452; lodges, 37. Receipts, \$17,279.15; funds on hand, \$87,697.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 3

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON

Wilmington (470); Secretary, J. Harry Gordon, 208 Market.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

Atlantic (494); Secretary, Geo. Marcus, 16 S. Delaware Av.

HOBOKEN

Noah (185); Secretary, Joseph Rechert, 1201 Garden.

JERSEY CITY

Hudson (295); Secretary, Charles Marks, 86 Montgomery.

NEWARK

Tabor (31); Secretary, L. Finger, 23 Hill.

Ezekiel (90); Secretary, Leopold Heller, 246 W. Kinney.

Newark City (201); Secretary, Fred'k Block, 239 Market.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Boaz (191); Secretary, Louis Cohn.

NORMA

Alliance (484); Secretary, B. Rudnick.

PATERSON

Jephthah (143); Secretary, Morris Levin, 100 Main.

TRENTON

Trenton (319); Secretary, Jacob L. Herold, 136 N. Willow.

WOODBINE

Maurice De Hirsch (495); Secretary, S. Brailovsky.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLEGHENY

Jericho (44); Secretary, David H. Goldman, 300 E. North Av.

Saar Sholem (154); Secretary, Louis Cohn, 88 Hemlock.

ALLENTOWN

Allentown (363); Secretary, Israel Schnurman.

ALTOONA

Moses Montefiore (308); Secretary, S. Neuwahl.

CORRY

° *Ahaveth Sholem* (160); Secretary, Jacob Berliner.

DANVILLE

Hermon (32); Secretary, Simon Dreifuss.

EASTON

Judaa (30); Secretary, E. Goldsmith.

HARRISBURG

Salem (26); Secretary, Wm. Wolf, 310 Herr.

LANCASTER

Lancaster (228); Secretary, Jonas Fox, 113 S. Queen.

MEADVILLE

Naphtali (150); Secretary, Morris H. Reefer.

PHILADELPHIA

Har Sinai (8); Secretary, David Kohn, 1836 N. 17th.

Har Moriah (10); Secretary, P. Rasener, 934 Susquehanna Av.

Har Nevo (12); Secretary, H. Sundheim, 942 N. 8th.

Joshua (23); Secretary, M. K. Cohen, 2123 Camac Place.

Elim (36); Secretary, S. Moskowitz, 1614 Randolph.

Crémieux (83); Secretary, Moses Hecht, 1623 N. 10th.

Philadelphia (102); Secretary, Rev. Wm. Armhold, 1723 N. 16th.

Haskalah (483); Secretary, Arthur A. Dembitz, 528 N. 4th.

PITTSBURG

Ibn Gabirol (114); Secretary, Abm. Green, 1821 Forbes.

Iron City (324); Secretary, Louis Van Ullem, 1113 Penn Av.

POTTSVILLE

Union (124); Secretary, Jacob Gellert.

SCRANTON

Amos (136); Secretary, F. L. Wormser.

UNIONTOWN

Uniontown (471); Secretary, I. Frank, 32 E. Main.

WILKES-BARRE

Rodef Scholem (139); Secretary, Rev. Herman Rubin, 166 S. Washington.

WILLIAMSPORT

Zephania (120); Secretary, Hiram M. Ulman.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 4

President, Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; 1st Vice-President, George Samuels; 2d Vice-President, M. Rosenthal; Treasurer, Benjamin Harris; Secretary, I. J. Aschheim, 121 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

Seat of Grand Lodge, San Francisco, Cal.

The jurisdiction of District No. 4 comprises Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington and British Columbia.

The Thirty seventh Convention of District No. 4 was held at San Francisco, February 18-20, 1900.

Endowment members, 2073; non-endowment members, 353. Lodges, 36; Youths' Auxiliary lodges, 3.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 4

CALIFORNIA

FRESNO

Fresno (492); Secretary, David Harris, care of S. B. Goodman.

GRASS VALLEY

Garizim (43); Secretary, I. Stein.

LOS ANGELES

Orange (224); Secretary, Sam Levi, 641 S. Los Angeles.

Los Angeles (487); Secretary, Victor Harris, 107 Hellman Block.

MARYSVILLE

Miriam (56); Secretary, A. Weiss, P. O. Box 463.

MERCED

Yosemite (231); Secretary, A. Badt.

OAKLAND

Oakland (252); Secretary, E. Bernstein, 466 Ninth.

**Montefiore* (3); Secretary, I. Wolf, 9th and Alice.

SACRAMENTO

Etham (37); Secretary, Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143.

SAN BERNARDINO

Paradise (237); Secretary, B. Rawicz, 752 C.

SAN DIEGO

Lasker (370); Secretary, Sam'l I. Fox, 1320 D.

SAN FRANCISCO

Ophir (21); Secretary, Marcus Levy, 121 Eddy.

Modin (42); Secretary, Sam Flyshaker, 121 Eddy.

Pacific (48); Secretary, Jacob Gans, 121 Eddy.

Montefiore (51); Secretary, S. H. Shocken, 121 Eddy.

Columbia (127); Secretary, Adolph Wolfe, 121 Eddy.

Golden Gate (129); Secretary, Max Moses, 121 Eddy.

California (163); Secretary, Jul. Israelsky, 121 Eddy.

Unity (273); Secretary, J. Elsasser, 121 Eddy.

Crémieux (325); Secretary, S. S. Green, 121 Eddy.

Occidental (345); Secretary, E. Silverstone, 121 Eddy.

De Hirsch (4); Secretary, N. Zekind, 121 Eddy.

* Youths' Auxiliary.

SAN JOSÉ

Ariel (248); Secretary, I. Reiser, 32 S. 2d.

SAN PEDRO

Semi-Tropic (341); Secretary, B. W. Edelman, San Pedro, Los Angeles County.

STOCKTON

Hope (126); Secretary, Alb. Peyser, 230 E. Main.

IDAHO

BOISÉ CITY

Boisé City (481); Secretary, Dave J. Cohen, 933 Hays.

MONTANA

BUTTE

Baron de Hirsch (420); Secretary, M. Genzberger, P. O. Box 297.

HELENA

Isaac M. Wise (498); Secretary, A. Birkenfeld.

NEVADA

CARSON CITY

Carson (266); Secretary, A. Cohn.

RENO

Washoe (450); Secretary, J. Hausman.

OREGON

BAKER CITY

Baker City (475); Secretary, Jesse Heilner.

PORTLAND

Oregon (65); Secretary, Benj. I. Cohn, P. O. Box 78.

North Pacific (314); Secretary, I. Gumbert, 474 Salmon.

Portland (416); Secretary, Dr. J. Bloch, 35 N. 18th.

Sabato Morais (464); Secretary, Jul. Adler, 235 Stark.

**Maccabee* (5); Secretary, M. Mosessohn, 283 First.

UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY

B. F. Peixotto (421); Secretary, David Spitz, 762 S. W. Temple.

* Youths' Auxiliary.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE

Seattle (342); Secretary, D. Winehill, P. O. Box 597.

SPOKANE

Abr. Geiger (423); Secretary, Adolph F. Levy, 703 Fifth Av.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 5

President, Solomon Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; 1st Vice-President, Samuel Gauss, Washington, D. C.; 2d Vice-President, D. Kaufman, Atlanta, Ga.; Treasurer, Aaron Goodman, Baltimore, Md.; Secretary, Joseph L. Levy, 100 E. Marshall, Richmond, Va.

Seat of Grand Lodge, Baltimore, Md.

The jurisdiction of District No. 5 comprises District of Columbia, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia.

Endowment members, 595; non-endowment members, 158; lodges, 28.

Endowment funds on hand, \$64,855.66.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 5

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

Elijah (50); Secretary, H. Kronheimer, 634 L, N. W.

Grace Aguilar (117); Secretary, L. Rice, 440 10th, S. W.

Argo (419); Secretary, Sol. Herzog, 920 7th, N. W.

GEORGIA

ALBANY

Micha (147); Secretary, S. Cohn.

ATLANTA

Gate City (144); Secretary, Alex. Dittler, 161 Whitehall.

AUGUSTA

Obadiah (119); Secretary, Louis Cohen.

BRUNSWICK

Migdol (318); Secretary, S. M. Glogauer.

COLUMBUS

Columbus (77); Secretary, J. Feiler.

MACON

Malachi (146); Secretary, John Hartz.

Macon (448); Secretary, W. W. Hertz.

SAVANNAH

Joseph (76); Secretary, J. Gardner.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

King David (60); Secretary, S. L. Auerbach, 411 W. Fayette.
Gabriel Ricsser (75); Secretary, E. Bernheimer, 41 N. Caroline.
Covenant (125); Secretary, J. Bamberger, 617 E. Baltimore.
Ludwig Philippson (133); Secretary, M. Behrend, 1531 Madison Av.
Loyal (350); Secretary, N. L. Gutman, 805 North Av.
Fidelity (353); Secretary, S. Wasserman, 1718 Druid Hill Av.

CUMBERLAND

Be'er Chajim (177); Secretary, Jos. Hirsh.

NORTH CAROLINA

CHARLOTTE

Charlotte (280); Secretary, L. Leon.

GOLDSBORO

Leopold Zunz (364); Secretary, S. S. Spier.

TARBORO

Zanoah (235); Secretary, D. Lichtenstein.

WILMINGTON

North State (222); Secretary, I. L. Greenewald.

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA

Mount Vernon (259); Secretary, E. Goldsmith.

NORFOLK

Maon (172); Secretary, A. Aronheim.

PETERSBURG

Virginia (225); Secretary, A. S. Reinach.

RICHMOND

Rimmon (68); Secretary, Jos. L. Levy, 100 E. Marshall.
Benjamin (69); Secretary, Joseph Cohen, 912 Capitol.
Paradise (223); Secretary, Isaac Held, 502 N. Second.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 6

President, Adolph Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Vice-President, Sig-
 mund Livingston, Bloomington, Ill.; 2d Vice-President, Samuel
 Woolner, Peoria, Ill.; Treasurer, David Fisch, Chicago, Ill.; Sec-
 retary, E. C. Hamburger, 59 N. Clark, Chicago, Ill.

Seat of Grand Lodge, Chicago, Ill.

The jurisdiction of District No. 6 comprises Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, South Dakota and Wisconsin.

The Thirty-second Convention of District No. 6 was held at Chicago, May 20, 1900.

Endowment members, 1542; non-endowment members, 423; lodges, 42.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 6

ILLINOIS

BLOOMINGTON

Abraham Lincoln (190); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Albert Livingston.

CAIRO

Egypt (268); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, M. Hyman, 213 8th.

CHAMPAIGN

Grand Prairie (281); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, M. Lowenstein, Urbana, Ill.

CHICAGO

Ramah (33), American Express Building; 2d and 4th Wednesday; Secretary, A. B. Seelenfreund, 3142 Groveland Av.

Hillel (72), American Express Building; 2d and 4th Thursday; Secretary, D. A. Felsenthal, 3745 Langley Av.

Maurice Mayer (105), American Express Building; 1st and 3d Wednesday; Secretary, Chas. Cohn, 174 La Salle.

Jonathan (130), 83 Madison; 1st and 3d Tuesday; Secretary, Jos. Lipman, 1912 Wabash Av.

Sovereignty (148), American Express Building; 2d and 4th Tuesday; Secretary, M. Riese, 893 Osgood.

Oriental (189), American Express Building; 1st and 3d Monday; Secretary, A. P. Levy, 210 Belmont Av.

Chicago (263), Handel Building, 40 Randolph; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, H. Roth, 84 La Salle.

Northwestern (265), American Express Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, D. Kahn, 193 E. 26th.

Herder (321), American Express Building; 2d and 4th Thursday; Secretary, I. Judah, 368 Mohawk.

Abraham Aub (343), American Express Building; 2d and 4th Tuesday; Secretary, David Brown, 2953 Wentworth Av.

LINCOLN

Liberty (294); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Silas Rosenthal.

OTTAWA

Humboldt (180); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Jos. Degen.

PEORIA

Progress (113); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, A. Jacobson,
Woolner Building.

QUINCY

Zuleika (99); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Harry Swimmer.
Quincy (151); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, B. G. Vasen, 508
Main.

ROCK ISLAND

Island (169); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Louis Kohn.

SPRINGFIELD

Emes (67); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, S. Benjamin.

IOWA

BURLINGTON

Burlington (251); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, O. Lehman,
care of J. S. Schramm.

COUNCIL BLUFFS

Council Bluffs (186); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, O. Hoch-
man, 513 Main.

DAVENPORT

Davenport (174); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, Rev. Isaac
Fall, 328 W. 5th.

DES MOINES

Des Moines (330); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, M. Stern.

KEOKUK

Keokuk (179); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, L. Solomon.

MICHIGAN

ALPENA

Alpena (473); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, J. Sinaberg.

BAY CITY

Bay City (178); alternate Sundays; Secretary, Wm. Sempliner,
610 Grant.

DETROIT

Pisgah (34); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Simon A. Ascher,
171 Montcalm, East.

GRAND RAPIDS

Julius Houseman (238); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, I.
Frankford, 50 W. Bridge.

JACKSON CITY

Jackson City (256); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, Julius Hanaw, 202 Main.

KALAMAZOO

Mishan (247); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, G. M. Cramer.

MINNESOTA

MINNEAPOLIS

Minneapolis (271); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, A. S. Harris, 1606 5th Av.

ST. PAUL

Minnesota (157); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, H. L. Levy, 105 E. 4th.

Shechem (396); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, A. Silver, 335 Minnesota.

NEBRASKA

LINCOLN

Lincoln City (377); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, H. Schlesinger, 1448 L.

OMAHA

Nebraska (354); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Phil. Gotheimer, 1916 Farnum.

WISCONSIN

APPLETON

Fox River (209); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, W. L. Lyon.

CHIPPEWA FALLS

Chippewa Valley (334); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, I. Rothstein, Eau Claire, Wis.

LA CROSSE

Crémieux (138); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, J. Gutman.

MILWAUKEE

Gilead (41); 1st and 3d Monday; Secretary, J. S. Manasse, 737 27th.

Isaac (87); 1st and 3d Tuesday; Secretary, Chas. L. Aarons, Room 502, Old Insurance Building.

Milwaukee (141); 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, J. Leweck, 814 Germania.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 7

President, A. A. Marks, New Orleans, La.; 1st Vice-President, Jacques Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.; 2d Vice-President, S. C. Eldridge, San Antonio, Tex.; Treasurer, George Solomon, Vicksburg, Miss.; Secretary, Nat. Strauss, 2331 Magazine, New Orleans, La.
Seat of Grand Lodge, New Orleans, La.

The jurisdiction of District No. 7 comprises Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee and Texas.

The Twenty-seventh Convention of District No. 7 was held at New Orleans, April 22-25, 1900. Endowment members, 1454; non-endowment members, 866; lodges, 63. Funds on hand, \$276,-897.61.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 7

ALABAMA

ANNISTON

Anniston (488); Secretary, M. L. Meyerson.

BESSEMER

Bessemer; Secretary, Sam. Lefkowitz.

BIRMINGHAM

Birmingham (368); Secretary, E. Gusfield.

DEMOPOLIS

Marengo (283); Secretary, M. Goldman.

EUFAULA

Jephtah (142); Secretary, Silas Stern.

HUNTSVILLE

Ezora (236); Secretary, Gus. Marx.

MOBILE

Beth Zur (84); Secretary, Monroe Metzger.

MONTGOMERY

Emanuel (103); Secretary, L. Young, P. O. Box 246.

Alabama (299); Secretary, S. Meyer.

SELMA

Zadock (155); Secretary, P. Shulhoefer.

TUSCALOOSA

Bernhard Friedman (485); Secretary, Emmet Trost.

UNIONTOWN

Concordia (152); Secretary, A. E. Ernst.

ARKANSAS

CAMDEN

Elah (282); Secretary, Moses Stern.

FORT SMITH

Fort Smith (306); Secretary, S. Joel.

HELENA

Esther (159); Secretary, Meyer Cook.

LITTLE ROCK

Little Rock (158); Secretary, Elias Navra.

PINE BLUFF

Phoenix (279); Secretary, M. Lecinsky.

FLORIDA

JACKSONVILLE

Jacksonville (287); Secretary, Dzianlinsky.

PENSACOLA

Alpha (219); Secretary, L. B. Hirshman.

LOUISIANA

ALEXANDRIA

Rebecca (240); Secretary, Moses Mayer.

BASTROP

Hannah (276); Secretary, Louis Lazarus.

BATON ROUGE

Abraham Geiger (232); Secretary, E. H. Mayer.

BAYOU SARA

Bayou Sara (162); Secretary, M. Burgas.

CLINTON

Feliciania (239); Secretary, Henry Meyer.

CROWLEY

Morris Marks (489); Secretary, Isidore Marks.

MONROE

Adasa (208); Secretary, Rev. I. Heinberg.

NATCHITOCHES

Othniel (274); Secretary, Edw. Phillips.

NEW ORLEANS

Crescent City (182); Secretary, Nat. Dreyfus, 1629 Erato.
B'nai Israel (188); Secretary, D. Goldstein, Touro Infirmary.
Gulf (221); Secretary, Simon Leopold, 125 Dauphin.
Home (243); Secretary, Sol. Lion.
J. K. Gutheim (439); Secretary, E. L. Weil, Hennen Building.
International (500), Clio and St. Charles Av.; Secretary, J. Hyman.

OPELOUSAS

Zered (245); Secretary, J. Plonsky, Washington, La.

SHREVEPORT

Louisiana (107); Secretary, Eli Blum.

MISSISSIPPI

BROOKHAVEN

Dinah (440); Secretary, D. Wilson.

CANTON

Judith (106); Secretary, Leon Loeb, Jr.

COLUMBUS

Joachim (181); Secretary, L. Fleischman.

DURANT

N. D. Menken (317); Secretary, J. Marseilles.

GREENVILLE

Deborah (161); Secretary, M. Mayor.

JACKSON

Manasah (202); Secretary, L. S. Bloom.

MERIDIAN

Asaph (286); Secretary, Henry Loewi.

NATCHEZ

Ezra (134); Secretary, Simon Mayer, P. O. Box 137.

PORT GIBSON

Rephidim (230); Secretary, M. Levy.

SUMMIT

Ruth (262); Secretary, Chas. Levy.

VICKSBURG

Mississippi (98); Secretary, L. M. Lowenburg.

TENNESSEE

BROWNSVILLE

West Tennessee (316); Secretary, Jos. Sternberger.

MEMPHIS

Memphis (35); Secretary, H. Gronauer.

Hiddikel (100); Secretary, Henry Brown.

NASHVILLE

Maimonides (46); Secretary, Jake Levin.

TEXAS

AUSTIN

Hill City (241); Secretary, Sol. Davis.

BEAUMONT

Jubilee (435); Secretary, A. Zwirn.

BREXHAM

Akiba Egar (249); Secretary, H. Cohn.

DALLAS

Dallas (187); Secretary, A. Weber.

GALVESTON

Zacharias Frankel (242); Secretary, M. P. Oesterman.

HALLETTSVILLE

Naomi (313); Secretary, Jos. Kahn.

HOUSTON

Lone Star (210); Secretary, Simon Kottwitz.

Houston (434); Secretary, S. Simon, 608 Chartres.

MARSHALL

Reuben (257); Secretary, L. S. Bernstein.

SAN ANTONIO

Edar (211); Secretary, J. M. Oppenheimer.

TYLER

Edward Lasker (347); Secretary, Sam. Jacobs.

VICTORIA

Victoria (212); Secretary, Ben Dreyfus.

WACO

Eureka (198); Secretary, H. S. Long.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL 113

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 8

GERMANY

President, D. Tiemendorfer, Berlin; 1st Vice-President, Jos. Wisloch, Frankfort; 2d Vice-President, Adolph Mayer, Berlin; Treasurer, Siegmund Bergel, Berlin; Secretary, D. Wolff, Berlin.
42 lodges in District No. 8.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 9

ROUMANIA

President, Adolph Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Secretary, Joseph Stern, Bucharest, Roumania.
16 lodges in District No. 9.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 10

AUSTRIA

President, Dr. M. Hammerschlag, Prague; 1st Vice-President, Dr. Leon Horowitz, Krakau; 2d Vice-President, Adalbert Skall, Prague; Treasurer, Dr. Siegmund Stein, Prague; Secretary, Dr. Heinrich Rosenbaum, Prague.
10 lodges in District No. 10.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL¹

Headquarters: 791 Lexington Av., New York City.
Founded January 10, 1849.

GRAND LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES

Grand Master, Julius Harburger, 104 Second Av., New York; 1st Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer, 1476 Lexington Av., New York; 2d Deputy Grand Master, M. S. Meyerhoff, 816 Cherry, Philadelphia, Pa.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, 108 La Salle, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Av., New York; Grand Treasurer, L. Frankenthaler, 11 E. 87th, New York; Chairman Committee on Endowment, William A. Gans, 141 Broadway, New York.

Executive Committee: Philip Stein, Court House, Chicago, Ill.; Herman Stiefel, 325 E. 4th, New York; I. J. Schwartzkopf, 32 E. 119th, New York; Abm. Hafer, 302 W. 139th, New York; J. M. Wilzin; Chas. M. Obst, 209 W. Newton, Boston, Mass.; Benj. Blumenthal, 53 E. 83d, New York; Isaac Hamburger, 5 W. 120th,

¹ For Cemetery established under the auspices of the Order, see the DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS under CHICAGO.

New York; Adolph Finkenberg, 2287 3d Av., New York; J. S. Rechnitzer, 3019 Chestnut, St. Louis, Mo.; William A. Gaus.

Counsel, S. B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway, N. Y.

The jurisdiction of the Grand Lodge of the United States comprises California, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

Members, 11,200. Lodges, 103.

Amount of reserve fund, \$865,000.

Paid to widows, orphans and beneficiaries, \$3,328,000.

Paid by lodges of the order for benefits and donations, \$3,-150,000.

Total amount paid to members and beneficiaries, \$6,478,000.

Funds of lodges, \$324,765.38.

LODGES UNDER THE GRAND LODGE

CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO

Pioneer (87), 121 Eddy; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, L. Meininger, 411 Montgomery.

GEORGIA

ATLANTA

Atlanta (85), Kiser Building; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Alex. Dittler, 161 Whitehall.

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE

Gideon (73), Music Hall; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. I. Seideman, 613 W. Main.

Cremieux (74), 619 1st; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Gideon, 223 E. Breckenridge.

LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS

Louisiana (89), Y. M. H. A. Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Mendelsohn, P. O. Box 1038.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

Lessing (95), Covenant Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Harry Goldman, 1720 E. Preston.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT

Montefiore (12), Odd Fellows' Temple; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon A. Asher, 171 Montcalm, East.

MISSISSIPPI

GREENVILLE

James A. Garfield (91), Masonic Temple; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Lemler.

MERIDIAN

Meridian (109), 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Siegfried Kips.

PORT GIBSON

Mississippi (75), The Temple; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Ben. R. Levy.

VICKSBURG

Joseph Simmons (84), B. B. L. A. Hall; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Emmich, care of S. Schwartz & Co.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

Queen City (54), Covenant Hall; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Schottenfels, 119 E. 3d.

Abraham Geiger (77), Fifth and Central Avs.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.

CLEVELAND.

Ephraim (16), 354 Ontario; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Samuel M. Oppenheimer, 34 Sanford.

Elias (67), Bland and Heller's Hall; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Campen, 131 Putnam.

PENNSYLVANIA

PHILADELPHIA

Rappaport (35), Covenant Hall; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Lowenthal, 503 Fairmount Av.

Liberty (48), 640 N. 6th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, H. Freeman, 2270 Chadwick.

Centennial (76), Covenant Hall; 3d Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, S. W. Goodman, 116 N. 3d.

PITTSBURG

Iron City (50), Morgenstern Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, Myer Rosenthal, 619 Wylie Av.

Duquesne (96), Fifth Av. and Market; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, Clarence Goldman, care of J. M. Guskey, Market St.

WILLIAMSPORT

Williamsport (86), Front and Mulberry; 1st Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, S. Silverman, Park Hotel.

TENNESSEE

MEMPHIS

Memphis (108), Odd Fellows' Hall, 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Brown, 251 Main.

NASHVILLE

Gal Ed (81), Temple; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Levine, 204 N. College.

TEXAS

DALLAS

Lone Star (97), B. B. Hall; 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Pandres, care of E. M. Kahn & Co.

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK

Edward Lasker (101), Montefiore Hall; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Aronheim.

RICHMOND

Friendship (47), Central Annex Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wm. Flegenheimer, P. O. Box 69.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 1

Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av., New York; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Engel, 329 S. 5th, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, William Bookheim, 230 S. Pearl, Albany, N. Y.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, Aaron Wolfson, 16 Paisley Park, Dorchester, Mass.; Grand Secretary, J. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Av., New York; Grand Treasurer, Emil Tausig, 452 E. 84th, New York; Grand Warden, Meier Goldberg, 324 E. 62d, New York; Grand Tyler, Carson Mintz, 313 E. 85th, New York.

General Committee: Chairman Committee on Appeals, Myer Elsas, 136 E. 115th, New York; Chairman Committee on Law, M. Angelo Elias, 218 Broadway, New York; Chairman Committee on

Finance, Benjamin Orbach, 488 Grand, New York; Chairman Committee on State of District, Isaac Simon, 114 E. 56th, New York; Chairman Board of District Deputies, Mort. J. Lichtenberg, 106 W. 128th, New York.

The jurisdiction of District No. 1 comprises Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York and Rhode Island.

The Thirty-fourth Annual Convention was held at New York, February 11, 1900. Next meeting, February 2, 1901, in New York.

District Grand Lodge No. 1 has a Charity Fund, and is at present accumulating a fund for the endowment of hospital beds in various hospitals in the city of New York, for members and their families.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 1

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD

Judith (33), Bliss Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Charles Rosenthal, 591 Main.

NEW HAVEN

New Haven (46), Odd Fellows' Hall; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Philip Goodhart, P. O. Box 1249.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

Moses Mendelssohn (25), 515 Tremont; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Max Mehlinger, 377 Washington.

Bay State (62), Minot Hall; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. H. Mintz, 67 Chauncey.

LOWELL

Samuel (51), 544 Middlesex; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Samuel Abels, 177 Mermack.

NEW JERSEY

NEWARK

Newark (41), 94 Market; 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, Leopold Heller, 246 W. Kinney.

Independence (65), 828 Broad; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Loebel, 9 Boston.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

Arnon (64), 64 S. Pearl; 2d and 4th Sunday, 7 p. m.; Secretary, Louis W. Bookheim, 98 Green.

AMSTERDAM

Amsterdam (88), Bank Building; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Pollock, 54 Main.

BROOKLYN

Dann (9), Grand and Havemeyer; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Sanders, 176 E. 95th, N. Y.
Jonathan (27), Grand and Havemeyer; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Blatt, 321 Grand.
King Solomon (28), 407 Bridge; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Michaelis, 575 Atlantic Av.
Jordan (32), 200 Joralomon; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, S. Krone, 448 Bergen.

BUFFALO

H. J. Goldsmith (39), 467 William; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Harris, 587 Jefferson.
Buffalo City (57), New Era Hall, 176 Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Levy, 688 William.

NEW YORK

Jacob (1), 162 E. 55th; 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, D. H. Phillips, 16 E. 120th.
Abraham (2), 203 E. 56th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Cohn, 233 E. 81st.
Reuben (3), 155 E. 58th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Av.
Lery (5), 155 E. 58th; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. L. Rothschild, 45 W. 117th.
Aryeh (6), 155 E. 58th; 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, L. Ullman, 195 Seventh.
Isachar (7), 111 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, R. Strauss, 436 E. 84th.
Sebulon (8), 170 E. 60th; 2d, 4th and 5th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Aug. Diedesheim, 398 E. 52d.
Naphtali (10), Harlem Lyceum, 107th and 3d Av.; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Gottschall, 183 E. 116th.
Gad (11), 207 E. 56th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Katz, 1736 Madison Av.
Asher (13), 138 E. 57th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Edward Oppenheimer, 618 E. 155th.
Joseph (14), 328 E. 86th; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Abraham, 339 E. 69th.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

- Benjamin* (15), 239 E. 57th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jos. I. Hartenstein, 120 Worth.
- Menasse* (17), 205 E. 56th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Rhonheimer, 5 W. 134th.
- Henry Clay* (19), 170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Strauss, 229 W. 129th.
- Aaron* (20), 207 E. 56th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. H. Guttman, 333 E. 77th.
- Joshua* (21), 237 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Backofen, 1842 Third Av.
- Simon* (23), 239 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Auerhahn, 4 Lewis.
- Daniel Webster* (24), 155 E. 58th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. M. Goldschmidt, 2142 Seventh Av.
- King David* (26), 115 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Michaelis, 140 Concord, Brooklyn, N. Y.
- Standard* (30), 170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob L. Cohn, 139 W. 112th.
- Akiba Egar* (31), Second Av. and 1st; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Krombach, 147 E. Houston.
- Sinai* (34), 113-115 E. 86th; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Gerothwohl, 324 E. 84th.
- Palestine* (36), 155 E. 58th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Moritz Stern, 416 E. 57th.
- Hosea* (37), 138 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Emanuel Greenhut, 220 E. 114th.
- Zion* (38), 147 E. 53d; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Maas, 106 E. 123d.
- Syracuse* (40), Freeman's Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. J. Altman, 659 Madison.
- Empire City* (42), 59th St. and Madison Av.; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Steinbrink, 229 Washington, Brooklyn.
- Hillel* (43), 239 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Michel, 646 E. 9th.
- New York* (44), 237 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Rheinheimer, 140 Columbia.
- Achai Scholom* (56), 70 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Mayer, 311 E. 27th.
- Metropolitan* (60), 170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Benj. Levinger, 187 Hewes, Brooklyn.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Mount Horeb (61), 147 E. 53d; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Robert Senger, 37 Warren.

Union (65), 139 E. 59th; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. D. Cohn, care of Voss & Stern, 478 Broadway.

Constellation (66), 723 Lexington Av.; 2d Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, E. J. Graetz, 16-22 William.

Yorkville (69), 170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, E. H. Kern, 72 E. 82d.

Washington (70), 723 Lexington Av.; 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Heskell, 413 E. 85th.

Mount Vernon (71), 151-153 W. 125th; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Samuel Jacobson, 345 Summer Av., Newark, N. J.

Maimonides (80), 2d Av. and 1st; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Anthony, 366 Fulton, Brooklyn.

Amity (92), 170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Simon, 84 Lenox Av.

Peter Cooper (98), 259 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, David Heyman, 11 E. 112th.

Hamilton (100), 723 Lexington Av.; 2d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. I. Cohen, 1724 Madison Av.

Manhattan (111), 237 E. 57th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. A. Drucker, 110 E. 89th.

†*Tocchter* (1), 239 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. B. Van Raalte, 182 E. 76th.

†*Naami* (2), 1534 Third Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Fannie Hymms, 112 E. 84th.

†*Sarah* (3), 237 E. 57th; 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Jennie Fredericks, 1813 Lexington Av.

†*Deborah* (5), 237 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, B. Davis, 1626 Avenue A.

†*Leah* (6), 160 E. 86th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, H. Weinberg, 14 E. 113th.

ROCHESTER

Rochester Continental (45), Goldsmith's Hall, Clinton Av., N.; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. F. Ehrlich, 148 N. Union.

RONDOUT (KINGSTON)

Ichbanon (55), Griffith's Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, David Wolff, 22 Rogers.

† Women's lodge.

TROY

Troy City (83), Third Street Synagogue; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, H. Kuschewsky, 182 River.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

Providence (78), Foster and Friendship; 2d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, H. Lamb, 307 Cranston.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 2

Grand Master, H. M. Shabad, Room 801, 99 Washington, Chicago, Ill.; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Isaac A. Loeb, Room 322, Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, M. Michaelis, 900 Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.; 3d Deputy Grand Master, C. Weisl, 588 Throop, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Secretary, Alfred H. Woolf, 799 N. Leavitt, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Treasurer, Louis Levin, 3659 Wentworth Av.; Grand Warden, Bernard Gross, 797 Van Buren, Milwaukee, Wis.; Grand Tyler, Hy. Goldsmith, 516 N. Mansfield Av., Chicago, Ill.

General Committee: Samuel Moses, 816 N. Leavitt, Chicago, Ill.; M. Pfaum, 3311 Calumet Av., Chicago, Ill.; S. H. Myers, 731 Walnut, Chicago, Ill.; L. A. J. Lippelt, 822 Chestnut, St. Louis, Mo.; L. Hoffman, Leavenworth, Kan.

The jurisdiction of District No. 2 comprises Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri and Wisconsin.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 2

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

Moses (18), Columbia Hall, 311 W. Division; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Moll, 387 N. Ashland Av.

Isaiah (22), 151 E. Randolph; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Felsenthal, 3745 Langley Av.

Excelsior (29), 87 E. Madison; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, B. Herrick, 3409 Prairie Av.

Abraham Lincoln (49), 83 Madison; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Diamond, 328 Elm.

Germania (58), Masonic Temple; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Kaskel, Station F, 101 Potomac Av.

Garden City (59), 40 E. Randolph; 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, J. C. Kaufman, 412 S. Troy.

Phoenix (79), Culture Club Rooms; 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. C. Simon, 451 W. Congress.

CHICAGO (continued)

Chicago (84), 106 E. Randolph: 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.:
Secretary, M. Veit, 178 Wilmot Av.

Centurion (112), Robey and Division: 1st and 3d Sunday, 8
p. m.: Secretary, Eli Brandt, 187 N. Curtis.

Father (7), Masonic Temple: 2d Sunday, 2 p. m.: Secretary,
Mrs. Ida Levin, 3659 Wentworth Av.

KANSAS

LEAVENWORTH

Kansas (72), Bnai Beshurun Building: 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.:
Secretary, Morris Rothschild, 426 Delaware.

MINNESOTA

MINNEAPOLIS

Minneapolis (90), Alexander's Hall: 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.:
Secretary, Ralph Rees, 616 N. Western Building.

MISSOURI

ST. JOSEPH

Missouri (99), Synagogue: 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.: Secretary, Dr.
I. Schwab, 6th and Jule.

ST. LOUIS

Jude Tamm (4), Odd Fellows' Building: 2d Thursday, 8 p. m.:
Secretary, J. S. Rechnitzer, 3019 Chestnut.

Progress (80), Odd Fellows' Hall: 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.: Sec-
retary, Emil Hartman, 1103 Vandeventer Av.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE

Hammond (52), Paschen Hall, Chestnut St.: 3d Sunday, 2
p. m.: Secretary, Julius S. Manasse, 737 27th.

Central Club (33), Lipp's Hall: 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.: Secretary,
B. Brachman, 273½ 13th.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Headquarters: 212 E. 58th, New York City.

Founded December 23, 1877.

GRAND LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES

Grand Master, Hon. Ferdinand Levy, 235 W. 112th, New York;
1st Deputy Grand Master, Louis Lindeman, 103 E. 62d; 2d Deputy

† Women's lodge.

Grand Master, David J. Zinner, 20 Blackstone Building, Broadway, Cleveland; 3d Deputy Grand Master, Philip Gates, 228 Cedar, Syracuse; Grand Secretary, 424 E. 57th, New York; Assistant Grand Secretary, Louis B. Franklin, 66 E. 109th, New York; Grand Treasurer, Philip Freund, 218 E. 53d, New York; Endowment Treasurer, Michael Baron, 608 Eighth Av., New York; Counsel to the Order, Mitchel Levy, 203 Broadway, New York; Grand Messenger, Samuel Ascher, 212 E. 58th, New York; Grand Conductor, Julius Riess, 77 E. 121st, New York; Grand Conductor, S. J. Bettman, 509 E. 119th, New York; Grand Inside Guardian, Simon Schem, 336 E. 4th, New York; Grand Inside Guardian, Benj. Kaplan, 98 E. Broadway, New York.

Members: Male, 14,088; Female, 1361. Lodges, 192.

The Executive Committee meets the fourth Sunday of the month.

The next convention takes place July 4, 1902, at Detroit, Mich.

Endowment paid to widows, orphans and brothers since the institution of the Order, \$2,198,388.07.

Income of last fiscal year, \$252,866.52.

The Order has its own burial ground, in which members and their families are entitled to free burial.

LODGES

(Lodges marked with * employ the English language; those marked with † are women's lodges.)

CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO

**California* (113), 120 O'Farrell; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Pacific* (134), 120 O'Farrell; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.

**San Francisco* (173), 121 Eddy; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.

**Golden Gate* (175), 120 O'Farrell; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

*†*Minerva* (26), 120 O'Farrell; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

COLORADO

DENVER

**Denver* (119), Odd Fellows' Hall, 1449 Larimer; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Baron de Hirsch (171), 1640 Larimer; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

CONNECTICUT

BRIDGEPORT

Phoenix (131), Main and State; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.

HARTFORD

**Hartford* (108), 3 Pratt; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2.30 p. m.

NEW HAVEN

Adolph Crémieux (26), Odd Fellows' Hall, P. O. Box 573; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

New Haven (73), Music Hall, 117 Court; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

**Columbia* (101), 5th and G, N. W.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**District* (124), Oppenheimer's Hall, 9th Street, N. W.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**†Rachel* (19), 904 Pennsylvania Av., N. W.; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**†Friendship Ladies'* (29), Hebrew Temple, 8th between H and I; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

**Chicago* (52), Crystal Hall, 83-85 Madison; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.

Illinois (55), Hooley's Theatre, 149 E. Randolph; 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.

**Garden City* (75), 255 S. Halsted; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

Gabriel Hirsch (136), 83-85 Madison; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Israel's Alliance (138), 188 Blue Island Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Alphons (170), Wicker Park Hall, Milwaukee and North Avs.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

†Lady Montefiore (13), 40 E. Randolph; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.

†Ladies' Progress (30).

INDIANA

INDIANAPOLIS

**Indiana* (169), 27 S. Delaware; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

KANSAS

KANSAS CITY

**Justice* (167), 200 N. James; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

MAINE

BANGOR

Bangor (143), Synagogue Hall, Centre St.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

- Monumental* (78), 1017 E. Baltimore; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **Maryland* (96), 1017 E. Baltimore; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.
Pride of Baltimore (180).
 *†*Deborah* (10), I. O. M. Hall, 630 W. Baltimore; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

- **Kossuth* (31), Redmen's Hall, 516 Tremont; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
Mordechai (39), Minot Hall, Springfield and Washington; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
 **Bay State* (56), Minot Hall, Springfield and Washington; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.
 **Boston* (80), United Fellowship Hall, 26 Union Park; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.
 **Liberty Lodge* (93), Minot Hall, Springfield and Washington; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.
 **Massachusetts* (150), Baldwin Hall, Baldwin Place; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **New England* (179), Minot Hall, Springfield and Washington; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
 †*Eva* (4), 514 Tremont; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

FALL RIVER

- Fall River* (152), Troy Building, Pleasant St.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

SPRINGFIELD

- **Commonwealth* (141), Redmen's Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

WORCESTER

- **Worcester* (47), Commonwealth Hall; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT

- **Detroit* (97), Pythian Castle, 58 Catharine; alternate Sundays, beginning with the first in September, 8 p. m.
 **Aaron* (132), 58 Catharine; alternate Sundays, beginning with the first in September, 8 p. m.

MINNESOTA

MINNEAPOLIS

- **Benjamin Franklin* (128), 34-36 S. 6th; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
American Star (147), 36 S. 6th; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

ST. PAUL

- **St. Paul City* (133), 170 Eaton Av.; 1st Sunday, 3 p. m.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

- **Kansas City* (118), 1013 Walnut; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **Great Western* (135), 1318 Grand Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **Midland* (162), Knights of Pythias Hall, 627 Main; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **Western Pride* (176), Knights of Pythias Hall, 1009 Walnut; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.
 *†*Lady Midland* (22), 7th and Main; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.

ST. LOUIS

- **St. Louis* (44), Fraternal Building, 11th and Franklin; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
Missouri True Friends (112), 11th and Franklin; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
Star of the West (126), 11th and Franklin; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

NEW JERSEY

BAYONNE CITY

- Bayonne City* (130), 421 Av. D; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

HOBOKEN

- **Hudson* (120), 412 Washington; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.

NEWARK

- Washington* (11), 224 Court; 2d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
Excelsior (15), 1 Broome; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.
Abraham Salomon (24), 5 S. Orange Av.; 2d Sunday, 2 p. m.
 †*Martha Washington* (3), 5 S. Orange Av.; 1st, 3d and 5th Sunday, 3 p. m.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

- **Capitol City* (66), Hebrew Free School, 100 Herkimer; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
 **Albanian* (102), Beaver Block; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

BINGHAMTON

**Parlor City* (129), G. A. R. Hall, 77 State; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

BROOKLYN

Long Island (13), 196 State; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Brooklyn City* (38), 153 Pierrepont; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.

**Maccabee* (49), Masonic Temple, Grand and Havenmeyer; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.

**Kings County* (114), 631 Third Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

Lebanon (117), 112-114 Graham Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Spinoza* (154), De Kalb Av. and Broadway; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.

*†*Lady Judith* (6), Joppe Room, Court and Joralomon; 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

*†*Mamie* (9), Ewen and Meserole; 1st Sunday, 3 p. m.

BUFFALO

**Queen City* (74), 469 William; 1st and 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Buffalo* (153), Bick's Hall, 415 Clinton; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

*†*Kings Daught. of Reb.* (16), Buchel Hall, William and Michigan; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

†*Lucy Dreyfus* (31).

GREENPOINT

**Meyerbeer* (115), 121 Franklin; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2.30 p. m.

ITHACA

**Ithaca* (165), Lyceum Opera House; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

NEWBURGH

**Newburgh* (121), 117 Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m.

NEW YORK

Benjamin (1), 77-79 Essex; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.

Raphael (2), 257 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.

Elieser (3), 257 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.

William Heller (4), 12 St. Mark's Place, E. 8th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Wlozlawker (5), Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.

Isaac (6), 73 Ludlow; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Gustav Blum (7), Florence Building, 2d Av. and 1st; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Jehuda (8), Florence Building, Room 4, 1st and 2d Av.: 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.

Daniel Webster (9), Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.

Isachar (10), Temple Gates of Hope, 115 E. 86th; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.

Manhattan (12), 328 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.

Max Cahn (14), 139 E. 59th; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.

Moses (16), 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

New York (17), Terrace Garden, Doric Room, 155 E. 58th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Henry Clay* (18), 1591 Second Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.

Progress (19), 12 E. 18th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Abraham Lincoln (20), Peper's Casino, 201-203 E. 67th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Metropolitan (21), Mozart Hall, 328 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Perfection* (22), 69 St. Mark's Place, E. 8th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Moses Montefiore* (23), Central Hall, 1915 Third Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Sinai (25), 64 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Ernst Kaufman* (27), 139 E. 59th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Hanover (29), 328 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.

Sherpcer (30), 236 Broome; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Salomon (32), 200 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Moses Mendelson (34), 257 E. Houston; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.

Akiba Eger (37), 21 Suffolk; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.

**Baron* (41), Circle Hall, 58th and 8th Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Joseph (45), Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.

Eitz Chajim (46), 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.

Nathan (48), 165 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Kurland (50), 151 Bowery; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Schiller (51), Florence Building, 1st and 2d Av.; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.

Standard (54), Florence Building, 2d Av. and 1st; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.

NEW YORK (continued)

- Union* (60), 67 E. 8th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Yorkville* (61), Bloomingdale's Annex, 164-170 E. 60th; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- Lery* (65), 125 Rivington; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.
- Jacob* (68), 200 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.
- Star of Israel* (69), 209 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.
- Jecheskel* (70), 200 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Palestina* (71), 21 Suffolk; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
- **United States* (72), 203 E. 115th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.
- **Shakespeare* (77), 236 Broome; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Berthold Auerbach* (81), Café Logeling, 237-241 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.
- **Eduard Lasker* (82), Café Logeling, 237-241 E. 57th; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.
- Rappaport* (83), 142 Delancey; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.
- Zion* (84), Florence Building, 2d Av. and 1st; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Franz Deak* (87), 114 Cannon; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.
- **Empire City* (88), Central Hall, 1915 Third Av.; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- Atlantic* (89), Bohemian National Hall, 321-325 E. 73d; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Josua* (90), 200 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- **Adolph Huebsch* (94), Bloomingdale's Annex, 164-170 E. 60th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Abraham Geiger* (98), 39 Canal; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Independent* (99), 73 Ludlow; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- **Centennial* (100), 1534 Third Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Eduard Wertheimer* (105), 328 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- Roumania* (106), 26 Delancey; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.
- Nehemia Landau* (107), 145 Suffolk; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Jefferson* (109), Congress Hall, 155 Av. C.; 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.
- Dr. Nathan Adler* (137), 151 Bowery; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Ascher* (148), Ruppiner Hall, 70 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
- Joseph Cukor* (172), Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

†*Tochter Benjamin* (1), Florence Building, 1st and 2d Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

†*Esther* (2), 69 E. 8th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

†*Leah* (5), 69 E. 8th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.

†*Miriam* (8), Café Logeling, 237 E. 57th; 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.

*†*Daughters of Ruth* (14), Maennerchor Hall; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

†*Surah* (18), Ruppiner Hall, 70 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 4 p. m.

ROCHESTER

**Flour City* (40), 128 St. Joseph; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

SYRACUSE

Ruben (42), Freeman's Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

TROY

**King David* (28), 205 River; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

UTICA

**Utica* (103), Knights of Pythias Hall, Genesee St.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

**Hamilton* (111), Western Hall, Wade and Central Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Jeshurun (140), 9th and Plum; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Cincinnati* (151), 5th and Central Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.

†*Treue Schwestern* (21), Wade and Central Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 7.30 p. m.

*†*Lady Progressive* (27), 9th and Plum; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.

CLEVELAND

**Cleveland City* (33), Blahd and Heller's Hall; every Sunday, 8 p. m.

Ohio (36), 354 Ontario; every Monday, 8 p. m.

**Garfield* (43), 374 Ontario; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Jonathan* (91), Blahd and Heller's Hall, Ontario St.; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.

Cuyahoga (123), Arch's Hall, Ontario St.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Forest City* (127), 356 Ontario; alternate Sundays, beginning with 2d Sunday in September, 8 p. m.

Western Pride (181).

COLUMBUS

Columbus City (156), 4th and Mound; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

DAYTON

Fraternity (166), Hollencamp's Hall, N. Jefferson St.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

TOLEDO

**Toledo* (160), Curtiss Hall, Adams St.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

ZANESVILLE

**Clay City* (177), 136 Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

PENNSYLVANIA

BRADFORD

**Don Abarbanel* (85), Malta Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

ERIE

**Lake Erie* (63), 726 State; alternate Sundays, beginning with 1st Sunday in September, 8 p. m.

PHILADELPHIA

Philadelphia (53), 338 Pine; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Keystone* (57), Girard Assembly Hall, 9th and Girard Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Pennsylvania (67), Covenant Hall, 640 N. 6th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.

William Penn (79), 524 N. 6th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Stephen Girard* (86), Girard Assembly Rooms, Hutchinson and Girard Avs.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Freedom (178), 5th and Thompson; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.

Dr. Herzl, Columbia Hall, 746 S. 8th; Secretary, D. Monheimer, 320 S. 5th.

†*Rebecca* (17), 608 Girard Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

PITTSBURG

**Pittsburg* (110), 20 Fifth Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

**Morning Star* (125), 20 Fifth Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

*†*Harmony* (25), 20 Fifth Av.; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

SCRANTON

Electric City (157), 522 Lackawanna Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

Scranton (182).

WILKES-BARRE

Wilkes-Barre (158), Odd Fellows' Hall, 11 S. Main; 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m.

*†*Wyoming Valley* (20), Odd Fellows' Hall, 11 S. Main; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

**Judah Touro* (59), Foster and Friendship; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Abraham (62), 98 Weybosset; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

*†*Naomi* (28), 340 N. Main; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.

VIRGINIA

RICHMOND

**Richmond* (164), 1561 E. Main; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE

**Cream City* (76), 512 Chestnut; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.

CANADA

MONTREAL

**Victoria* (92), 251 St. James; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

Franz Joseph (145), 1863 Notre Dame; 1st and 3d Sunday, 10 a. m.

**Aberdeen* (159), 6 Phillips Square; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

*†*Princess of Wales* (23), Odd Fellows' Hall, 251 St. James; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.

INDEPENDENT ORDER WESTERN STAR

President, Dr. R. L. Halperin, Chicago. Members, 4000.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

P. O. Box 825, Philadelphia, Pa.

Founded 1893; incorporated April 29, 1899.

Chancellor, Dr. Henry Berkowitz; President, Dr. Mark Blumenthal; Secretary and Director, Isaac Hassler; Treasurer, Max Herzberg; National Field Secretary, Mrs. Minnie D. Louis.

Trustees: David Werner Amram, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Samuel L. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. Lee K. Frankel, New York; William B. Hackenburgh, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Charles Heidelberger, Philadelphia,

Pa.; Rev. Dr. Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Hon. Jos. Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, New York, N. Y.; Abraham Langfeld, Philadelphia, Pa.; Leo N. Levi, New York, N. Y.; Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Julia Richman, New York, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, New York; Dr. Lewis W. Steinbach, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Benj. F. Teller, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.

Members, 3000; Congregations, 30. Annual income, about \$2500.

Organization meets on the first day of the Summer Assembly.

Object: The dissemination of knowledge of the Jewish religion by fostering the study of its history and literature, giving popular courses of instruction, issuing publications, establishing reading circles, holding general assemblies, and by such other means as may from time to time be found necessary and proper.

The following courses have been announced, at the completion of which a certificate is awarded:

I. Preparatory Course, two years. Reading: Outlines of Jewish History, by Lady Magnus; Milman's History of the Jews; Jewish Literature, by Israel Abrahams.

II. Bible Course, four years. Reading: The Open Bible, by Henry Berkowitz; Syllabus of the Minor Prophets, edited by David W. Amram.

III. Special Courses on Post-Biblical History and Literature, Syllabus I, II and III prepared by Professor Richard Gottheil; Part IV prepared by Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris.

The Fourth Summer Assembly took place at Atlantic City, N. J., July 13-29, 1900.

The work was done in the following departments:

I. Department of Popular Lectures.

II. Department of Literary and Musical Entertainments and Social Reunions.

III. Department of Popular Conferences.

IV. Department of Chautauqua Circles.

V. Department of The Summer School.

VI. Department of Religious Worship.

The addresses were delivered by Hon. Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.; Professor Richard Gottheil, of New York; Mrs. M. D. Louis, of New York; Isaac Hassler, of Philadelphia; Mrs. M. Landsberg, of Rochester, N. Y.; Philip W. Frey, of Evansville, Ind.; and Leo N. Levi, of New York.

A course of ten lectures on "The History of the Jews in Spain" was delivered by Prof. Richard Gottheil and Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris, of New York; two lectures were delivered by Joseph Jacobs, of London, on "The Jews in England"; Prof.

Morris Loeb, of New York, "Ethics of Charitable Endeavor"; Hon. Theodore Roosevelt, of New York, "Americanism"; Prof. Richard G. Moulton, of Chicago, Ill., "Interpretative Recital of Deuteronomy" and "Literary Study of the Bible." There were two conferences, one on "The Religious Educational Needs of the Country Jew" and the other on "The Religious Educational Needs of the City Jew." The participants in the first were Dr. Mark Blumenthal, of New York; Rabbi Joseph Leiser, of Lafayette, Ind.; Charles Hoffman, Esq., of Philadelphia; and Mrs. M. D. Louis. In the second, the participants were Dr. Mark Blumenthal, Rabbi Joseph Leiser, and Cyrus Sulzberger, of New York. There were two literary and musical entertainments. Divine services were held and sermons preached by Rabbis B. C. Ehrenreich, of Atlantic City, N. J.; Maurice H. Harris, C. A. Rubenstein, of Baltimore, Md.; M. Salzman, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; and Stephen Wise, of New York. The work of the Summer School consisted of ten lectures by Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris on "The Bible as a Text Book"; ten lectures by Rev. Dr. J. B. Grossman, of Youngstown, O., on "The Principles of Pedagogy as applied to Religious Instruction"; and ten hours' instruction in Hebrew by Mr. Gerson B. Levi, of Philadelphia.

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Office, 1015 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Organized June 3, 1888, in Philadelphia, and incorporated February 1, 1896.

The object of the Society is stated in the charter as follows: "The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work." The following publications have been issued:

Outlines of Jewish History, by Lady Magnus.

Think and Thank, by S. W. Cooper.

History of the Jews, by Prof. H. Graetz; 5 volumes and an Index volume.

Rabbi and Priest, by Milton Goldsmith.

The Persecution of the Jews in Russia (Special Series No. 1).
Voegelé's Marriage and Other Tales, by Louis Schnabel (Special Series No. 2).

Children of the Ghetto, by I. Zangwill.

Some Jewish Women, by Henry Zirndorf.

Sabbath Hours, by Liebman Adler.

Papers of the Jewish Women's Congress, Chicago, 1893.

Old European Jewries, by David Philipson.

Jewish Literature and Other Essays, by Gustav Karpeles.

The Talmud, by Emanuel Deutsch (Special Series No. 3).

Readings and Recitations, compiled by Isabel Cohen.

Studies in Judaism, by S. Schechter.

Jewish Life in the Middle Ages, by Israel Abrahams.

In the Pale, by Henry Iliowizi.

Proceedings of the First Convention of the National Council of Jewish Women, New York, 1896.

The Talmud, by Arsène Darmesteter, translated by Henrietta Szold (Special Series No. 4).

A Sketch of Jewish History, by Gustav Karpeles (Special Series No. 5).

Dreamers of the Ghetto, by I. Zangwill.

Jewish Services in Synagogue and Home, by Lewis N. Dembitz.

Lost Prince Almon, by Louis Pendleton.

Chapters on Jewish Literature, by Israel Abrahams.

American Jewish Year Book, 5660 (1899-1900), edited by Cyrus Adler.

They that Walk in Darkness, by I. Zangwill.

Under the Eagle's Wing, by Sara Miller.

The Ethics of Judaism, by M. Lazarus, Ph. D., translated by Henrietta Szold.

The average annual income of the Society is \$17,000.

The officers are as follows:

President, Morris Newburger, Philadelphia; Vice-President, Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Second Vice-President, Herman S. Friedman, Philadelphia; Treasurer, Morris Dannenbaum, Philadelphia; Secretary, Dr. Lewis W. Steinbach, Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, Philadelphia.

Trustees: Dr. Cyrus Adler,² Washington, D. C.; Solomon Blumenthal,³ Philadelphia; Benjamin W. Fleisher, Jr.,¹ Philadelphia; Herman S. Friedman,³ Philadelphia; Daniel Guggenheim,¹ New York; Daniel P. Hays,³ New York; Ephraim Lederer,¹ Philadelphia; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger,² New York; Daniel Merz,² Philadelphia; Simon Miller,¹ Philadelphia; Morris Newburger,² Philadelphia; Seligman J. Strauss,³ Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Hon. Mayer Sulzberger,² Philadelphia; Benjamin F. Teller,³ Philadelphia; Harris Weinstock,¹ Sacramento.

Honorary Vice-Presidents: Isaac W. Bernheim,³ Louisville; Marcus Bernheimer,² St. Louis; Rev. Henry Cohen,² Galveston, Tex.; Dr. Aaron Friedenwald,² Baltimore; Jacob Haas,¹ Atlanta; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht,³ Boston; Rev. Dr. Max Heller,¹ New Or-

¹ Term expires in 1901. ² Term expires in 1902. ³ Term expires in 1903.

leans; Hon. Joseph Hirsh,³ Vicksburg, Miss.; Miss Ella Jacobs,¹ Philadelphia; Hon. Simon W. Rosendale,¹ Albany, N. Y.; Alfred Seansongood,² Cincinnati; Mrs. Henry Solomon,³ Chicago; Rev. Dr. Joseph Stolz,¹ Chicago; Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger,² San Francisco; Hon. Simon Wolf,³ Washington, D. C.

Publication Committee: Chairman, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia; Dr. Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, Philadelphia; Dr. S. Solis-Cohen, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago; Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, Washington, D. C.; Dr. Charles Gross, Cambridge, Mass.; Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, New York; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, Cincinnati; Rev. Dr. Samuel Sale, St. Louis; Simon A. Stern, Philadelphia; Hon. Oscar S. Straus, New York.

Secretary to the Publication Committee, Miss Henrietta Szold, Baltimore.

The Board of Trustees meets on the third Wednesday evening of January, March, June and October.

The Publication Committee meets on the first Sunday evening of January, February, March, October, November and December.

See Report of the Twelfth Year at the end of this book.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY ASSOCIATION

736 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

Founded May 9, 1886, by a special act of the legislature, with full power to confer degrees.

The purpose of this Association being the preservation in America of the knowledge and practice of historical Judaism, as ordained in the Law of Moses (תורת משה), and expounded by the prophets (נביאים) and sages (חכמים) of Israel in Biblical and Talmudical writings, it proposes in furtherance of its general aims, the following specific objects:

1. The establishment and maintenance of a Jewish Theological Seminary for the training of rabbis and teachers.
2. The attainment of such cognate purposes as may upon occasion be deemed appropriate.

President, Hon. Joseph Blumenthal, New York City; Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedenwald, Baltimore; Treasurer, A. R. Altmayer, New York; Secretary, Percival S. Menken, Ph. D., LL. B., New York.

Board of Trustees: Louis Ash, New York; Max Cohen, New York; Dr. S. Solis-Cohen, Philadelphia; Newman Cowen, New York; Wm. Gerstley, Philadelphia; Daniel P. Hays, New York;

¹ Term expires in 1901.

² Term expires in 1902.

³ Term expires in 1903.

Nathan Hirsch, New York; S. M. Hyneman, Philadelphia; Samuel Josephs, New York; S. W. Korn, New York; L. Napoleon Levy, New York; Moses Ottinger, New York; S. M. Roeder, New York; Edward L. Rothschild, Philadelphia; Jacob Singer, Philadelphia; Hon. A. S. Solomons, New York; Jonas Weil, New York.

Board meeting monthly.

Organization meets biennially, in March.

Annual income, about \$8000.

Members, 420, and 22 congregations paying annual contributions.

Branch Organizations: Philadelphia Branch, President, Edward L. Rothschild; Secretary, Ephraim Lederer. Baltimore Branch, President, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald. Syracuse Branch, President, I. Schriber; Secretary, Dr. I. H. Levy. Montreal Branch, President, Moses Vineberg; Secretary, Rev. Bernard M. Kaplan.

Faculty: Rabbinica, Rev. Dr. D. Davidson; Shulchan Aruch, Rev. Dr. M. Maisner; Jewish History, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; Biblical Archæology, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D.

Preceptors: Bible and Hebrew Grammar, Rev. Dr. B. Drachman; Mishna and Gemara, Professor A. J. Joffe; Hebrew Composition, Moses Khazon.

Graduates, 10, and about 30 students in the various classes.

Publications (attached to the Biennial Reports):

The Jew in Italy, by Sabato Morais (1890).

Studies in Yemen-Hebrew Literature, Part I: "Manzûr Al-Dhmâri's Hebrew-Arabic Philosophical Commentary on the Pentateuch," by Alexander Kohut, D. D., Ph. D. (1892).

Studies in Yemen-Hebrew Literature, Part II: "Nathanel ben Yeshâya's 'Light of Shade and Lamps of Wisdom' (Hebrew-Arabic Homilies)," described, annotated and abstracted by Alexander Kohut, D. D., Ph. D. (1894).

Samuel David Luzzatto's Prolegomena to a Grammar of the Hebrew Language, translated and annotated by Sabato Morais, LL. D. (1896).

Sabato Morais: A Memoir, by Henry S. Morais (1898).

Bachya, The Jewish Thomas à Kempis, by Joseph Herman Hertz (1898).

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Founded December 1, 1899.

President, Max Senior, Cincinnati; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, and I. S. Isaacs, New York; Secretary, Miss Hannah Marks, 731 W. 6th, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Executive Committee: Max Senior, Cincinnati; Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver; I. S. Isaacs, New York; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia; Dr.

I. L. Leucht, New Orleans; Dr. H. J. Messing, St. Louis; Julian Mack, Chicago; Meyer H. Levy, San Francisco.

Members, the following 38 constituent Jewish Relief Organizations: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Albany, N. Y.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Atlanta, Ga.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Baltimore, Md.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Boston, Mass.; Hebrew Board of Charities, Buffalo, N. Y.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Charleston, S. C.; United Hebrew Charities, Chicago, Ill.; United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, Ohio; Hebrew Relief Association, Cleveland, Ohio; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Dallas, Texas; Jewish Charity Association, Denver, Colo.; United Jewish Charities, Detroit, Mich.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Galveston, Texas; House of Israel Relief Society, Hot Springs, Ark.; Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, Indianapolis, Ind.; Jewish Charity Association, Kansas City, Mo.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Little Rock, Ark.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Los Angeles, Cal.; United Hebrew Relief, Louisville, Ky.; United Hebrew Relief, Memphis, Tenn.; Hebrew Relief Association, Milwaukee, Wis.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, Mobile, Ala.; United Hebrew Charities, Montgomery, Ala.; Hebrew Relief Society, Nashville, Tenn.; Hebrew Benevolent Society, New Haven, Conn.; Touro Infirmary Association, New Orleans, La.; United Hebrew Charities, New York; United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia, Pa.; United Hebrew Relief, Pittsburg, Pa.; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Richmond, Va.; United Jewish Charities, Rochester, N. Y.; Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, St. Joseph, Mo.; United Jewish Charities, St. Louis, Mo.; Ladies' Hebrew Relief Society, St. Paul, Minn.; Jewish Relief Society, Salt Lake City, Utah; Eureka Benevolent Society, San Francisco, Cal.; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Savannah, Ga.; United Hebrew Charities, Washington, D. C.

Income of last fiscal year, \$352.

Meets biennially in May. Last meeting June 11, 12, 13, 1900.

The objects of this association are to discuss the problems of charity and to promote reforms in their administration; to provide uniformity of action and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the relief and betterment of the Jewish poor of the United States, without, however, interfering in any manner with the local work of any constituent society.

The work outlined for the near future is: to regulate the evil in the transportation of transients from one community to another; to bring about uniform and remedial action in the cases of family desertion; to consider the alarming increase of pulmonary consumption among the dependent classes, and to inaugurate, if possible, a national organization, to take efficient action to restrain the spread of this disease by the establish-

ment of a sanatorium or sanatoria in sections of the country best adapted to the cure of tuberculosis.

At the meeting in June, 1900, papers were read by Professor Morris Loeb, New York, "Federation vs. Consolidation of Jewish Charities in a City"; Dr. M. Reitzenstein, New York, "Relations of Bad Housing and Poverty"; Morris Goldstein, Cincinnati, "Causes of Poverty and the Remedial Effects of Organized Charity"; Dr. Lee K. Frankel, New York, "Tuberculosis as affecting Jewish Charities"; Dr. C. R. Henderson, Chicago, "Co-operation between Public and Private Charities"; Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, "The Place of the Individual in Modern Philanthropy"; Rev. Dr. E. Calisch, Richmond, "The Problems of Jewish Charities in the Smaller Cities"; Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, "Progress in Jewish Charity"; Miss Minnie F. Low, Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Miss Hannah Marks and Dr. Lee K. Frankel, on various aspects of Friendly Visiting.

The reports of the following committees were discussed: On Transportation; on Desertions; on Friendly Visiting; on Uniform Records and Statistics.

The following action was taken: It was agreed to return a "transient" to the city of his permanent residence, at the expense of the latter; a telegraphic code was adopted; Home Bureaus for Dependent Children and Loan Associations were referred to special committees; the card envelope method of registry and a record of the cause of poverty and the relief afforded were recommended; uniformity in the preparation and printing of annual reports, as well as the establishment of a library of sociological and charity literature was suggested.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Doylestown, Pa.

Incorporated April 10, 1896.

President, Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf; Vice-President, Ralph Blum; Treasurer, Frank H. Bachman; Secretary, Harry C. Hochstadter, 925 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Directors: Ralph Blum, Adolph Grant, James L. Branson, Adolph Eichholz, Herman Jonas, Morris A. Kaufmann, Joseph Krauskopf, M. H. Lichten, Samuel D. Lit, Howard A. Loeb, M. M. Newman, Arthur Rosenberg, Ely K. Selig, Isaac H. Silverman, Benj. F. Teller.

Auxiliary National Board: H. Weinstock, Sacramento, Cal.; Solomon Holzman, Denver, Colo.; S. Landauer, Atlanta, Ga.; Leon Mandel, Chicago, Ill.; Abe Weiler, Indianapolis, Ind.; David Rothschild, Davenport, Iowa; Bernard Flesher, Leavenworth, Kan.; Bernard Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Isidor Hernsheim,

New Orleans, La.; Dr. S. L. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Godfrey Morse, Esq., Boston, Mass.; Sol. Block, Kansas City, Mo.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; B. Seligman, Santa Fé, New Mexico; Nathan Straus, New York, N. Y.; Benj. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Benj. Selling, Portland, Ore.; A. Leo Weil, Esq., Pittsburg, Pa.; Josef Koorts, Nashville, Tenn.; Philip Sanger, Dallas, Tex.; Simon Bamberger, Salt Lake City, Utah; Sol. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; L. L. Tabor, Milwaukee, Wis.; B. A. Boas, Esq., Montreal, Canada; Jacob Ulman, Esq., New Haven, Conn.

Executive Committee: Rev. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, M. Kaufmann, Adolph Grant, J. L. Branson, Ralph Blum, Adolph Eichholz, Esq. (Chairman).

Members, 973.

Income of last fiscal year, \$13,383.82.

Object: The training of capable lads for practical and scientific agricultural careers, and fitting them as superintendents of agricultural colonies, to be organized from among the unemployed or debilitated poor of the over-crowded cities.

The National Farm School is situated on a farm of 122 acres of tillable land and several acres of timber land. It is stocked with thoroughbred and grade stock. Improved tools and implements are used. A farm dairy is operated almost entirely by the students. On the grounds are a vegetable and truck garden, orchard, nursery grounds and greenhouses.

The main building is fitted up with dormitory and class-rooms, laboratory, reception-room and offices. Some of the other buildings are a laboratory, synagogue, poultry-houses, stables, dairy, carriage-house.

The course of studies, covering a period of four years, embraces: 1. Algebra, English, bookkeeping, drawing, geometry, botany, physics, elocution, history, chemistry, physiology, civics, rhetoric, biology, geology, zoology, literature; 2. Agriculture, live stock, soils and soil management, hygiene of farm animals, horticulture, dairying, economic entomology, vegetable gardening, small fruit culture, stock feeding, agricultural chemistry, breeds and breeding, agricultural bacteriology, comparative anatomy, horticulture, veterinary science, agricultural physics, agricultural economics, field crops and farm management.

Faculty: Ernest E. Faville, M. S. A., Dean, Professor of Agriculture and Horticulture; Raymond B. Eckles, B. S. A., Assistant Professor of Agriculture, Superintendent of Farm; Charles C. Jackson, B. Sc., Professor of History and Mathematics; Willis T. Pope, Assistant Professor of Horticulture, Superintendent of the Grounds; W. G. Benner, V. S., Professor of Veterinary Science and Farm Hygiene; Frank Swartzlander, Jr., M. D., Professor of Physiology.

Applicants must be between 15 and 19 years of age, and be prepared to pass an entrance examination equivalent to that for a high school. A limited number of pay students are accepted at an annual charge of \$200. There are 3 scholarships of \$200 each. At present there are 23 pupils.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

UNITED STATES GRAND LODGE

Headquarters: Florence Building, Second Av. and First St., New York City.

Founded June 12, 1859.

Grand Master, Samuel Dorf (116), Florence Building, New York City; 1st Deputy Grand Master, Robert Strahl (36), 333 Humboldt, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 2d Deputy Grand Master, Anson Stern (45), 23 Pemberton Square, Boston, Mass.; Grand Secretary, Leonard Leisersohn (84), Florence Building, New York; Grand Treasurer, Samuel Wolf (5), 153 Division Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chairman Committee on Finance, Morris Blostein (9), 241 Monroe, New York City; Chairman Committee on Laws, Gutman Klein (19), 346 South, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chairman Committee on Cemetery, Moritz Kobsa (66), 318 E. 85th, New York City; Chairman Committee on Appeals, Geo. Pollock (97), 210 N. Howard, Baltimore, Md.; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Nathan Phillips (20), 198 Clinton, New York City; Treasurer of Committee on Endowment, Abr. J. Dworsky (164), 239 E. 60th, New York City; Secretary Committee on Endowment, Mayer Sternberg (2), 248 Roebling, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Members: Male, 17,535; female, 1364; total, 18,899. Lodges, 253.

Income of last fiscal year, \$135,700.

Next meeting takes place March or April, 1901, Chicago, Ill.

LODGES

(Lodges marked with * employ the English language; those marked with † are women's lodges.)

CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO

**California* (166), 120 O'Farrell; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Rud. S. Roberts, 24 Morris Av.

**Golden Gate* (208), 120 O'Farrell; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Hertzberg, 28 Folsom.

COLORADO

DENVER

**Queen City* (113), 1449 Larimer; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. L. Shuman, 1948 Larimer.

**Isaac Saloman* (140), 1536 Larimer; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Lazarus, 1118 22d.

CONNECTICUT

MERIDEN

Meriden City (246), Congregation Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Freeda, Wallingford, Conn.

MIDDLETOWN

Adath Israel (257), William St.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Battallin, 582 Main.

NEW BRITAIN

**New Britain City* (124), Hannas Hall, Main St.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Cohen, Willow and North.

NEW HAVEN

New Haven (21), 95 Crown; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Mendelsohn, 470 Congress Av.

**Connecticut* (189), 119 Court; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3.30 p. m.; Secretary, B. Lipschitz, 854 Grand Av.

Herschman (249), Congregation Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Moses Kopelowitz, 52 Oak.

†*Clara De Hirsch* (37), 781 Chappel; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Mendelsohn, 470 Congress Av.

NORWICH

Norwich City (62), 15 Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10.30 a. m.; Secretary, Moses Haymon, 133 Sherman.

SOUTH NORWALK

**South Norwalk* (185), 100 Washington; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Philip Nygood, 26 Day.

WATERBURY

**Waterbury City* (105), 135 E. Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. S. Neiman, 412 N. Main.

Brass City (240), 107 Bank; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. M. Oseransky, 77½ Kingsbury.

Gladstone (241), 87 Bank; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Moses Segal, 30 N. Elm.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

**Washington City* (151), 904 Pennsylvania Av., N. W.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Ullman, 907 6th, S. W.

GEORGIA

ATLANTA

Kadisha (216), 102½ Decatur; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Spielberger, 43 Cortland Av.

MACON

Central City (273), Odd Fellows' Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Bernard Goldgar.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

**Rabbi Nathan Adler* (54), 505 S. Union; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Charles Bonus, care of Station "L."

Chicago Jecheskel (76), 185 W. 14th; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abraham Kalisch, 523 S. Canal.

**Star of the West* (81), 208 La Salle; 1st and 3d Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Wolff, 558 N. Hoyne Av.

Charity (85), 599 Milwaukee Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Kalman Gross, 136 Potomac Av.

White City (131), Skalas Hall, 175 W. 12th; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mayer Landsman, 125 Dearborn.

Netter (156), 539 S. Jefferson; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Ben. Benjamin, 125 W. 14th Place.

**New Era* (161), 32 Emma; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. S. Flicht, 399 N. Hoyne.

**Meyer David* (163), 539 S. Jefferson; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Kadansky, 199 Forquer.

Illinois (165), 175 W. 12th; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Clonick, 262 Maxwell.

Congress (171), 490 S. Union; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, L. Schneider, 261 W. Madison.

**Bne Ephraim* (172), 525 S. Jefferson; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Shapiro, 525 W. 12th.

**Malbim* (178), 183 W. 14th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. S. Mehlman, 261 W. 14th.

**Beaconsfield* (179), 490 S. Union; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Wittenberg, 48 Johnson.

CHICAGO (*continued*)

- **Prophet Samuel* (190), Union and Liberty; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan.
- **Oriental* (193), 505 S. Union; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Clamitz, 203 W. 14th.
- **Golden Eagle* (196), Hooran's Hall, Halsted and Harrison; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, I. J. Schlessinger, 780 N. Leavitt.
- **Pride of Chicago* (220), 195 Maxwell; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Long, 161 W. 12th.
- Bne Israel* (227), 157 Maxwell; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Weinreis, 234 Maxwell.
- Marcus* (235), Union and Liberty; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Rudolf Brown, 383 W. 12th.
- Zedebaum* (238), 300 Blue Island Av.; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Festenstein, 9 Frank.
- Home* (242), 256 Blue Island Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan.
- Progressive* (252), 490 S. Union; every 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Bonus, Douglas Park Station P. O.
- Admiral Sampson* (255), Porges Hall, Maxwell St.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Berenstein, 431 S. Union.
- Jehuda Maccabee* (262), Uhlhous Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis J. Montowitz, 6032 Elizabeth.
- Cook County* (266), 14th and Union; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Torchinsky, 52 O'Brien.
- Chicago City* (267), Porges Hall, Maxwell St.; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Tatarsky, 215 W. 12th.
- Morning Star* (268), Porges Hall, Maxwell St.; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Fischer, 392½ S. Clark.
- New Century* (269), 14th and Jefferson; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Abrahams, 135 Johnson.
- †*Martha Washington* (20), Brodie's Hall, 539 S. Jefferson; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Clamitz, 203 W. 14th.
- †*Ladies of Illinois* (31), Union and Liberty; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Benjamin, 526 S. Morgan.
- †*Pride of the Ladies* (41), Union and Liberty; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam'l B. Lavick, 120 Johnson.

PEORIA

Peoria City (138), Observatory Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Jacobson, 536-537 Woolner Building.

†*Peoria Ladies* (41), Woolner Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Bertha Horwitz, 1311 S. Adams.

INDIANA

INDIANAPOLIS

Rev. Dr. Messing (137), 18½ S. Delaware; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Fabian Cohn, 418 N. Pine.

Hungarian True Brothers (204), Iron Hall; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Winkler, 433 E. Washington.

**Indianapolis* (230), Iron Hall Building; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, D. Erdman, 620 E. Market.

*†*Daughters of Israel* (21), Iron Hall Building; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Fabian Cohn, 418 N. Pine.

LAFAYETTE

**Lafayette Salzman* (211), Main and 9th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Salzman, 63 E. Main.

IOWA

CHESTERFIELD

**Des Moines* (159), O. U. A. M. Hall, E. 5th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. A. Soodhalter.

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE

**Nathan Bloom* (90), Y. M. H. A. Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Hyman L. Goldstein, 447 E. Jefferson.

MAINE

LEWISTON

**Pride of Maine* (202), 51 Lisbon; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, N. Markson, 28 Chestnut.

PORTLAND

Portland City (271), 120 Lake; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Benjamin Markson, 147 W. Water.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

Rigar (83), 1011 E. Baltimore; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Shai Albert, 914 E. Pratt.

BALTIMORE (*continued*)

- **King Solomon* (97), 1011 E. Baltimore; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Dr. M. Shirman, 655 W. Lexington.
- **Baltimore City* (116), Elks' Hall, 500 E. Fayette; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isidore Mannes, 861 N. Howard.
- Samuel Dorf* (160), 634 W. Baltimore; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wm. Statter, 1118 E. Lombard.
- **Beacon Light* (186), 630 W. Baltimore; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, D. Mayerson, 1817 Pennsylvania Av.
- George Pollock* (243), 1017 E. Baltimore; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wm. Shapiro, 28 S. Greene.
- †*Koenigin Esther* (9), 1011 E. Baltimore; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isidore Mannes, 861 N. Howard.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

- **Unity* (45), 1125 Washington; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Morris Jacobs, 50 Rutland Square.
- Pride of Boston* (48), 149 Stamford; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. L. Silberstein, 238 Hanover.
- Commonwealth* (50), 133 Blackstone; every 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Hirsh, 102 E. Brookline.
- **Golden Crown* (57), 24 Hayward Place; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Rosenberg, 83 Albion.
- Israel* (154), 133 Blackstone; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Josiah Wise, 111 Union Park.
- **Purity of Boston* (173), 188 Hanover; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Braensky, 23 Prospect.
- **Aharath Achim* (174), 53 Hanover; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, D. Chertok, 137 Brighton.
- **Pride of Massachusetts* (181), 193 Hanover; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Carol Greenberg, 74 Brighton.
- **Bay State* (215), 193 Hanover; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. L. Goldstein, 27 Wall.
- **Wilhelm E. Russel* (223), 53 Hanover; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Craft, 38 Poplar.
- **Winnisimmet* (224), 120 Winnisimmet; 2d and 4th Sunday, 6 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Harris, 39 Chelsea.
- South End Boston* (226), 12 Kneeland; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Leon J. Barwood, 136 Dover.
- Eli Goan* (234), Paytin Hall, 32 Central Square; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Harry Skirboll, 100 Federal.

BOSTON (*continued*)

Crown of Massachusetts (245), 1125 Washington; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Levy, 8 Oneida.

Prospect (253), 14 Broadway Ext.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jos. Rosenberg, 21 Albion.

*†*Bneith Miriam* (18), 164 Hanover; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, D. Shapiro, 15 Fay.

†*Bneith Rachel* (25), 120 Winnisimmet; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Harry Skirboll, 100 Federal.

†*Eva* (35), 1125 Washington; 1st and 3d Sunday afternoon; Secretary, Herman Bernstein, 13 Laconia.

CHELSEA

Paul Revere (168), Pilgrim Hall, Hawthorne and Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Berman, 2 Miller.

**Forward* (233), 120 Winnisimmet; every Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wolf Arbeiter, 10 Elm.

FALL RIVER

Harmony (106), Troy Building, 40 2d; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Benj. Shagom, 292 Pleasant.

HOLYOKE

Paper City (203), 437 High; last Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Berge, 383 Park.

LAWRENCE

**Lawrence City* (225), 503 Common; 1st and 3d Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, S. Kaufman, 142 Hampshire.

SPRINGFIELD

**Springfield, Massachusetts* (195), 100 Worthington; 2d and 4th Sunday, 5 p. m.; Secretary, Benj. Albert, 60 Sharon.

WORCESTER

Worcester (212), 98 Front; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Paul Scharager, 65 Waverly.

Bne Joseph (275), 98 Front; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Wolpert, 72 Water.

MICHIGAN

DETROIT

**Michigan* (111), 58 Catharine; alternate Sundays, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Thorner, 307 Antoine.

EMPIRE

**Traverse City* (139), Traverse, Mich.; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Frazer.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH

**Duluth City* (133), Kalamazoo Block; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Michael Rocklen, 232 W. 2d.

MINNEAPOLIS

Minneapolis City (63), Congregation Kneseth Israel Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Gould, 1215 Girard Av., N.

**Flour City* (119), 12 N. Washington Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. N. Berman, 1111 Bryant Av., N.

**Hennepin County* (175), 36 6th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Lazar Schwartz, 827 S. Wash Av.

Edmund Rothschild (263), Congregation Kneseth Israel Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max S. Hirschfeld, 805 Plymouth Av., N.

†*Baroness Hirsch* (33), 34 6th. S.; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Emilie Blumberg, 2 Forrest Court.

ST. PAUL

**St Paul Capitol* (93), 53 W. 7th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam Shedorsky, 117 Sherburne Av.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

Koenig David (86), 915 Walnut; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Englander, 1016 N. 5th.

**Kansas City* (180), 816 Walnut; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Leopold Adler, 1015 E. 15th.

ST. JOSEPH

**St. Joseph City* (197), 6th and Edmonds; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Rosenthal, 307 S. 6th.

ST. LOUIS

St. Louis Israel (46), 1030 Franklin Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. H. Horowitz, 816 N. 8th.

Rodof Sholom (53), Fraternal Building; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jos. Berger, 1109 N. 11th.

**Pride of the West* (56), Harugari Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Felix Leibold, 618 S. 2d.

**Crémieux* (92), Fraternal Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Feldman, 1414 Biddle.

**B. Burenstein* (96), 1030 Franklin Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Schwartzberg, 806 N. 9th.

ST. LOUIS (*continued*)

Rabbi Itz. Elchonon (132), 1025 Franklin Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Flacks, 1217 N. 11th.

**Western Pride* (136), Lightstone's Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Lehr, 716 Carr.

Friendship (169), 801 Franklin Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, E. Liebreich, 810 Franklin Av.

**Ohar Shalom* (170), 3 Fraternal Building; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Hirsch, 2003 N. 15th.

*†*St. Louis Ladies'* (5), Fraternal Building; every 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Pauline Schwartzberg, 806 N. 9th.

NEBRASKA

OMAHA

**Nebraska State* (144), 17th and Douglass; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, I. Demoratzky, 1317 Davenport.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER

Manchester City (264), 335 Pine; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Rosenberg, 281 Auburn.

NEW JERSEY

BAYONNE CITY

Progress (184), 254 Broome; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. J. Pimstein, 66 W. 20th.

NEWARK

New Jersey (38), 1 Broome; Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Rosner, 32 Boyd.

**Newark City* (59), 828 Broad; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Adolph S. Daus, 44 Nelson Place.

**Union* (61), 94 Market; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, I. Harris, 13 Murray.

Essex County (82), 214 Court; alternate Sundays, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jos. Feldman, 81 Mercer.

Jesse Seligman (162), 224 Court; 2d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Emil Herman, 7 N. 3d.

PATERSON

Paterson City (102), Fair and Washington; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Michael Harris, 67 Paterson Av.

**Barnert* (158), 167 Market; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Rob. Hammel, 92 Market.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

**Albany City* (30), No. 4 Beaver Block; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Heyman, 45 Jefferson.

*†*Ruth* (24), Beaver Block; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Miss Rose Heyman, 45 Jefferson.

BINGHAMTON

Parlor City (270), Hebrew Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Israel M. Cohen, 215 Chenango.

BROOKLYN

Moses (5), Florence Building; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam Wolff, 153 Division Av.

Kingsburg (36), corner Leonard and Scholes; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Aron, 40 Bartlett.

Brooklyn City (118), 14 Graham Av. (P. O. Building), 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Bernard Leopold, 28 Diamond.

Long Island (232), 98 Graham Av.; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Haas, 806 Flushing Av.

King's County (258), 153 Pierpont; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. J. Friedman, 237 Smith.

Sons of Abraham (265), Thatford Av., Synagogue; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Aaron Weiner, 244 Watkins.

American Hebrews (274), Dumont and Osborn; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wolf Shapiro, 473-475 Watkins.

†*Johanna Meseritz* (10), 52 Tomkins Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Emma Gradenwitz, 974 Myrtle Av.

BUFFALO

**Pinchas* (79), 463 Michigan; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam May, 12 Union.

**Niagara* (148), 272 Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Estry, 607 Jefferson.

†*Lady Washington* (39), Michigan and William; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Leah Kempner, 306 N. Division.

ELMIRA

Elmira City (272), 439 Congress; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mark Lewine, 16 Federal.

MT. VERNON

Westchester County (250), 125 S. Railroad Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam'l L. Gottlieb, 403 W. Lincoln Av.

NEW YORK

- Abraham* (1), 254 Broome; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Samuel Namm, 230 Eldridge.
- Don Abarbanel* (2), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand.
- Arjeh* (3), 254 Broome; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Weill, 220 E. 107th.
- Baruch de Spinoza* (4), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Levinson, 414 E. 6th.
- Elias Aaron* (7), 131 Allen; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Kramer, 49 Clinton Place.
- Benjamin Harrison* (9), 209 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Blostein, 241 Monroe.
- Kaiser Friederich* (10), 630 E. 5th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 1 p. m.; Secretary, Jul. Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie.
- True Friends* (14), 254 Broome, 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Morris, 2089 Second Av.
- Jehudah* (15), 106 Forsyth; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Dunkelman, 635 E. 6th.
- **New York* (16), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand.
- Elieser* (17), 73 Ludlow; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Stoeger, 238 Rivington.
- Mount Sinai* (18), 77 Essex; 1st and 3d Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joseph Herman, 251 Eldridge.
- Benjamin* (20), 236 Broome; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Cohn, 118 E. 110th.
- Manhattan* (22), 200 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, N. Rubin, 311 E. 105th.
- Reppiner* (23), 142 Delancey; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Preiss, 323 E. 75th.
- Mordecai* (24), 254 Broome; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Phillipps, 228 Madison.
- Joseph* (25), 67 E. 8th; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Max Newman, care of L. Krotosky, 350 Bowery.
- Ascher* (27), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Cohn, 10 Cannon.
- Edward Lasker* (28), Florence Building; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Leopold Herman, 273 E. 3d.
- S. Rappaport* (31), 209 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Cohn, 10 Cannon.
- Elchonon* (33), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Phillipps, 228 Madison.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

- Tisza Kolman* (42), 177 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Goodman, 409 E. 6th.
- Bnai Abraham* (43), 165 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jul. Kurlansky, 35 Rutgers.
- Weinberg* (44), 236 Broome; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Herman Blau, 51 Broome.
- Gottlieb* (51), 73 Ludlow; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Kirshenbaum, 161 Ridge.
- Baron Rothschild* (55), 56 Orchard; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jos. Shiresohn, 39 Rutgers.
- **General Grant* (58), 200 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Lande, 409 E. 69th.
- Mayer Malbim* (64), 165 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jul. Kurlansky, 35 Rutgers.
- Stryer* (65), 125 Rivington; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Kirshenbaum, 161 Ridge.
- Hirsh Liska* (66), 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Herman Goodfriend, 737 5th.
- Raphael* (67), 200 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand.
- Eben Israel* (69), 130 Norfolk; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Abrahams, 318 W. 38th.
- Joseph Steinman* (70), 98 Forsyth; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Herman Feuerlicht, 128 Cannon.
- Fortuna* (71), 160 E. 86th; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, G. Gellin, 349 E. 82d.
- **Metropolitan* (73), 49 Henry; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. Hirshberg, 231 E. 5th.
- Koenig Saul* (74), 77 Essex; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. Heimberg, 101 Forsyth.
- Romener* (75), 200 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sam. Namm, 230 Eldridge.
- Jonathan* (77), 165 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Charash, 302 E. 3d.
- **Harlem* (84), 1915 Third Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Ferdinand Brown, 1653 Madison Av.
- **General Washington* (88), 59 E. 4th; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Matthyse, 408 E. 75th.
- **Sluzewo Elieser* (89), 106 Forsyth; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, I. Hirshberg, 514 E. 82d.
- New Kurlander* (95), 77-79 Essex; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Chas. S. Hoffman, 32 St. Marks Place.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

- Centennial Lodge* (100), 98 Forsyth; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Phillips, 228 Madison.
- Palestine* (103), 106 Forsyth; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Hyman Bloom, 142 Forsyth.
- Elijohn* (104), 165 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, R. Berger, 149 Madison.
- Hamilton* (107), Florence Building; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Kedziorek, 83 Allen.
- D. Marks* (108), 73 Ludlow; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Kurlansky, 35 Rutgers.
- Kaiser Franz Joseph* (127), 66 Essex; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Tropp, 119 Ludlow.
- **Zion* (134), 209 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac M. Marks, 158 E. 92d.
- Joseph Meisels* (146), 62 Pitt; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Blumner, 60 Cannon.
- Empire State* (164), 209 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Radin, 172 Henry.
- America* (167), 98 Forsyth; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Schechwitz, 284-286 E. Houston.
- United Israel* (182), 112 Clinton; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Louis Slevin, 210 Henry.
- Sons of Jacob* (183), 62 Pitt; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac Lehrer, 184 Delancey.
- American Israelites* (187), 77-79 Essex; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Shadkin, 227 Clinton.
- Aaron* (188), 77-79 Essex; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abr. Shadkin, 227 Clinton.
- G. Richter* (192), 112 Clinton; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Kleinman, 314 E. Houston.
- State of New York* (205), 145 Suffolk; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, David Trautman, 172 Stanton.
- Ostrolenko* (206), 9 Essex; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abraham Kaufman, 227 Cherry.
- Fortschritt* (207), 177 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Morris Silverman, 67 Henry.
- Sholom* (214), 270 W. 128th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Julius Metzger, 182 E. 82d.
- **Greater New York* (219), 205 54th; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Adolph Freund, 432 E. 58th.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

- Eitz Chajim* (222), 91 Delancey; 1st and 3d Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Mendelson, 102 Monroe.
- Kiew* (237), 209 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abraham Shadkin, 227 Clinton.
- Emile Zola* (239), 177 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Goldfeld, 166 E. 107th.
- Aaron Wise* (244), 338 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Blechner, 60 Goerk.
- Admiral Schley* (248), 180 Stanton; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Adolph Lehrfeld, 165 Lewis.
- Dr. Herzl* (251), 177 E. Broadway; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Morris Markowitz, 134 Madison.
- J. Isenberg* (256), Florence Building; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Morris R. Swiss, 379 Grand.
- †*Sarah* (1), 236 Broome; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Weill, 220 E. 107th.
- †*Deborah* (2), 145 Suffolk; 2d and 4th Sunday, 3 p. m.; Secretary, Jul. Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie.
- †*Rebecca* (3), Florence Building, Room 3; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Wald, 313 E. 85th.
- †*Lady Montefiore* (14), 49 Henry; 1st and 3d Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jul. Goldschmidt, 183 Chrystie.
- †*Sister Stryer* (16), 80-82 Clinton; 2d and 4th Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Russack, 54 Suffolk.
- †*United Sisters* (19), 236 Broome; 2d and 4th Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Abraham Shadkin, 227 Clinton.
- †*Rosa* (22), Secretary, M. B. Kramer, 439 Grand.
- *†*Ladies' Centennial* (23), 165 E. Broadway; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Annie Kahn, 39 Rutgers.
- †*Kaiserin Elizabeth* (29), 66 Essex; 2d and 4th Saturday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Tropp, 119 Ludlow.
- †*Freda Reffeld* (36), 257 E. Houston; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Herman Goodfried, 352 E. 4th.
- †*Ladies' Fortuna* (42), 86th and 3d Av.; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Perl, 169 E. 105th.

ROCHESTER

- **Rochester City* (78), 113 St. Josephs; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Maurice H. Shulman, 33 Rhine.
- *†*Rochester Esther* (26), 113 St. Josephs; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, M. H. Shulman, 33 Rhine.

SYRACUSE

**Syracuse City* (26), Freeman's Hall, Jefferson; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max J. Altman, 515 E. Adams.

**David* (60), Harrison and Crape; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Sol. Rosenzweig, 611 Harrison.

Onondaga (259), 432 E. Jefferson; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, R. Sauber, care of Union News Company.

TROY

**Alexander* (34), Druid's Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Wm. Lippman, 51 Congress.

UTICA

**Oneida County* (228), Odd Fellows' Temple; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob M. Mendelson, 55 John.

**Utica City* (229), Odd Fellows' Temple; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. J. Goldbas, 90 Whitesboro.

Fort Schuyler (254), 181 Genesee; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, J. B. Fink, 9 Charles.

YONKERS

**Atlantic* (145), 32 Main; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, M. Summerfeld, 53 Victor.

OHIO

CLEVELAND

Montefiore (13), 399 Ontario; Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Rickman, 95 Oregon.

Abraham Lincoln (52), Blahd and Heller's Hall; Wednesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Adolph Amster, 30 Jackson.

**Oscar Wiener* (110), 384 Ontario; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon L. Levy, 357 Woodland Av.

**Admiral Dewey* (236), Forest City Hall; Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Wolf, 771 Sterling.

**Lake Erie* (198), 344½ Ontario; Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. J. Ferber, 36 Charles.

†*Martha* (40), 83 Ontario; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Anthony, 402 Superior.

YOUNGSTOWN

Bne Moses (209), E. Federal; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Emanuel Geiger, 225 E. Rayon Av.

PENNSYLVANIA

PHILADELPHIA

**Liberty* (6), 733 S. 6th; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Geo. Kandell, 2111 Warnock.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

Pennsylvania (19), 214 Pine; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.
Secretary, Gutman Klein, 346 South.

**Keystone* (120), 616 S. 9th; 2d and 4th Thursday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Solms, 1330 N. 6th.

**Moses Mendelssohn* (147), 640 N. 6th; 1st and 3d Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max I. Sadler, 907 N. 5th.

PITTSBURG

**Hope* (210), 318 Fifth Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, G. H. Oppenheim, 27 Maggee.

**Iron City* (217), 78-80 Fifth Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 10 a. m.; Secretary, Sol. Green, 26 Fulton.

**Duquesne* (218), 238 Fourth Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Aaron Harter, 140 East, Allegheny, Pa.

*†*Duquesne Ladies'* (28), 238 Fourth Av.; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Kaufman Haase, 443 Smithfield.

†*Daughters of Judah* (30), Shapiro Hall; 1st Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Miss Leah Tintner, 26 Fulton.

SCRANTON

Scranton (47), German Odd Fellows' Hall; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Lehman, 111 Lackawanna Av.

WILKES-BARRE

Wilkes-Barre City (87), 11 S. Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Max Casper, 48 S. Canal.

**Luzerne County* (153), 12 Public Square; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Sigholtz, 86 Canal.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

Baron Hirsch (99), 36 Chalkstone Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Morris Dawer, 121 Chalkstone Av.

**Maimonides* (112), 36 Chalkstone Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, B. Gunsberg, 341 S. Main.

**Providence City* (143), Whatcheer Hall, 202 Charles; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Henry Silverman, 39 Black.

**Maccabee* (176), 643 N. Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. Schmidt, 241 Chalkstone Av.

Rhode Island (213), 205-207 Willard Av.; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Leo J. Weintraub, 20 Robinson.

*†*Miriam* (13), 36 Chalkstone Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, H. Basilevsky, 10 Olney.

PROVIDENCE (*continued*)

†*Ladies' Friendship* (27), 205 Willard Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Isaac S. Adelman, 253 Willard Av.

WOONSOCKET

**Woonsocket* (177), 4 Main; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. Terkel, P. O. Box 244.

TEXAS

DALLAS

**Jacob Frees* (101), Temple Emanuel, 292 Commerce; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Joe Fried, 502 Main.

Alexander Kohut (247), Temple Emanuel, 3d Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Gus. Roos, 179 Browder.

†*Babette Sanger* (34), Temple Emanuel; 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. August Fried, 502 Main.

HOUSTON

Anshel Hirsch (200), Main and Prairie; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, A. S. Greenstein, P. O. Box 485.

SAN ANTONIO

**Alamo* (199), Odd Fellows' Hall, Houston St.; 2d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Louis Osteryoung, 106 S. Flories.

WACO

**Waco* (201), Odd Fellows' Hall; 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Philip Richman, 502 N. 10th.

VIRGINIA

NEWPORT NEWS

**Newport News* (231), Rierfeld's Hall; 1st and 3d Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Jacob Greenberg, 137 18th.

†*Daughters of Abraham* (32), Hebrew Hall; 2d and 4th Monday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Mrs. Ida Nachman, 123 18th.

RICHMOND

Richmond City (261), 1561 E. Main; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, S. J. Hirschberg, 108 E. Broad.

WISCONSIN

MILWAUKEE

Wisconsin (80), Prairie and 3d; 2d and 4th Sunday, 8 p. m.; Secretary, Simon Hart, 530 Vliet.

WEST SUPERIOR

**West Superior City* (150), 8th and Tower Av.; 2d and 4th Sunday, 2 p. m.; Secretary, Morris E. Alexander, 607 John Av.

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

SUPREME LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES

President, M. Warley Platzek, 439 Fifth Av., New York City;
 Secretary, Lewis Abraham, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.
 Last convention held in 1890, at Washington, D. C.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 1

Headquarters, 170 E. 60th, New York.

Founded 1860.

President, J. Adler, 60 W. 34th, New York; 1st Vice-President, S. Cahn, 98 Grand Av., New Haven, Conn.; 2d Vice-President, H. Ossusky, 22 University Place, New York; Treasurer, C. Marks, 86 Montgomery, Jersey City, N. J.; Secretary, M. Greenbaum, 170 E. 60th, New York.

Executive Committee: Wm. Bernard, 415 E. 118th, New York; L. Jacobs, 220 E. 49th, New York; J. A. Joel, 88 Nassau, New York; A. N. Rotholz, 123 Liberty, New York; A. Goldberg, 222 E. 72d, New York.

Board of Endowment: President, I. Marx, 64 W. 125th, New York; Treasurer, N. Cowen, 35 E. 60th, New York.

Members, 1020; lodges, 41.

Income of last fiscal year, \$23,458.69.

Convention was held February 11, 1900, in New York.

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 1

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD

Isaac Lecser (142), 23 Pavilion; 1st Sunday; Secretary, I. Herzfeld.

NEW HAVEN

Moses Mendelsohn (16), 19 Spruce; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, B. Bretzfelder.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

Gal Ed (71), 28 Copeland; 1st Sunday; Secretary, S. Reinstein.

NEW JERSEY

JERSEY CITY

Jersey City (58), 316 Second; 4th Sunday; Secretary, L. Newman.

NEWARK

Jehuda (37), 69 Nelson Place; 4th Sunday; Secretary, L. Finger.

Star of Israel (77), 44 Nelson Place; 2d Sunday, A. S. Daus.

PATERSON

Paterson City (172), 100 Main; 1st Sunday; Secretary, M. Levine.

NEW YORK

ALBANY

B'nai Mordecai (96), 125 S. Pearl; 4th Sunday; Secretary, L. Lowensohn.

BROOKLYN

Brooklyn (56), 326 4th; 1st Sunday; Secretary, S. Salomon.

Meyer-Beer (85), 448 Bergen; 4th Sunday; Secretary, S. Krone.

BUFFALO

Buffalo City (62), 72 N. Pearl; 1st Sunday; Secretary, S. Rosenau.

ELMIRA

Aaron (29), P. O. Box 133; 1st Sunday; Secretary, J. Wittenberg.

NEW YORK

Har Sinai (1), 2 W. 15th; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, R. Bromberger.

Beer Schewa (2), 589 S. Boulevard; 4th Sunday; Secretary, S. Rewald.

David (5), 1974 Madison Av.; 3d Sunday; Secretary, L. Tenger.

Hebron (6), 129 E. 7th; 3d Monday; Secretary, E. Nussbaum.

King Solomon (7), 18 E. 106th; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, I. Harris.

Abraham (11), 219 E. 106th; 3d Sunday; Secretary, H. A. Robinson.

Gabriel (13), 945 First Av.; 1st and 3d Tuesday; Secretary, M. Kolasky.

Boruch (20), 98 Allen; 1st Tuesday; Secretary, L. Hyman.

Maccabee (22), 33 E. 61st; 1st Sunday; Secretary, M. Scharps.

Benjamin Nathan (23), 263 W. 126th; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, L. Lyons.

Harrison (31), 311 E. 27th; 4th Sunday; Secretary, J. Meyer.

United Israel (33), 1672 Third Av.; 1st Tuesday; Secretary, J. Russ.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Nehemiah (50), 413 E. 50th; 3d Tuesday; Secretary, H. Neufeld.
Jubileum (51), 158 E. 111th; 2d Sunday; Secretary, M. Greenbaum.

Benjamin (55), 33 W. 17th; 1st Sunday; Secretary, A. Stern.
Samuel (59), 509 E. 119th; 1st Sunday; Secretary, S. J. Bettman.

Joseph (72), 191 St. Nicholas Av.; 1st Sunday; Secretary, J. J. Raphael.

Union (73), 79 E. 124th; 2d Sunday; Secretary, H. Newman.

Progress (75), 332 W. 48th; 2d Sunday; Secretary, J. Raymond.

Jacob (86), 200 E. 107th; 2d Sunday; Secretary, M. Lyons.

Humboldt (92), 219 E. 69th; 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, M. Simon.

Sebulon (112), 324 E. 84th; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, A. Gerothwohl.

OGDENSBURG

Ogdensburg (65); 1st and 3d Sunday; Secretary, Wm. Wolff.

POUGHKEEPSIE

Ark (74), 214 Main; 2d Sunday; Secretary, S. Jonas.

ROCHESTER

Monroe (105); 1st Monday; Secretary, I. Beir.

RONDOUT (KINGSTON)

Washington (21), 22 Rogers; 1st Sunday; Secretary, D. Wolff.

SYRACUSE

Moses Montefiore (19), 130 S. Salina; 2d and 4th Sunday; Secretary, I. Shreiber.

TROY

Joshua (78), 35 Third; 2d Sunday; Secretary, M. Sinsheimer.

ONTARIO

HAMILTON

Alexander (136), 97 James; 1st Sunday; Secretary, H. Strauss.

DISTRICT GRAND LODGE No. 4

(Consolidated with District No. 5 in 1880)

President, Simon Cohen, 279 Michigan Av., Detroit, Mich.; 1st Vice-President, M. D. Rosenbush, Chicago; 2d Vice-President, M. Levy, Louisville, Ky.; Secretary, Marx Liebschütz, 1304 Locust,

Walnut Hills, Cincinnati; Treasurer, Isaac Russack, 712 Lucas Av., St. Louis, Mo.; Sergeant-at-Arms, J. Frank, Dayton, O.

Members of the General Committee: F. S. Spiegel, Cincinnati; Benj. Kline, Cincinnati.

Board of Trustees of Endowment: Chairman, August Brentano, Evansville, Ind.; Treasurer, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; Secretary, Michael Steinfeld, 116 N. High, Columbus, O.; Adolph Freund, Detroit, Mich.; Philip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Jacob Trost, Cincinnati, O.; Sol. Boehm, St. Louis, Mo.

The seventh biennial meeting held April 9, 1899, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Next meeting in 1901, at Dayton, Ohio.

Members, 708; lodges, 30.

District No. 4 established the SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE KESHER HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES (*see* DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS under CLEVELAND, O.).

LODGES OF DISTRICT No. 4

ARKANSAS

LITTLE ROCK

Mt. Sinai (156); Secretary, Isaac Pareira.

Rose City (175); Secretary, B. Cohn.

COLORADO

DENVER

Denver (198); Secretary, D. Klein, P. O. Box 648.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

Garden City (49); Secretary, M. H. Ephraim, 2550 State Av.

OTTAWA

Covenant (106); Secretary, Joseph Degen.

IOWA

DES MOINES

Capital City (159); Secretary, J. Mandelbaum, 319 Walnut.

INDIANA

EVANSVILLE

Spinoza (132); Secretary, S. L. Ichenhauser, 116 Main.

INDIANAPOLIS

Indianapolis (149); Secretary, Ed. Ducas, Park Theatre Bldg.

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE

Louisville (113); Secretary, Isaac David, 823 W. Chestnut.

MICHIGAN

EAST DETROIT

Nathan (125); Secretary, George Morris, 62 Jefferson Av.

MISSOURI

ST. LOUIS

Lebanon (10); Secretary, Carl Weile, 3239 N. 19th.

Isaac (70); Secretary, Simon S. Zucker, 4261 Cook Av.

Ben Jacob (94); Secretary, Emil Liebrich, 810 Franklin Av.

St. Louis (115); Secretary, H. Kohnner, 2029 Market.

Missouri (126); Secretary, A. Gershon, 214 N. 21st.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

B'nai Israel (67); Secretary, L. Manheimer, 1411 John.

Oheb Sholem (101); Secretary, Jos. Koch, 535 Everett.

Cincinnati (109); Secretary, M. Liebschütz, 12th and Vine.

Har Sinai (134); Secretary, Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.

CLEVELAND

Rothschild (17); Secretary, S. M. Goldsmith, 17 Charles.

Sholem (63); Secretary, M. Brunswick, 653 Lorain.

COLUMBUS

Capital (150); Secretary, Otto Nusbaum, 487 S. 3rd.

DAYTON

Dayton (183); Secretary, Isidor Bornstein, 547 W. 3d.

SPRINGFIELD

Zion (138); Secretary, M. M. Kaufman.

ZANESVILLE

King Solomon (133); Secretary, H. Weber.

TENNESSEE

MEMPHIS

Baron Hirsch (39); Secretary, Martin Cohen, 265 Main.

NASHVILLE

Rock City (141); Secretary, J. Levine, 613 N. College.

WISCONSIN

APPLETON

North Star (185); Secretary, M. Lyons.

LA CROSSE

La Crosse (166); Secretary, Jos. Gutman.

MILWAUKEE

Daniel (79); Secretary, I. Langer, 2019 Vliet.

THE ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONAL UNION OF
AMERICA

A convention of Orthodox Congregations met in New York, Wednesday, June 8, 1898. Lewis N. Dembitz, Esq., was called to the chair, and Mr. D. Levine acted as secretary; fifty Congregations were represented. The following provisional officers were elected: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; Vice-Presidents, Rev. Dr. P. Klein, Rev. Meldola de Sola, Rev. Dr. H. W. Schneeburger, Mr. K. H. Sarasohn; Secretaries: for English, Max Cohen; for Hebrew, I. Buchhalter.

A resolution favoring Zionism was adopted.

A resolution was passed making the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America an established society.

The principles of the convention adopted are as follows:

"This Conference of delegates from Jewish congregations in the United States and the Dominion of Canada is convened to advance the interests of positive Biblical, Rabbinical and Historical Judaism.

"We are assembled not as a synod, and, therefore, we have no legislative authority to amend religious questions, but as a representative body, which by organization and co-operation will endeavor to advance the interests of Judaism in America.

"We favor the convening of a Jewish Synod specifically authorized by congregations to meet, to be composed of men who must be certified Rabbis, and

a) Elders in official position (Cf. Numbers xi. 16);

b) Men of wisdom and understanding, and known amongst us (Cf. Deut. i. 13);

c) Able men, God-fearing men, men of truth, hating profit (Cf. Exodus xviii. 21).

"We believe in the Divine revelation of the Bible, and we declare that the prophets in no way discountenanced ceremonial duty, but only condemned the personal life of those who observed ceremonial law, but disregarded the moral. Ceremonial law is not optative; it is obligatory.

"We affirm our adherence to the acknowledged codes of our Rabbis and the thirteen principles of Maimonides.

"We believe that in our dispersion we are to be united with our brethren of alien faith in all that devolves upon men as citizens; but that religiously, in rites, ceremonies, ideals and doctrines, we are separate, and must remain separate in accordance with the Divine declaration: 'I have separated you from the nations to be Mine.' (Lev. xx. 26.)

"And further, to prevent misunderstanding concerning Judaism, we re-affirm our belief in the coming of a personal Messiah, and we protest against the admission of proselytes into the fold of Judaism without *millah* and *tebilah*.

"We protest against intermarriage between Jew and Gentile; we protest against the idea that we are merely a religious sect, and maintain that we are a nation, though temporarily without a national home, and

"Furthermore, that the restoration to Zion is the legitimate aspiration of scattered Israel, in no way conflicting with our loyalty to the land in which we dwell or may dwell at any time."

The following are extracts from the Constitution:

The organization shall be known as the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America.

The objects of this organization shall be the promotion of the religious interests of the Jews in America, and the maintenance of the welfare of Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America.

All Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America shall be eligible to membership and entitled to representation in the meetings of the Union, on application for membership to the executive committee.

All questions of Orthodoxy in connection with the admission of members shall be conclusively acted upon by a sub-committee of five rabbis, to be appointed by the executive committee; said rabbis to be members of the conference.

The Union shall hold a regular annual meeting at such time and place as shall be designated by the preceding meeting. Special meetings of the Union may be called at any other time and place on the call of the executive committee, on the written request of at least ten congregations of the Union.

Each congregation affiliated with the Union shall pay as annual dues, in the following manner: congregations having fifty members or under, \$5; congregations having over fifty members, \$10.

This constitution may be amended by a vote of two-thirds of the delegates present at two successive meetings of the Union.

Addresses were delivered by Lewis N. Dembitz, Esq.; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, of Baltimore; Rev. Meldola de Sola, of Montreal;

Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, of New York; and Rev. Dr. Joseph H. Hertz (now of Johannesburg, South Africa).

The conference organized itself permanently by the adoption of the following resolution:

Resolved, That the representatives of the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America, assembled in conference in the city of New York, this 18th day of Sivan, in the year 5658, hereby express their sense of the need of the formation and maintenance of a permanent organization of the Orthodox Jewish Congregations in America to promote the religious interests of the Jews in America and to further the welfare of the Orthodox Congregations in America, and said representatives hereby agree to organize, and do organize, the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America; to formulate and adopt a constitution for the government of said Union; and to elect the officers to be provided for by said constitution.

And to adopt, as the religious principles of the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America, the declaration of principles adopted by the Conference on the 18th day of Sivan, 5658, and the said principles shall never be changed as long as three congregations shall adhere to them.

Permanent officers were elected as follows: President, Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes; First Vice-President, L. N. Dembitz, Esq., of Louisville, Ky.; Second Vice-President, S. Solis Cohen, M. D., of Philadelphia; Third Vice-President, Dr. A. Friedenwald, M. D., of Baltimore; Fourth Vice-President, K. H. Sarasohn, of New York City; Treasurer, Jacob Hecht, of New York City; Secretaries, Rev. Dr. Drachman and Max Cohen; Trustees: Rev. Dr. Mendes, Rev. Dr. Klein, Rev. Dr. De Sola, Rev. Dr. Schaffer, Rabbi Bachrach, Rev. Dr. Drachman, Rev. Dr. J. H. Hertz, Rev. Dr. Schneeberger, L. N. Dembitz, Dr. A. Friedenwald, S. M. Roeder, Joseph Blumenthal, Dr. Cyrus Adler, Dr. S. Solis Cohen, K. H. Sarasohn, Jacob Hecht, L. Napoleon Levy, J. Silverman, Max Cohen, Isaac Lass and Max Deutschman.

These resolutions were adopted:

That in all towns where the number of congregations warrants, a local Union be formed, each congregation to be represented by the rabbi or minister, the president and one other lay delegate. The said local Union shall organize as it deems best.

The objects of the said local Union shall be:

1st. To strengthen congregational life but not to interfere in congregational autonomy.

2d. To advance the interests of the local Judaism by the appointment of any of the following committees or others as may be deemed necessary:

Congregational membership; civil legislation; committee on Jewish presentations; city religious work (mission, circuit preaching); committee appointed to devise uniform methods in Hebrew and religious schools; Union to send out rabbis for propaganda under the direction of the Executive Committee.

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

Founded March, 1894.

President, Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av., Baltimore; Vice-President, Wm. Sparger, 1185 Lexington Av., New York; Secretary, Wm. Loewenberg, 1424 N. 7th, Philadelphia; Treasurer, S. Rappaport, West End Synagogue, New York.

Board of Trustees: Alois Kaiser, Wm. Sparger, S. Rappaport, Wm. Loewenberg, David Cahn.

Members, 10.

Board meeting quarterly, January, April, July and October.

Object: To develop the music of the Synagogue and promote good fellowship among the members of the profession.

The "Union Hymnal" was edited by and published under the auspices of the Society. A monthly publication, musical and literary, is under consideration.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Founded July 10, 1873.

Executive Board: Isaac W. Bernheim, 135 W. Main, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettmann, Government Building, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, 427 Diamond, Pittsburg, Pa.; Nathan Drucker, 901 Broadway, Cincinnati, O.; Jacob H. Fleisch, 56 Broadway, New York City; Moses Fraley, 108 N. Third, St. Louis, Mo.; Julius Freiberg (President), 216 E. Front, Cincinnati, O.; William Goodheart, 15 W. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway, New York City; Samuel Heavenrich, 111 Jefferson Av., Detroit, Mich.; Lewis Heinsheimer, 10 E. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Hirsch, 264 Marietta, Atlanta, Ga.; Albert F. Hochstadter, 49 Lafayette Place, New York City; Louis Krohn (Treasurer), 2902 Gilbert Av., Cincinnati, O.; Max Landauer, E. Water and Chicago, Milwaukee, Wis.; Sigmund Levyn, 346 Main, Buffalo, N. Y.; Moritz Loth, 130 Huntington Place, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Straus, 1004 E. Main, Richmond, Va.; Morris Newburger, 714 Market, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; S. W. Rosendale, 57 State, Albany, N. Y.; Jacob H. Schiff, 27 Pine, New York City; Alfred Seasingood, 15 E. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Lazarus Silverman, 261 Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Strouse, Lombard and Paca, Baltimore, Md.; Morris Ull-

man, 154 Sheriff, Cleveland, O.; Julius Weis, 817 Gravier, New Orleans, La.; Emanuel Wertheimer, 123 First Av., Pittsburg, Pa.; Julius M. Weil, Rochester, N. Y.; Samuel Woolner (Vice-President), 317 Perry Av., Peoria, Ill.

Secretary, Lipman Levy, Chamber of Commerce Building, Cincinnati, O.; Assistant Secretary, David M. Levy, Chamber of Commerce Building, Cincinnati, O.

Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights: Lewis Abraham, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.; David Adler, 325 E. Water, Milwaukee, Wis.; Israel Cowen, 1106 Tacoma Building, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Frank, 404 N. Eighth, St. Louis, Mo.; Julius Freiberg (*ex-officio*), 216 E. Front, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. B. Hackenbourg, 516 Market, Philadelphia, Pa.; Solomon Hirsch, 25 Front, Portland, Ore.; Moritz Loth, 130 Huntington Place, Cincinnati, O.; M. Warley Platzek, 320 Broadway, New York City; Charles H. Schwab, 1913 Indiana Av.; Chicago, Ill.; Lewis Seasongood, 15 E. Third, Cincinnati, O.; George Seeman, 839 Gravier, New Orleans, La.; Alfred Selligman, 216 Fifth, Louisville, Ky.; Benjamin F. Teller, 606 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Jacob Voorsanger, 1249 Franklin, San Francisco, Cal.; Leo Wise, 56 Perin Building, Cincinnati, O.; Simon Wolf, 926 F, N. W., Washington, D. C. (Chairman); Samuel Woolner, 317 Perry Av., Peoria, Ill.

Members: 91 Congregations, comprising 8936 contributing members.

Income of last fiscal year, \$31,921.10.

Board meeting June and December.

Organization meets third Tuesday in January biennially. The Seventeenth Council will be held in Cincinnati, O., January 15, 1901.

Objects: A.—To establish and maintain institutions for instruction in the higher branches of Hebrew literature and Jewish theology, with the necessary preparatory schools in such cities as may hereafter be designated.

B.—To establish relations with kindred organizations in other parts of the world, for the relief of the Jews from political oppression, and for rendering them such aid for their intellectual elevation as may be within reach of this Union.

C.—To promote the religious instruction of the young by the training of competent teachers, and generally encourage the study of the Scriptures and of the tenets and history of Judaism.

The Sixteenth Council of the Union was held in Richmond, Va., December 6, 1898. The President delivered an annual address and reports of the Secretary, Treasurer, Examining Committee, Board of Governors of Hebrew Union College, Librarian, Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights, Committee on Circuit Preaching and Hebrew Sabbath School Union were presented.

The report of the Committee on Circuit Preaching showed that 122 visits had been made, covering 17 States and 47 towns; 7 Sabbath Schools and 2 Congregations were organized; 20 Rabbis participated in the work.

The Honorable Simon Wolf delivered the oration. The following resolution in relation to Zionism was adopted:

"While we are aware of and deplore the abject conditions to which many of our brethren are subjected in foreign lands, and which have naturally, but unfortunately, aroused in some of them a yearning for a re-establishment in Zion, yet we delegates of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in convention assembled, in view of the active propaganda being made at present for the so-called Zionist movement, deem it proper and necessary to put ourselves on record as follows:

"We are unalterably opposed to political Zionism. The Jews are not a nation, but a religious community. Zion was a precious possession of the past, the early home of our faith, where our prophets uttered their world-enduring thoughts, and our psalmists sang their world-enchancing hymns. As such, it is a holy memory, but it is not our hope of the future. America is our Zion. Here, in the home of religious liberty, we have aided in founding this new Zion, the fruition of the beginning laid in the old. The mission of Judaism is spiritual, not political. Its aim is not to establish a State, but to spread the truths of religion and humanity throughout the world."

[The Twenty-sixth Annual Report, published January, 1900, contains full details.]

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Cincinnati, Ohio

Founded October 3, 1875, under the provisions of the organic law of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

Object, the education of Rabbis.

Board of Governors: Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, 2129 Gratz Av., Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernhard Bettmann, Government Bldg., Cincinnati, O. (President); Abe Bloom, S. W. cor. Race and Pearl, Cincinnati, O.; Nathan Drucker, 901 Broadway, Cincinnati, O.; Leopold Feiss, 2335 Grandview Av., Cincinnati, O.; Julius Freiberg, 216 E. Front, Cincinnati, O. (Vice-President); Rev. Dr. Gustave Gottheil, 681 Madison Av., New York; Rev. Dr. Siegmund Hecht, Los Angeles, Cal.; Edward L. Heinsheimer, 42 E. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. K. Kohler, 116 E. 71st, New York City; Arnold Kohn, 533 Market, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kronacher, 123 W. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Rev. Dr. Max Landsberg, 420 Main, Rochester, N. Y.; Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, 324 E. 50th, New York City; Louis S. Levi, 533 Walnut, Cincinnati,

O.: Solms Marcus, 161 Fifth Av., Chicago, Ill.; Emanuel Marks, 2326 Highland Av., Cincinnati, O.; Daniel Merz, 704 N. Fifth, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Dr. Adolph Moses, 1023 Eighth, Louisville, Ky.; Rev. Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, 2648 Stanton Av., Cincinnati, O.; Rev. M. Samfield, 81 Market, Memphis, Tenn.; Nathan Stix, 101 W. Third, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel W. Trost, 12 Canal, Cincinnati, O.

Secretary, Isaac Bloom, Box 266, Cincinnati, O.

Faculty: Professor of Talmudic Literature and Acting President, Rabbi Moses Mielziner, Ph. D., D. D.; Professor of History, Instructor in Philosophic Literature, Rabbi G. Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Homiletics, Rabbi David Philipson, D. D.; Professor of Ethics, Rabbi Louis Grossmann, D. D.; Instructor in Exegesis and Targumic Aramaic, the Rev. S. Mannheimer, B. A. (Librarian); Professor in Jewish Philosophic Literature and Instructor in Talmud, the Rev. Ephraim Feldman, B. D. (Registrar); Instructor in Exegesis and Talmudic Aramaic, Caspar Levias, M. A. (Secretary); Instructor in Exegesis and Biblical Aramaic, Moses Buttenwieser, Ph. D.; Instructor in Exegesis and Arabic, the Rev. Henry Malter, Ph. D.

The faculty is also prepared to teach Coptic, Egyptian, Persian, Avestan and Sanscrit, Hebrew, Phoenician and Sabeian Inscriptions.

Annual income, about \$22,000, contributed by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

Board meeting, last Tuesday of the month.

Graduates, 76, eleven (11) of whom were graduated at the last commencement, held June 16, 1900.

Steps are being taken to raise \$500,000 for the "Isaac Wise Memorial Fund," as a permanent endowment fund for the college.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS

FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

President, Prof. Richard Gottheil, Columbia University, New York; Honorary Treasurer, K. H. Sarasohn, New York; Honorary Secretary, Isidore D. Morrison, 320 Broadway, New York.

Vice-Presidents: Lewis N. Dembitz, Louisville; Dr. A. Friedenwald, Baltimore; Rev. Dr. Gustav Gottheil, New York; Rev. H. Iliowizi, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Philadelphia; Rev. B. L. Leventhal, Philadelphia; Rev. M. Mandel, Washington, D. C.; Rev. M. S. Margolis, Boston; Rev. H. Masliansky, New York; Rev. I. Myers, San Francisco.

Executive Council: S. Abel, Baltimore; H. I. Barnett, New York;

C. D. Birkhahn, New York; Dr. J. I. Bluestone, New York; Dr. B. L. Gordon, Philadelphia; Moses Klein, Philadelphia; Rev. Dr. H. P. Mendes, New York; Dr. Moses Mintz, New York; Abraham Radin, New York; W. Schur, Chicago; Miss Henrietta Szold, Baltimore; L. Zolotkoff, Chicago.

American Members of the Actions Committee, Vienna: Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, Baltimore; Rev. Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Portland, Oregon; and the President of the Federation.

American Delegates to the Fourth Zionist Congress, at London: Dr. D. Blaustein; Dr. A. Friedenwald; Rev. Dr. L. Zinsler; Rev. Dr. H. P. Mendes; S. D. Salomon; M. Schaff; Rev. Dr. S. S. Wise; Prof. Richard Gottheil; Mrs. R. Gottheil; Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer; K. H. Sarasohn; Rev. B. L. Leventhal; G. H. Mayer. Dr. D. Ginsberg; L. H. Levin, Esq.; Dr. B. L. Gordon; I. D. Morrison, Esq.; M. Tunkle; W. Schur; L. Zolotkoff; A. Tannenbaum; I. Weinstein; Israel Fine; Miss Bluestone.

Affiliated societies, 135; members, 8000 (approximately).

Receipts during 1899-1900, \$2649.61.

The third annual convention took place June 11-12, 1900, in New York. Accredited delegates present, 99. Chairman of the convention, Professor Richard Gottheil; Vice-Presidents, Rabbis S. Schaffer, H. Masliansky and M. S. Margolis; Secretaries, I. D. Morrison, H. Krieger and G. Blumberg.

The first session was opened by Dr. S. Schaffer. The address of welcome was delivered by Dr. D. Blaustein, and the reports of the President, the Secretary and the Committee on Propaganda were received. Addresses were delivered by the Rev. H. P. Mendes, of New York, and Mr. Moses Klein, of Philadelphia.

At the second session, committees were appointed; an address was delivered by Charles Hoffman, Esq., on "The Relation of Zionism to Other Jewish Movements"; and a new constitution was adopted.

At the third session, the Treasurer's report was received, and an address delivered by David Levine, on the Z. B. T. Fraternity.

The delegates to the Zionist Congress in London were instructed as follows:

(1) That the convention does not consider Cyprus a place in which to colonize Jews, and it firmly adheres to the idea of establishing colonies in Palestine and Syria only.

(2) That the Congress is urged to get up an international exposition of Palestine products, agricultural and otherwise, the exposition to be transported from city to city and from country to country, so as to give ocular demonstration of the products of the Jewish colonies in the Holy Land.

(3) That the Congress is requested not to recognize any delegates from America but such as are delegated by this convention.

(4) That mindful of the inestimable services the "Nadiv" of Paris has rendered to Israel by his overwhelming benevolence in establishing and maintaining many of the Jewish colonies of Palestine, the Congress is urged to give public recognition to Baron Edmond de Rothschild, the gentle father of most of the Jewish colonies of Palestine.

(5) That the "Actions Committee" is requested to decline to accept Shekalim from individual American societies, but to accept them only from the Federation as *Landesverband*.

(6) That the delegates are to endeavor to induce Dr. Theodor Herzl to visit America and thus strengthen the movement in this country.

The Federation has published the following brochures:

The Aims of Zionism, by Professor Richard Gottheil (1898-99).

The Progress of Zionism, by Herbert Bentwich, LL. B. (1898-99).

George Eliot as a Zionist (extracts from *Daniel Deronda*) (1898-99).

The Modern Hep! Hep! Hep! by George Eliot (1899-1900).

Judaism and Zionism (in Yiddish), by Abner Tannenbaum (1899-1900).

An Epistle to the Hebrews, by Emma Lazarus (1899-1900).

The following recommendations contained in the officers' reports were accepted: To refer the two Hebrew grammars submitted to a committee of five; to print the proceedings of the Convention of the Federation and of the International Convention to be held in London; to print a pamphlet containing authoritative information concerning Palestine and the colonies; to print Pinsker's *Auto-Emancipation* in English; to publish a monthly Zionist magazine; to offer a prize of \$50 for the best essay on one of the following subjects: *Disraeli and George Eliot*; *Emma Lazarus and Michael Heilprin*; *Pinsker and Mohilever*.

A public meeting was held at Cooper Union on the evening of June 11. The following delivered addresses: Rev. Drs. G. Gottheil, S. Schaffer, H. Iliowizi, H. Masliansky, Joseph H. Hertz, S. S. Wise and B. Drachman, and Drs. M. Mintz and R. L. Halperin. A collection was taken up for the Bessarabian famine sufferers.

SOCIETIES AFFILIATED WITH THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO

Helpers of Zion. Secretary, Rev. M. S. Levy, 1359 Post.

CONNECTICUT

DERBY

Tifereth Zion. Established 1899. President, B. Levin; Treasurer, H. G. Bellin; Secretary, L. S. Levin.

HARTFORD

B'nai Zion. Established 1899. President, M. D. Gelman; Treasurer, S. J. Glotzer; Secretary, D. Traub, 279 Market.

NEW HAVEN

Aharoth Zion. Established 1899. President, S. Kugel; Treasurer, Ethel Stodel; Secretary, J. H. Bailey, 226 Commerce.

Choivey Zion. Established 1899. President, A. Frank; Treasurer, B. Rochlis; Secretary, S. Yaffe, 13 Palmer.

NORWICH

Dorschei Zion. Established 1900. President, M. Stamm; Treasurer, M. Levin; Corresponding Secretary, S. B. Sussman, Mohegan, Conn.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

Hervah B'nai Zion. Established 1898. President, P. Harmel; Treasurer, H. Arkin; Secretary, M. Mandel, 1231 Ninth, N. W.

FLORIDA

KEY WEST

Chcircire Zion. Established 1898. President, R. L. Meyerson; Treasurer, S. Landes; Secretary, L. Fine.

GEORGIA

AUGUSTA

Lovers of Zion. Established 1897. President, N. Shevinsky; Treasurer, J. Subotnic; Secretary, A. Tannenbaum, 551 Ellis.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

Ohavei Zion. Established 1897. President, L. Enelow; Treasurer, B. Ruday; Secretary, J. Stern, 280 W. Division.

Independent Order Choverc Zion. Established 1890. President, I. Glick; Treasurer, D. Itzkowitz, 616 S. Canal; Secretary, D. Pollack, 1563 Milwaukee Av.

Knights of Zion. See p. 181.

L'Maan Zion. Established 1897. President, T. Fink; Treasurer, J. Lishnansky; Secretary, E. Reiss, 103 Bunker.

INDIANA

EVANSVILLE

Zion Association. Secretary, H. Minda, 210 Water.

INDIANAPOLIS

Mebaashereth Zion. Established 1898. President, L. M. Horinstein; Treasurer, A. Brayn; Secretary, M. Rabinowitz, 510 S. Illinois.

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE

Louisville Zionist Society. Established 1899. President, L. N. Dembitz; Treasurer, S. Shapinsky; Secretary, A. Rothstein, Jackson and Market.

Mevassereth Zion. Established 1897. President, Rev. S. I. Sheinfeld; Treasurer, J. Sagalowsky; Secretary, M. Arluck, 318 E. Jefferson.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

Zion Association. Established 1894. President, Dr. S. Schaffer; Treasurer, Morris Sworzyn; Secretary, B. Makover, 409 N. Calhoun.

Ezrath Chovevei Zion. Established 1897. President, I. B. Weinberg; Treasurer, S. Clayman; Secretary, H. J. Silverman, 211 S. High.

HAGERSTOWN

Chovevei Zion. Established 1899. President, H. G. Kaplan; Treasurer, Rev. A. Harrison; Secretary, G. I. Lyon, 304 S. Locust.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

Lovers of Zion of E. Boston. Established 1899. President, L. B. Magid; Treasurer, A. Aronson; Secretary, N. Bloch, 92 Chelsea.

Sons and Daughters of Zion. Established 1898. President, A. Rosenthal; Treasurer, H. Finkelstein; Secretary, M. B. Frankel, 1022 Tremont Building.

Hebrew National Association. Established 1895. President, F. Altman; Treasurer, J. M. Karvin; Secretary, H. Morrison, 80 Prince.

Israel K. Poznansky Lodge. Established 1899. President, B. Topel; Treasurer, J. Kaywitch; Secretary, L. Abrahams, 28 E. Springfield.

BOSTON (*continued*)

Dorshei Zion No. 1. Established 1897. President, Dr. J. Silbert; Treasurer, M. Danielevitz; Secretary, S. Waldstein, 11 Minot.

Dorshei Zion No. 3. Established 1899. President, M. Kosonoff; Treasurer, L. Pocrowsky; Secretary, S. Bloomberg, 37 Billerica.

Dorshei Zion No. 4. Established 1899. President, M. Glick; Secretary, M. Shimberg, 269 Shawmut.

Dorshath Zion Association. Established 1898. President, Miss J. Askowith; Treasurer, Miss Deutch; Secretary, P. Arkin, 65 Lambert, Roxbury.

Boston Daughters of Zion. Established 1899. President, Miss Shilefsky, 26 Auburn; Secretary, Miss Skubelsky.

Young People's Aid Association. Established 1899. President, Dr. C. Shershefsky; Treasurer, Miss R. Lande; Secretary, L. Berliner, 29 Compton Av.

CHELSEA

Dorshei Zion No. 2. Established 1898. President, H. Siegel; Treasurer, A. S. Cohen; Secretary, B. Cohen, 110 Everett Av.

Dorshoth Zion. President, Mrs. Fitchell; Secretary, Miss Susie Levinson.

SPRINGFIELD

Congregation Choverei Zion of Springfield and Holyoke. Established 1897. President, H. Robinson; Treasurer, H. Krammer; Secretary, B. Bearg, 22 Morgan.

WORCESTER

Daughters of Zion. President, Mrs. J. J. Dann; Treasurer, S. Silverman; Secretary, Miss Ida Herman, 61 Union Av.

Maccabees' Zion Branch. Established 1898. President, S. F. Goldstein; Treasurer, L. Meyers; Secretary, H. W. De-phoure, 74 Grafton.

MICHIGAN

MENOMINEE

Maynozorist Zionists. Established 1898. President, Rev. M. Goldberg; Treasurer, S. Fredstien; Secretary, A. Sklowsky.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH

Ohave Zion. Established 1900. President, S. Soznowsky; Treasurer, S. Rochlin; Secretary, Rev. S. Snitzer, 109 Second Av., E.

MINNEAPOLIS

American Daughters of Zion. Established 1900. President, Mrs. Kruger; Treasurer, Mrs. Meltzer; Secretary, Miss Dora Friedman, 1418 4th.

Ohaway Zion. Established 1898. President, S. Joseph; Treasurer, J. Feinman; Secretary, H. Lippman, 109 1st Av.

ST. PAUL

Tiffereth Zion Society. Established 1898. President, H. Rosenberg; Treasurer, M. Kalmenson; Corresponding Secretary, J. Levine, 223 Grove.

Young Zionists of St. Paul. Established 1897. President, Aaron Hertz; Treasurer, D. Greenberg; Secretary, J. E. Rosen, 97 S. Wabash.

MISSOURI :

KANSAS CITY

Sons of Zion. Established 1899. President, S. Newirth; Treasurer, R. Widlansky; Secretary, S. Greeman, 1733 Grand Av.

KANSAS CITY (WEST)

Chaiwiway Zion. Established 1898. President, A. Simelovitz; Treasurer, Max Levin; Secretary, H. Werby, 1304 W. 9th.

ST. LOUIS

Boys' B'nai Zion Society. Established 1899. President, S. Kurtz; Treasurer, J. Goldstein; Secretary, J. Pollock, 821 Biddle.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

Zion Society of Atlantic City. Established 1899. President, W. Wallner; Treasurer, A. Braunstein; Secretary, M. Rich, 929 Atlantic Av.

CAMDEN

Ezrath Zion. Established 1900. President, E. Oberfeld; Treasurer, L. Levindon; Secretary, J. Kline, 134 Walnut.

PATERSON

Ahavath Zion. Established 1899. President, L. Rosenberg; Treasurer, J. Berman; Secretary, H. Schiller, 24 N. 1st.

Bnoth Zion. President, Rabbi M. Luntz, 12 Tyler.

TRENTON

B'nai Zion. Established 1899. President, C. Bach; Treasurer, B. Cohen; Secretary, D. Aroniss, 103 S. Broad.

NEW YORK

BROOKLYN

Daughters of Zion. Established 1899. President, Rachel B. Cohen; Treasurer, Sarah Zirinsky; Secretary, Lena I. Sustick, 95 Debevoise.

Doresha Zion. Established 1897. President, I. Degutz; Treasurer, A. Blank; Secretary, M. Shapiro, 37 Moore.

Zion Literary League. Established 1899. President, G. Ittelman; Treasurer, Solomon Kaplan; Secretary, Max Rosenblum, 75 Johnson Av.

B'nai Zion Association of Brounsville. Established 1897. President, D. Hecker; Treasurer, J. Duneff; Secretary, J. A. Honig, 207 Osborn.

Oharei Zion Lodge No. 3. President, A. Roth, 194 Graham Av.

ELMIRA

Sons of Zion. Established 1899. President, Chas. Rabenovich; Treasurer, B. Waxman; Secretary, J. C. Berger, 808 John.

GLENS FALLS

Aharath Zion. Established 1899. President, I. Ginsburg, Maple St.; Treasurer, Simon Marcus; Secretary, Rev. W. Flax.

NEW YORK

Daughters of Zion No. 1. Established 1897. President, Dr. S. Mosesson; Treasurer, T. Marcus; Secretary, A. Radin, 166 Henry.

Chorerei Zion. Established 1886. President, Dr. M. Mintz; Treasurer, L. Heller; Secretary, R. Pollack, 1592 Madison Av.

Bnei Zion Association. Established 1888. President, H. I. Barnett; Treasurer, L. Marcus; Secretary, J. Fishman, 185 E. Broadway.

American Daughters of Zion. Established 1897. President, Miss H. Bernstein; Treasurer, Miss Rosenzweig; Secretary, Miss A. Einsohn, 86 E. Broadway.

Young American Zionists. Established 1897. President, I. Allen; Treasurer, Max Kufeld; Secretary, Minnie Lefkowitz, 519 E. 11th.

Uptown Zionist Club. Established 1900. President, M. Leon; Treasurer, J. M. Tobias; Secretary, H. Levinsohn, 1365 Fifth Av.

NEW YORK (*continued*)

Zion Benevolent Society. Established 1898. President, A. Radin; Treasurer, D. Orently; Secretary, S. Horwitz, 166 Henry.

Benoth Zion Circle Haddassa. Established 1900. President, Mrs. R. Gottheil; Treasurer, Miss B. Levy; Secretary, Miss F. Rafsky, 105 E. 101st.

Youths of Zion. Established 1899. President, M. Markewitz; Treasurer, Mr. Callman; Secretary, Mr. Hirschberg, 179 Madison.

Oharei Zion. Established 1897. President, W. Brownman; Treasurer, H. D. Goodman; Secretary, Chas. Geduld, 225 E. Broadway.

Ibri Society. Established 1898. President, E. Kohn; Treasurer, M. Aszud; Secretary, E. Gottlieb, 178 Stanton.

Ladies' Zion League. Established 1900. President, Miss S. Pitluck; Treasurer, L. R. Jankowsky; Secretary, Miss H. Goldberg, 11 Allen.

Zionah. President, Louis Cohen; Secretary, Solomon Katz.

Bialystocker Congregation Adath Yeshorim. President, Mandel Cohen; Secretary, A. Janovsky.

ROCHESTER

Benoth Zion. Established 1900. President, Annie Gordon; Treasurer, Rosie Pekarsky; Secretary, S. Carson, 16 Herman.

Chevre Benei Zion. Established 1897. President, A. Blum, 79 Chatham; Treasurer, Moses Cohen; Secretary, M. Rosenzweig, 137 Baden.

Young American Zionists. Established 1899. President, Miss R. Blumberg; Treasurer, L. Scull; Secretary, E. Morris, 42 Baden.

SYRACUSE

Syracuse Zion Society. Established 1897. President, S. D. Solomon; Treasurer, D. Davis; Secretary, M. Ehrlich, 507 Taylor.

TROY

Chovevei Zion. Established 1898. President, Rabbi Lasker; Treasurer, J. Dworsky; Secretary, M. Rosenholtz, 130 First.

Daughters of Zion. Established 1900. President, Mrs. J. Rubinsky; Treasurer, Miss Coplon; Secretary, Miss B. Palowansky, 8 Division.

UTICA

Shovv Zion. Established 1897. President, A. Cohen; Treasurer, Charles Rosenberg; Secretary, Rev. I. Marcus, 18 Washington.

WATERTOWN

Ahabath Zion. Established 1900. President, H. Ellis; Treasurer, H. Rottenberg; Secretary, S. Knebel, 67 Court.

NORTH CAROLINA

DURHAM

Chedvas Zion. Established 1899. President, M. Greenberg; Treasurer, B. Enock; Secretary, K. Heilig.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

Ohave Zion. Established 1897. President, S. Tannenbaum; Treasurer, N. Katz; Secretary, I. Shaffet, 753 Barr.

Bnoth Zion. Established 1899. President, Mrs. E. Greenberg; Treasurer, Mrs. N. Katz; Secretary, Miss E. Landsman, 547 W. 9th.

Flowers of Zion. Established 1900. President, P. Seltzer; Treasurer, I. Fogel; Secretary, D. Rubin, 535 W. 6th.

CIRCLEVILLE

Sholem le Zion. Established 1900. President, M. Margolis; Treasurer, N. Dulsky; Secretary, S. Farber.

CLEVELAND

Chovevei Zion. Secretary, S. Rucker, 224 Woodland Av.

Young American B'nai Zion Association. Secretary, M. E. Katz, 232 Orange.

PENNSYLVANIA

ALTOONA

Ezras Zion. President, Rabbi Simon Glazer, 1807 14th Av.

GREENSBURG

B'nai Zion of Greensburg. Established 1898. President, I. Kahanowitz; Treasurer, J. Shapiro; Secretary, I. Becker, 701 W. Otterman.

PHILADELPHIA

Dorshei Zion. Established 1900. President, R. Vitofsky; Treasurer, J. Berman; Secretary, S. Winick, 2853 Janney.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

Ohave Zion. Established 1897. President, Dr. B. L. Gordon; Treasurer, B. Feinberg; Secretary, H. Krueger, 511 S. 6th.

Philadelphia Zionist Society. Established 1898. President, G. H. Mayer, 834 N. 5th; Secretary, A. A. Dembitz, 528 N. 4th.

PITTSBURG

Tiffereth Zion. Established 1900. President, J. Sivitz; Treasurer, A. Lichter; Secretary, H. Rubenovitz, 33 Townsend.

Dorshei Zion. Established 1897. President, J. S. Glick, 824 5th Av.; Treasurer, J. H. Lichter; Secretary, S. Frank.

READING

Rose of Zion. Established 1900. President, M. Aronsohn; Treasurer, J. Silberman; Secretary, J. Aronsohn, 501 N. 8th.

RHODE ISLAND

PROVIDENCE

Daughters of Zion. Established 1898. President, Annie D. Goldsmith; Treasurer, Jennie Smira; Secretary, Etta E. Cohen, 12 Jenckes.

Lovers of Zion. Established 1897. President, A. Cohen; Treasurer, S. Levin; Secretary, Samuel Mann, 100 Charles.

WOONSOCKET

Chovevei Zion. Secretary, Joseph Mack, 31 Polo.

TENNESSEE

CHATTANOOGA

Chovevei Zion. Established 1898. President, B. Berkovitz; Treasurer, N. Miller; Secretary, S. J. Rausen, 114 Leonard.

KNOXVILLE

Ohavei Zion. Established 1898. President, B. Shapiro; Treasurer, I. Valensky; Secretary, Rev. I. Winick, P. O. Box 781.

MEMPHIS

Lovers of Zion. Established 1897. President, I. Menke; Treasurer, M. Chelemsky; Secretary, M. Jaffe, 3d and Jackson.

TEXAS

FT. WORTH

Ahvath Zion. Established 1900. President, J. Jacobs; Treasurer, A. Salzberg; Secretary, I. N. Mehl, 1405 Main.

GALVESTON

B'nai Zion Association. Established 1897. President, B. Feld, 614 32d; Treasurer, Max Rouch.

HOUSTON

Adath Zion. Established 1899. President, I. Hernson; Treasurer, J. Wolf; Secretary, L. Schlanger, 88 Spruce.

SAN ANTONIO

Chevre Mevassereth Zion. Secretary, J. S. Evans, 327½ Commerce.

WACO

Ezrath Zion. Established 1898. President, F. Adelman; Treasurer, M. B. Bearman; Secretary, B. Adelman, 1019 S. 3d.

VERMONT

BURLINGTON

Choirerei Zion. Established 1900. President, S. Levin; Treasurer, D. Neeburg; Secretary, Rev. H. Sachs.

VIRGINIA

BERKLEY

Darshe Zion. Established 1899. President, H. Goodman; Treasurer, L. Stark; Secretary, A. M. Jacobson, P. O. Box 26.

NORFOLK

B'nai Zion Alliance of Norfolk. Established 1898. President, L. Weinfield; Treasurer, H. Crockin; Secretary, J. Strubinsky.

RICHMOND

Ahavath Zion. Established 1900. President, M. Brown; Secretary, A. I. Weinberg, 2204 E. Main.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE

Hevre Horivay Zion. Established 1900. President, D. Goldson; Treasurer, N. Herschnidovitch; Secretary, L. Kahan, 303 Second Av.

WISCONSIN

WEST SUPERIOR

Ahavath Zion. Established 1899. President, S. Rosenbloom; Treasurer, N. B. Cohen; Secretary, S. Rosenbloom, 520 Hughitt Av.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

Headquarters: Chicago, Illinois.

Founded December 31, 1898.

President, R. L. Halperin; Vice-President, H. Wais; Treasurer, I. Wolpe; Secretary, Leon Zolotkoff, 912 Chicago Opera House Building. Members, 500. Affiliated with the FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS (*see* p. 172).

Subordinate organizations, called Gates:

Chicago Zion Gate, No. 1.

Heroes of Zion Gate, No. 3.

Dorshe Zion Gate, No. 7.

Osre Zion Gate, of Benton Harbor, Mich., No. 8.

Kadimah Gate, No. 9.

Clara de Hirsch Gate, No. 10.

Rabbi Jehudah Halevy Gate, of Milwaukee, Wis., No. 11.

Herzl Literary Gate, No. 12.

Object: 1. To unite Jews and Jewesses into a Fraternal society for the propagation of the idea of Zionism among the Jewish people.

2. To promote and encourage the colonization of Palestine and the acquisition of a legally secured home for Jewish people in Palestine.

3. To contribute to the support of a regular International Congress of duly accredited representatives of the Jewish people for the consideration of the condition of the Jews in the different countries of their dispersion and for taking such measures as may be conducive to their general welfare.

4. To co-operate with other Zion organizations for the purpose of realizing the plans and purposes of the Basle Congresses and of the future Jewish Congresses of similar import.

5. To assist Jewish colonists in Palestine and disseminate the knowledge of the Hebrew language.

6. To promote benevolence and education among its members socially, morally and intellectually.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

(צִיּוֹן בְּמִצְפֵּת תַּפְרָה)

Founded December 29, 1898.

Composed of four affiliated chapters, located in Greater New York, Baltimore, New Haven and Cincinnati. The members are either graduates or students of the following institutions: Columbia University (departments of philosophy, arts, medicine

and engineering). New York Post-Graduate Hospital, New York University (departments of arts, medicine and law). New York Law School, Long Island Medical College, College of the City of New York, Jewish Theological Seminary, Bellevue Medical College, Cincinnati University, Cincinnati College of Dentistry, Ohio Medical College, Hebrew Union College, Harvard University, Yale University, College of Physicians and Surgeons, City College, and Johns Hopkins University, of Baltimore, and Basle University (Switzerland).

The objects of the fraternity are to promote the cause of Zionism and the welfare of the Jews in general; and to unite fraternally all collegiate Zionists of the United States and Canada.

The Grand Chapter meets in the Logeling Lodge Rooms, 239 E. 57th, New York. President, David Levine; First Vice-President, Elias Caplan; Second Vice-President, Bernard Bloch; Recording Secretary, Aaron Eiseman; Financial Secretary, Henry P. Goldstein; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. Herman B. Sheffield; Treasurer, Aaron Drucker; Sergeant-at-Arms, David Swick. Beth Din: Bernhard Ehrenreich, Hyman Abramowitz, I. Delson, Joseph Hirschman, David Goldstein and M. Kufeld. Members, 70.

Baltimore Chapter. President, Hon. Jacob M. Moses; Secretary, B. A. Bernstein, 134 N. Exeter.

Cincinnati Chapter. President, Dr. I. Hirschman.

New Haven Chapter. President, John Bailly.

UNAFFILIATED ZIONIST SOCIETIES

CONNECTICUT

NEW HAVEN

**Young Men's Zionist Club.*

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

Daughters of Zion, 106 N. Front. Founded January 21, 1900. President, Lena Schwartz; Vice-President, Annie Hirschman; Treasurer, Sarah Hoff; Secretary, Hannah E. Moss, 205 N. Front. Directors: Rosa Cooper, Etta Badner, Paulina Greenberg, Celia Goodman, Ida Rieyman, Bessie Garonzik, and the officers. Members, 27. Meets every Saturday evening.

MASSACHUSETTS

SPRINGFIELD

**Women's Zionist Society.*

NEW JERSEY

NORMA (ALLIANCE COLONY)

Agudath Zion

NEW YORK

NEW YORK

**Knights of Zion.* Founded 1899. Officers: Samuel W. Greenbaum, Maurice A. Hartogensis, Nathan Greenbaum, Jacob Hamburger, Herman M. Schaap.

SYRACUSE

**Young Hebrew Zionists.* President, William Gerber; Vice-President, William Coveston; Treasurer, Jacob Serling; Secretary, Samuel Kaletzky. Trustee, Jacob Gross.

OHIO

CLEVELAND

**Benoth Zion Association.*

COLUMBUS

Zion Society. President, Professor Fagin; Treasurer, Rabbi Nathan Silberman; Secretary, I. B. Jashenosky.

* PENNSYLVANIA

PITTSBURG

**Daughters of Zion.*

VIRGINIA

NORFOLK

**Ladies' Zion Alliance.*

DIRECTORY OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS¹

ALABAMA

Anniston

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, 13th and Quintard. Founded October, 1893. Reader, A. Sterne. President, C. Smith; Vice-President, Jos. Saks; Treasurer, A. Adler; Secretary, N. L. Myerson, P. O. Box 384. Trustees: C. Smith, Jos. Saks, L. Ullman, M. Markstein, A. Sterne. Members, 20; Seatholders, 11. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets quarterly, beginning first Sunday in October. Services: Friday, 8 p. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 20; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Hillside Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society (*which see*).

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BETH EL). Founded December 10, 1890. President, Mrs. A. Sterne; Vice-President, Mrs. Leon Ullman; Treasurer and Secretary, Mrs. M. Markstein, Leighton Av. near 10th. Members, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$40. Organization meets last Wednesday of the month.

Bessemer

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, 6th Av. and 17th. Founded October, 1891. Reader, U. Schwabacher. President, E. H. Lopez; Secretary and Treasurer, U. Schwabacher. Trustees: S. Erlick, J. Marks, H. Goldberg, S. Lefkovets. Members and Seatholders, 22. Income of last fiscal year, \$240. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month.

¹* indicates that the data were derived from unofficial sources.

† indicates that the official data of last year are repeated because this year's blanks were not returned.

When *Congregation*, *Temple*, *Kahal Kadosh* (with its abbreviation and its variations), *Chebra*, *Chebra Kadisha*, or *Cemetery*, is prefixed to the name of an organization, it is bracketed, and not taken into consideration in the alphabetical arrangement.

The transliteration of Hebrew names is that officially employed by the organizations themselves.

For Branches of the ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE; Sections of the COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN; Lodges of the various ORDERS; ZIONIST Societies; etc., in each town, see the DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 67-183.

Alabama **Bessemer** (*continued*)

Services: Friday, 8 p. m. and on holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery one mile from city.

Birmingham

***BIRMINGHAM HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.** President, E. Bloch; Secretary, E. Gusfield. Directors: E. Bloch, E. Gusfield, J. Beitman, L. W. Friedman, Gus. Rotholz.

[**CONGREGATION**] **EMANU-EL**, 5th Av. and 17th. Founded 1882. Rabbi, Morris Newfield. President, B. Steiner; Vice-President, M. V. Joseph; Treasurer, Ben M. Jacobs; Secretary, E. Gusfield. Trustees: Simon Klotz, E. Bloch, Jacob Fies, Herman Saks, Emil Lesser, Gustave Rotholz. Members, 150. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Annual income, about \$4000. Board meeting once a month. Congregation meets in August. Religious School: Saturday, 9.30 to 10, 11 to 11.30 a. m.; Sunday, 9.30 to 11.30 a. m.; pupils, 145; teachers, 8. Library of 500 volumes. Cemetery. *See* **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

HEBREW AID ASSOCIATION. Founded April 14, 1898. President, M. Wolf; Treasurer, M. B. Herman; Secretary, M. Roseman, 2113 2nd Av. Trustees: M. Greeman, J. Klatzman, M. Kroman. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, about \$375. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1883. President, Mrs. C. Lazarus; Vice-President, Mrs. Jake Fies; Treasurer, Mrs. A. B. Loveman; Secretary, Mrs. A. Hochstadter, 6th Av. near 17th. Trustees: Mesdames J. Bandman, H. Simon, H. Lowenthal. Members, 60. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

[**CONGREGATION**] **KNESSES ISRAEL**, 22d, between 5th and 6th Avs. Founded March 27, 1899. President, H. Cooper; Vice-President, H. Schwartz; Treasurer, L. B. Goldstren; Secretary, M. Wolf, 1920½ First Av. Trustees: J. Herrman, J. Epstien, L. Wienstien. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$764.15. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services every Saturday. Cemetery, Ennon Ridge.

LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION **EMANU-EL**). President, Rabbi M. Newfield; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Fies; Treasurer, Mrs. F. Cahen; Secretary, Mrs. J. Friedman. Members, 75.

Birmingham (*continued*)

Alabama

PHOENIX CLUB, 8th Av. and 19th. Founded April 21, 1883. President, M. V. Joseph; Vice-President, Joe Slaughter; Treasurer, Leo K. Steiner; Secretary, H. J. Meyer. Trustees: Sam Adler, Ben Meyer, M. Weil, Ike Adler, F. Cahen. Members, 80. Organization meets second Monday in April, July, October and January.

Demopolis

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JESHURUN, Main and Walnut. Founded 1886. Rabbi, Louis Mayer. President, M. Ely; Vice-President, Wm. Morris; Treasurer and Secretary, M. Goldman. Trustees: M. Mayer, L. Mayer, E. W. Weiss. Members and Seatholders, 43. Congregation meets first Sunday in September. Services: Friday, in summer, 8 p. m.; in winter, 7 p. m.; Saturday and holidays, 9.30 a. m. Pupils in the Religious School, 30; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery at Knoxville. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society. Holiday services attended by Jewish residents of Forkland and Linden.

Dothen

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Eufaula

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Barbour St. Founded 1870. Rabbi, J. K. Sams. President, Silas Stern; Vice-President, J. Friedman; Treasurer, M. Scheuer. Members and Seatholders, 25. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Friday evening. Fairview Cemetery.

Florence

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Forkland. *See under Demopolis*

Huntsville

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SOLOM, Lincoln and Clinton. Founded 1860. Rabbi, Nathan Michnic, Huntsville Hotel. President, I. Schiffman; Vice-President, Herman Weil; Treasurer, Oscar Goldsmith; Secretary, Gus. Marx. Trustees: Henry Lowenthal and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 37. Income of last fiscal year, \$2800. Congregation meets in September. Services: Friday and Saturday. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 32; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Auxiliary Societies: Bible Class; Little Helpers; and Post-Biblical Class. New synagogue dedicated November 26, 1899.

Alabama **Linden.** *See under Demopolis*

Mobile

AHAVAS CHESED (MINYAN). Founded 1895. Secretary, R. A. Levinsohn. The organization is maintained for the sake of the cemetery.

*CEMETERY, south side Virginia, west of Marine, entrance on Virginia. Alexander Duplan, keeper.

FIDELIA CLUB. Founded January 20, 1884. President, E. E. Bernheimer; Vice-President, E. E. Richard; Treasurer, H. W. Leinkauf; Secretary, Jonas S. Markstein, P. O. Box 406. Trustees, J. Pollock, F. Forchheimer, L. Eichold. Members, 110. Organization meets the second Sunday in March. The club is building a club house, S. E. cor. Government and Conception Sts., to be completed by January 1, 1901.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. President, Mrs. Bertha Waldauer; Vice-President, Bettie Haas; Treasurer, Mrs. Fannie Leinkauf; Secretary, Mrs. Fannie Goldstucker, 359 St. Francis. Trustees: Mesdames Hannchen Peck, Yetta Spira, Bettie Goldsmith, Bessie Richard, Mathilda Hammel. Members, 90. Income of last fiscal year, \$688.50. Annual meeting first Wednesday in January, and quarterly meetings in April, July and October.

LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY, 360 St. Francis. Founded 1883. President, Mrs. R. Bauer; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Hammel; Treasurer, S. Richard; Secretary, Mrs. B. R. Levy. Trustees: Mesdames A. H. Spira, S. Haas, A. Teah. Members, 49. Income of last fiscal year, \$120. Organization meets first Tuesday in January. Supplies the New Orleans Orphan Asylum with garments. 300 gowns made last year.

[CONGREGATION] SHAARAI SHOMAYIM, Jackson St. Founded 1844. Rabbi, T. Schanfarber. President, B. Kahn; Vice-President, A. Brown; Treasurer, H. W. Leinkauf; Secretary, S. H. Solomon. Trustees: A. H. Spira, S. L. Hahn, L. Eichold, S. Richard, F. Forchheimer, S. Haas, H. Hanaw. Members and Seatholders, 124. Income of last fiscal year, \$7300. Congregation meets second Sunday in February. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 83; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Magnolia Cemetery.

Montgomery

THE FALCON, Court Square. Founded November, 1899. President, Harry Marcus; Vice-President, Sylvani

Montgomery (*continued*)

Alabama

Baum; Treasurer and Secretary, Joseph Seeman. Trustees: S. Shulein, B. Meyer, and the officers. Members, 30. Organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Organized for literary and social purposes.

¶HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded June 1, 1861. President, Mrs. C. J. Hausman; Vice-President, Mrs. D. Weil; Treasurer, Mrs. E. I. Cadden; Secretary, Sylvania Marks. Trustees: D. Weil, J. Greil, M. Kahn. Members, 60. Annual income, \$180.

[KAHL] MONTGOMERY, Church and Catoma. Founded April 17, 1852. Rabbi, A. J. Messing, Jr. President, David Weil; Vice-President, Nathan Greil; Treasurer, Abe Weil; Secretary, L. Young. Trustees: I. C. Haas, E. H. Jacobi, M. Kahn, Jacques Loeb, L. Strauss, A. Uhlfelder, B. Wolff. Paying and non-paying members, 113. Income of last fiscal year, \$6778.87. Annual meeting second Sunday in January; quarterly meetings second Sunday in April, July and October. Services: In winter, Friday, 7.30 p. m., Saturday, 9 a. m.; in summer, Friday, 8 p. m., Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School; Two sessions weekly; pupils, 125 (21 children of non-members); classes, 7; teachers, 6, under the superintendence of the Rabbi. Two Congregational Cemeteries, one at Oakwood.

STANDARD CLUB, Bibb St. Founded 1872. President, Alex. Rice; Vice-President, Meyer Gerson; Treasurer, Moses Sabel; Secretary, Louis Loeb. Directors: Bernard Frank, Nathan Lobman, Albert Moog, Leon Weil and Sidney J. Mohr. Members, 114.

UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES. Founded February, 1882. President, B. Wolff; Vice-President, M. Mohr; Treasurer, M. Kahn; Secretary, Jacques Loeb. Trustees: Mrs. C. F. Moritz, L. Strauss, S. Zadeck. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$285.

Opelika

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Selma

*HARMONY CLUB. Secretary, I. Yaretsky.

*HELPFUL THOUGHT SOCIETY.

[CONGREGATION] MISHKAN ISRAEL, west side of Broad. Founded July 10, 1870. Rabbi, Edward S. Levy. Presi-

Alabama **Selma** (*continued*)

dent, Simon Maas; Vice-President, M. J. Meyer; Treasurer, Aaron Maas; Secretary, Leon Thalheimer. Trustees: M. Leva, J. C. Adler, B. J. Schuster, I. Schwarz, Nathan Kahn, M. L. Sterne and the President and Vice-President. Members: 50 active, 35 contributing. Income of last fiscal year, about \$3300. Congregation meets quarterly; monthly board meetings. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 60; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Old cemetery in East Selma; new cemetery in West Selma. Auxiliary Societies: Temple Aid Society, Advance Study Club; Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society; Ladies' Sewing Society. New synagogue built at a cost of \$15,000.

Sheffield

*CEMETERY AND RELIGIOUS SCHOOL.

Tuscaloosa

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Tuskegee

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Uniontown

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Acting Rabbi, L. J. Adler; Assistant, D. Hertz. President, E. Cohen; Vice-President, L. J. Adler; Secretary and Treasurer, A. E. Ernst. Services held occasionally, and on the high holidays in the I. O. B. B. Hall. Congregational Cemetery.

ARKANSASArkansas **Camden**

*[CONGREGATION] BETH EL EMETH. Secretary, Moses Stern. Holiday services.

Conway. *See under Little Rock***Ft. Smith**

AFTERNOON LITERARY CLUB. Founded February 10, 1900. President, Miss B. Baer; Vice-President, Mrs. Benno Stein; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Mae Wolf, 715 N. Sixth. Members, 15 (limited). Organization meets fortnightly. Work proposed for 1900-1901: Discussion of current events and study of the classics.

Ft. Smith (continued)

Arkansas

LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO THE UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION). Founded 1891. President, Mrs. Ben Wolf; Vice-President, Mrs. I. Apple; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Mayer; Secretary, Mrs. H. Apple, 218 N. 6th. Members, 48. Income of last fiscal year, from dues, \$144. Organization meets monthly.

PROGRESS CLUB, 726 Garrison Av. Founded February 15, 1899. President, Sam. Herman; Vice-President, Herman Apple; Treasurer, Ben Wolf; Secretary, Morris Levy. Trustees: Sol. Kohn, L. M. Holberg, I. Isaacson, and the officers. Members, 41. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Organization meets first Sunday in April. Trustees meet first Monday of the month.

UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION, 11th and E. Founded 1881. Rabbi, M. C. Currick. President, A. Mayer; Vice-President, B. Shweizer; Treasurer, H. Apple; Secretary, M. Levy, 410 N. 5th. Trustees: Ben Wolf, I. Isaacson, B. Stein, I. Peck, E. Adler. Members and Seatholders, 62. Income of last fiscal year, \$1900. Congregation meets first Sunday in April. Services: Friday evening and on all holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 21; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Lexington Av. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Temple Aid Society (*which see*).

Helena

[CONGREGATION] **BETH EL**. Founded 1870. Rabbi, Abraham Brill. President, Isaac Ehrman; Vice-President, Eli Newman; Treasurer, Aaron Meyers; Secretary, Meyer Cook. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members: 12 pew-owners, 14 contributing members. Annual income, \$300. Holiday services. Attended by Jewish residents of Trenton, Ark.

***EXCELSIOR SOCIETY**. Literary.

THE HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded March 3, 1875. President, Mrs. A. Meyers; Vice-President, Mrs. I. Ehrman; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Mundt; Secretary, I. Ehrman. Members, 16. Income of last fiscal year, \$75. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

LOTUS CLUB, 512 Sherry. Founded May, 1890. President, A. Solomon; Vice-President, Aaron Meyers; Treasurer, Meyer Cook; Secretary, S. B. Frank, 519 Ohio. Trustees: Mace Leiber, J. Rothchild, S. Mundt, J. Frank, I. Ehrman, Dr. M. Fink, and the officers. Members, 29. Organization meets second Sunday of the month.

Arkansas Hot Springs

[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF ISRAEL, Central Av., between Olive and Orange. Founded September, 1879. Rabbi, F. L. Rosenthal. President, B. Gross; Vice-President, E. Burgauer; Treasurer, A. Marx; Secretary, F. L. Rosenthal, P. O. Box 153. Trustees: N. Roth, L. Stone, G. Strauss. Members and Seatholders, 22. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1100. Congregation meets at call of trustees. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; holidays and festivals. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 38; classes, 3; teachers, 3, and a superintendent. Cemetery, south edge of the city. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Temple Aid Society; President, Mrs. H. Fellheimer; Secretary, Mrs. D. Laser; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Cohn. House of Israel Relief and Hospital Society; President, B. Gross; Secretary, F. L. Rosenthal; organized this year for the purpose of acquainting the Jewish communities of the United States and Canada with the urgent need of a hospital for the poor and afflicted attracted from all parts by the desire to derive benefit from the hot springs.

PROGRESS CLUB.*Jonesboro**

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL. Founded March 18, 1897. Rabbi, Adolph I. Marx, P. O. Box 187. President, Morris Berger, Sr.; Vice-President, M. Stonefield; Treasurer, Jake Less; Secretary, Joe M. Berger, Jr., P. O. Box 269. Trustees: Marcus Berger, R. H. Meyer, Max Meyer, Morris Berger, Jr., Emil Less. Members and Seatholders, 36. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets first Sunday in April and September. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m., and alternate Sunday evenings. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 25; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Society.

Little Rock

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Fifth and Broadway. Founded 1867 (under the name of LITTLE ROCK CONGREGATION). Rabbi, Louis Wolsey, 917 Center. President, Herman Kahn; Treasurer, Louis Volmer; Secretary, Louis M. Levy, Main and 4th. Trustees: Morris M. Cohn, Chas. S. Stiff, Max Heiman, Mark M. Cohn, Chas. T. Abeles, E. Epstein, Jos. Lyons, Gus Blass. Members and Seatholders, 169. Income of last fiscal year, \$6200. Con-

Little Rock (*continued*)

Arkansa

gregation meets second Sunday in January; trustees first Tuesday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 95; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery in Oakland. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Temple Aid Society (*which see*). Holiday services attended by Jewish residents of Conway, Ark.

*CONCORDIA CLUB. Founded 1868.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded June 5, 1867. President, Mrs. Gus Blass; Vice-President, Mrs. Abe Ottenheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. M. J. Siesel; Secretary, Mrs. E. Epstein, 514 W. 3d. Members, 106. Income of last fiscal year, \$371.20. Sends an annual contribution to the Cleveland Orphan Asylum.

LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL). Founded October 22, 1893. President, Mrs. L. M. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Heiman; Treasurer, Mrs. D. G. Falk; Secretary, Mrs. E. Cohen, 1405 Cumberland. Members, 134. Income of last fiscal year, \$326.69. Organization meets in the second week of October and April.

Pine Bluff

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH. Rabbi, Jos. S. Kornfeld. President, G. Meyer; Vice-President, M. Kornfeld; Secretary, Geo. B. Moore. Trustees: Simon Bloom, Isaac Dreyfus, M. Gang, Sol. Kaufman, Chas. Weil. Members, 76. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.

*BLUFF CITY CLUB. President, Chas. Weil; Secretary, Alex. Strauss.

LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION ANSHE EMETH). Founded March 17, 1890. President, Mrs. Gabe Meyer; Treasurer, Mrs. Chas. Weil; Secretary, Joseph S. Kornfeld, 715 Fifth Av. Members, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

*RELIEF SOCIETY. President, Isaac Dreyfus; Secretary, Alex. Strauss.

Texarkana

[CONGREGATION] MOUNT SINAI. President, H. Brown; Vice-President, M. Katz; Secretary and Treasurer, I. Shwartz. Members, about 12. Holiday Services. Cemetery, State Line Av., near city.

Trenton. *See under Helena*

California

CALIFORNIA

Alameda

HEBREW LADIES' ENDEAVOR SOCIETY, 1537 Schiller. Founded October 13, 1896. President, Mrs. D. A. Levy; Vice-President, Miss M. Soloman; Treasurer, Mrs. J. S. Oppenheim; Financial Secretary, Mrs. L. Kline; Recording Secretary, Mrs. J. Floersheim, 1311 Pacific Av. Trustees: Mesdames W. Wolfe, I. Raphael, Gutter, L. Silberberg, M. Kline. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$333. Organization meets second Thursday of the month. Organized for charitable purposes and for the maintenance of a Sabbath School.

Chico

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Los Angeles

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL (formerly K'HAL ISRAEL), 107½ N. Main. Founded April 3, 1892, as K'HAL ISRAEL. Rabbi, A. W. Edelman, 1343 S. Flower. President, L. Levitt; Vice-President, L. L. Davidson; Treasurer, B. Forer; Secretary, Victor Harris, 107 Hellman Building. Trustees: S. S. Federman, H. Finkelstein, M. S. Kornblum. Members and Seatholders, 63. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2600. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening at dusk; Saturday, 8.30 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI B'RITH, 9th and Hope. Founded July 17, 1862. Rabbi, S. Hecht, D.D., 749 Hartford Av. President, Herman W. Hellman; Vice-President, Siegfried G. Marshutz; Treasurer, Nathan Jacoby; Secretary, George N. Black, P. O. Box 986. Trustees: Ralph E. Marx, Jos. Sunderland, S. Nordlinger, John Kahn, Leopold Harris, James W. Hellman, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 185. Income of last fiscal year, \$6800. Congregation meets second Wednesday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 106; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Auxiliary Society: Bible Class, composed of the ladies of the congregation.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 109-110 Hellman Building. Founded 1854. President, D. Gotthelf; Vice-President, S. S. Federman; Treasurer, Leopold Harris; Secretary, Victor Harris, 107 Hellman Building. Trustees: Ben Kingsbaker, chairman; I. Wolff, I. Shulman. Members, 233. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1800. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

Los Angeles (*continued*)

California

***HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.** Founded 1888. President, Mrs. H. W. Hellman; Secretary, Mrs. V. Katz.

***HOME OF PEACE SOCIETY.** Founded 1889. President, Mrs. M. Kremer; Secretary, Mrs. V. Katz.

¶**LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded January, 1870. President, Mrs. S. Hellman; Vice-President, Mrs. W. T. Barnett; Treasurer, Mrs. L. Loeb; Secretary, Mrs. V. Katz. Trustees: Mesdames Max Mayberg, H. Susskind, M. Citron. Counsellors: M. Levy, K. Cohn. Members, 140. Board meeting Monday, 10.30 a. m. Organization meets first week in January and in July.

Merced

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Oakland

¶**[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB,** Harrison, between 4th and 5th. Founded May, 1884. Rabbi, M. S. Mendillowitz. President, A. Bercovich; Vice-President, H. B. Kotz; Treasurer, P. Bakar; Secretary, L. Zelinsky. Trustees: A. B. Hershandler, M. Jonas. Board meeting first Thursday of the month. Members, 40. Services: Friday evening and Saturday. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 30. Annual income, \$400. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Charity Institute; Free Talmud Torah School.

***CHEVRA KEDUSHA.** President, L. Blumberg; Secretary, J. Samuel.

¶**DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL RELIEF SOCIETY.** Founded February, 1877. President, Mrs. E. Bernstein; Vice-President, Mrs. Coffee; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Cohn; Secretary, Mrs. Max Marcus; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Barrett. Trustees: Mesdames M. Hirshberg, Joe Harris, Magnes, Hugo Abrahamson. Members, 78. Income, \$950.

***FIRST HEBREW CONGREGATION,** Castro and 13th. Rabbi, M. Friedlander, 1109 Castro. Services: Saturday, 11 a. m. Religious School, 10 a. m.

Petaluma

***[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL.**

Sacramento

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 6th, between J and K. Founded 1857. Rabbi, Wm. H. Greenburg, 1018 N. President, Albert Elkins; Vice-President, Louis Heilbron; Treasurer, Jos.

California Sacramento (*continued*)

Thieben; Secretary, Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143. Trustees: Sam Lavenson, H. Weinstock, A. Bonheim. Members and Seatholders, 72. Income of last fiscal year, \$2758.90. Semi-annual meeting last Sunday in April; annual meeting last Sunday in October. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 40; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, J, between 31st and 32d. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.

San Bernardino

[CONGREGATION] EMANU-EL. Founded July 13, 1890. Services conducted by Marcus Levy and J. Jonas. President, C. Cohn; Vice-President, L. Anker; Treasurer, S. Friedman; Secretary, M. D. Katz, Trustees: R. Anker, Marcus Levy, H. R. Levy. Members, 11. Annual income, \$100. Congregation meets first Sunday in September. Services on holidays. I. O. B. B. Cemetery.

*HENRIETTA HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Secretary, Mrs. Bertha Horowitz.

San Diego

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded 1885. President, Marcos Schiller; Vice-President, A. Blochman; Treasurer, Sam Brust; Secretary, L. Mendelson. Trustees: A. Levi, J. Nauman, J. Wolf, S. Fox. Members and Seatholders, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$347.50. Services held on New Year and Day of Atonement. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery at Mount Hope (City Cemetery).

San Francisco

*[CHEBRA] ACHIM RACHAMONIM. President, L. Ehrlich; Secretary, Charles Grosslicht. Meets first Sunday of the month.

[CHEBRA] AHABOTH ZION. Founded July 10, 1870. President, Ignatz Levy; Vice-President, Jacob Roth; Treasurer, D. Davis; Secretary, J. Gans, 121 Eddy. Trustees: B. Fross, Morris Levy, O. Moses. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$1753.15. Pays sick and death benefits to members.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SEARD, 939 Howard. Incorporated April 16, 1900. Trustees: A. Bloom, S. Bercowitz, I. Tannenbaum,

San Francisco (*continued*)

Californ

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SFOROD, 953 Howard. President, S. Horn, 460 Notoma; Vice-President, M. Sugarman.

*[CHEVRA] BARON DE HIRSCH. President, David Cohan; Secretary, S. H. Schocken. Meets first Sunday of the month.

¶[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded 1860. Rabbi, M. S. Levy, 1359 Post. President, S. Peckerman; Vice-President, M. Herzog; Treasurer, P. Fabian; Secretary, Marcus Levy. Board meeting first Tuesday of the month. Members, 200. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; daily, 3.30 to 5 p. m.; pupils, 350. Annual income, \$18,000. Cemetery, Salem, San Mateo County. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Endeavor Society (*which see*); Pastor's Aid Society (*which see*); Sewing School for Children, Wednesdays; Alumni Association of 150.

[CONGREGATION] BETH MENACHIM STREISAND, 335-337 Minna. Founded 1860. Cantor, H. Samuelson, 84 Harriett. President, A. M. Jacobs; Vice-President, A. Shenson; Treasurer, A. Sugarman; Secretary, S. J. Levy, 6 Adair. Trustees: J. Simon, S. Axelrod, S. Glaser, J. Davis, S. Altfield, S. Cieglar, J. Danielowitz. Members, 60. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.

[CHEBRA] BIKUR CHOLIM UKEDISHA, I. O. B. B. Hall. Founded February, 1857. President, S. Levit; Vice-President, J. Meyer; Treasurer, W. Geist; Secretary, N. Shirpoer, 103 Grant Av. Trustees: M. Davis, M. B. Cohn, P. Abrahamson, M. Kalmuk, M. Grossman. Members, 49. Income of last fiscal year, \$993. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Organized for mutual aid and benefit.

*[CHEBRA] B'NAI ISRAEL. President, C. Samuels; Secretary, M. Elias. Meets third Sunday of the month.

*[CHEBRA] B'NAI JACOB.

BOARD OF RELIEF, I. O. B. B., 121 Eddy. President, Gerson Nathan; Vice-President, B. Lazansky; Treasurer, J. H. Lewis; Secretary, Harry Ankel, 1273 McAllister. Members, 70. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

CHEVRA KEDUSHA, 1017 Polk. Founded 1867. President, Mrs. Sophie Wiener; Vice-President, Mrs. Dahlman; Treasurer, Mrs. P. N. Aronson; Secretary, Mrs. C.

California San Francisco (*continued*)

Kalisky, 3017 Jackson. Trustees: Mesdames Johanna Brenner, Johanna Leszinsky, Maurice Asher. Members, 276. Income of last fiscal year, about \$800. Organization meets in September. Buries the dead, visits the sick, and assists the poor in all emergencies.

THE CONCORDIA, Post and Van Ness Av. Organized November, 1864. President, Chas. Hirsch; Vice-President, Henry G. W. Dinkelspiel; Treasurer, Ed. Ackerman; Secretary, Leon H. Cook, 23 Davis, Room 11. Trustees: Levi Strauss, Sig. Greenebaum, M. Nickelsburg. Members, 280. Income of last fiscal year, \$34,149.58. Organization meets third Tuesday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] EMANU EL, 414 Sutter. Founded September, 1850. Rabbi, Dr. Jacob Voorsanger. Cantor, Edward J. Stark. President, R. Peixotto; Vice-President, J. Greenebaum; Treasurer, Lip. Sachs; Secretary, Henry Wangenheim. Directors: Julius Jacobs, A. Anspacher, Jos. Naphtaly, S. Silverberg, S. Newman, S. W. Rosenstock and Ph. Lippitt. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 320; Seatholders, 100. Services: Friday, in winter, 8 p. m., in summer, 5.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 300. Annual income, \$18,000. Cemetery, Home of Peace, San Mateo County. Mortuary Chapel. (*See EMANU EL SISTERHOOD.*)

THE EMANU EL SISTERHOOD (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION EMANU EL), 272-274 Ninth. Founded March 18, 1894. President, Mrs. P. N. Lilienthal; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. I. Lowenberg, Mrs. J. Voorsanger; Treasurer, Mrs. Lewis Gerstle; Recording Secretary, Mrs. J. M. Rothchild, 1700 Broadway; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Victoria Lilienthal, 1805 Franklin. Council: Mesdames A. A. Adler, Clara Baum, A. Brown, Ch. Colman, J. R. Davidson, Andrew M. Davis, Leah Dreyfuss, L. Elkus, William Haas, I. W. Hellman, J. J. Jacobi, S. S. Kahn, R. Kaufman, J. H. Neustadter, Leon Sloss, H. Wangenheim, L. P. Wiel, and the officers. Advisory Board: A. Anspacher, Lewis Gerstle, S. W. Levy, J. H. Neustadter, Louis Sloss, Louis Brown, William Haas, P. N. Lilienthal, S. W. Rosenstock, Levi Strauss. Members, 450. Income of last fiscal year, \$9500. Organization meets third Thursday in March. Teaches the young, trains them in good citizenship, finds employment, etc. Auxiliary Societies: Columbia Park Boys' Club Association, 318 7th; Emanu El Free Kindergarten, 1222 Folsom; Macca-

San Francisco (*continued*)

California

bees; Friendly Club; Columbia Drill Corps; Sewing Class; Mothers' Club. Expects to erect its own building within the next year, to house all branches, scattered at present.

EUREKA BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded October 2, 1850. President, Charles Hirsch; Vice-President, Sam W. Heller; Treasurer, Albert Meyer; Secretary, Meyer H. Levy, 113 Stockton. Trustees: A. Anspacher, Herman Levy, Juda Newman, S. W. Rosenstock, Sig. Schwabacher, Henry Sinsheimer. Members, 809. Income of last fiscal year: General fund, \$21,527.48; Widow and Orphan fund, \$9231.22. Charity Committee meets weekly; board monthly; annual meeting in December.

EVA MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY, I. O. B. B. Hall, 121 Eddy. President, Joseph Henry; Vice-President, Ray Krestella; Treasurer, Bertha Klaber; Secretary, Frances Stamper, 1618 Sutter. Trustees: Lilly Ramon, Jennie Thal. Members, about 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$1681.85. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 121 Eddy. Founded 1850. President, M. Goldwater; Vice-President, B. L. Brandt; Treasurer, A. Stern; Secretary, S. Zekind, 6 Sutter. Trustees: Otto I. Wise, J. M. Ellis, H. Kramer, M. H. Lichtenstein, I. J. Aschheim. Members, 240. Income of last fiscal year, \$2600. Disbursed for charitable purposes, \$4000. Organization meets second Sunday in January; Charity Board every Thursday; Board of Officers first Thursday of the month.

FIRST HEBREW LADIES' MUTUAL BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, I. O. B. B. Hall, 121 Eddy. Founded November 22, 1863. President, Mrs. Ike Adams; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Sterling; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Baer; Secretary, Mrs. S. Meyer, 224 6th. Trustees: Mesdames M. Davis, N. Friedberg, L. Solomon. Members, 180. Organization meets second Sunday of the month.

FREE RELIGIOUS SCHOOL OF THE JEWISH EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY, 272-274 Ninth. Founded October, 1897. Principal, Mayer May, 1315^e Steiner. President, Jacob Greenebaum; Treasurer, Benj. Harris; Secretary, Rev. Dr. Jacob Nieto, 1719 Bush. Trustees: Rev. Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, Jacob Wollner, Hon. Julius Kahn, I. J. Aschheim, Col. H. P. Bush, Jos. Rothchild, W. A. Wise, M. H. Wascuwitz. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Teachers, 4; classes, 4; pupils, 150. Two sessions weekly: Saturday, 1½ hours; Sunday, 2 hours.

ifornia San Francisco (*continued*)

[CHEVRA] GMILUS CHASODIM, 121 Eddy. Founded June 20, 1897. Incorporated December 17, 1897. President, M. J. Cohn; Vice-President, M. Jacobs; Treasurer, Sol. Lichtenstein; Secretary, D. Lande, 444 $\frac{1}{4}$ Clementina. Trustees: L. Abrams, M. Isaacson, H. Waxstock, A. Simon, J. Sterling, S. Altfield, I. Shenson. Members, 225. Income of last fiscal year, about \$700. Organization meets third Sunday of the month. Lends sums to needy Israelites without interest, to be repaid in weekly instalments. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Hachnosas Orchim, 75 members.

¶[HEBREW HOME FOR AGED DISABLED, 507 Lombard. Founded October 5, 1889. Superintendent and Matron, Mr. and Mrs. A. Scott. President, Samuel Polack; Vice-President, P. Abrahamson; Treasurer, P. Fabian; Secretaries, Mrs. M. Kaskell, 937 Jackson, and Miss A. Levy. Directors: H. Lewis, H. Olcovich, I. D. Martin, I. Moss. Board meeting second and fourth Mondays of the month. Members, 500. Annual income, about \$3000.

THE HELPERS, 105 Stockton. Founded 1888. President, Mrs. I. Frohman; Vice-President, Miss Emma Kohlberg; Treasurer, Miss Aronson; Secretary, Miss Clara M. Abrams, 1728a Sutter. Members, 350. Income of last fiscal year, \$900. Organization meets second and fourth Wednesdays of the month.

[CEMETERY] HILLS OF ETERNITY, San Mateo County. *See* CONGREGATION SHERITH ISRAEL.

[CEMETERY] HOME OF PEACE, San Mateo County. *See* CONGREGATION EMANU EL.

*I. O. B. B. LIBRARY, 121 Eddy. Chairman, H. Enkle; Secretary, I. J. Aschheim; Treasurer, Wallace A. Wise; Librarian, S. W. Lipman. Open daily from 10 a. m. to 12 m., 1 to 5, and 7 to 9 p. m.; Saturday until 1 p. m.; Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Closed on legal and Jewish holidays.

ISRAELITISCHER FRAUEN VEREIN. Founded August 2, 1855. President, Mrs. Henry Wangenheim; Vice-President, Mrs. Louis Goodman; Treasurer, Mrs. Sol. Wangenheim; Secretary, Meyer H. Levy, 113 Stockton. Trustees: Mesdames Geo. Greenzweig, Juda Newman, F. A. Haber, Sig. Schwabacher, Hugo Rothschild, Henry Sinsheimer. Income of last fiscal year, \$4728.75. Members, 365. Charity committee meets weekly, board monthly, and organization in January.

San Francisco (*continued*)

California

THE JEWISH ALLIANCE OF CALIFORNIA. Founded December, 1891. President, P. N. Lilienthal; Vice-President, A. Anspacher; Treasurer, B. Sheideman; Secretary, I. Choynski, 272-274 Ninth. Trustees: Marion Leventritt, U. S. Eisner, J. H. Neustadter, Lewis Meyerstein, Joseph Naphtaly, I. H. Jacobs, Samuel Polack, H. P. Bush, Joseph Kahn, Adolph Kutner, I. W. Goldman, S. M. Marks, Jacob Greenebaum, Julius Jacobs. Members, about 1200 (with auxiliary). Income of last fiscal year, interest on fund. Auxiliary Society: The Ladies' Auxiliary Jewish Alliance of California. Organized by the combined Jewish Ladies' Societies of California. President, Mrs. D. N. Walter; Treasurer, Mrs. I. W. Hellman; Secretary, Isaiah Choynski. Aids Russian refugees; society active only when needed.

***JEWISH LADIES' COUNCIL (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION OHABAI SHALOME).** President, Mrs. J. Reiss; Secretary, Mrs. Isaac Frohman. Meets second and fourth Mondays of the month.

LADIES' ENDEAVOR SOCIETY OF BETH ISRAEL (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL), Geary near Octavia. Founded October 21, 1895. President, Mrs. M. J. Waldheimer; Vice-President, Mrs. Max. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Levin; Secretary, Miss Bertha Cohen, 1529 O'Farrell. Trustees: Mesdames Chas. Keilus, B. Goldsmith, L. Morgenstern. Members, 325. Income of last fiscal year, \$1048.05. Promotes Hebrew and religious instruction and maintains a sewing school for poor children. Auxiliary Society: Hospital Visiting Committee.

***LADIES' HEBREW SEWING SOCIETY.** President, Mrs. J. Einstein, 1453 Franklin; Treasurer, Mrs. Wm. Lewis; Secretary, Mrs. A. Lilienfeld.

LADIES' UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 113 Stockton. Founded 1855. President, Mrs. M. Samuel; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Davidson; Treasurer, Mrs. M. L. Asher; Secretary, Mrs. H. Lippman, 1412 McAllister. Trustees: Mesdames L. Brenner, M. Friedman, J. Prescott, J. Graff, E. Magner, S. Getz, J. Neuman. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$3721.45. Organization meets every Tuesday.

MOUNT ZION HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, 2311 Sutter. Founded November 7, 1887. President, Wm. Haas; Vice-President, Emanuel Raas; Treasurer, Sig. Feuchtwanger;

California **San Francisco** (*continued*)

Honorary Secretary, Jacob B. Levison; Secretary, Meyer H. Levy, 113 Stockton, Room 23. Trustees: Joseph Brandenstein, Walter M. Castle, Lewis Brown, William Gerstle, I. W. Hellman, Jr., Leon Kauffman, Joseph Naphtaly. Members, 451. Income of last fiscal year, \$27,765.30. Patients treated, 212. Board meets monthly; organization meets in January. Free treatment of the sick; non-sectarian in character; sustained by Jews only. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Committee; Mt. Zion Sewing Guild.

¶[CONGREGATION] NEVAH ZEDECK. Mission, between 5th and 6th. Founded 1870. Cantor, J. Rosenbaum. President, H. Kramer; Vice-President, E. Bienenfeld. Trustees: S. Lichtenstein, E. Strunsky, H. Waxstock, A. Simon, S. Silverstein and S. Brilliant. Board meeting monthly. Members, 57. Services: Saturday and holidays, 8 a. m.; daily, 6.30 a. m. and 5.30 p. m. Religious School: Daily, 3.30 to 5 p. m.; Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 94. Annual income, \$2400.

[CONGREGATION] OHABAI SHALOME, 1831 Bush, near Laguna. Founded December 29, 1864. Rabbi, Isidore Myers, B. A., 1836 Sutter. President, Jos. Schmidt; Vice-President, Philip Stern; Treasurer, Bernard Reiss; Secretary, M. L. Stern, 2005 Buchanan. Trustees: D. S. Davis, I. Frohman, A. Altmayer, M. Kahn, I. Neuberger, Jos. Rosenthal, M. Friedman. Members and Seatholders, 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$14,000. Congregation meets in October. Services: Friday, 5.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9.45 a. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 190; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Council (*which see*); Auxiliary; Literary and Social Union.

*[CHEBRA] OHABATH ZION.

[CHEBRA] OHAVAI SHALOM, I. O. B. B. Hall, 121 Eddy. Founded July 30, 1874. President, Joe Morris; Vice-President, David Cohn; Treasurer, Adolf Morris; Secretary, Julius Israelsky, 878 McAllister. Trustees: E. Levenson, Louis Friedlander. Members, 75. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Sick benefits and endowments.

PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SOCIETY: Asylum, Devisadero, between Hayes and Grove; Home for Aged, Silver Av. and Mission. Founded July 25, 1871. President, S. W. Levy; Vice-President, H. L. Simon;

San Francisco (*continued*)

California

Treasurer, Lewis Gerstle; Secretary, Leo Eloesser; Assistant Secretary, Meyer H. Levy, 113 Stockton. Trustees: A. Anspacher, Joseph Brandenstein, Jacob Greenebaum, Sig. Greenebaum, L. Meyerstein, J. H. Neustadter, Juda Newman, S. W. Rosenstock, Daniel Roth, B. Sheideman, Jacob Stern, S. I. Wormser. Superintendent and Matron of Orphanage, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mauser. Matron of Home, Mrs. Johanna Levy. Members, 1756. Income of last fiscal year, \$30,197.53. Board meets second Sunday of the month; organization meets in September.

*PASTORS' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL). President, Miss Emma Fischer; Secretary, Miss Essie Henry. Assists prisoners of the Jewish faith after liberation.

[CHEVRA] ROFA CHOLIM, 121 Eddy. Founded December 1, 1892. President, Levi Bahr; Vice-President, Theo. Van Noorden; Treasurer, H. Simon; Secretary, J. Goldstein, 806 Elizabeth. Trustees: L. Goldberg, H. Rosenbaum, S. Schein. Members, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$900. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Furnishes medicines and physician, buries the dead and assists the needy.

[CEMETERY] SALEM. *See* CONGREGATION BETH ISRAEL.

[CHEVRA] SHAARE REFOOAH, 120 O'Farrell. Founded February 2, 1890. President, M. Raphael; Vice-President, A. Sugerman; Treasurer, B. Wacholder; Secretary, D. Lande, 444 $\frac{1}{4}$ Clementina. Trustees: Chas. A. Berliner, A. Jacobowitz, I. Levy, Chas. Levy. Members, 136. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Pays sick benefits to members.

[CONGREGATION] SHAARI ZEDEK, California and Stockton. Founded October, 1870. Cantor, A. Brown, 977 Golden Gate Av. President, I. Friedman; Vice-President, N. H. Lichtenstein; Treasurer, Solomon Levy; Secretary, Samuel Polack, 405 Kearny. Trustees: S. M. Cohn, I. Cohn, B. Kaskell, I. Harris, H. Gilbert. Members, 35; Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$2433.05, including about \$1300 net proceeds of a fair. Congregation meets in October. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 9 a. m., 4 p. m.; Monday, Thursday, Rosh Hachodesh and intermediate holidays, 6.30 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] SHERITH ISRAEL, Post and Taylor. Founded April 13, 1850. Rabbi, Jacob Nieto, 1719 Bush; Cantor,

California San Francisco (*continued*)

D. S. Davis. President, Louis Brown; Vice-President, Chas. Harris; Treasurer, Judah Boas; Secretary, Alexander L. Badt, Post and Taylor. Trustees: Philip N. Aronson, Meyer Davidson, Marks Green, Hy. I. Kowalsky, Barron Mish, Herman Roman, Moses Samuel, Nathan Schlesinger, Bahr Sheideman, Morris Spiro. Members, 250. Income of last fiscal year, \$33,000; expenditures, \$25,000. Congregation meets in October. Services: Friday, 5.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.; extra service Friday, 8 p. m., from November to April. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 150. Cemetery, "Hills of Eternity" (Gibboth Olom), San Mateo County. Auxiliary Societies: Bible Class for Adults; Post Graduate Class. Erection of new synagogue contemplated.

*[CHEBRA] THILIM, 1036 Folsom. Founded 1891. Rabbi, Moses Liberman, President, D. Markowitch; Vice-President, Julius Levi; Treasurer, M. Marks; Secretary, M. Liberman, 1032 Folsom. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 55. Services: 6.30 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Annual income, \$850.

San José

[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM, Third and San Antonia. Rabbi, H. Rich. President, P. S. Hirsch; Vice-President, L. Hart; Treasurer, J. Adelson; Secretary, I. Reiser, 32 S. Second. Trustees: B. Meyers, M. Isaacs, M. Stern. Members and Seatholders 35. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Home of Peace.

San Pedro

JEWISH RESIDENTS attend holiday services at Los Angeles.

Stockton

[CONGREGATION] RYHIM AHOOVIM, Hunter St. Founded July, 1855. President, Jacob Glick; Vice-President, Jacob Marks; Treasurer, Louis H. Frankenheimer; Secretary, M. Menasses, 15 N. El Dorado. Trustees: H. Marks, Julius Cohn, M. S. Arndt, Max Levy. Members and Seatholders, 68. Congregation meets last Sunday in October. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 42; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery on East St. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Benevolent Society; Hebrew Burial Ground Society.

COLORADO

Colorado

Central City

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Colorado Springs

HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded October 1, 1898. President, L. J. Pelta; Vice-President, M. K. Mashkowitz; Treasurer, P. Ottenheimer; Secretary, D. P. Ottenheimer, 10 P. O. Building. Members, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$60. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Cripple Creek

[TEMPLE] BRITH ABRAHAM, Masonic Temple. Founded February, 1899. President, M. Brown; Vice-President, Joseph Segil; Treasurer, Jacob Goodstein; Secretary, H. J. Goodstein, 137 S. 3d. Trustees: Simon Segil, Louis Vandel, Max Bass. Members, 50. Services daily. Intends to erect a synagogue.

Denver

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ABRAHAM.

[CONGREGATION] BETH MIDRASH HAGODOL, 24th and Curtis. Founded June 12, 1898. Rabbi, R. Farber, Ph.D., 2 Smith's Terrace, 26th and Curtis. President, H. Plonsky; Vice-President, S. Solomon; Treasurer, Louis Levy; Secretary, H. Hepner, 24th and Lincoln. Trustees: S. Minowitz, M. Ameter, B. Russok, N. Bloch. Members and Seatholders, 150. Income of last fiscal year, about \$3000. Congregation meets Sunday after Pesach and Sunday after Sukkoth; board meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m.; week days, 7 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Religious School: Five sessions weekly: Saturday, 8.30 to 9.30 a. m.; Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; Monday, Wednesday and Thursday, 4 to 6 p. m.; 7½ hours weekly devoted to Hebrew; pupils, 165; classes, 8; 9 teachers and the Rabbi have charge of the school on Sunday; during the week Hebrew teachers instruct the classes. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Jewish Literary and Historical Society; Confirmation Society, Dorshe Daath.

CHESED SHE'EL EMMETH BURIAL ASSOCIATION. Founded January 28, 1896. President, M. Kirshstein; Vice-President, J. Jacobs; Treasurer, L. Levy; Secretary, Arnold Wolff, 1603 Larimer. Trustees: S. Kirshstein, M. Cassell, M.

Colorado **Denver** (*continued*)

Ametur. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$448; expenditures, \$360; balance on hand, \$280. Organization meets monthly. Number of burials, 26.

[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL, 16th and Pearl. Founded October 11, 1874. Rabbi, William S. Friedman, 1432 Grant Av. President, Henry Frankle; Vice-President, William Weil; Treasurer, David Kline; Secretary, Jos. H. Harrison, P. O. Box 503. Trustees: Solomon L. Holzman, Simon Appel, David May, Simon Guggenheim, L. H. Guldman. Members and Contributors, about 180. Income of last fiscal year, \$8200. Congregation meets third Sunday in April. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, about 150; classes, 8; teachers, 8. Riverside Cemetery. Ladies' Auxiliary.

JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY. Founded 1876. President, (Mrs. Edward) Seraphine Pisko; Vice-President, (Mrs. S. L.) Pauline Holzman; Treasurer, (Mrs. Wm.) Hattie Dreyfuss; Secretary, (Mrs. M. D.) Irma Barnett, Clarkson and 18th Av.; Corresponding Secretary, (Mrs. Alfred) Bertha S. Muller, 2147 Gilpin. Trustees: Dr. Kleiner, D. Kline, and Mesdames A. Z. Solomon, M. Jarecki, Wm. Weil, Lee Weil, S. Friedenthal, S. Appel, M. S. Appel. Members, 142. Income of last fiscal year, \$1925. Organization meets first Friday of the month. Affiliated with the Associated Charities of Denver.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Jackson and Colfax. Building begun by citizens of Denver, 1890; opened December 10, 1899, having been recognized as a national institution by District Grand Lodge No. 2, Independent Order B'nai B'rith, in Louisville, in 1899, and placed by it under a provisional board of control, consisting of seven members. Hitherto supported by voluntary subscriptions; \$20,492.72 collected from September, 1899, to May, 1900. Accepted by the Constitutional Convention of the Order B'nai B'rith, held at Chicago in 1900, and a per capita annual tax of its members ordered, with the recommendation that a corporation be formed under the laws of the State of Colorado. This recommendation and the plan of the provisional board was adopted as follows by District Grand Lodge No. 2:

That a corporation be formed under the laws of the State of Colorado, not for pecuniary profit, which shall take charge and control of this institution on the 1st

Denver (*continued*)

Colorado

day of January, 1901. That the corporation be controlled by thirty-five national trustees, of which seven are to be elected by the seven districts of the Order of B'nai B'rith of the United States, being one for each district, eight additional from District Grand Lodge No. 2, of which three shall be residents of Denver, and twenty national members-at-large from all parts of the United States, to be selected by the several cities, societies, bodies and individuals who will have contributed to the support of the Institution. These thirty-five are to make the laws for the government of this Institution, as well as to provide in these laws for membership and for the election of trustees thereafter. Besides the National Board, there is in charge for the management of the Institution a committee of eleven residents of the city of Denver, called the Board of Managers, and which board is composed as follows:

Chairman, Alfred Muller; Vice-Chairman, Louis Anfenger; E. Monash; Meyer Friedman; Henry Frankel; Lesser Levy; David May; L. H. Guldman; Mesdames E. Pisko; M. S. Appel; A. W. Weil.

Besides these, there are outside directors in different cities of the United States as follows: Mrs. B. Silver, Aspen, Colo.; Gus. Marx, Huntsville, Ala.; Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Little Rock, Ark.; Philip Schaul, Butler, Pa.; Dr. Adolf Guttmacher, Dr. W. Rosenau, Alex. Frank, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. J. Bergheim, Boulder, Colo.; Leo A. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; G. Steinhauser, Columbus, O.; Mrs. S. E. Davis, Pueblo, Colo.; Rabbi L. Freudenthal, Trinidad, Colo.; Julius Gottburg, Mrs. Wm. Wacker, Cripple Creek, Colo.; Mrs. I. Rothschild, Greeley, Colo.; Alfred Rothschild, Detroit, Mich.; Hon. Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Philip W. Frey, Evansville, Ind.; Isidore Lehman, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Morris Baldauf, Henderson, Ky.; N. Lorrie, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph L. Friedman, Paducah, Ky.; Henry L. Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Joseph Goetz, Newark, N. J.; Nathan Fleisher, Paterson, N. J.; Lee K. Frankel, Isaac Wallach, Mrs. David Heyman, New York City, N. Y.; M. Oppenheimer, A. Lippman, Pittsburg, Pa.; Rev. Dr. L. Mayer, Allegheny City, Pa.; F. L. Wormser, Scranton, Pa.; Solomon Goldsmith, Scranton, Pa.; Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Morris May, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rabbi Edward M. Calish, Richmond, Va.

Colorado **Denver** (*continued*)

Application must be made to the director residing at or nearest to the place of the applicant.

"No applicant or patient shall be sent or come to Denver until application blank has been filled out and forwarded to the hospital authorities at Denver, and he or the local committee has been notified that patient will be admitted into the institution. Any patient or applicant coming to Denver before being first so notified is debarred from admission at any time.

"Return transportation, and that patient shall not become a charge upon the community in case it is necessary for him to remain in Colorado after his discharge from the hospital, must be guaranteed by some responsible party at time of application.

"The family of the patient, if dependent, must not be sent to Denver.

"Local committees will ascertain whether applicant has made correct statement and also that guarantor is responsible.

"Applicants should be informed that the limit of stay in the hospital is six months."

President, Samuel Grabfelder, Louisville, Ky.; Vice-President, Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, Ohio; Treasurer, Louis Anfenger, Denver, Colo.; Secretary, Alfred Muller, 523 Ernest and Cranmer Bldg., Denver, Colo. Trustees: Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland, Ohio; Ben. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind. Number of patients treated until May, 1900, 68; discharged 16 as sufficiently recovered; 11 died. No pay accepted, and only those admitted who are unable, for want of means, to procure necessary care and medical aid. It is intended to double the capacity this year by additional buildings. Present annual expenses, \$22,000; in its doubled capacity, \$35,000. As the management hitherto has been of a provisional nature, no membership could be arranged for. The contributions received up to this time came mainly from lodges of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith, from Jewish Charity Associations in different cities, and donations from individuals. Future support is expected from regular membership contributions in addition to the per capita annual tax of 6¼ cents to be levied on the members of the Order.

¶PROGRESS CLUB. Founded May, 1885. President, Leopold Mayer; Vice-President, M. Friedman; Treasurer, Lee

Denver (*continued*)

Colorado

Weil; Secretary, M. Jarecki. Trustees: A. W. Weil, M. S. Appel, Jerome Dreyfuss, and the officers. Members, 50. Annual income, \$7500. Board meeting third Sunday of the month. Organization meets second Sunday in January.

*[CONGREGATION] SHOMRO AMUNAH, Blake near Cherry Creek.

*[CONGREGATION] ZERA ABRAHAM, 2056 W. Colfax Av.

Leadville

[CONGREGATION] ISRAEL, 4th and Pine. Founded 1884. President, R. Fogel; Vice-President, Isaac Kahn; Secretary and Treasurer, Sol. G. Kahn, P. O. Box 796. Trustees: J. O. Heimberger, I. Grossmayer, J. Horwitz. Members, 15; Seatholders, 25 to 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$250. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Religious School: One session weekly during summer months; pupils, 60; classes, 3; teachers, 4. Evergreen Cemetery.

*[CONGREGATION] KENESETH ISRAEL. Secretary, L. Greenwald.

Pueblo

[TEMPLE] EMANUEL, Grand Av. and 14th. Founded October 3, 1899. Rabbi, Harry Weiss. President, M. Kohn; Vice-President, A. Sonneborn; Treasurer, S. E. Davis; Secretary, Sam Baer. Trustees: H. Levin, S. Schoen, A. Cantor, M. Kohn, Sam Baer. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Congregation meets first Sunday in March and September. Services: Friday evening. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 3; teachers, 3 and the Rabbi. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Temple Association.

Trinidad

[CONGREGATION] AARON. Founded July 23, 1883. Rabbi, L. Freudenthal. President, Sam'l Jaffa; Vice-President, A. Rascover; Treasurer, Jos. Sanders; Secretary, H. Moses. Pupils of Religious School, 26. Auxiliary Society of the Religious School: President, Carl Florsheim. Bible Class.

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded June 22, 1889. President, Mrs. Meyer Mansbach; Vice-President, Mrs. Julius Linde; Treasurer, Mrs. Sam'l Jaffa; Secretary, Mrs. Philip Prager, 604 Washington Av. Trustees: Mesdames Sam'l Jaffa, Philip Prager, Jacob Sanders, Harry Moses, E. Sugerman. Members, 29. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Victor

*CONGREGATION.

Connecticut **Ansonia**

CONNECTICUT

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Founded 1896. Rabbi, Samuel Bernstine, 4 Culben. President, Sam Bernstine; Vice-President, Yale Rubin; Treasurer, B. Levin; Secretary, S. Cohen, 58 Central. Trustee: Ab. Bornstin. Congregation meets second and last Sundays of the month.

*CONNECTICUT HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Secretary, Liftig.

Bridgeport

*[CONGREGATION] BENAI ISRAEL, Wheeler's Block, Main and Fairfield Av. Rabbi, Gustave Gumpel. President, M. Wittstein; Vice-President, N. Klibansky; Secretary, B. Klein; Treasurer, E. Greenstein.

HEBREW CITIZENS' LEAGUE, People's Saving Bank Building, Bank and Main. Founded July 1, 1899. President, S. Hirshberg; Vice-President, A. Segal; Treasurer, A. Lehenenthal; Secretary, Isaac Engelman, 130 Clarence. Directors: A. Dworkin, F. C. Fox, Herman Kempenski, D. Cohn, M. Wittstein, Herman Bogin. Members, 100. Annual income, estimated at \$300. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Object: To better the condition of the Hebrews of Bridgeport, train them in good citizenship, and support the best men in politics, irrespective of party. Purposes to arrange a course of lectures during 1900-1901 on different subjects, such as Trusts, Expansion, Municipal Ownership, etc.

Derby

GMILETH CHASSODIM SOCIETY. Founded January 14, 1900. President, M. A. Levin; Vice-President, Yale Rubin; Secretary and Treasurer, Louis S. Levin. Trustees: B. Levin, Louis Spivok, L. Williams, Aaron Alderman, Marion Alderman, M. Wasselewitz, J. Shoncopp, Ab. Kreger, H. Lewitan, M. I. Alderman. Members, 75. Organization meets last Sunday of the month.

Hartford

[CONGREGATION] ADAS ISRAEL (joined July 3, 1898, by the Association Brothers Children of Israel), 256 Market. Founded August 6, 1865. Rabbi, C. Hoffenberg, 193 Front. President, Nathan Kempner; Vice-President, E. Friedman; Treasurer, H. Jonas; Secretary, Israel Brody, 64 Pleasant. Trustees: E. Friedman, S. Atkins and Ph. Resnick. Members and Seatholders, 134. Income of last fiscal year, \$3560.28. Congregation meets first Sunday

Hartford (*continued*)

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of the month. Services: Morning, afternoon and evening, daily. Cemetery, Zion Hill.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Charter Oak St. Founded July 24, 1847. Rabbi, M. Elkin, Florence St. President, Moritz Wieder; Vice-President, Ludwig Hollman; Treasurer, Leopold De Leeuw; Secretary, Charles Rosenthal, P. O. Box 276 and 591 Main. Trustees: Isidore Wise, William B. Rothschild, Fred. C. Oppen, Moses Blumenthal. Members and Seatholders, 126. Income of last fiscal year, \$5243.31. Congregation meets last Sunday in January. Services: 10 a. m., 7.30 p. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 65; classes, 4, under the superintendent and 5 assistants. Cemetery, Zion Hill. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Deborah Society.

HARTFORD HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 211 Front. Founded May 15, 1896. Principal, Ph. Resnick, 40 Windsor. President, Mrs. S. Israel; Vice-President, Mrs. E. Michael; Treasurer, Mrs. I. White; Secretary, D. Traub, 279 Market. Trustees: Mesdames Wasserman and Resnick. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Organization meets on alternate Sundays. Pupils, 35, in one class. Seven sessions weekly, of 3 hours each.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. President, M. Wieder; Vice-President, H. Jonas; Treasurer, J. Samuels; Secretary, Louis S. Price, 225 Market. Trustees: N. Kempner, W. Furshpan, H. Bachrach, A. Walder. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$298.75. Organization meets January 1.

*HEBREW GEMILATH CHASSODIM. President, Herman P. Kopleman; Vice-President, Harry G. Gipstein; Treasurer, Meyer Greenberg; Recording Secretary, Julius Ginkensky; Financial Secretary, Nathan Gilman. Members, 150.

*LADIES HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Esther Michael; Vice-President, Mrs. Rachel Greenberg; Treasurer, Mrs. Jennie Tuck; Secretary, Mrs. Sarah Coledezy. Trustees: Mrs. Sarah Leventhal, Mrs. Etta Wasserman. Members, 100.

*[CONGREGATION] SHAAARA TORAH AGUDATH ACHIM. Rabbi, I. S. Hurwitz.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. President, Louis H. Katz; Vice-President, Abraham Katz; Treasurer, Joseph Katz; Financial Secretary, Henry Joseph; Recording Secretary, Samuel D. Shwartz; Sergeant-at-arms, Ed. Zimmerman; Inside Guardian, Hyman Bland.

Connec- **Meriden**
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*CONGREGATION, Cedar near Court. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Max Gordon. President, Isidore Derecktor; Vice-President, M. Letz; Treasurer, Israel Bofird; Secretary, Jacob Mag.

New Britain

[CONGREGATION] BRETHREN SONS OF ISRAEL. Founded May 1, 1892. Rabbi, Elias Rosenberg, 34 Willow; Assistant, Benjamin Greenstein. President, Louis Edelson; Vice-President, Samuel Gordon; Treasurer, Fred. Winkel; Secretary, Abraham Aisenberg, 202 Hartford Av. Trustees: Ben. Greenstein, Harris Marcus, Benjamin Manewich, Morris Abrahamson. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services daily, 8.30 a. m., 4 p. m., and 8 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 3; teachers, 2.

New Haven

*ADELPHI LITERARY SOCIETY.

¶[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM BNAY ABRAHAM, 21 Factory. Founded 1887. Rabbi, Jacob abn Frommer. Officers and Trustees: S. Goldreier, T. Lachman, Grinhaus, Baker, Samuel Frommer, 41 Broad. Members, 110. Services: Daily, 8 a. m., 5 and 7 p. m. Religious School daily, 4 p. m. Auxiliary Societies: Talmud Torah; Benevolent; Choveve Zion.

*[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, Rose St. Rabbi, Jacob Frommer.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JACOB, 105 Temple. President, B. Lapidus; Vice-President, J. Greenberg; Secretary, L. Sachs; Treasurer, M. Brown. Trustees: Capporall, Prober, and Freeman.

¶[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SHOLOM, 98 Olive. Founded 1855. Rabbi, Dr. Louis A. Alexander. President, J. Lempert; Vice-President, J. Kaiser; Treasurer, L. Bodlander; Secretary, H. Broessler. Trustees: J. Loeb, D. Loewenthal, J. Axtmeyer. Members, 52. Services daily. Pupils in the Religious School, 150. Annual income, \$2000. Auxiliary Societies: Ansche Chesed Chevrah K'disha, 25 members; B'nai Sholom Ladies' Society, 40 members.

*[CONGREGATION] BROTHERS OF JOSEPH. Rabbi, Benjamin Sachnowitz.

New Haven (*continued*)

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¶**HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded 1874. President, Henry C. Bretzfelder; Vice-President, Isaac M. Ullman; Treasurer, Lewis H. Freedman; Secretary, Frederick M. Adler. Trustees: Albert Zunder, J. J. Newman, Chas. L. Weil, Joseph Cahn, M. Sonenberg, Lewis Osterweis, Max Adler. Annual income, \$700 to \$1000.

¶**HEBREW CHARITY SOCIETY.** Founded January, 1886. President, Rev. I. L. Sachs; Vice-President, S. Lear; Treasurer, S. Weiss; Secretary, A. D. Steinbach. Trustees: A. Frank, B. Lear, I. Hirsh, Chas. Feldman. Members, 150. Annual income, \$1500. Board meeting every Tuesday. Organization meets quarterly.

***HEBREW INSTITUTE,** 851 Grand Av. Names of persons interested in its establishment: Rev. Dr. Levy, Dr. I. L. Blumstein, S. Z. Field, B. Laprides, G. Weissman, M. Sapochkin, Caman.

[**CONGREGATION**] **MISHKAN ISRAEL,** Orange and Audubon. Founded about 1840. Rabbi, David Levy, 169 Audubon. President, Charles Kleiner; Vice-President, Max Adler; Treasurer, Maier Zunder; Secretary, Siegwart Spier, Room 22, No. 49 Church. Trustees: Lewis Osterweis, Moses Mann, Isaac M. Ullmann, Isaac Koch, Joseph C. Johnson, Paul Weil, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 216. Income of last fiscal year, about \$10,000. Congregation meets in December. Services: Friday, 8 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. Pupils in the Religious School, 128; classes, 7; teachers, 7. Cemetery on Whalley Av. Auxiliary Society: Mishkan Israel Sewing Society.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **SHEWATH ACHIM,** Factory St. Rabbi, Jacob Frommer; Secretary, M. Kopelewitz.

***YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW EDUCATIONAL CLUB.**

***YOUNG MEN'S POLITICAL CLUB.**

New London

THE SICK BENEFIT SOCIETY OF AHAVAT CHESED, 47 Bradley. Founded July 1, 1892. President, Meyer Boyer; Vice-President, Max Cherkasky; Treasurer, Sol. Okoonof; Secretary, Mr. Bluch, 7 Douglass. Trustees: L. Brolnitsky, Moses Hoff. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Expects in the near future to build a synagogue.

Connec- **Norwich**
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*[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB. Secretary, Isaac Eidelman.

[CONGREGATION] BROTHERS OF JOSEPH, W. Main St. Founded July 10, 1898. Rabbi, B. Sachnowitz, 18 N. Thames; Assistant, M. Stam. Chairman, S. Zelenger; Vice-Chairman, A. Segal; Treasurer, L. Markow; Secretary, B. Cohen, 31 Cove. Trustees: J. Gordon, J. Spaniard. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1800. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, about 50. Two schools under two teachers. Cemetery at Pochatonic.

HEBREW INDEPENDENT POLITICAL CLUB. Founded October 4, 1896. President, Herman Alopín; Vice-President, L. Wechsler; Treasurer, Sam Blinderman; Secretary, M. Hayman, 24 Sherman. Members, 50.

South Norwalk

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL SOCIETY, 179 Washington. Founded September 14, 1899. President, H. Rosenthal; Vice-President, M. Harris; Treasurer, P. Slomyansky; Secretary, Morris Goldberg, 101 Washington. Trustees: M. Levy, M. Nawyasky. Members and Seatholders, 38. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: 8.30 a. m. on Saturday. Pupils of the Religious School, 28; classes, 3, under one teacher.

Torrington

TORRINGTON HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Founded September, 1899. President, H. Finkelstein; Vice-President, A. Germansky; Treasurer, Max Horn; Secretary, Elias Freedman, 391 Prospect. Trustees: J. Lintz, H. Belkin, L. Hirsh. Members, 20. Income since date of organization, \$100. Organization meets on alternate Sundays. Pays sick benefits.

Waterbury

¶[CONGREGATION] AGUDAS ISRAEL. Founded March 3, 1889. Rabbi, Hyman Silberman. Officers and Trustees: M. Wilinger, L. Winberg, Fabricant Angel, T. Lipchitz. Members, 75.

*WATERBURY HEBREW BENEFIT ASSOCIATION No. 1. Meets every other Sunday at Johnson's Hall, Bank St. President, Frank Greenburg; Secretary, Ike Roof; Treasurer, Samuel Finklestein

DELAWARE

Delaware

Wilmington

[CONGREGATION] ADATH KODESH BARON DE HIRSH, 6th and French. Founded 1885. Reader, H. Risitz, 111 Shipley. President, J. Lichenbom; Vice-President, A. Goldstien; Treasurer, I. Weiner; Secretary, M. Slomonson, 202 E. 2nd. Trustees: S. Grossman, Wolf Cohen, Nisenbom and Soubel. Members, 84. Income of last fiscal year, \$949.39. Pupils in the Religious School, 68; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Lombard Cemetery.

FREE HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL, 6th and French. Founded 1895; reorganized March 4, 1900. Principal, J. H. Gordon, 208 Market. President, L. Topkis; Vice-President, J. H. Gordon; Treasurer, Eli Wettstein; Secretary, Dr. S. Werner, 712 King. Trustees: D. L. Topkis, A. L. Sobel, A. Greenstein, S. Kasdin, I. Weiner, E. Wettstein, and the officers. Members, 41. Teachers, 14; classes, 14; pupils, 123. One session weekly, of two hours.

HEBREW CHARITY ASSOCIATION. Founded January 1, 1899. President, Morris Levy; Vice-President, Nathan Lieberman; Treasurer, Harry J. Gordon; Secretary, A. B. Cohn, 211 Orange. Trustees: Dr. A. D. Jacobson, Samuel Kasdin, Dr. S. Werner, Morris Levy, Rabbi Risitz, Jacob Faber, Israel Weiner, S. Grossman, Louis Topkis, and the officers. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$222.10. Organization meets first Sunday in February, May, August and November.

MOSES MONTEFIORE BENEFIT SOCIETY, 8th and Orange. Founded 1884. President, D. L. Topkis; Vice-President, Frank Tallin; Treasurer, S. J. Bearinger; Secretary, Emanuel Jellinck, Store House, foot of Orange St. Trustees: N. Lieberman, Chairman; S. Mitchell, S. Harris, S. Slesinger, M. Weil. Members, 54. Income of last fiscal year, about \$400. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Purposes to buy a lot to enlarge the Society's cemetery, and to buy or build a meeting hall.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington

District of
Columbia

[CONGREGATION] ADAS ISRAEL, 6th and G. Founded 1870. Rabbi, Morris Mandel, 1239 Ninth, N. W. President, Simon Oppenheimer; Vice-President, Isaac Levy; Treasurer, I. Friedman; Recording Secretary, G. Oppenheimer; Financial Secretary, J. Baumgarten. Trustees: Solomon Lewis and I. Goldsmith. Board meets first

District of Columbia **Washington** (*continued*)

Sunday of the month. Members, 110. Services: Friday evening; Saturday, 8.30 a. m.; 4.30 p. m.; daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; Saturday, 2.30 p. m.; Sunday, 9.30 a. m.; daily, 4 p. m. Ladies' Auxiliary Society. Machpelah Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] AGOODAS ACHIM, 1101 7th, N. W. President, H. Smith; Vice-President, H. Dodek; Treasurer, L. Lipkin; Secretary, S. Lewen, 25th, between I and K, N. W. Trustees: S. Berman, M. Goldman, J. Cohen and P. Krutzkovitz. Members, 95. Services: Saturday and holidays.

CONCORDIA CLUB, 6th and E, N. W. Founded August, 1865. President, Sam Bensinger; Vice-President, M. D. Rosenberg; Treasurer, Max Goldsmith; Secretary, M. Fischer, 1515 T, N. W. Directors: Myer Strasburger, Harry King, Myer Cohen, Alexander Wolf, Abraham Prince, Ernest Mayer, Jerome Franc. Members, 150. Board meets every two weeks.

*HEBREW FREE INN, 519 4½ St., S. W. Furnishes lodging and food to homeless strangers.

*MACHPELAH CEMETERY.

[CONGREGATION] TALMUD TORAH, 409 4½ St., S. W. Chasan, M. R. Joelson. President, Isaac Levy; Vice-President, M. Lazerow; Treasurer, Joseph Rotstein; Secretary, L. Berlinsky, 469 G, N. W. Trustees: Joseph Rosenberg, Joseph Farber, Israel. Members, 33. Income of last fiscal year, about \$200.

UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES, 8th Street Temple, between H and I (office). Founded 1882. President, I. L. Blout; Vice-Presidents, Marcus Notes, Mrs. S. Oppenheimer; Treasurer, A. D. Prince; Recording Secretary, Jacob Strasburger, 900 7th, N. W.; Financial Secretary, A. G. Walt. Directors: Sam. Einstein, Harry King, Paul Harmel, Alexander Wolf, J. Glaser, Mesdames I. L. Blout, Chas. Kaufman, F. Strasburger, C. Guggenheim, John Hechinger, Amnon Behrend, and the officers. Contributors, about 250. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Organization meets in September. Board meets first and third Wednesday evenings of the month.

WASHINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION, 8th, between H and I. Founded 1857. Rabbi, Louis Stern, 1325 10th. President, Isaac L. Blout; Vice-President, Wm. Wolf; Treas-

Washington (*continued*)

District of
Columbia

urer, Jacob Eiseman; Secretary, F. N. Meyer. Trustees: B. Salomon, W. M. Frank, A. M. Fishel, Myer Cohen, S. Ganss, J. Jacobi, M. Hoffa, M. Clark, L. Fellheimer. School Board: Chairman, Dr. J. W. Abel; Julius Selinger, A. Behrend, Mesdames A. M. Baer, M. Newmeyer, I. Grosner. Members and Seatholders, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$13,000. Congregation meets first Sunday in April. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 120; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Congress Heights. Auxiliary Societies: Young People's Temple Association; Post Confirmation Class.

FLORIDA

Florida

Jacksonville

[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH CHESED. Founded August, 1882. Rabbi, Jacob S. Raisin. President, I. L. Moses; Vice-President, Sigmund Hess; Treasurer, C. Benedict; Secretary, A. Zacharias. Trustees: Max Myerson, M. A. Dzialynski, Mike Sabel, A. K. Leon, Philip Walter. Members and Seatholders, 19. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Evergreen Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Jewish Women's League (*which see*).

JEWISH WOMEN'S LEAGUE (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION AHAVATH CHESED). Founded November 25, 1896. President, Mrs. A. Sabel; Vice-President, Miss Pauline Slager; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss B. Budwig, 217 E. Monroe. Members, 28. Income of last fiscal year, \$100. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month. Keeps the synagogue in repair, and purposes in future to give aid to women and children.

PHOENIX CLUB, Duval and Laura, Opera House Block. Founded September 22, 1895. President, Sol. Iseman; Vice-President, R. Grunthal; Treasurer, M. H. Slager; Secretary, V. E. Jacobs. 311 W. Bay. Trustees: Fred. Kann, Mike Sabel, A. K. Leon. Members, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

Key West

JEWISH ALLIANCE. Founded February, 1900. President, J. Margolin; Treasurer, L. Wolfson. Members, 25. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Organized for

Florida **Key West** (*continued*)

mutual aid and political action. Aims to participate in all political movements in order to secure influence in the city and county administration.

Ocala

[CONGREGATION] UNITED HEBREWS OF OCALA, N. Second St. Founded 1885. President, M. Fischel; Vice-President, Simon Benjamin; Secretary and Treasurer, I. Schwerin. Trustees: M. Fischel, S. Benjamin, Chas. Peyser. Members and Seatholders, 12. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m. Religious School meets Sunday morning; pupils, 14; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery north of town.

Pensacola

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, Chase Street. Founded July, 1874. Rabbi, Isaac E. Wagenheim. President, A. Greenhut; Vice-President, M. B. Dannheiser; Treasurer, N. G. Forcheimer; Secretary, Jacob Israel. Trustees: David Bear, Max L. Bear, P. Stone, A. Lishkoff, I. Gugenheim. Members and Seatholders, 52. Income of last fiscal year, \$2200. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 74; classes, 3; teachers, 5. Cemetery near Pensacola. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society; Young Ladies' Aid Society.

PROGRESS CLUB. Founded January 10, 1897. President, M. L. Bear; Vice-President, Jake Levy; Treasurer, M. B. Dannheiser; Secretary, Lep. Mayer, P. O. Box 85. Trustees: V. J. Vidal, P. Stone, I. Gugenheim, Laz Jacoby, Ed. Forcheimer, Isaac Hirschman, A. M. Cohen. Members, 46. Income of last fiscal year, \$2400. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

Tampa

*CONGREGATION.

Georgia

GEORGIA**Albany**

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI YISROEL, Jefferson and Commerce. Founded 1876. Rabbi, Edmund A. Landau. President, S. B. Brown; Vice-President, S. Sterne; Treasurer, M. Weslasky; Secretary, J. Casper. Trustees: L. S. Plonsky, S. Reich, S. Farkas, S. B. Brown and S. Sterne, *ex officio*. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last

Albany (*continued*)

Georgia

fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets first Sunday quarterly beginning with June. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 11 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 71; classes, 7; teachers, 7; Superintendent, Mrs. S. Sterne. Cemetery, Washington St. (within city limits). Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*).

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION B'NAI YISROEL). Founded April, 1896. President, Mrs. S. Sterne; Vice-President, Mrs. L. Geiger; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Reich; Secretary, Mrs. L. S. Plonsky, 92 Commerce. Members, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$146.27. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Athens

[KAHL KADOSH] BENI JISROILE (CHILDREN OF ISRAEL), Jackson and Hancock Av. Founded 1872. Rabbi, I. A. Rubenstein. President, Chas. Stern; Vice-President, P. Funkenstein; Secretary and Treasurer, Sol. Flatau. Trustees: Louis Morris, J. Vanstraaten, Moses Morris, S. Bernstein, E. Buchwald and the officers. Superintendent Religious School, M. G. Michael. Members, 21. Income of last fiscal year, \$1350. Annual meeting Sunday after Simchath Torah; quarterly meetings first Sunday in January, April and July. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 5; teachers, 4. Cemetery near Athens, on the banks of the Oconee River. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society (*which see*).

*LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BENI JISROILE). President, Mrs. Geo. Blumenthal; Vice-President, Mrs. J. A. Rubenstein; Treasurer, Mrs. Minnie Vanstraaten; Secretary, Mrs. Norma Morris.

Atlanta

[CONGREGATION] AHAWAT ACHIM, Piedmont and Gilmer. Rabbi, J. Simanoff, 186 Decatur. President, J. Dorfman; Vice-President, H. Mendel; Treasurer, J. Hirshberg; Secretary, E. Lichtenstein, 120 Decatur. Trustees: M. Clein, I. Weinberg, D. Sorel, J. Golden, M. Gershonovitz, N. Kaplan. Members and Seatholders, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets second and last Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Oakland Cemetery.

Georgia **Atlanta** (*continued*)

THE CONCORDIA ASSOCIATION, Mitchell and Forsyth. Founded 1867. President, I. H. Oppenheim; Vice-President, Alex. Spear; Secretary and Treasurer, D. P. Fleishel, 1 N. Broad. Trustees: Otto Schwab, Eli Guggenheim, M. L. Bickert, Ralph Rosenbaum, Al. Weinfeld, Col. S. Than-houser. Members, 140. Income of last fiscal year, between \$7000 and \$8000. Organization meets first Wednesday of May.

¶HEBREW BENEVOLENT CONGREGATION. Founded 1866. Rabbi, David Marx. President, Jos. Hirsch; Vice-President, Albert Steiner; Treasurer, Henry Wellhouse; Secretary, Alex. Dittler, 161 Whitehall. Trustees: Levi Cohen. D. Kaufmann, Max Kutz, A. Bluthenthal, Harry L. Schlesinger. Board meeting fourth Tuesday of the month. Members, 227. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m., from September 1 to July 1. Religious School: Sabbath before services and Sunday morning; pupils, 225. Annual income, \$6500.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1870. President, Mrs. J. T. Eichberg; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Rosenfeld; Treasurer, Mrs. Jacob Haas; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. D. Kaufman, 220 S. Pryor; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Ida Arnheim. Trustees: Mesdames Jacob Elsas, S. Newelt, H. Dreyfus, R. Rosenbaum and the officers. Members, 175. Income of last fiscal year, \$450. Organization meets first Wednesday in May; trustees meet first Wednesday of the month.

¶HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME. Founded 1889. Managed by a Board of Control of District Grand Lodge, No. 5, I. O. B. B. President, Simon Wolf, Washington; Vice-Presidents, Joseph Hirsch, Atlanta, and E. A. Weil, Savannah; Secretary and Treasurer, Max Cohen, Washington; Chairman of the local board, Joseph Hirsch. Income of last fiscal year, about \$21,000; expenditures, about \$18,000. Inmates, 68. (*See under Savannah.*)

*HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION. President, Sol. Benjamin;
 • Vice-President, David Marx; Treasurer, L. J. Trounistine;
 Secretary, A. Dittler, 161 Whitehall.

Augusta

*[CONGREGATION] ADAS YESHURUN, 10th and Greene.²

*[CONGREGATION] CHILDREN OF ISRAEL, 523 Telfair. Rabbi, H. J. Elkins. President, S. Lesser; Vice-President, L. Cohen; Treasurer, L. J. Schaul; Secretary, P. Heyman. Trustees: D. Shusky, A. Rubenstein, A. Levy. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 11 a. m.

Brunswick

Georgia

*[CONGREGATION] BETH TEFILOH. President, M. Elkan; Treasurer, M. Kaiser; Secretary, J. P. Abram. Members, 60.

THE JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BETH TEFILOH). Founded March, 1892. President, Mrs. M. Kaiser; Vice-President, Mrs. D. Haas; Treasurer, M. Kaiser; Secretary, Mrs. Dora Mayer. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$350. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Columbus

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 4th Av. and 10th. Founded about 1854. Rabbi, E. B. M. Brown, 4th Av. and 12th. President, H. Sternberg; Vice-President, M. Julius; Treasurer, Leo Loeb; Secretary, Sam'l Kaul, 1034 4th Av. Members and Seatholders, 41. Income of last fiscal year, \$2650. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday, 8 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 66; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemeteries: Linwood and Riverdale. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*).

HARMONY CIRCLE, 11th, between Broad and Front. Founded 1888. President, Leo Lowenherz; Vice-President, Dave Greentree; Treasurer, M. Julius; Secretary, S. Kaul, 1034 4th Av. Trustees: M. M. Hirsh, L. Bühler, H. Sternberg, S. Loeb. Members, 62. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BNAI ISRAEL). Founded July 5, 1874. President, Mrs. L. Lowenherz; Vice-President, Mrs. Julius Kaufman; Treasurer, Mrs. L. Hecht; Secretary, Mrs. B. Rothschild, 1315 Fifth Av. Members, 39. Income of last fiscal year, \$166.54. Organization meets first Tuesday in every quarter.

*CENTURY CLUB. President, Mrs. E. B. M. Brown; Secretary, Miss Stella Mayer. Literary.

Darien

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Macon

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded October 30, 1859. Rabbi, I. E. Marcusson. President, G. Bernd, Jr.; Vice-President, S. Blouenstein; Treasurer, Joseph Bloch; Secretary, John Hartz, 605 Orange. Trustees: J. Binswanger, S. Guthman, N. M. Bloch, M. Waterman, D. Wit-

Georgia Macon (*continued*)

man, J. L. Mack. Members and Seatholders, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets in April. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday mornings; pupils, 90; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Rose Hill and Wm. Wolff Cemeteries. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Guild. New synagogue in course of construction.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH EL.

*HEBREW YOUNG LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded 1893. President, Miss Celia Abrahams; Secretary, Miss Bertha Glaser. Meeting first Tuesday of the month. Organized for charitable purposes.

PROGRESS CLUB. First and Poplar. Founded 1884. President, Sam. Mayer; Vice-President, N. M. Block; Secretary and Treasurer, J. L. Fleischer, 608 First. Trustees: J. H. Hertz, Sam. Weichselbaum, Sam. Mayer, S. Popper, N. M. Block, A. H. Wachtel, J. L. Fleischer, Roland Ellis, J. J. Waxelbaum. Members, 76. Annual income, \$3000. Board meeting first and third Monday nights of the month. Organization meets first Sunday in April, July, October and January.

Rome

*[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLOM. Founded 1871. President, J. Kuttner; Vice-President, Max Meyerhardt; Secretary, M. Spiegelberg. Income, \$150. Members, 12.

Savannah

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI BRITH JACOB, Montgomery and State. President, B. M. Garfunkel; Vice-President, M. Blumberg; Treasurer, S. Blumenthal; Secretary, H. Gabel, 151 E. Broad. Trustees: B. Weitz, S. Friedman, S. K. Friedman. Members and Seatholders, 54. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month, except holidays. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL. Founded November 23, 1891. President, Miss Maria Minis; Vice-President, Mrs. M. G. Ehrlich; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Vetsburg; Secretary, Mrs. M. Dryfus, 113 Huntingdon, W. Chairman of Relief Committee, Miss Maud Hendricks. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$440. Organization meets in May and December; board meeting last Monday of the month. Bands: Maimonides; Perseverance; Baron de Hirsch; Grace Aguilar; Rebecca Gratz.

Savannah (*continued*)

Georgia

*[CHEBRA] GEMILUTH CHESSED SOCIETY. Organized 1887. Meets second Sunday of the month at Odd Fellows' Hall. President, J. Stark; Secretary, B. Miller; Treasurer, I. M. Gittelsohn.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded September 21, 1851. President, Isaac Epstein; Vice-President, E. A. Weil; Treasurer, A. Vetsburg; Secretary, M. E. Robinson, P. O. Box 110. Trustees: Sam'l Meinhard, M. Prager, Louis Kayton. Members, 74. Income of last fiscal year, \$444. Organization meets second Wednesday in December.

*HEBREW CEMETERY, west end of Anderson St., adjoining Laurel Grove Cemetery.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Organized August 1, 1853; chartered March 1, 1856. President, Mrs. L. W. Wortsman; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. A. E. Smith, Mrs. Isaac P. Mendes; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Herman; Financial Secretary, Mrs. M. Prager; Recording Secretary, Mrs. S. L. Lazon, 211 W. Hall. Trustees: Mesdames Abrahams, Cohen, Ehrlich, Gutman, Josephs, Lilienthal, Putzel, Robinson, Schwab, Roth, Wolf, Weil, Hexter and the officers. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$699.01. Board meets last Wednesday of the month; the entire society meets quarterly.

¶[CONGREGATION] MICKVA ISRAEL, Bull and Gordon. Organized 1733; charter date, 1792. Rabbi, Isaac P. Mendes. President, Jos. Rosenheim; Vice-President and Treasurer, Lawrence Lippman; Secretary, Simon Hexter. Trustees: Simon Guckenheimer, Elias A. Weil, Moses Prager, Isaac G. Haas. Services: Friday evening, Saturday morning, and holidays. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 142. Auxiliary Societies: Teachers' Union; Temple Guild (*which see*).

¶MICKVA ISRAEL TEMPLE GUILD (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION MICKVA ISRAEL). Organized April 29, 1894. President, Mrs. I. P. Mendes; Vice-President, Mrs. Lawrence Lippman; Treasurer, Mrs. Fanny Josephs; Secretary, Mrs. Eugenia Minis.

ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. Founded January 10, 1880. President, Mrs. I. P. Mendes; Vice-President, Mrs. L. R. Myers; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Herman; Secretary, Mrs. Lawrence Lippman, 126 E. Gaston. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Organization meets first Monday in December. Collects funds for the maintenance of the Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga.

Georgia **Savannah** (*continued*)

*[HEBRA] TALMUD TORAH.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 110 Liberty, W. Founded May 22, 1874. President, Hugo Frank; Vice-President, Solomon Hirsch; Treasurer, Joe D. Myers; Corresponding Secretary, S. L. Lazaron, Bay St.; Recording Secretary, M. F. Meyer. Managers: E. S. Epstein, A. P. Solomon, I. Hellman, A. S. Cohen, E. M. Frank, L. Neuberger, and the officers. Members, 145. Income of last fiscal year, \$1960.10. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Gymnasium Class; Basket Ball Team for League games; Lecture Course; Monthly entertainment and dance; Library, 1123 volumes.

Thomasville

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

West Point

RELIGIOUS SCHOOL. Holiday Services. President, Z. Hagedorn. Cemetery.

Illinois

ILLINOIS**Ashland.** *See under Springfield***Athens.** *See under Springfield***Bloomington**

*[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE. President, Oscar Mandel.

Cairo

[CONGREGATION] MONTEFIORE, Bristol Hall, 8th St. Organized as Montefiore Society, November, 1894; incorporated October 20, 1897. Rabbi, Bernard Sadler, 813 Commercial Av. President, S. K. Cohn; Vice-President, Sam. White; Treasurer, F. S. Haas; Secretary, I. Cohen, 6th and Commercial Av. Trustees: M. Hyman, M. Kaufman, N. Sandler, J. Solomon. Members and Seatholders, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Congregation meets first Sunday in April. Services every other Sunday evening and holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 15; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery at Villa Ridge, Ill. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society.

Champaign

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Chicago

Illinois

[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH ACHIM, 513 S. Jefferson. Founded September 13, 1899. Rabbi, K. Friedman, 628 S. Sangamon. President, S. Ross; Vice-President, M. Smith; Treasurer, M. Levinson; Secretary, B. Buky, 125 13th. Trustees: M. Siegan, K. Glasman, H. Skawronick, Alexander Seskind. Members and Seatholders, 86. Income of last fiscal year, \$1125. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. President, S. Rose; Secretary, M. Levinson, 67 Waller. Amount loaned during 1899, \$300.

*THE AMERICAN GEMILETH CHASODIM SHE' AGUDETH ACHIM LOAN ASSOCIATION, 384-386 S. Clark. Organized November, 1896. President, B. Ablain; Secretary, H. Levy. \$5000, in sums not exceeding \$25, loaned last year; loans returnable in ten instalments.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE DORUM. *See* SOUTH SIDE HEBREW CONGREGATION.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE DROHITSHIN, 375 S. Clark.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH, 349 Sedgwick. Founded in 1872. Rabbi, Sol. Bauer, 568 N. Lincoln. President, S. H. Mossler; Vice-President, Ed. Brown; Treasurer, S. Lonitz; Secretary, Herman Cohn, 631 School. Trustees: Jacob Feinberg, M. Miller, I. Jonas. Members and Seatholders, 85. Income of last fiscal year, \$2250. Congregation meets second Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 75; classes, 3; teachers, 4, under Rabbi Sol. Bauer, Superintendent. Cemetery, Waldheim. Auxiliary Societies: Sisters of Truth Charity Society; Auxiliary of Congregation Anshe Emeth.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE KADAN, 211 Maxwell.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE KALVARIE, Clinton and Wilson. President, A. Frank. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. Organized August 15, 1897. President, D. J. Cohen; Secretary, K. Palintzky, 343 Maxwell. Amount loaned since organized, \$5600.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE KANESSES ISRAEL, S. E. cor. Judd and Clinton. Founded 1879. Rabbi, B. Berenstein, 499 S. Jefferson. President, H. Kaplan; Vice-President, W. Adelson; Treasurer, J. Littleston; Secretary, J. C. Portis, 587 S. Halsted. Trustees: H. M. Barnett, B. Cohen, S. Neierman, N. T. Brenner, L. Epstein. Members and Seatholders, 225. Income of last fiscal year,

Illinois Chicago (*continued*)

\$7000. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Waldheim. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Mikra and Gemilath Chasodim (Loan Association), organized February 12, 1899. President, J. Feltenstein; Secretary, A. Torlitzky, 261 Forquer. \$8000 loaned since organization.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE LIBAWITZ. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association, 680 S. Sangamon. Organized, October, 1897. President, R. Zwetow; Secretary, L. I. Rifkin, 589 S. Halsted. Amount loaned last year, about \$10,000.

*[KEHILLATH] ANSHE MAAREV (MEN OF THE WEST), Indiana Avenue, corner 33d. President, Henry N. Hart, Adams and Market. Secretary, J. Newman, Jr., 211 State. Services: Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SEFARD (FIRST ROUMANIAN), Judd and Clinton. Founded October, 1897. Rabbi, A. Glickman, 143 W. 12th. President, Orenstein; Vice-President, W. Covitz; Treasurer, A. Friend; Secretary, W. Hamer, 200 W. 14th. Trustees: A. Glickman, Orenstein, S. Gotesman. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$87. Services: Saturday.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SHA'VEI, 260 W. 12th.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE ZITOMIR.

ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO, Room 1140, 108 La Salle. Founded April 16, 1900. President, E. G. Foreman; Vice-President, Harry Hart; Treasurer, I. Baumgartl; Secretary, Julian W. Mack, Room 1214, 153 La Salle. Trustees: E. F. Meyer, Louis B. Kuppenheimer, Leon Mandel, A. G. Becker, S. W. Straus, George Frank, Mrs. Hannah G. Solomon. Members, 1000 (expect over 2000). Expected income, \$120,000 to \$150,000. Organization meets in May. Collects annual subscriptions to be distributed among the Jewish charitable institutions in lieu of regular membership donations to each institution.

*BARON HIRSCH LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO THE NORTH CHICAGO HEBREW CONGREGATION). President, Mrs. H. Lewis; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. C. L. Lowenthal and Mrs. H. Friedman; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Roth; Secretary, Mrs. L. L. Aronson. Affiliated with the United Hebrew Charities.

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, N. May St. Founded October 8, 1871. Rabbi, Julius Rappaport, 87 Potomac Av. Presi-

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

dent, Her. Mollner; Vice-President, Joseph Kaufman; Treasurer, M. Drosdowitz; Secretary, Ignatz Gottlieb, 133 Cortland. Trustees: S. Kaufman, M. Friend, S. Klee. Members, 75; Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 10 a.m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 110; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, N. 40th Av., Irving Park. Auxiliary Societies: Sisters of Beth El; Young People's Auxiliary Society.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAKNESETH, Emma St. President, R. Goldstein, 707 Milwaukee Av.

†[CONGREGATION] BETH HAKNESETH HAGRO ANSHE WILNO, 244 Maxwell. Founded 1898. President, Abraham Goldberg. Members, 70. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. Organized, January 1, 1900. President, I. Goldberg; Secretary, S. Freeman, 246 Maxwell. Members, 75. Capital, \$300.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL KEHILATH HASFARDIN, 367 W. 14th. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. Organized October 1, 1899. President, I. Riskin; Secretary, A. Schwartz, 524 S. Morgan. Amount loaned since organized, \$1500.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL U-BNE JACOB, 134 Pacific Av. President, J. Robinson; Secretary, Mark Weinberg. Services: Daily, 7 a.m., 6 p.m.; Saturday, 7.30 a.m., 4.30 p.m.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded 1896. Rabbi, A. Cooper, 2974 State. President, P. Seifer; Vice-President, L. Bomash; Treasurer, L. Cohen; Secretary, D. M. Zemansky, 3123 Wabash Av. Trustees: J. Frezinsky, M. Davidson, H. W. Zemansky, B. Kabacker, M. Gordon. Members and Seatholders, 40. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Twice daily.

BETH MOSHAV ZKEINIM. Founded October, 1899. President, Harris Cohen; Vice-President, J. M. Berkson; Treasurer, Joseph Philipson; Secretaries, Wm. Cohen, 44 Newberry Av., and Sam'l E. Newberger, 304 S. Center. Trustees: D. Shapiro, Joseph Rothschild, L. Epstein and H. Doktorsky. Is collecting funds to build and maintain a home for the aged. *See* SOUTH SIDE BRANCH OF THE KOSHER HOME FOR THE AGED, and QUEEN ESTHER LADIES' OLD AGE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Illinois **Chicago** (*continued*).

[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM, 8929 Houston Av. Founded 1892. Rabbi, William Shugam, 8733 Commercial Av. President, B. Barancik; Vice-President, M. Rosenschwig; Treasurer, A. Lassers; Secretary, A. Cohen, 113 92d. Trustees: Joseph Myers, T. Gassman, M. Yolowitz, B. Grosman. Members and Seatholders, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$900. Congregation meets every month. Services: Saturday.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM, 507-511 Marshfield Av. Founded May 14, 1874. Rabbi, Dr. A. R. Levy, 15 York. President, I. S. Lurie; Vice-Presidents, J. Fantl, Dr. E. Kargaw; Treasurer, Chas. Klausner; Secretary, Sam. Klausner, 2495 Archer Av; Financial Secretary, A. Steindler. Trustees: Sig. M. Lederer, Jos. Hirsch, Herman E. Ehrman. Members, 138; Seatholders, 63. Income of last fiscal year, \$5800. Congregation meets second Sunday in January; board meets first Tuesday of the month. Services: Saturday, 10 a.m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; Hebrew School, three; pupils, 316; classes, 8; teachers, 8. Cemetery, Waldheim. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' B'nai Abraham Society; Sewing Circle.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI DAVID, 618-620 N. Wood. Founded 1889. Rabbi, A. Stern, 622 N. Wood. President, L. Wallner; Vice-President, I. Cohn; Treasurer, J. Goldschlag; Secretary, D. Rottenberg, 738 Irving Av. Trustees: L. Herzfeld, J. Tauber, A. Finkelstine. Members and Seatholders, 65. Congregation meets first and third Saturday nights of the month. Services: Week days, 6 a.m. and 7 p.m.; Saturday, 8 a.m. Pupils in the Religious School, 45; classes, 2; under one teacher.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 169 Gault. Founded 1885. Rabbi, J. N. Rosenblum; Assistant, S. Davis. President, Michael Rolnick; Vice-President, M. Stolarsky; Treasurer, H. Horwich; Secretary, J. N. Rosenblum, 106 Milton Av. Trustees: A. Margolis, R. Levin and K. Levin. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$950. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Saturday and holidays. Cemetery in Waldheim. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Society of Bnai Israel.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JITZCHOK, Sangamon and Maxwell. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association, 516 S. Sangamon. President, C. S. Aframow; Secretary, C. Schenhouse, 307 W. Twelfth. Amount loaned during 1899, \$400. Capital, \$1500.

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI MOSHEH, 460 N. Paulina.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SHOLOM, Indiana Av. and 26th. Founded 1852. Rabbi, A. J. Messing, 3710 Wabash Av. President, S. Richter; Vice-President, Isaac Pieser; Treasurer, Chas. G. Livingston; Secretary, Chas. Cohen, 174 La Salle. Trustees: Chas. Kaufman, L. Livingston, Ph. Simon, I. R. Gardner, Barney Newman, Max Kohn, S. Stern, H. Phillips, A. Granick, Isaac Abrahams. Members and Seatholders, 83. Income of last fiscal year, \$5700. Congregation meets in August and April. Religious School holds sessions Saturday and Sunday morning; pupils, 90; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery at Graceland. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Social Society.

*BRIGHTON PARK CONGREGATION. President, S. Julius, 2560 39th.

CHARITABLE LOAN ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO. *See* THE REB JITZCHOK ELCHANAN GEMILUTH CHASODIM.

¶CHEBRA KADISHA UBIKUR CHOLIM, 83 E. Madison. Founded November 24, 1861. President, Henry S. Goldsmith; Vice-President, Ignatz Weinfeld; Secretary, D. Brown; Financial Secretary, H. Hirsch; Treasurer, Sam. Witkowsky. Trustees: I. Van Baalen, Henry Cohn, Chas. G. Fox, Adolph Klein. Members, 83. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Provides for the sick and buries the dead.

*CHICAGO EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE CLEVELAND ORPHAN ASYLUM. President, Henry Greenebaum; Treasurer, Abraham Hart; Secretary, Adolph Loeb.

•CHICAGO HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, 62d and Drexel Av. President, Charles H. Schwab; Vice-Presidents, Oscar G. Foreman, Mrs. B. Mandel; Recording Secretary, Samuel A. Ettelson, 523 N. Y. Life Bldg.; Financial Secretary, William Wilhartz; Treasurer, James E. Greenebaum. Directors: Mesdames E. C. Hamburger, L. Leopold, A. I. Radzinski, M. Hecht, L. Newberger, J. Guthman, M. Rosenfield, J. H. Simon, M. Griesheimer, Felix Kahn, J. Riese, J. Stoltz, M. Bensinger, Messrs. M. Emerich, L. Mayer, L. M. Stumer, I. Pieser, I. Greensfelder, J. H. Frank, M. Marx, A. Kurz, S. Steele, A. Silberman. Members: life members, 4; patrons, 3; members, 632. Inmates, 36. Receipts of last fiscal year, \$36,647.12. Directors meet second Sunday of the month. Annual meeting in April.

Illinois **Chicago** (*continued*)

CHICAGO SINAI CONGREGATION, Indiana Av. and 21st. Chartered July 20, 1861. Rabbi, Emil G. Hirsch, 3612 Grand Boulevard. President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Leon Mandel; Treasurer, Simon W. Straus; Recording Secretary, Julius Stern, 1501 Unity Building; Financial Secretary, S. Greenbaum. Trustees: Moses Bensinger, Harry Hart, Joseph S. Hartman, Joseph Cahn, S. H. Kirshberger, Samuel J. Kline, Edwin G. Foreman, Emanuel J. Kohn. Members, 463; Seatholders, 64. Income of last fiscal year, \$32,640. Congregation meets in April. Services: 10.30 a. m., Sunday and holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 242; classes, 6; teachers, 7. Cemetery, Rose Hill. Maintains a Sabbath School on the West Side for Russian Jewish children.

***CHICAGO WOMAN'S AID SOCIETY**. President, Mrs. James Witkowsky; Vice-President, Mrs. Wm. Frohlichstein; Treasurer, Mrs. Henry Adler; Secretary, Miss Lena Nussbaum. Affiliated with the United Hebrew Charities.

***COLUMBIA LEAGUE CLUB**. President, M. M. Rothschild; Vice-President, Frank Hirschfield; Treasurer, Mannie Speir; Financial Secretary, M. Cohn; Corresponding Secretary, D. Gross; Sergeant-at-arms, Sam. Hirschfield.

COVENANT CULTURE CLUB (I. O. B. B.), 78 Monroe. Founded January 1, 1897. President, Adolph Moses; Vice-President, Max Stern; Treasurer, Martin Barbe; Secretary, Dr. A. Norden, 4639 Vincennes Av. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Organization meets on May 1.

***DEBORAH SOCIETY**. Affiliated with the United Hebrew Charities.

[**CONGREGATION**] **EMANUEL**, N. Halsted and Belden Av. Founded 1880. Rabbi, Emanuel Schreiber, 260 Seminary Av. President, L. Sonneschein; Vice-President, G. Stein; Treasurer, L. Franklin; Secretary, R. Beiersdorf, 1135 Wrightwood Av. Members and Seatholders, 150. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.15 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 200; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Waldheim. Auxiliary Society: Emanuel Frauenverein.

***ENGLEWOOD HEBREW EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION**, 1007-1009 63d. Superintendent, Chas. Tietin; of Religious School, Jacob S. Jacobson. President, Otto Brail; Vice-Presi-

Chicago (continued)

Illinois

dent, T. Grossberg; Treasurer, Harry Phillips; Secretary, Ben. Harris. Trustees: M. Davis, H. Weinberg, M. Diamond, H. Wartelsky, A. Robinson, H. Pesarowsky.

FIRST ENGLEWOOD CONGREGATION BNAI ISRAEL, Aberdeen and 62d. Founded December 25, 1889. President, I. Goldberg; Vice-President, W. Rosenthal; Treasurer, I. Golden; Secretary, M. Feiwell, 6145 Aberdeen. Trustees: J. Kenofsky, S. Berkson, J. Rosenheim. Members, 38; Seatholders, 10. Income of last fiscal year, \$679.96. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m.; daily, 6.30 a. m.

FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION AGUDATH ACHIM, 307 Maxwell. Founded September 1, 1888. Rabbi, Moritz Newman. President, Marcus Gross; Vice-President, Moritz Winkler; Treasurer, A. Edelman; Secretary, Moritz Gross, 3652 Prairie Av. Trustees: J. Shwartz, D. Stern, J. D. Weinwurm. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 40; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Glencoe.

FREE SONS' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded November 2, 1875. President, E. C. Hamburger; Vice-President, I. R. Gardener; Treasurer, Louis Levin; Secretary, Adolph Pike, 108 La Salle. Trustees: M. Pflaum, A. Capps, J. Moll, R. Feidelberg. Members, 1000. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Organization meets quarterly. Provides burial ground for members of the Independent Order Free Sons of Israel residing in Chicago.

*[CHEBRA] GEMILATH CHASODIM UBIKUR CHOLIM, N. Clark, S. of Graceland Av. President, Samuel Weisberg; Superintendent, L. Rosenbaum.

THE GOMLE CHESED SHE' EMETH. Founded February 15, 1893. President, Israel Wolpe; Vice-President, M. Kessel; Treasurer, S. B. Panama; Secretary, A. Levin, 564 S. Jefferson. Trustees: L. Epstein, M. Neirman, J. Cohen, H. Cohen, J. S. Mehlman. Members, 2000. Income of last fiscal year, \$5665.45. Organization meets first and third Wednesdays of the month. Provides for the burial of the dead and takes care of their families.

*HEBREW AMERICAN PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION. Organized 1899. President, L. Zolotkoff, 912 Chicago Opera House Building; Vice-President, P. Weinschenker; Secretary, E. N. Zoline; Treasurer, N. F. Brenner. Directors: F. Ziv, R. Rosenberg, S. B. Panama, S. Brody.

Illinois **Chicago** (*continued*)

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF CHICAGO. Founded 1851; incorporated 1897. President, Simón L. Rubel; Vice-President, Henry Newberger; Treasurer, Lazarus E. Lebolt; Secretary, Leopold Sonneschein, Room 207, 36 La Salle. Directors: Officers and Joseph R. Beiersdorf. Members, 129. Income of last fiscal year, about \$900. Organization meets in March. Maintains a cemetery and disburses money for charitable purposes.

HEBREW LITERARY SOCIETY (SHOCHREY SEFATH EVER), 209 W. 12th. Founded November 25, 1893. President, B. Blumenthal; Vice-President, L. Felsher; Treasurer, E. Wolpe; Secretary, I. Ginzburg, 209 W. 12th. Trustees: W. Kaplan, H. S. Wolf, E. Riback, A. I. Jacobson, M. Sider, B. Shimlovitz, N. Davis and B. Pitat. Literary Committee: H. Horwich, I. Kaplan, H. S. Wolf, A. Libovitz, L. Zolotkoff, M. Sider, E. N. Zoline, I. Sobel, H. Levin and W. Shur. Members, over 100. Income of last fiscal year, over \$800. Organization meets every other Sunday. Aims to spread a knowledge of Hebrew literature among the young. Maintains a free reading-room, open every day, and distributes books to members. The library consists of about 2000 volumes. Lectures on subjects pertaining to Judaism are delivered, and debates are conducted every Sunday. Purposes to organize a Sabbath School.

*HENRY GEORGE CLUB. President, Sidney Solomon; Vice-President, Miss Blanche Fineberg; Treasurer, Leo Meyer; Recording Secretary, Miss Alyce Abel; Corresponding Secretary, Leo Bauldauff; Sergeant-at-arms, Gabe Kaufman.

HOME FOR AGED JEWS. See BETH MOSHAV ZKEINIM.

¶THE HOME FOR AGED JEWS OF CHICAGO, Drexel Av. and 62d. President, M. Rosenbaum; Vice-President, Mrs. Charles H. Schwab; Recording Secretary, Rabbi A. Hirshberg; Financial Secretary, Herman Hefter; Treasurer, B. Loewenthal, 2918 Prairie Av.; Superintendent, Mrs. B. I. David. Directors: B. Loewenthal, B. Cahn, A. Kuh, Jacob N. Strauss, Herman Hefter, Alfred Cohn, Morris Rosenbaum, Harry Hart, E. Frankenthal, Isaac Meyer, Max L. Falk, Dr. E. G. Hirsch, Dr. Jos. Stolz, H. Elkan, Jacob Schnadig, Israel Cowen, Mesdames Chas. Kozminski, J. K. Frank, Henry Leopold, C. Witkowsky, M. A. Meyer, Jos. Rosenbaum, Simon Yondorf, Aaron Shubart, H. Simon, C. H. Schwab, Fred. Morris. Annual

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

income, fixed, about \$12,000. Board meeting second Saturday of the month. Organization meets second Sunday of January. Auxiliary Society: Woman's Society (*which see*).

IDEAL CLUB, 300 La Salle. Founded 1882. President, B. M. Engelhard; Vice-President, Jacob Mahler; Treasurer, D. Berkenstein; Secretary, J. A. Mossler, 1749 Demming Place. Members, about 100.* Organization meets April 1. Directors meet monthly.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BICKUR CHOLEM UKADISHA, 70 E. Adams. Founded 1872. President, L. Lewinsohn; Vice-President, S. Mendelsohn; Treasurer, A. Bernstein; Secretary, Simon S. Ziv, 306 E. 40th. Trustees: Joseph Werb, M. M. Abrams, M. Gutkowsky. Members, 160. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Organized as a mutual benefit and social association.

ISAAH TEMPLE, Vincennes Av. and 45th. Founded October 24, 1895. Rabbi, Dr. Joseph Stolz, 157 42d Place. President, Adolf Kraus; Vice-President, E. Rubovits; Recording Secretary, Rudolph Wolfner, 4544 St. Lawrence Av.; Financial Secretary, S. G. Harris; Treasurer, S. M. Bacher. Directors: L. Buxbaum, M. Haber, Abr. Weil, J. Dreyfus, S. M. Becker, Wm. Taussig, David May, Jacob Franks. Board meeting fourth Thursday evening of the month. Members, 180. Services: Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Sunday, 11 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday, 9 to 10.30 a. m. Pupils, 275. Annual income, \$10,000. Auxiliary Societies: Women's Society of Isaiah Temple; Alumni Association, composed of confirmands; Young Men's Club for Study of Jewish Bible and History.

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL, 44th and St. Lawrence Av. Founded October 21, 1896. Rabbi, I. S. Moses, 4551 Oakenwald Av.* President, Lewis Lewinsohn; Vice-President, H. B. Stern; Treasurer, M. Cohn; Secretary, H. Wagner, 238 Michigan Av.; Financial Secretary, I. M. Solomon. Trustees: B. Zacharias, L. H. Levy, E. Newman, W. W. Isaacs, S. Wise, S. Straus, L. Rygel, A. L. Weil, S. Shyneman, I. C. Greenburg. Members and Seatholders, 78. Income of last fiscal year, \$3190.45. Directors meet third Wednesday of the month. Congregation meets Sunday after Pesach and Sunday after Yom Kippur. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 67; classes, 4; teach-

Illinois **Chicago** (*continued*)

ers, 4. Cemetery, Mount Israel, near Dunning, Cook County, Ill. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Society Temple Israel.

***JANOVA JEWISH CONGREGATION.** Rabbi, Henry S. Album.

JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA, office, 191 La Salle. President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Dr. E. G. Hirsch; Treasurer, Adolph Moses; Recording Secretary, J. Rappaport; Corresponding Secretary, A. R. Levy. Directors: Dr. B. Felsenthal, Henry N. Hart, Israel Cowen, Sam. Klausner, Jacob Simon, M. Friend. Has located 50 families as farmers in Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Iowa; 43 on 29 homesteads, aggregating 2634 acres; and 7 on rented farms, aggregating 540 acres. The homesteads cost \$33,530; with the dwellings, barns, stables, livestock, tools, implements, etc., they are now worth \$80,980. Eight of the homesteads are free from all encumbrance; the others are mortgaged to the amount of \$21,930.

JEWISH SABBATH SCHOOL TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION. Founded 1897. President, Miss Julia I. Felsenthal, 3238 Calumet Av.; Secretary, Samuel Arnstein. Members, 40. Organization meets monthly during the winter.

JEWISH TRAINING SCHOOL, 199 W. 12th Place. Founded October, 1890. Principal, G. Bamberger, 4156 Wabash Av. President, Henry L. Frank; Vice-President, Mrs. Emanuel Mandel; Treasurer, Leo Fox; Secretary, Lesing Rosenthal, Fort Dearborn Building. Trustees: Leopold Schlesinger, David L. Frank, Isaac Klein, Dr. Jos. Stolz, Dr. E. G. Hirsch, and Mesdames Edw. Glaser, E. G. Foreman, Maurice Selz, Chas. Stettauer, Gus. Strauss, Susie Kahn, and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, \$23,000. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Teachers, 22; 9 classes and 3 kindergarten classes; pupils, 600. A morning and an afternoon session, and each session is divided into 4 recitations of 45 minutes each.

***JOCHANAH LODGE.** Affiliated with the United Hebrew Charities.

LAKESIDE CLUB, 4200 Grand Boulevard. Founded 1884. President, Samuel Despres; Vice-President, Israel Shrimski; Treasurer, Robert Hart; Secretary, Leo W. Wheeler, 3615 Ellis Park. Members, 500. Auxiliary Society, Seven O'clock Club (Literary).

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

*LECHEM LOREVIM, 171 Maxwell. President, S. Rosenberg; Treasurer, J. Rothschild; Secretary, A. Halperin, 172 Maxwell. Supplies 100 families with bread weekly; also distributes meat for the Sabbath.

*MALBISH ARUMIM LADIES' SOCIETY, Porges' Hall, Maxwell and Jefferson. Organized July 23, 1899. President, Mrs. A. Adelson; Secretary, Miss Sarah Goldberg, 17 Johnson. Meets third Sunday of the month. Provides clothing for the children of the Moses Montefiore Hebrew Free School (*which see*)

*MICHAEL REESE HOSPITAL, 29th and Groveland Av. President, Isaac Greensfelder; Financial Secretary, Chas. Hefter; Recording Secretary, Julian W. Mack; Treasurer, Alfred M. Snyderacker; Superintendent, Rev. M. Ungerleider.

MICHAEL REESE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES, Groveland Av. and 29th. Founded 1890. Principal, Margaret N. Tooker. President (of hospital), Isaac Greensfelder; Vice-President, Herman F. Hahn; Treasurer, Alfred M. Snyderacker; Secretary, Julian W. Mack; Superintendent of Hospital, Rev. M. Ungerleider. Income of last fiscal year, \$2186.25. Superintendent, Assistant Superintendent and Diet School teacher hold classes of seniors and juniors weekly; also lectures by medical staff. Pupils, 35. Pupils, or nurses, are on duty from 7.30 a. m. to 7.30 p. m., with the exception of two (2) hours in the afternoon and one half-day a week. Night nurses are on duty from 7.30 p. m. to 7.30 a. m.

*[CONGREGATION] MIKRO KODESH, Kramer and Jefferson.

*[CONGREGATION] MIKRO KODESH, 76 W. 12th Place.

[CONGREGATION] MISHNA U-GEMORO, 29 O'Brien. Founded August 16, 1890. Superintendent, Ch. Gorshakoff, 207 W. 14th. President, B. Sagar; Vice-President, B. Lasar; Treasurer, A. Leventhal; Secretary, U. Teplitz, 255 W. 14th. Trustees: S. Cohn, J. Gerber, L. Levin. Income of last fiscal year, \$1600. Pupils, 220. Auxiliary Society: Gmilath Chasodim Loan Association, organized July 6, 1893. \$300 to \$400 loaned weekly. In six years, \$80,000 have been loaned out. Members, 400.

*MONTEFIORE CHARITY SOCIETY, No. 1, 349 Sedgwick.

¶[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE, 130 Augusta. Founded December 1, 1875. Rabbi, Isaiah Agat, 1037 Milwaukee Av. President, S. Salinger, Vice-President, L. Kuttner; Treasurer, E. Wadeka; Secretary, L. Fuchs, 640 N. Lavit.

Illinois Chicago (*continued*)

Trustees: M. Liberman, S. Sibert, E. Malkan, A. Magnus, A. Zallo. Board meeting second Sunday of the month. Members, 50. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m.; and all holidays, including Purim and Tishah Beav. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; Tuesday and Thursday, 4 p. m.; pupils, 40. Annual income, \$1500. Auxiliary Society: Sisters of Moses Montefiore.

MOSES MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 71 Judd. Founded October, 1883, by Congregation Ohavo Sholom Mariampol. President, H. Goodman; Vice-President, H. Simon; Treasurer, E. Wolpe; Secretary, H. Etshokin, 171 Maxwell. Trustees: L. Srolovich, S. Lasdin, Aaron Simon, J. Hirshovich, L. Cooper and Isaac Etshokin. Income of last fiscal year, about \$6000. Organization meets first and third Saturday evenings of the month. Teachers, 8; classes, 12; pupils, 485. Sessions held Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m.; Saturday, 1 to 4 p. m.; week days, 4 to 7 p. m. and 9 a. m. to 12 m. Supported by contributions and subscription of five cents weekly. Pupils over eight must attend the public school. *See* MALBISH ARUMIM LADIES' SOCIETY.

*THE NAUTILUS CLUB. Organized May, 1900. President, Dr. Kate Levy; Vice-President, Harry Lipsky; Recording Secretary, Florence Barnard; Corresponding Secretary, D. M. Zemansky; Financial Secretary, L. Lesser; Treasurer, P. Levy; Marshal, H. Goldberg. Members, 75. Organized for social and philanthropic work.

NORTH CHICAGO HEBREW CONGREGATION, La Salle Av. and Goethe. Founded September 7, 1867. Rabbi Emeritus, A. Norden; Acting Rabbi, Abram Hirschberg, 373 Elm. President, A. I. Frank; Vice-President, E. R. Weil; Treasurer, S. Eichberg; Recording Secretary, H. Seligman; Financial Secretary, L. J. Straus. Trustees: David Birkenstein, H. Elkan, A. Yondorf, F. Griesheimer, E. C. Hamburger, L. Baer. Members and Seatholders, 165. Congregation meets in May. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 175; classes, 7; teachers, 8. Cemetery, in Rose Hill. Auxiliary Societies: North Side Ladies' Sewing Society (*which see*); Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*); Young People's Union.

*NORTH SIDE LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO THE NORTH CHICAGO HEBREW CONGREGATION). President, Mrs. Rose Ratzek; Vice-President, Mrs. Clara Mossler;

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

Treasurer, Mrs. J. Florsheim; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. C. Smith; Recording Secretary, Mrs. F. Cass.

*NORTH WEST LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

*NYOKA LEAGUE. President, Saul Pereira; Vice-President, Miss Ida Stein; Recording Secretary, Sam Maremont; Financial Secretary, Miss Annie Roberts; Treasurer, Jack Pereira; Marshal, Hyman Blumenthal.

OESTERREICH-UNGARISCHER KRANKEN-UNTERSTÜTZUNGS-VEREIN, 83 E. Madison. Founded April 6, 1885. President, N. Ungar; Vice-President, J. Hirtenstein; Corresponding Secretary, N. Goldfinger, 6026 Green; Financial Secretary, Jacob Klein, 669 N. Western Av.; Treasurer, D. Stern. Trustees: J. B. Wise, Jacob Weinberger, A. Schwartz, Adolph Weber, David Berger. Members, 175. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Chartered under the laws of the State of Illinois to operate a cemetery (Waldheim), relieve members and their families in sickness and distress, and promote social and beneficial intercourse and assist Jewish institutions. Purposes to revise laws so as to admit members not Austro-Hungarians, though they must be Jews.

[CONGREGATION] OHAVE AMUNO BETH HAMEDRESH HACHODOSH, 384 and 386 S. Clark. Founded 1870. Rabbi, L. Anixter, 380 S. Clark. President, M. Jersky; Vice-President, L. Sinowsky; Treasurer, J. Olam; Secretary, Henry Levy, 384½ S. Clark. Trustees: S. Jacobs, L. Goodstein, B. Adenberg and H. Simon. Members, 45. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a.m.; Saturday and holidays, 8 a.m. Cemetery in Waldheim.

[CONGREGATION] OHAVO SHOLOM MARIAMPOL, 582-584 S. Canal. Founded 1870. Rabbi, A. L. Braude, 87 Wilson; Assistant, Chas. Alexander, 250 Maxwell. President, Jacob Berkson; Vice-President, Isaac Etshokin; Treasurer, R. Rosenberg; Secretary, H. Etshokin, 171 Maxwell. Trustees: Harris Cohen, H. Goodman, L. Cooper, M. Zittenfield, S. Berger, I. Goodman and A. Reinshreiber. Members, 135; Seatholders, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$5500. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services three times daily. Oakwood Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Chevre Tilim (David's Psalms); Chevre Mishne U'Gemare (Talmud); The Reb Jitzchok Elchanan Gemiluth Chassodim (*which see*).

Illinois Chicago (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] OHEL JACOB KOVNER. Johnson and 14th Place. Founded 1884. Rabbi, U. M. Zelesnick, 74 Wilson. President, J. Cohen; Vice-President, A. G. Friedman; Treasurer, I. Perlman; Secretary, Louis Fink, 151 Newberry Av. Trustees: A. Hartenfeld, I. J. Goldstein, Z. Becker, B. Cohen, A. Nathan. Members, 187; Seat-holders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$4700. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services: Daily, 5 to 10 a. m. and 4 to 8 p. m. Religious School holds sessions Sunday and Tuesday. Cemetery Waldheim. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. Organized June 18, 1899. President, H. Glickman; Secretary, I. Schenhouse, 393 W. 14th. Members, 85.

[CONGREGATION] OHEV ZEDEK, 754 N. Irving Av. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Jacob Klein, 769 N. Western Av. President, D. Berger; Vice-President, H. Schwartz; Treasurer, Ph. Young; Secretary, Wm. Grossman, 740 N. Claremont Av. Trustees: H. Dardiger, M. Weiss, S. Darb, A. Goodman. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m., 4 p. m. and 6 p. m. Religious School: Daily sessions from 4 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 50; classes, 4, under one teacher. Cemetery at Waldheim. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.

PHOENIX CLUB, 478 Ashland Bld. Founded May 4, 1895. President, Nathan Victor; Vice-President, David Nathan; Treasurer, Morris Victor; Secretary, Maurice Ascher. Members, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$362.44. Organization meets last Thursday of the month. Object: Charitable and social. Has an Auxiliary Society consisting of 24 members.

*[CONGREGATION] POWALEI ZEDECK, 19 O'Brien. President, M. Richman; Secretary, M. Goldberg. Rabbi, B. Cohn. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and 4 p. m. Auxiliary Society: Loan Association. Organized May 1, 1898. President, N. Maizel; Secretary, L. Fildman, 225 W. 14th. Members, 60. Amount loaned since organized, \$1000.

*QUEEN ESTHER CHARITY CLUB. President, Mrs. A. Pereira; Vice-President, Mrs. M. A. Davis; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Weinwurm; Secretary, Mrs. Sabbath; Marshal, Mrs. Solomon.

*QUEEN ESTHER LADIES' OLD AGE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Organized March 18, 1900; incorporated April 6, 1900. President, Rev. S. Bauer; Vice-President, Mrs. Sarah

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

Gordon; Treasurer, Mrs. Rosa Goldstein; Recording Secretary, D. Weissburg; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Julia Steif. Trustees: Mesdames Rosa Langendorf, Julia Gottlieb, Rachel Steif. Organized for the purpose of erecting a new Home for the Aged. *See* BETH MOSHAV ZKEINIM.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION. President, Dr. B. Felsenthal; Secretary, Dr. A. Norden. Meets first Monday of the month. Members, the Rabbis of Chicago.

THE REB JITZCHOK ELCHANAN GEMILUTH CHASSODIM (CHARITABLE LOAN ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO). Under the auspices of the Congregation Ohavo Sholom Mariampol. President, Harris Cohen; Vice-President, J. Rothchild; Secretary, H. Etshokin, 171 Maxwell. Capital, \$3000, made up from donations. Loans to poor business people without interest, to be paid up in three months in instalments. Loaned in last fiscal year about \$9000.

*RELIEF ORGANIZATION FOR JEWISH REFUGEES, CHICAGO BRANCH. President, Adolph Loeb; Vice-President, Henry Greenebaum; Treasurer, Simon W. Strauss; Secretary, E. C. Hamburger.

*SARAH LODGE, SISTERS OF HUMANITY. President, Mrs. Rosa Unger; Vice-President, Mrs. Mary Ellsner; Treasurer, Mrs. Mary Stern; Secretary, Mrs. S. Wechter. Trustees: Mrs. Pauline Wertheimer, Mrs. Regina Unger.

*SELF-EDUCATIONAL CLUB, 249 Ewing. President, E. Rivkin. Organized 1894.

SEVENTH WARD DISTRICT BUREAU OF ASSOCIATED CHARITIES, 531 Union. Founded 1897. President, Hannah G. Solomon; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Harry Selz; Secretary, Mrs. Max Ederheimer, 3926 Grand Bd.; Superintendent, Minnie F. Low. Trustees: Mrs. E. Stonehill, Mrs. D. B. Falter, Miss Esther Witkowsky, Jacob J. Abt, Rev. Jos. K. Arnold, and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2000; \$1427 through the Council of Jewish Women, the rest from subscribers. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Organized for social service, etc., in the district where poor Jews live. *See* WORKROOM FOR JEWISH WOMEN.

*[CONGREGATION] SHAREI ZEDEK, 93 Wilson.

*SHOBER STREET CONGREGATION. Mr. Fishgroond, 20 Hirsh.

SHOCHREY SEFATH EVER. *See* HEBREW LITERARY SOCIETY.

Illinois **Chicago** (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] SHOMREI HADAS, Clinton and Maxwell. Founded March 25, 1891. President, D. Blumanthal; Vice-President, S. Brownd; Treasurer, I. Bachman; Secretary, S. Levinson, 149 W. 12th Place. Trustees: S. Steiner, I. Rohtenbaum, M. Brothman. Members, 30; Seatholders, 17. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets alternate Saturday nights. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 5 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m.

SISTERS OF AID (AUXILIARY TO SOUTH SIDE HEBREW CONGREGATION), 3433 Indiana Av. Founded November 15, 1891. President, Mrs. N. Moskovits; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Rosenstiel; Treasurer, Mrs. B. Davis; Secretary, Miss Anna Steiner, 3642 Indiana Av. Warden, Mrs. J. Kohn. Trustees: Mesdames H. Stone, A. Marks, I. Klawans, S. Hirsch, Sanger and Schweren. Members, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$350. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

*SISTERS OF CHARITY SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Seligman; Vice-President, Mrs. Steinberg; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Cohen; Secretary, Mrs. H. Meyers.

*SISTERS OF PEACE SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Dora Korsoski.

*SOUTH CHICAGO HEBREW CHARITY ASSOCIATION.

*SOUTH SIDE BRANCH OF THE KOSHER HOME FOR THE AGED. President, A. L. Stone; Vice-President, S. Lewis; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Benjamin Davis; Financial Secretary, M. Kreeger. Executive Committee: L. Ziv, L. Cohn, B. Davis, M. Abrams, J. Negrescon, L. Kreeger.

SOUTH SIDE HEBREW CONGREGATION (KEHILATH ANSHE DORUM), 3433-3435 Indiana Av. Founded September 12, 1888. Rabbi, Samuel N. Deinard. President, L. Rosenbaum; Vice-President, S. Lewis; Treasurer, B. Rosenstiel; Secretary, G. H. Rosenbaum, 286 31st. Trustees: H. Ephraim, G. Hitzel, B. Davis, J. Lang, A. Kallon. Members and Seatholders, 86. Congregation meets last Sunday of the quarter. Services: 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday morning; pupils, 136; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery at Waldheim. Auxiliary Society: Sisters of Aid (*which see*).

SOUTH SIDE LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY, Temple K. A. M., Indiana Av. and 33rd. Founded 1863. President, Mrs. J. Schmaltz; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Rheinstrom; Treasurer, Mrs. Leo Strauss; Recording Secretary, Celia Adler, 166 34th; Financial Secretary, Mrs. N. F. Leopold, 2901 Michigan Av. Trustees: Mesdames Louis Leopold,

Chicago (*continued*)

Illinois

A. L. Simons, M. Emerich, D. Guthman, H. Gimbel, S. Stern, S. Silverman, and the officers. Members, 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$5155.09. Organization meets every Wednesday from October to March. Employs poor Jewish women as sempstresses, and distributes the garments made among families recommended by the United Hebrew Charities.

THE STANDARD CLUB, Michigan Av. and 24th. Founded 1869. President, Edwin G. Foreman; Vice-President, Alfred S. Austrian; Treasurer, Benjamin R. Cohn; Secretary, Byron Z. Glaser, 566 E. 45th. Managers: Siegfried H. Kirshberger, Joseph G. Snyder, Oscar Rosenberg, Louis Falkeman, Albert H. Loeb, Modie J. Spiegel, Solomon T. De Lee, Alfred M. Snyder, Levi A. Eliel, Harry Pflaum, Lessing Rosenthal and the officers. Members, 484. Income of last fiscal year, \$110,572.73.

TALMUD TORAH. *See* MOSES MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL.

*[CONGREGATION] TELL PLACE. S. L. Lapin, 527 N. Paulina.

*TEMPORARY LODGING ROOMS FOR STRANGERS, 80 Liberty. President, J. Rothschild, 22 O'Brien; Secretary, M. N. Newman, 565 Canal. Members, 250.

¶[CONGREGATION] TIFERES YISROEL ANSHE LUKNIK, 174 W. 14th. Founded December, 1891. Rabbi, Harris Kaplan; Assistants, M. L. Cohen, H. S. Drore, I. M. Cohen. President, A. W. Sandler, 195 W. 14th; Vice-President, Abraham Crone; Secretary, H. S. Drore. Trustees: H. Dimond, M. Cohen, H. Calitz. Board meets twice a month. Members, 70. Services three times daily. Religious School: From 8 to 10 a. m.; pupils, 50. Annual income, \$800. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Tillim; Chevra Gemorah; Shmuel Mohilever Loan Association. Organized August 8, 1898. President, A. C. Levin; Secretary, Morris Simon, 219 Maxwell. Amount loaned since organized, \$3500.

*[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ZION, 586-88 N. Lincoln. President, M. Doctorsky, 1009 Milwaukee Av.; Vice-President, F. Kadetsky; Treasurer, J. Banowitz; Secretary, A. L. Goldman; Trustees: I. Shere, M. D. Nabitowsky, S. Goldring.

THE UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES OF CHICAGO: Relief and Labor Bureau, 223 26th; Hospital, 29th and Groveland Av.; Dispensary, 309 and 311 S. Morgan. Founded 1859 as United Hebrew Relief Association; new charter under

Illinois Chicago (*continued*)

above name in 1888; both charters retained; one society under new name in active work. President, Isaac Greensfelder; Vice-President, Herman F. Hahn; Treasurer, Alfred M. Snyder; Financial Secretary, Albert Oppenheimer; Recording Secretary, A. P. Pflaum. Trustees: Henry Elkan, M. W. Kozminski, S. J. Kimmelsteel, Sol. Sulzberger, Maurice Rosenfeld, Jos. M. Schnadig, Bernard Cahn, George Frank, Henry N. Hart, Leo A. Loeb, E. J. Kohn, S. H. Kirshberger, Mesdames Johanna Loeb, M. Weinberg, M. A. Adler, L. Schott, B. Loewenthal, and Miss Esther Witkowsky. Board of Delegates, about 125, appointed by constituent bodies in proportion to contribution; no direct membership. Annual income: Relief, about \$27,500; Labor Bureau, \$1750; Hospital and Dispensary, \$45,000 to \$50,000. Board meeting first Tuesday of the month. Organization meets annually, early in October. Objects: Outdoor relief, employment bureau, hospital. Constituent Societies: The Ladies' Sewing Societies; Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society; Jochanah Lodge; Deborah Verein, and Chicago Woman's Aid. The congregations collect the annual relief subscriptions; the lodges contribute \$50 to \$150; the Young Men's Hebrew Charity Organization contributes to all branches about \$15,000. The hospital annual subscriptions are made direct, but give no representation in the Board of Delegates.

UNITY CLUB, 3138-3140 Indiana Av. Founded January, 1898, (amalgamated with Concordia Club, organized 1890). President, Max L. Wolff; Vice-President, B. B. Bonheim; Treasurer, H. J. Eliel, Box B; Secretary, Edw. S. Wolff. Members, about 135. Income of last fiscal year, about \$5000.

*WOMAN'S AID LOAN ASSOCIATION. Organized October, 1897. President, Mrs. B. Pirosh; Vice-President, Mrs. Joseph Werb; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Aisenstaedt; Recording Secretary, Miss Lena Barron; Financial Secretary, Mrs. D. Selin; Loan Secretary, Miss Jennie H. Norden, 341 Henry. Furnishes loans in small sums to worthy poor. Capital, \$800.

*WOMEN'S SOCIETY OF THE HOME FOR AGED JEWS. President, Mrs. Walter W. Isaacs; Vice-President, Mrs. Hannah Meyer; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Harry Weil; Treasurer, Mrs. Fred. Morris; Recording Secretary, Mrs. John J. Litt. Trustees: Mesdames Leo Singer, S. Cohn, N. Lippel.

Chicago (continued)

Illinois

WORKROOM FOR JEWISH WOMEN (associated with THE SEVENTH WARD BUREAU OF CHARITIES), 531 Union. President, Mrs. Luis Jackson; Treasurer, Mrs. Eugene Arnstein; Secretary, Mrs. L. Schilt, 4212 Berkeley Av. Trustees: Mesdames A. I. Radzinski, Henry Solomon, Hecht, Blumenfeld, Benjamin Davis, Lipsky, E. C. Hamburger. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Supplies poor Jewish women with work, and provides them with the means of living. Various organizations contribute to its support. Expenses are about \$250 per month. Each woman receives 50 cents per day in kind. She has the choice of necessary articles of clothing, fuel or food. 20 women per day are employed.

*YOUNG LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, Ray Jackson; Vice-President, Ida Wamfeld; Treasurer, Carrie Keith; Secretary, Ray Mintz.

*YOUNG MEN'S CHARITY ASSOCIATION. President, Charles Long; Vice-President, Berthold Weis; Secretary, Sidney Pollack; Financial Secretary, Louis Rezek; Treasurer, Edward Lurie.

¶YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW CHARITY ORGANIZATION. Founded 1881. President, Alfred S. Austrian; Vice-President, Louis A. Kohn; Treasurer, Horatio S. Simons; Financial Secretary, A. W. Meyer; Recording Secretary, S. B. Holzheimer. Directors: Alfred M. Snyder, Edward F. Meyer, Adolph Kurz, Henry Schwab, Milton A. Strauss. Members, 550. Organization meets first Monday in March. Aids the charitable and philanthropic organizations of the city. Affiliated with the United Hebrew Charities.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION, 539 Jefferson. Organized May 18, 1895. President, Chas. Herron, 483 Union; Secretary, Paul Pogarelsky, 62 Washburne Av. Members, 84. Organized for neighborhood relief and as a loan association.

*ZION CONGREGATION, Ogden Av. and Washington Boulevard. President, Rudolph Gerber; Vice-Presidents, Louis W. Abt and Jacob Schram; Secretary, William Wilhartz; Treasurer, Adolph Stein. Directors: I. Baumgartl, Harry Berger, M. H. Eichengreen, Edw. Harzfeld, L. Klein, E. Levit, James Michael, Louis Schram. Rabbi Emeritus, Dr. B. Felsenthal. Services, Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School, Sunday, 9.30 a. m.

Illinois Chicago Heights

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Decatur

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Joliet

DEBORAH SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Rose Fleischer; Vice-President, Mrs. Bertha Glicklich; Treasurer, Mrs. Rosalie Rosenheim; Secretary, Bertha Alexander, 1000 S. Joliet. Members, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$72. Furnished and maintains a children's ward in Silver Cross Hospital in Joliet; also supports and educates a poor Jewish girl until she is able to provide for herself.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Lincoln

THE LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded May 5, 1890. President, Rae Rosenthal; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Jacobs; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Altman; Secretary, Lena Kahn, 412 S. Chicago. Members, 19. Organization meets first Friday of the month. Aids the Cleveland Orphan Asylum and contributes to the maintenance of the Jewish Cemetery in Lincoln.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Peoria

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMET, Monroe and Hancock. Founded 1865. Rabbi, Charles S. Levi, B. A., National Hotel. President, Samuel Woolner, Sr.; Vice-President, David Ullman; Treasurer, M. C. Salzenstein; Secretary, Max Ritzwoller, 702 N. Madison. Trustees: Jacob Heim, Jacob Woolner, Wm. F. Wolfner and the officers. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$6000. Congregation meets in May. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9.15 to 10.15 a. m.; Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 75; regular classes, 5, and post-confirmation and confirmation classes; teachers, 6. Cemetery at Springdale (City Cemetery). Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society of Temple, President, Mrs. S. Loewenthal. Ladies' Benevolent Society, President, Mrs. H. Ullman. Sisters of Peace Society, President, Jacob Woolner.

*UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES. Organized 1899. Constituent Societies: Peoria Hebrew Relief Association; Ladies'

Peoria (*continued*)

Illinois

Sewing Society, President, Mrs. W. B. Woolner; Ladies' Aid Society, President, Mrs. M. J. Cohen; Strangers' Sheltering Society, President, W. F. Wolfner.

Petersburgh. *See under Springfield*

Quincy

[K. K.] BNAI SHALOM, 9th, between Broadway and Spring. Founded 1870. Rabbi, Elias E. Eppstein, 6th and Spring. President, Wolf Joseph; Vice-President, Moses Kingsbaker; Treasurer, Martin Joseph; Secretary, Manheim Jackson, 307 City Hall Square. Trustees: W. Joseph, M. Kingsbaker, H. Nelke, B. G. Vasen, H. Swimmer, D. Stern and M. Jackson. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets October 1. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 25; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, 30th, north of Broadway. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society (*which see*).

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO K. K. BNAI SHALOM). Founded 1834. President, Mrs. Julia Vasen; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Swimmer; Treasurer, Mrs. Laura Davidson; Secretary, Mrs. Rosa Stern, Tremont Hotel. Trustees: Mrs. Josephine Meyer, Mrs. Miriam Stern. Members, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$30. Organization meets first Wednesday in January, April, July and October. Auxiliary Society: Temple Society. Aids Cleveland Orphan Asylum.

Rock Island

*CONGREGATION.

*DEBORAH SOCIETY. Secretary, Mrs. Louis Kahn.

Springfield

[CONGREGATION] BERITH SHOLEM, N. 5th St. Founded 1863. Rabbi, A. Traugott, 850 N. 6th. President, S. Benjamin, 627 N. 7th; Vice-President, Alb. Salzenstein; Treasurer, B. A. Lange. Trustees: Sol. Stern, Alb. Myers, M. Seiberger, Eli Lilienshtern and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Congregation meets in May and August. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 10; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Oak Ridge Cemetery. Holiday services attended by the Jewish residents of Ashland, Athens and Petersburg.

Illinois Springfield (*continued*)

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM, 7th and Mason. Rabbi. Bloch. President, M. Klempner; Secretary, B. Goldstein. Members, 50. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Cemetery.

Urbana

LADIES' JEWISH LITERARY CLUB. Secretary, Miss Rose Schiller.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

INDIANA**Indiana****Anderson**

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Attica

*CONGREGATION. Rabbi Blaut. Religious School: Superintendent, Mrs. Rachel Levor.

Boone

*CONGREGATION.

Columbia City

HOLIDAY SERVICES. Secretary, Moses Straus. Trustees: Dan. Daniel, Sol. Stein. Income of last fiscal year, 100. Cemetery at south end of town.

Elwood

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Evansville

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 6th and Division. Founded 1853. Rabbi, Israel Klein, 514 Upper 7th. President, Abe Strouse; Vice-President, David Heimann; Treasurer, Silas Lehenhauser; Secretary, H. E. Gumberts, 16 Jefferson Av. Trustees: Nathan Gross, P. W. Frey, August Brentano, Henry S. Kahn, Aaron M. Weil. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Congregation meets first Sunday in June. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 55; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery at Mechanicsville. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Orphan Asylum Auxiliary; Ladies' Benevolent Society.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI MOSHE, Ingle, between 6th and 7th. Founded 1880. Rabbi, K. Miller; Assistant, Meyer Levy. President, I. Ringolsky; Vice-President, P. Skora;

Evansville (*continued*)

Indiana

Treasurer, R. Paul; Secretary, Ben. Newman, 127 Blackford Av. Trustees: Julius Newman, Louis Greenberg, Hyman Minda, Phil. Skora, Sam. Newman. Members and Seatholders, 56. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 6.30 p. m.; Saturday morning. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery at Babytown, suburb of the city. Auxiliary Society: Relief Society.

¶**HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded 1859. President, Mrs. Obendorfer; Vice-President, Mrs. Cohn; Treasurer, Mrs. Esslinger; Secretary, Mrs. Kronenberger. Trustees: Mesdames Barnett, Rotshild, Frey and Loewenstein. Members, 65. Annual income, \$150. Organization meets four times annually.

***MOUNT SINAI CEMETERY**, on Babytown Road, three miles from court-house. Office, 625 Main. President, Robert Paul; Secretary, M. Ravdin.

PROGRESS CLUB, Eichel Block. Founded 1880. President, Nathan Gross; Vice-President, Leopold Scholem; Treasurer, Max De Jong; Secretary, Charles J. Eichel. Trustees: Abe Strouse, Silas Ichenhauser, Henry S. Kahn, Jesse Weil, Nestor Brentano. Members, 53. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Organization meets May 1.

Ft. Wayne

ACHDUTH VESHOLOM CONGREGATION, W. Wayne and Harrison. Founded October, 1848. Rabbi, Frederick Cohn, E. Main and Clay. President, Marx Frank; Vice-President, A. Oppenheimer; Treasurer, A. Hirsh; Secretary, Isidor Lehman. Trustees: Leo. Freiburger, E. Strass, A. Rothchild, Sam Chaska, Sam S. Fisher. Members and Contributors, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$2700. Congregation meets Sunday after Yom Kippur. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 35; classes, 3; teachers, 4. Lindenwood Cemetery, near city limits.

STANDARD CLUB, Berry and Harrison. Founded 1878. President, Chas. Falk; Vice-President, Sam. S. Fisher; Treasurer, Nathan Rotchild; Secretary, L. Frankle, 15 Calhoun. Trustees: Julius Nathan, Jake Meyer, Simon Eppstein. Members, 46. Organization meets March 1.

Indiana Goshen

[CONGREGATION] SHEARITH ISRAEL, 518 S. 3d. Founded September 3, 1878. Rabbi, H. Weinstein, 505 S. 3rd. President, Samuel Meyer; Vice-President, Jacob Tobias; Treasurer, Nathan Caminsky; Secretary, Abraham Kaatz, 615 S. 7th. Trustees: Nathan Salinger, Maurice A. Goldberg, Moses Wolfberg. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$783.45. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: In winter, Friday, 5 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m.; in summer, Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 7.30 a. m. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 35; classes, 4; teachers, 3. Cemetery, west end of town, adjoining City Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Jewish Young Ladies' Sewing Circle.

Indianapolis

AMERICUS CLUB, 208 N. Alabama. Founded September, 1892. President, S. E. Rauh; Vice-President, David Kahn; Treasurer, G. A. Efroymson; Secretary, R. Bamberger. Trustees: Jos. Wineman, L. R. Kahn, E. I. Fisher. Members, 75. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

*CONCORDIA SOCIETY. Meets at Reichwein's Hall first Sunday of the month. Secretary, Eugene J. Hoffman.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Organized 1859. President, Mrs. Eliza Leopold; Vice-President, Mrs. C. Ezekiel; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Eckhouse; Secretary, Mrs. Henry Marks, 513 S. Delaware. Trustees: Mesdames H. Lauter, B. Kaufman, D. Kahn. Members, 106. Income of last fiscal year, \$812.50. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

INDIANAPOLIS HEBREW CONGREGATION, Delaware and 10th. Founded 1856. Rabbi, Mayer Messing, 523 N. Delaware. President, David Kahn; Vice-President, Joseph Wine- man; Treasurer, Julius Adler; Secretary, Morris Solomon, 222 E. Pratt. Trustees: Leon Kahn, Sol. S. Kiser and Raphael Kirshbaum. Members and Seatholders, 170. Income of last fiscal year, \$4500. Congregation meets in September. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m., and all holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 120; teachers, 8. Cemetery.

*INDIANAPOLIS JÜDISCHE BRÜDER VEREIN. Meets first Sunday of the month at Hungarian Synagogue. President, Joseph Grunwald; Secretary, Joseph Winkler.

Indianapolis (continued)

Indiana

[CONGREGATION] KNESSESS ISRAEL, Eddy and Merrill. Founded 1892. President, D. Goldman; Vice-President, S. Goldman; Treasurer, J. L. Rappaport; Secretary, W. Setzen, 621 E. Washington. Trustees: Solomon Trotsky, Joe Goldberger, D. Ridker. Members and Seatholders, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, S. Meridian and Kelly.

*MONTEFIORE SOCIETY. Meets at Market Street Temple every Sunday afternoon. Secretary, Simon Segar.

*[CONGREGATION] OHEW ZEDECK (HUNGARIAN), E. Market St. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, 8 a. m.

*[CONGREGATION] SHARAH TEFILLA, Meridian near Norwood. Rabbi, Isaac Canter. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 7.30 a. m.; Friday, sundown.

Kendallville

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Kokomo

CONGREGATION OF KOKOMO. Founded April 24, 1896. President, J. Maas; Treasurer, Julius Silvester; Secretary, S. B. Stern. Members and Seatholders, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$160. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m. Pupils in Religious School, 8; one class. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society.

Lafayette

[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH ACHIM. Founded 1849. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser. President, S. Hehe; Vice-President, H. Kern; Treasurer, L. Oppenheimer; Secretary, B. Born. Trustees: L. Dryfus, S. Born, L. Potlitzer. Members and Seatholders, 43. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets first Sunday in June. Services: Friday evening. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 35; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society; Propylaeum Association; Circulating Library; Free Kindergarten.

*PROGRESS CLUB.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ABRAHAM, 9th and Main. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Zegman. President, M. Rose; Vice-President, A. Wascherstein; Treasurer, B. Perlman; Secretary, Gokel Perlman. Trustees: Josef Salsman, Abram Goldberg. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Services: Daily, 8 a. m. Cemetery, 4th St.

Indiana Ligonier

[TEMPLE] AHAVATH SHOLOM, Main St. Founded 1864. Rabbi, Dr. Julius M. Magil. President, Jacob Straus; Vice-President, Sol. Mier; Treasurer, Abe Goldsmith; Secretary, Sol. Sax. Trustees: Simon J. Straus, M. Jacobs, N. Wertheimer. Members, 40; Seatholders, 4. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Annual meeting first Sunday in May. Services: Friday, summer, 7.30 p. m.; winter, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.15 a. m. Religious School: Saturday; pupils, 31; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, South Side. Auxiliary Societies: The Temple Public Library (600 vols.), open every Saturday afternoon; organized January, 1900. The Ladies' Literary Club, organized January, 1899, President, Mrs. A. B. Mier; Secretary, Mrs. Simon Ackerman; meets every Saturday afternoon. The Ladies' Sewing Society, organized January, 1899, President, Mrs. Sol. Mier; Secretary, Mrs. L. Solomon; meets every Thursday afternoon.

*GOLDEN ARROW CLUB. President, Harry Sax; Secretary, Bessie Selig.

*HARMONY CLUB. President, E. Jacobs; Secretary, Sig. Kann.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded September 15, 1865. President, Mrs. J. Straus; Vice-President, Mrs. L. Solomon; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. J. Selig. Members, 22. Income of last fiscal year, \$100. Organization meets second Wednesday of the month.

*LADIES' THIMBLE SOCIETY. President, Mrs. M. Loeb.

LITTLE HELPERS' CLUB. Founded June 11, 1894. President, Ruth Selig; Vice-President, Ruby Solomon; Treasurer, Hortense Goldsmith; Secretary, Stella Baum. Members, 10. Income of last fiscal year, \$45. Organization meets on alternate Sundays. Auxiliary Societies in Butler, Ind.; Toledo, Ohio; Kendallville, Ind.; Manistee, Mich.; Chicago, Ill.

Logansport

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL. Services held in the Universalist Church. Founded March 12, 1900. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser, of Lafayette, Ind. President, Jordan Hecht; Vice-President, Ben Fisher; Treasurer, Henry Wiler; Secretary, Henry H. Bregstone, 219 Fourth. Members, 37. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: Second Sunday evening of the month. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 19; classes, 2; teachers, 2.

Madison

*[CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL. Rabbi, I. L. Stern. President, I. L. Baer; Vice-President, M. R. Sulzer; Treasurer, Ben. Baer; Secretary, Nathan S. Hoffstadt, 222 E. Main.

Indiana

Marion

[CONGREGATION] MARION. Founded March, 1897. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser, Lafayette, Ind.; Assistant, Jacob Straus. President, Leo. Nusbaum; Vice-President, Phil. Lyons; Secretary and Treasurer, Lewis S. Marks. Trustees: Barney Prins, Sam. Rosenfield, Chas. Levy, M. Blumenthal. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$180. Services: Third Sunday of the month, 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 25; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Relief.

PROGRESS CLUB. Founded September, 1892. President, Mrs. Bloch; Vice-President, Mrs. Goldrich; Treasurer, Mrs. Levy; Secretary, Mrs. L. Nusbaum, W. Fourth St. Members, 17. Organization meets on alternate Tuesdays. Dispenses charity and supports the Religious School.

Michigan City

*[CONGREGATION] OHAV SHOLOM.

Mt. Vernon

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE ISRAEL. Founded September 22, 1879. President, Benj. Lowenhaupt; Vice-President, Jacob Maas; Treasurer, Mike Rosenbaum; Secretary, Jacob Cronbach. Trustees: Isaac Wolf, Lee Rosenbaum, Julius Rosenbaum. Members and Seatholders, 31. Income of last fiscal year, \$1068.65. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Cemetery, two miles north of city. Auxiliary Societies: Jewish Ladies' Relief Society; Congregational Relief Fund.

Muncie

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

New Albany

*LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY.

Peru

[CONGREGATION] OR ZION. Founded July 3, 1870. President, H. Baer; Secretary and Treasurer, D. Kittner. Trustees: Wm. Levi, Jerome Herff. Board meeting every three months. Members, 16. Services: Every Friday evening and all holidays. Religious School: Sunday morning.

Indiana Peru (continued)

Pupils, 23. Annual income, \$354. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Benevolent Society.

Terre Haute

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM, 12th and Swan. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Ruben Horwitz. President, Hyman Goldberg; Vice-President, Aaron Goldberg; Treasurer, J. Goldberg; Secretary, Morris Levin. Trustees: Morris Finkelstein, Ike Lewinthal, S. Wechsler. Members, 30. Annual income, \$500. Auxiliary Societies: Sisters of B'nai Abraham; B'nai Abraham Junior Society.

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL, S. 4th, between Oak and Swan. Founded in 1890. Rabbi, Emil Leipziger. President, Jonas Strouse; Vice-President, J. Fisher; Treasurer, A. Arnold; Secretary, Miss Matilda Straus, 317 S. 4th. Trustees: A. Herz, S. Uffenheimer, Harry Schloss, Simon Levi, Lee Goodman. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$2198. Congregation meets third Monday in April. Services: Friday evening. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 20; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, east edge of city. Auxiliary Societies: Sewing Circle; Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society.

THE PHOENIX CLUB, 508 Wabash Av. Founded February 7, 1886. President, Meyer Mamberger; Vice-President, Maurice Frank; Treasurer, Adolph Joseph; Secretary, Henry Wolff, 602 Wabash Av. Directors: Milton E. Herz, Louis Silberman, Phil. Kleeman. House Committee: M. E. Herz, Julius Strause, Isaac Goodman. Entertainment Committee: Harry Schloss, Louis Greenberg and Judy Rotshild. Members, 44. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

Vincennes

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL.

Wabash

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded October 26, 1873. President, Mrs. Sam Simon; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Heineman; Treasurer, Mrs. Ollie Hyman; Secretary, Mrs. Louis Bockman, 25 E. Maple. Trustees: Mesdames A. Doob, Abe Simon, I. Beitman. Members, 34. Income of last fiscal year, \$287.80. Organization meets on alternate Wednesdays.

*[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLOM. Religious School. Superintendent, Mrs. Lena Simon.

INDIAN TERRITORY

Indian
Territory

Ardmore

CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded March 10, 1898. President and Secretary, H. Aronson; Treasurer, F. N. Barall. Members, 15. Holiday services.

IOWA

Iowa

Cedar Rapids

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Centerville

[CONGREGATION] **BENEI ISRAEL.** Founded 1892. Reader, Leo Dumb. President, Isaack Hirschberg; Vice-President, Elias Teitel; Treasurer, M. Hirschberg; Secretary, S. Gaba. Trustees: S. Hirschberg, Wolf Bernstein, D. Bromberg. Members and Seatholders, 22. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Every Sabbath and holidays. Cemetery.

Council Bluffs

[CONGREGATION] **COUNCIL BLUFFS HEBREW SOCIETY,** 546 Broadway. Founded 1881. President, M. Marcus; Vice-President, Julius Cherniss; Treasurer, J. Rosenfeldt; Secretary, L. Harris, 320 N. 7th. Trustees: L. H. Mossler, J. Ungar, S. Weinberg. Members, 10. Income of last fiscal year, \$20. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

Davenport

*[TEMPLE] **EMANUEL.** Rabbi, W. H. Fineshriber. Secretary, Jos. Froehlich.

Des Moines

[CONGREGATION] **BNAI YESHURUN.** Founded May, 1872. Rabbi, Solomon H. Sonneschein. President, I. Lang; Vice-President, M. Strauss; Treasurer, J. Mandelbaum; Secretary, M. Stern, Centre and 18th. Trustees: M. Goldman, M. Shloss, Hy. Riegelman. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Resident members, 53; non-residents, 5; seatholders, 19. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 67, in four grades, and a Confirmation Class. Annual income, about \$4200. Auxiliary Society: Ladies Aid Society. Synagogue free from debt. Burial ground in the large non-sectarian City Cemetery.

Iowa Des Moines (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] BAITH AIL JACOB, Second and Des Moines. Founded 1881. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy, 416 E. Grand Av. President, C. Silberman; Vice-President, H. Finkelberg; Treasurer, P. Armberg; Secretary, S. Grund, 802 E. Court Av. Trustees: A. Jacobs, I. Goldberg, J. Cohen. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. Congregation meets monthly. Services daily. Cemetery within the city limit.

*[CONGREGATION] THE CHILDREN OF ISRAEL, 617 E. Sixth. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. and 6 p. m. Rabbi, A. Rubin.

Dubuque

[[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ABRAHAM. Founded October 5, 1892. Rabbi, David Cohen. Trustees: James Levi, D. Conigisky, M. Lippman. Board meeting first Tuesday of the month. Members, 65. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. Annual income, \$800.

Keokuk

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, 8th and Blondeau. Founded October 5, 1856. Rabbi, Maurice Faber, 904 Concert. President, S. S. Lowitz; Vice-President and Treasurer, J. B. Weil; Secretary, D. Carwalho, 4th and Main. Trustees: M. Stern, Julius Spiegel, D. Carwalho. Members and Seatholders, 21. Congregation meets first Sunday of January, April, July and October. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, 13; classes, 2, under one teacher. Oakland Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; B'nai Brith Culture Society.

Lake City

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Ottumwa

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Rock Island

*CONGREGATION. President, B. Rachman; Vice-President, M. Taxman; Treasurer, H. Lewis; Secretary, H. Horblit. Trustees: M. Silverman, Simon Lewis, B. Goldman.

Sioux City

*[CONGREGATION] ADAS JESHURUN, 511 Iowa. Services: Saturday, 8.30 a. m. Rabbi, S. Simon. President, H. Levine.

Sioux City (*continued*)

Iowa

*[HEBREW LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY. President, Mrs. J. M. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. Lou Hattenbach; Secretary, Mrs. B. Davidson.

MOUNT SINAI CONGREGATION, 13th and Nebraska. Rabbi, Emil Ellinger, 1023 Nebraska. President, Sigmund Shulein; Vice-President, Chas. Wise; Treasurer, Julius Pappe; Secretary, Mrs. J. M. Cohen, 1012 Douglass. Trustees: Myer Wise, I. G. Trauerman, Ben Davidson, Arnold Fribourg. Members and Seatholders, 20. Services: Friday evening and Sunday morning. Religious School: Sunday morning; pupils, 20; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, two miles from postoffice. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

KANSAS

Kansas

Atchison

[CONGREGATION] BNAI JESHURUN. No services. Cemetery, Mount Vernon. Secretary, N. Deutsch.

Cawker City

HOLIDAY SERVICES. Religious School.

Hutchinson

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Kansas City

*[CONGREGATION] OHAVEI SHOLOM. Incorporated August, 1900. President, I. Rabinowitz; Vice-President, B. Goodman; Treasurer, Robert Rabin; Secretary, J. P. Louis.

Lawrence

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Leavenworth

[CONGREGATION] BENAI YESHUREN, 6th and Osage. Founded 1860. Rabbi, Sigmund Frey; Assistant, H. Friedlich. President, Henry Ettenson; Vice-President, Bernard Flesher; Treasurer, Ike Hart; Secretary, Edwin M. Sickel, 227 Pottawatomie. Trustees: Nathan Schloss, Louis Hoffman, L. Michael. Members and Seatholders, about 55. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1200. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 85; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, five miles west of city.

Kansas **Leavenworth** (*continued*)

*CHEBRA KADISHA. Cemetery. Founded 1859. President, L. Machol.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1863. President, Mrs. C. M. Michael; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Lipson; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Katzenberg; Secretary, Mrs. E. Winnig, 315 Osage. Trustees: Mesdames H. Friedlich, L. Rothenberg, H. Cohn, L. Levy. Members, 51. Income of last fiscal year, \$204. Organization meets in January, April, July and October. Sends an annual contribution of \$25 to the Cleveland Orphan Asylum.

*[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF JACOB. Rabbi, H. Barosky. President, I. Sandheim; Vice-President, S. Ettleman; Treasurer, Jacob Hait; Secretary, H. Barosky. Trustees: Morris Toffler, Morris Eisen, Morris Hoffman.

Salina

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Topeka

[CHEBRA KADISHA] BICKER CHOLEM. President, L. Diamond; Treasurer, S. Barenun; Secretary, M. Snattinger, 309 W. 10th. Members, 7. Cemetery, about one mile east of city.

*HARMONY CLUB. Secretary, A. Newman.

THE HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1885. President, Mrs. J. Levi; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Snattinger; Secretary, Mrs. M. Snattinger, 309 W. 10th Av. Members, 11. Income of last fiscal year, \$66.35. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Kentucky

KENTUCKY**Bowling Green**

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Henderson

[CONGREGATION] ADAS ISRAEL. Founded 1879. Rabbi, M. Heilbronner. President, Ike Loeb; Vice-President, Abe Mann; Treasurer, H. Lauchheim; Secretary, M. J. Hartfield. Trustees: Ike Loeb, Ed. Oberdorfer, Joe Cohen, M. Levi, E. A. Levy. Members and Seatholders, 21. Income of last fiscal year, about \$600. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m. Pupils in Religious School, 30; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, two miles from the city.

Henderson (*continued*)

Kentucky

HARMONY CLUB. Founded about 1890. President, N. M. Lauchheim; Secretary and Treasurer, S. O. Heilbronner, 461 S. Main. Members, 15. Income of last fiscal year, about \$180.

Louisville

[CONGREGATION] **ADAS ISRAEL**, 6th and Broadway. Founded 1842. Rabbi, Dr. Adolph Moses, 1232 1st. President, Chas. Goldsmith; Vice-President, Aaron Kohn; Treasurer, Wm. Thalheimer; Secretary, Wm. Trost, 127 3d; Assistant Secretary, S. A. Dreifus, 525 4th Av. Trustees: S. Grabfelder, D. Hirsch, F. Hays, E. Klauber, A. Levy, A. Rosenbaum, Chas. Rosenheim, C. J. Rosenheim, Ben Strous, A. Selligman, M. J. Streng, E. Sachs, M. Stern. Members and Seatholders, 301. Income of last fiscal year, \$11,345. Congregation meets in June. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.; Sunday, 11 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 to 11 a. m.; pupils, 325; classes, 8; teachers, 8. Cemetery, Preston Street Road.

*[CONGREGATION] **ADAS JESHURUN.** Rabbi, Dr. S. F. Salinger. President, B. Schwartz.

[CONGREGATION] **BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODEL**, 425 E. Jefferson. Founded February 5, 1888. Rabbi, S. J. Scheinfeld, 319 E. Jefferson. President, S. J. Nathan; Vice-President, Samuel Cooper; Treasurer, P. Cohen; Secretary, Abraham Jacobstein, E. Jefferson St. Trustees: Veldman, Abramovitz, P. Schopoph. Members and Seatholders, 76. Income of last fiscal year, \$756.50. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: 6 a. m., 4 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, about 40; one class. Cemetery on 7th Street, beyond city limits.

[CONGREGATION] **BNAI JACOB**, 454 E. Jefferson. Founded April 2, 1882. Rabbi, S. J. Scheinfeld, 319 E. Jefferson. President, S. Weber; Vice-President, W. Smith; Treasurer, A. Riechman; Secretary, M. Arluck, 318 E. Jefferson. Trustees: J. Glasser, N. Ragowsky, L. Yondaken, E. Bass. Members, 90; Seatholders, 54. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200 to \$1500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the Jewish month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 5 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 60; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, on Lucas Lane.

Kentucky Louisville (*continued*)

[K. K.] B'RITH SCHOLOM, First, between Walnut and Chestnut. Founded September 18, 1880. Rabbi, Dr. Ignatius Mueller, Floyd and Breckinridge. President, Samuel Weis; Vice-President, Isaac Wolf; Treasurer, Theo. Bloomfield; Secretary, Simon Lion, 313 E. Walnut. Trustees: Isaac Rosenbaum, Sam Lederman, Henry Klein, Sol. A. Hilpp, Phil. J. Grauman, Abraham Steinhardt, Sigmund Brunn, Morris Mayer, L. Aarons, Jos. P. Tepper, Hilmar Ehrman. Members, 140; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$4200. Congregation meets Sunday before Rosh Hashana and second Sunday in March. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday morning; pupils, 85; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery on Preston Street Road. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Benevolent Society of Congregation K. K. B. S.

GALAXY CLUB, 320 E. Market. Founded 1893. President, Julius Cerf; Vice-President, Manie Oppenheimer; Treasurer, Edward H. Seidt; Secretary, Jacob L. Isaacs, 322 E. Market. Trustees: Samuel Goldsmith, Morris A. Altman. Members, 6. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

*HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY No. 1. Secretary, Mrs. A. Levy, 312 E. Walnut.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY No. 2, 6th and Broadway. Founded fifty-five or sixty years ago. President, Mrs. M. Abraham; Vice-President, Mrs. Rachel Ornstein; Treasurer, Mrs. Aaron Kohn; Secretary, Mrs. Joseph Cohen, 106 E. Kentucky. Members, 98. Income of last fiscal year, \$433.46. Organization meets first Sunday of January, April, July, October.

*LADIES' SEWING CIRCLE. Secretary, Mrs. Jean Redelsheimer, 608 First.

*SEPHARDIM CONGREGATION. President, A. Reichman, 942 W. Market.

STANDARD CLUB, 639 Fifth. Founded 1883. President, Henry Klauber; Vice-President, Henry Levy; Treasurer, I. Wittleshofer; Secretary, Hubert Levy, 2131 3d Av. Trustees: Max Bloom, Samuel Grabfelder, Louis Hirsch, J. E. Oppen, M. J. Streng, and the officers. Members, 105. Income of last fiscal year, \$12,000. Organization meets January 1.

UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION, 221 E. Walnut. Founded under name of Poor Fund in 1857; reorganized

Louisville (*continued*)

Kentucky

under present name in 1876. President, Edward Grauman; Vice-President, Julius Bamberger; Treasurer, A. Rosenbaum; Secretary, G. S. Rosenberg, 310 E. Walnut. Directors: Samuel Grabfelder, I. W. Bernheim, Bernard Bernheim, Chas. Rosenheim, Alex. Levy, L. Moses, Hilmar Ehrman, Phil. J. Grauman, A. Reichman, Louis Barkhouse, S. Hyman, M. Meyer, H. Bernstein, S. Shapinsky, A. Steinhardt, E. Grossman, L. Kassel, and the officers. Honorary Life Member, Isaac David. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$2400.

WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' SOCIETY. Founded 1865. President, Mrs. S. Sachs¹; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Maas; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Lapp; Secretary, Mrs. M. D. Sachs, 1412 2d. Trustees: Messrs. S. Grabfelder, N. Uri, W. Thalheimer. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$520. Organization meets January 1.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 619 1st. Founded 1889. President, Alfred Selligman; Vice-President, Benj. F. Washer; Treasurer, Henry Levy; Secretary, Joseph Cohen, 106 E. Kentucky. Trustees: Norton L. Goldsmith, I. W. Bernheim, Jos. B. Washer, Rev. Dr. A. Moses, Nathan I. Kahn, Albert I. Straus, Joseph Selligman. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Organization meets second Sunday in April. Monthly board meetings. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary.

Owensboro

[CONGREGATION] **ADATH ISRAEL,** 5th and Davis. Founded 1865. Reader, Alex. Feuerlicht. President, B. Baer; Vice-President, E. L. Moss; Treasurer, Ph. Dahl; Secretary, E. S. Bamberger. Trustees: A. Rosenfeld, George Widdelshofer, Phil. Dahl, Lee Mayers. Members and Seatholders, 18. Income of last fiscal year, \$310. Congregation meets first Sunday in April and September. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 33; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, two miles from city. Auxiliary Society: The Jewish Ladies' Aid Society.

THE STANDARD CLUB. Founded October 20, 1889. President, Phil. Dahl; Vice-President, Lee Levy; Treasurer, Henry Wile; Secretary, Ben. C. Koltinsky. Directors: Abe. Baer, E. S. Bamberger, A. S. Feuerlicht. Members, 20. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. Organization meets first Sunday in January.

¹ Deceased.

Kentucky **Paducah**

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL. Founded 1865. Rabbi, H. G. Enelow. President, M. Bloom; Vice-President, Henry Weil; Treasurer, J. Wallerstein; Secretary, I. Nauheim. Trustees: Seven members. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 64. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 30. Annual income, \$3000. Auxiliary Societies: Women's Auxiliary and Benevolent; Bible Circle.

Shelbyville

JEWISH LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB. Founded September 15, 1895. President, B. Engle; Treasurer, H. Stern; Secretary, L. Samuel. Members, 10.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

RELIGIOUS SCHOOL.

LOUISIANA

Louisiana **Abbeville**

[CEMETERY] MENACHIM AVYLM, situated at Lafayette, La. Secretary, Gus. Godchaux, Abbeville.

HOLIDAY SERVICES held by the Jewish residents of Abbeville and Lafayette together.

Alexandria

[CONGREGATION] GEMILUTH 'HASSODIM. Synagogue and parsonage, Third St. Founded September 12, 1864. Rabbi, Alex. Rosenspitz, P. O. Box 36. President, Achille Bauer; Vice-President, J. L. Sackman; Treasurer, Gustave Gehr; Secretary, Joseph Levy. Trustees: B. Ehrstein, D. Kuhnagle, D. Lehman, Jonas Rosenthal, Julius Levin, Bertrand Weil. Members and Seatholders, 68. Income of last fiscal year, \$2800. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 58; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery in Pineville (across the Red River). Auxiliary Societies: Jewish Ladies' Cemetery Association; Hebrew Relief Society; Young Men's Hebrew Association.

Bastrop

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SOLEM. Founded 1874. Reader, Moses Wolff. President, J. S. Heller; Vice-President, B. Silbernagel; Treasurer, A. Oehlber; Secretary, Dan Hiller. Trustees: J. B. Levy, Sam Wolff, Jonas Hiller.

Bastrop (*continued*)

Louisiana

Members and Seatholders, 11. Services on holidays and on "Yahrzeit." Cemetery, about three-quarters of a mile west of town.

Baton Rouge

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, Fifth and Laurel. Founded 1884. Rabbi, M. Klein, 902 Convention. President, Ben R. Mayer; Vice-President, Sylvan Tobias; Treasurer, I. J. Mendelsohn; Secretary, E. H. Mayer. Trustees: Jacob Farrnbacher, Ben Eiseman, Edward Schloss. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 20; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery on North Street.

Bayou Sara

*LADIES SEWING SOCIETY. Secretary, Mrs. Hattie Leopold.

Berwick. *See Morgan City*

Donaldsonville

[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM. Founded nearly fifty years ago. President, Jacob Blum; Vice-President, Felix Kahn; Treasurer, Wm. Pforzheimer; Secretary, Albert Maas. Trustees: Lazard Meyer, Jasmin Tobias, A. Bloch, J. E. Blum, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$342.40. Congregation meets first Sunday in July. Services on the holidays. Cemetery in the town. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association.

Jeanerette

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Lafayette. *See Abbeville and Morgan City*

Monroe

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Jackson St. Founded 1872. Rabbi, Israel Heinberg, P. O. Box 75. President, I. Baer; Vice-President, Hipp. Marks; Treasurer, Theodore Marx; Secretary, Sig. Haas. Trustees: S. Kuhn, Jonas Meyer, I. Baer. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets first Monday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 30; classes, 2, under one teacher. Cemetery, immediately east of city limits. Auxiliary Societies: Jewish Ladies' Aid Society; Social Helpers.

Louisiana Morgan City

ana

[CONGREGATION] CHARY ZADECK. Founded 1870. Rabbi, L. Loeb. President, M. Coguenhem; Treasurer, M. Lehmann; Secretary, Hy. Loeb. Members and Seatholders, 15, in Berwick, Morgan City, Lafayette, New Iberia. Income of last fiscal year, \$50. Congregation meets once a year. Services: Friday evening. Cemetery in Berwick.

Natchitoches

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

New Iberia. *See Morgan City***New Orleans**

ASSOCIATION FOR THE RELIEF OF JEWISH WIDOWS AND ORPHANS, 5342 St. Charles Av. Founded March 14, 1855. President, Gabe Kahn; Vice-Presidents, Rabbi, I. L. Leucht, Theo. Berkson; Treasurer, S. Gumbel; Secretary, E. Lobe. Trustees: S. Wolff, J. Keiffer, A. Ermann, D. Levy, Jos. Kohn, J. Hiller, F. J. Dreyfous, Ferd. Marks, Nat. Strauss, Jos. Magner, Sol. Harpman, Joe Trautman, S. Cohn, N. Goldstein, R. Libeman. Superintendent, Michael Heyman. Members, 823; Inmates, 134. Income of last fiscal year, \$27,837.69. Organization meets on March 8. Auxiliary Association composed of former inmates.

[CONGREGATION] GATES OF MERCY OF THE DISPERSED OF JUDAH (TOURO SYNAGOGUE, SHANGARAI CHESSED NEFUZOTH JEHUDA TOURO), Carondelet St. Founded 1848; incorporated and chartered 1852. Rabbi, Dr. I. L. Leucht, Carondelet, between Julia and Delord. President, Wm. Adler; Vice-Presidents, Gus Lehman, Sr., M. Waldhorn; Treasurer, Jac. Katz; Secretary, Jac. Trautman, P. O. Box 547. Sexton, M. Heiseman. Trustees: M. Johnson, L. M. Layman, Jacob Block, L. Krower, D. Levy, D. Moore, L. Kottwitz, I. Hein, Ferd. Marks, Leon Cahn, I. Lowenburg, N. I. Schwartz. Members and Seatholders, 180. Income of last fiscal year, \$8000. Congregation meets in April. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 75; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Gentilly Road. Auxiliary Societies: Woman's League, composed of ladies of the congregation; Auxiliary Society of Children between confirmation and 21 years of age.

New Orleans (continued)

Louisiana

[CONGREGATION] GATES OF PRAYER, Jackson Av., between Annunciation and Chippewa. Founded 1849. President, Leopold Levy; Vice-President, Laz. Schwartz; Treasurer, D. Wolbrette; Secretary, Alex. Lichtentag, 1118 Robin. Trustees: Ike Feitel, Jos. Lob, H. Davis, Will Moss, Julian Cohn, A. Aschaffenburg, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2800. Congregation meets first Sunday in January. Services: Friday, 7.15 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 60; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, St. Joseph and Prytania.

HARMONY CLUB, St. Charles Av. and Jackson. Founded 1875. President, Alfred Hiller; Vice-Presidents, Albert Godchaux, Emanuel Lemle; Treasurer, B. Landau; Secretary, L. H. Weil. Trustees: Abe Mayer, Joseph Levy, Hart Newman, Sol. Wexler, M. A. Rose, E. V. Benjamine. Members, 250. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

*HEBREW CEMETERY, Elysian Fields, near Gentilly Av.

*HEBREW REST CEMETERY, Jackson Av., between Saratoga and S. Franklin.

*ISRAELITE LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. President, Mrs. C. Kaufman.

*LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY. President, Mrs. D. Trautman.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 1373 Annunciation. Founded March, 1847. President, Mrs. Gabe Kahn; Vice-President, Mrs. F. Hollander; Treasurer, Mrs. Joe Trautman; Secretary, Mrs. Eli Blum, 729 Second. Trustees: Mesdames Henry Blum, F. Loeb, G. Brown, F. Mann, S. Mendelsohn, I. Dahlman, Sol. Marx, A. Marx, M. Levy, C. Samuel. Members, 220. Income of last fiscal year, \$1320. Organization meets third Wednesday in March.

[CHEVRE] MIKVEH ISRAEL. Rabbi, M. Mandelstamm.

*MITE BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

*RACHEL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

*[CONGREGATION] THE RIGHT WAY, Carondelet, between Poydras and Lafayette. Rabbi, S. Gordon.

[TEMPLE] SINAI, Carondelet, between Howard and Calliope. Founded November 2, 1870. Rabbi, Maximilian Heller, M. L. 1828 Marengo. Cantor, Julius Braunfeld. President, Max Dinkelspiel; Vice-Presidents, Jos. Simon, Hy. Stern; Treasurer, Ferd. Goldsmith; Secretary, Harold H.

Louisiana New Orleans (*continued*)

Newman. Trustees: Maurice Stern, Hy. Neuman, S. Gumbel, Ferd. Gumbel, E. Landauer, Felix J. Dreyfous. Board meeting monthly during winter months. Members, 283. Services: Friday, 7.15 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 to 11.30 a. m.; Monday and Wednesday, 4 to 5 p. m.; pupils, about 156. Auxiliary Society: Temple Sinai Guild.

[CHEVRAH] SOMECH NOPHLIM, 510 Carondelet. Founded December 31, 1894. President, L. Mondshine; Vice-President, A. T. Katz; Treasurer, L. Rosenson; Secretary, Joseph Goldman, 513 S. Rampart. Trustees: E. Brener, S. Rubbin. Members, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$671.15. Organization meets first and last Sunday of the month.

[CHEVRAH] THILLIM, 512 Dryades. Founded 1872. President, S. Mattas; Vice-President, S. Blitz; Treasurer, L. Moskowitz; Secretary, Zeb. Helman, 1240 Dryades. Trustees: W. Jacobs, M. Jacobs, W. Morales. Members, 28. Income of last fiscal year, \$473.30. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Cemetery.

TOURO INFIRMARY AND HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 3516 Prytania. Founded 1854. President, Nathan I. Schwartz; Vice-Presidents, Rev. I. L. Leucht, Harris Hyman; Treasurer, Henry Stern; Secretary, Charles Rosen, 302 Camp. Managers: Gus. Lemle, Sim. Weis, Samuel Blum, Leonard Krower, Gus. Katz, Thos. J. Feiblemann, M. Waldhorn, Nat. Strauss, Arch. A. Marx, A. H. Kaiser, Isaac Hein, Edward Goetz, Simon Pfeifer, Jac. Trautman, A. Steeg, David Schwartz, H. Neugass, E. Landauer, Emanuel L. Weil, Gerson Aletrino. Ex-officio Members of Board of Managers: Henry Abraham, Joseph Magner, Julius Weis, Gus. Lehmann, Sr., Ferd. Marks, Chas. Simon. Honorary Members of Board of Managers: Simon Cohn, Rev. Max Heller. Members, 508; Patrons, 34; total, 542. Income of last fiscal year, \$95,979.97. Organization meets fourth Sunday in March. Board of Managers meets second Sunday of the month. Inmates in hospital, 907; in department for aged and infirm, 36; out-of-door relief, 731 cases. Maintains a Training School for Nurses. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid and Sewing Society; President, Mrs. J. K. Gutheim; Secretary, Mrs. Paul L. Godchaux. See YOUNG LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY.

UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 626 Commercial Place. Founded August, 1897; incorporated April, 1898.

New Orleans (*continued*)

Louisiana

President, Paul Kling; Vice-President, A. Zander; Treasurer, A. Cohen; Secretary, J. Hyman, 2027 Josephine. Trustees: Morris Barnett, Joseph Abraham. Members, 80. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

YOUNG LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY, Touro Infirmary. Founded November 10, 1885. President, Miss Marie Feingold; Vice-President, Miss Hannah Heinaman; Treasurer, Miss E. Rosenberg; Secretary, Miss Dora J. Block, 919 Robert. Trustees: Misses Estelle Hirsch, Naomi Kahn, Bertha Forschimer, Johannah Josephson, and the officers. Members, 53. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Organization meets every Monday. Garments made, 1362.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 1205 St. Charles. President, J. W. Ashner; Vice-Presidents, A. Heidenheim, L. H. Weil, Sid. H. March; Corresponding Secretary, A. Lichtentag; Financial Secretary, E. H. Gutmann; Treasurer, S. Weis. Directors: Matt. J. Wolff, Sol. Wexler, Harry L. Moses, David M. Lichtenstein, Jos. H. Stern, Nathan I. Ehrlich, Edgar M. Cahn, Isidore H. Block, Benj. J. Cohn, J. Neville Kaiser, David Pokorny, Emile Leucht. Librarian, Phineas Moses; General Manager, Alex. Weil.

Opelousas

*[CONGREGATION] GEMILATH CHASODIM.

Plaquemine

*[CONGREGATION] OHAVAI SHOLOM.

St. Francisville

*LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY.

Shreveport

HEBREW ZION CONGREGATION, Fannin St. Founded 1866. Rabbi, Isaac Saenger. President, Herman Herold; Vice-President, Louis Liebman; Treasurer, Leon. B. Kahn; Secretary, Jacob M. Kaufman. Trustees: Isaac Barron, Ben Holzman, Felix Weiller, Sam. G. Dreyfuss, Abe Kirsch, William Winter, Herman Braunig. Members and Seatholders, 105. Income of last fiscal year, \$4156. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 65; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Texas Avenue.

Thibodeaux

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Maine

MAINE

Auburn

[CONGREGATION] BACE ABRAHAM, 70 Second. Founded February 10, 1897. Rabbi, H. Grosberg, Second St.; Assistant, H. M. Lempert, 69 Second. President, L. Abramson; Vice-President, Moses Miller; Treasurer, M. Brownstein; Secretary, S. Canter, Pulsfer St. Trustees: Hyman Savage, Abraham Widronitz. Members and Seatholders, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$250. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. and 10 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 50; one class. Cemetery, three and one-half miles from town, on Denvil Road.

Biddeford

¶[CONGREGATION. Founded 1892. President, H. Shapiro, 57 Hill. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 7. Services: Saturday, 9 to 11 a. m. Annual income, about \$150.

Lewiston

¶[CONGREGATION] BASS JACOB, 34 Chestnut. Rabbis, Simon Segal and Rosenburg. Trustees: Max Cohen, M. Supovitz, H. I. Berman, A. Shalit, K. Klatchkey, H. Goodkowsky. Members, about 40. Services: Daily, 6 a. m.; Saturday, 7.30 a. m., 4.30 and 7.30 p. m., in winter 5.30 p. m. Annual income, \$400 to \$500.

Maryland

MARYLAND

Baltimore

[CONGREGATION] ADATH YESHURUN, 127 S. Exeter. Founded 1887. President, N. Chippman; Vice-President, Julius Fox; Treasurer, Ab. Katz; Secretary, B. Blumental, 1022 E. Fayette. Trustees: Appelstein, S. Hoffman, Ph. Spisler. Members, 42; Seatholders, 108. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 15; one class, under one teacher. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Mishua, 40 members; Chevra Kadisha, 20 members.

[CONGREGATION] AITZ CHAYIM, 16-18 N. Exeter. Founded 1887. Cantor, A. Schafferman. President, A. Friedenberg; Vice-President, Morris Cohen; Treasurer, B. Rudow; Secretary, E. Tanores, 318 S. Eden. Trustees: I. Sachs, Ch. Nashelsky, E. Goldstein, I. Goldstein, Max

Baltimore (*continued*)

Maryland

Moses. Members, 85; Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1600. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Three times daily. Talmud Class, 6-8 p. m.; pupils, 20; in one class, under one teacher. Cemetery, Washington Road. Auxiliary Society, Chevra Kadisha.

[CONGREGATION] ANSCH SFARD, 148 N. High. Founded 5647 (1887). Rabbi, S. Grafman, 131 N. Front. President, Alex. Rosenstadt; Vice-President, E. Abramson; Treasurer, A. Miller; Secretary, A. Harrison, 114 N. High. Trustees: W. Rosenblatt, M. Richmond, N. Libowitz, D. Kaiser. Members and Seatholders, 250. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMUNAH, 511, 513, 515 Hanover. Founded December 18, 1887. Cantor, S. Seideman; President, Isaac Epstein; Vice-President, E. Theodore; Treasurer, I. Levinstein; Secretary, R. Greenspone, 14 York. Trustees: B. Wolfson, I. Nudel, B. Segel, S. Schneider, M. Harris, I. Narziesenfeld, E. Frankel, S. Safewitz, Marx Joffe. Members and Seatholders, 350. Income of last fiscal year, \$2668. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the Hebrew month. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Daily except Friday; pupils, 55; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Washington Road.

BAITIMORE HEBREW CONGREGATION, Madison Av. and Roberts. Founded 1829. Rabbi, Dr. Adolf Guttmacher, 1833 Linden Av. Cantor, Jacob D. Marmor. President, Alexander Frank; Vice-President, Samuel Frank; Treasurer, Joseph Miller; Secretary, Solomon Preiss, 321 W. Baltimore. Trustees: Nathan Gutman, S. Salabes, Henry Burgunder, D. Lowenstein, Wm. L. Straus, Leon Seliger. Members and Seatholders, about 200. Income of last fiscal year, about \$20,000. Congregation meets in January. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 225; classes, 10; teachers, 10. Cemetery, Belair Av. Ladies' Auxiliary Society.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAKNESSETH ANSHEY NEJIN NUSSACH HO'ARI, 616 E. Fayette. Founded 1891. Cantor, S. L. Goldberg. President, N. Horringer; Vice-President, H. Zeitlin; Treasurer, J. Kravzov; Secretary, D. M. Bernstein, 242 N. Exeter. Trustees: Elchanan Hankin, H.

Maryland **Baltimore** (*continued*)

Edlovitch. Members, 35; Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, about \$500. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Kadisha, 15 members.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOOL OF AGUDATH ACHIM, High and Stiles. Founded April, 1899. Rabbi, Jeremia Friedlander; Assistant, Himan Bloom. President, Charles Land; Vice-President, Jacob Baron; Treasurer, Abraham Claster; Secretary, B. Miller, 1144 Philpot. Members and Seatholders, 338. Income of last fiscal year, \$3245.36. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Three times daily. Shares cemetery with Shomre Hadath Congregation.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMIDRASH ANSHEY VOLIN SHOMREY MISHMERETH HAKODESH, 108 Albemarle. Founded 1892. Cantor, M. Katzner. President, E. A. Cohen; Vice-President, Moses Ettelman; Treasurer, G. Fuchs; Secretary, M. Katzner, 742 E. Lombard. Trustees: A. Braunstein, B. Katz. Members, 35; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$460. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Kadisha, 12 members.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 1429 Gough. Founded 1887. Cantor, N. Glasser. President, Ruben Abraham; Treasurer, I. Philipps; Secretary, N. Glasser, 1429 Gough. Trustees: Y. Karp, S. Levin. Members, 35; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, about \$300. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 10; in one class, under one teacher. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Mishnah, 10 members; Chevra Kadisha, 12 members.

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, 253 N. Exeter. Founded October, 1893. Reader, Max Slotovsky. President, Abraham Harris; Vice-President, M. Rosenking; Treasurer, Morris Taylor; Secretary, Max Slotovsky, 1124 Low. Trustees: Isaac Harris, Louis Harris, Louis Hyman. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 30; classes, 2, under one teacher. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road.

Baltimore (continued)

Maryland

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB ANSHEY KURLAND, 114-116 N. Exeter. Founded 1888. Canton, A. H. Kramer. President, Ph. Hurwitz; Vice-President, L. Levin; Treasurer, Max Vitkin; Secretary, S. Hyman, 209 N. High. Trustees: B. Krieger, A. Wolf, L. Baklar. Members, 60; Seatholders, 140. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1400. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Three times daily. Talmud Class: Daily, except Friday, 6-8 p. m.; pupils, 25; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Mishnah, 106 members; Chevra Thilim, 65 members; Chevra Kadisha, 30 members.

BETH RACHAEL SICK RELIEF WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, 1012 E. Baltimore. Founded 1892. President, J. Weinberg; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Hurvitz; Treasurer, Mrs. Brodie; Secretary, N. Denison, 221 S. Eden. Trustees: Mrs. E. Macht, Mrs. Mina Rubin. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$965. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Aids women during confinement. Auxiliary Society: Aitz Chaim.

[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM, N. High St. Founded April 15, 1865. Rabbi, Dubowich; Assistant, H. Mitnick. President, J. Goldman; Vice-President, H. Pimes; Treasurer, B. Urwich; Secretary, S. Frank, 1309 W. North Av. Trustees: S. Baum, A. Goldstein, T. Simon, J. Levy. Members, 50; Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 50; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Fell's Point.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Lloyd St. Founded 1874. Rabbi, B. Schapiro, 1119 E. Fayette; Cantor, M. J. Braude. President, Louis Bernstein; Vice-President, Charles Duboffsky; Treasurer, David Caplan; Secretary, Abraham S. Shochet, 111 N. Exeter. Trustees: I. A. Levin, M. Goldberg, D. Bernstein and E. Hendleman. Members, 90; Seatholders, 224. Income of last fiscal year, \$3564.75. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Eleven sessions weekly; pupils, about 40; classes, 2; under one teacher. Cemetery on the Harford Road. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Thilim, 300 members; Chevra Kadisha, 35 members.

CHESSED SHEL EMETH (FREE BURIAL SOCIETY), 118 Albemarle. Founded September, 1897. President, Louis Zimble; Vice-President, A. Kamarowitz; Treasurer, A. Gold-

Maryland **Baltimore** (*continued*)

stein; Secretary, D. Pazanak, 115 S. High. Members, 600. Income of last fiscal year, \$1227.55. Organization meets every two weeks. 122 burials during the last fiscal year. Has bought a house and established a synagogue for services on Saturday and holidays.

[CONGREGATION] CHIZUK AMUNAH, McCulloh and Mosher. Founded April 2, 1871. Rabbi, Dr. Henry W. Schneeberger, 1628 Druid Hill Av.; Cantor, Herman Glass, 1717 McCulloh. President, Dr. A. Friedenwald; Vice-President, M. S. Levy; Treasurer, Joseph Levi; Secretary, Milton Fleischer, 1622 McCulloh. Trustees: Jacob Joseph, William Levy, B. Rosenauer, Lewis Steppacher. Members, 34; Seatholders, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$5300. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Daily, except Friday and Saturday; pupils, about 50; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Association; Bible Class; Beth Hamedrash Association.

¶CLOVER CLUB, 1511 Madison Av. Founded August, 1895. President, Max Haas; Vice-President, Nathan Hess; Treasurer, Isaac Gold; Secretary, Sam'l Affelder; Chairman Executive Committee, Leon Schiff. Board of Governors: Frank Simon, Benj. Bernei, Moses Waterman. Members, 125. Annual income, \$1500. Board meeting first Tuesday of the month. Organization meets first Monday in February.

*CONCORDIA CLUB, McMechen, between Eutaw Place and Madison Av. President, Mendes Hecht; Vice-President, Louis Adelsdorf; Treasurer, Leon Lauer; Secretary, Julius Braun. Governors: Arthur Lowenstein, Louis Adelsdorf, Mendes Hecht, Louis Greenbaum.

THE DAUGHTERS IN ISRAEL OF BALTIMORE CITY, 1200 E. Baltimore. Organized 1890; chartered November 29, 1895. Honorary President, Mrs. S. L. Frank; President, Mrs. J. I. Cohen; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. D. Lowenstein, Miss Rachel Frank, Mrs. Hiram Wiesenfeld; Treasurer, Mrs. Aaron Straus; Secretary, Mrs. S. Dalsheimer, 1702 Linden Av. Directors: Mesdames J. I. Cohen, Max Greif, M. S. Halle, L. Bettelheim, Leon Lauer, Jos. Wiesenfeld, A. Guttmacher, M. M. Bernstein, L. J. Putzel, Dr. Flora Pollack and Misses Myers and Ambach. Members, 185. Income of last fiscal year, \$3700. Organization meets first Thursday in May. Board meets first Wednesday of the month. Promotes education and furthers works of

Baltimore (continued)

Maryland

benevolence, taking as its motto, "Love thy neighbor as thyself." Bands: Mothers' Meetings; Helping Hand Library; Dressmaking Class; Sewing Class; Heart's Ease Band; Working Girls' Home; Frank Free Sabbath School (*which see*).

EMIGRANTS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, 21 N. High. Founded May 27, 1900. President, Adolph Kress; Vice-Presidents, Messrs. Lichtenberg and L. Goldenberg; Treasurer, Louis Zimmler; Secretary, D. Pazanak. Trustees: H. Ford, M. Schein, A. Gerber, M. Poretz, John Benesh, Louis Spickloser, Adolph Spickloser, Simon Hornstein, F. Kaufman, Max Kendal, L. Levin, M. P. Silberman, Simon Jacobson, S. Friedman, Sam Cohen, D. Goodman, Ph. Jacobson, Joseph Eisner and D. Koeningsberg. Members, 170. Income until August 9, 1900, \$45. Organization meets every Thursday.

FELL'S POINT HEBREW FRIENDSHIP CONGREGATION, Eden, south of Baltimore. Founded about Rosh Hashana, 1838 (5598). Rabbi, Dr. M. Rosenstein, 1306 N. Broadway. President, Siegfr. Neuberger; Vice-President, Sam. Berney; Treasurer, Sol. Hamburger; Secretary, M. L. Himmel, 1805 Bolton Av. Trustees: Chas. Burk, Wm. Waldorf, Robert Laupheimer, Benj. Frank. Members, about 40; Seatholders, about 200. Income of last fiscal year, about \$3500. Congregation meets first Monday of January, April, July, October. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, in summer, 9 a.m.; in winter, 10 a.m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 115; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Society.

THE FRANK FREE SABBATH SCHOOL, Philanthropy Hall, 1017 E. Baltimore. Principal, Martha Stromberg, 2339 Madison Av. Organization meets October 19. Teachers, 7; classes, 7; pupils, 200. One session weekly, Saturday, 2.30 to 4 p.m. Supported by Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank.

FREE BURIAL SOCIETY. *See* CHESSED SHEL EMETH.

GEMILATH CHASSODIM (HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION), 1153 E. Lombard. Founded January 3, 1898. President, Louis Lesser; Vice-President, Rev. M. J. Braude; Treasurer, David Caplan; Secretary, S. L. Fisher, 7 N. Exeter. Trustees: Louis Lesser, A. J. Sugar, Rev. M. J. Braude, Levi Edlovitch, A. Hurwitz, Joseph Goldman, Jonas Greenblatt, Sam'l Cooper, Jos. Pumpian, Chas. Cohen,

Maryland **Baltimore** (*continued*)

Harry Schlossberg, David Caplan, Isaac Robinson, A. Kamerowitch, M. N. Zanitz, Philip Jacobson, Simon Jacobson, Nathan Bass, Mordecai Fleishman, Louis Miller, H. D. Miller, Harris Appelbaum and Chas. W. London. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$416.36. Board meeting every Wednesday evening. Organization meets in April. Lends money in small sums to needy people on promissory notes with one or two endorsers without interest, to be paid in weekly instalments of 50 cents.

HARMONY CIRCLE OF BALTIMORE, 1906 Park Av. Founded September 26, 1864. President, Jacob Preiss; Vice-President, Sylvan Hayes Lauchheimer; Treasurer, Jesse Rosenfeld; Financial Secretary, Isaac A. Oppenheim; Recording Secretary, L. B. Bernei. Governors: H. I. Hamburger, Leon C. Coblens, Louis N. Gutman, and the officers. Members, 215.

HAR SINAI CONGREGATION, Bolton and Wilson. Founded 1843. Rabbi, C. A. Rubenstein, 1428 Linden Av. President, Dr. S. L. Frank; Vice-President, Edward Hollander; Treasurer, Louis B. Kohn; Secretary, A. H. Likes, 1610 Eutaw Place. Trustees: Dr. A. B. Arnold, L. Sinsheimer, M. Shakman, Jos. Hollander, A. W. Rayner, N. H. Hirshberg, Isaac Kemper and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 225. Congregation meets first Sunday after the Jewish New Year. Services: Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Sunday, 11 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 125; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Brehm's Lane. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Sinai Society; Lyceum Class.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF BALTIMORE, 205 W. Fayette. Founded 1851; incorporated 1856. President, Moses Pels; Vice-President, Jos. Miller; Treasurer, M. R. Eiseman; Secretary, Moses Brenner, 1906 Park Av. Trustees: H. S. Lewyt, Chas. Burk, I. Lowenthal, Mat. Keyser, D. Lowenstine, D. Oppenheimer, Elkan Drey, Jul. H. Wyman, L. B. Kohn, Jul. Stiefel, M. S. Levy, Max Greif, Lewis Straus, Meyer L. Straus, E. Rohr, Jacob Meyer, Sam'l Strouse, Moses Frank. Honorary Life Member, Philip Herzberg. Members, 711. Income of last fiscal year, \$15,552.19. Organization meets in February.

HEBREW FREE BURIAL SOCIETY, 205 W. Fayette. Founded January, 1875. President, Joseph Miller; Vice-President, Wm. Eichengreen; Treasurer, Leon Schiff; Sec-

Baltimore (continued)

Maryland

retary, S. L. Auerbach, 411 W. Fayette. Directors: Elias Rohr, J. Herman, M. L. Himmel, M. S. Levy, Julius Wyman, Jacob Myer, Philip Lobe, Michael Hess, Julius Rothholz, Jos. Schenthal, Saul Strouss, Philip Joseph. Members, 418. Income of last fiscal year, \$1033.50. Organization meets third Sunday in January. Buries the poor dead, furnishing coffin, carriages, etc., and tomb-stones. The Ladies' Hebrew Sewing Society furnishes the shrouds. Twenty-six funerals, of one adult and 25 children, during the last fiscal year.

HEBREW FREE KINDERGARTEN AND DAY NURSERY, 119 Aisquith. Founded 1895. Principal, Miss Flora Bernstein, 800 Madison Av. President, Mrs. M. F. Grauer; Treasurer, Mrs. Eva Blum; Recording Secretary, Adelaide Guggenheimer, 1737 Park Av.; Corresponding Secretary, Hermine Frisch, 227 Aisquith. Income of last fiscal year, \$1854.78. Organization meets in May. Teachers, 3; classes, 3; pupils, 50. Five sessions weekly, from 9 a. m. to 12 m.

HEBREW FREE SCHOOL. *See* TALMUD THORA.

HEBREW FRIENDLY INN AND AGED HOME, 1153 E. Lombard. Founded March 8, 1891. President, A. J. Sugar; Vice-President, S. Jacobson; Treasurer, Hon. A. Sauber; Secretary, Lewis Mendelsohn, 1012 E. Fayette. Trustees: Rev. M. J. Braude; C. Cohen, A. Meyers, A. Kress, S. Baroway, S. Schuman, Chas. W. London, H. Ford, M. Tumblir, B. Friedman, M. P. Silberman, L. Edlovitch, E. Fried, D. Millman, I. Lichtenberg, L. Liberman, L. Lesser, H. D. Miller, J. Rothholz, I. Goldstein, M. Silverstein, S. L. Fisher, Sol. Hollander, Paul S. Levy, J. Goldman. Members, 262. Income of last fiscal year, \$1260.53; disbursements, \$1205.84. Board meets every Tuesday evening. Organization meets in September. Furnished lodging and board to 2217 strangers during the year. Purposes to construct a capacious building for the aged and strangers. Annual State appropriation, \$250. Since January, 1900, it gives a home to three men and four women. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Society (organized November 19, 1899).

HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION. *See* GEMILATH CHASSODIM.

HEBREW HOSPITAL AND ASYLUM ASSOCIATION, Monument and Ann. Founded 1868. President, M. Friedman; Vice-President, Samuel Kahn; Treasurer, Levi Greif; Secretary, A. S. Adler, 2044 Linden Av. Trustees: Isaac

Maryland Baltimore (*continued*)

Strouse, Joseph Leopold, Lewis Hamburger, Samuel Frank, Simon Rosenberg, Lewis Ring, N. H. Hirshberg, Max Ambach, Lewis Schloss, A. S. Adler, Dr. S. L. Frank, Julius Gutman. Honorary Life Members: Joseph Friedenwald, Dr. A. B. Arnold, Levi Straus. Superintendent, Julius Sutto. Members, 800. Income of last fiscal year, \$28,626.23. Organization meets in January. Patients treated, 303. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hospital Sewing Circle, President, Mrs. Leopold Strouse; Secretary, Mrs. Tillie Adler.

HEBREW HOSPITAL AND ASYLUM MUSICAL ASSOCIATION. Founded December 26, 1897. President, Dr. Joseph Blum; Vice-President, Mrs. J. J. Seldner; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Hennie Van Leer, 1427 McCulloh. Members, 70. Organization meets in September. Gave six concerts at the Hebrew Hospital and five at the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

HEBREW LADIES' ORPHANS' AID SOCIETY. Founded 1877. President, Mrs. Joseph Grinsfelder; Vice-President, Mrs. Fred. Nassauer; Treasurer, Mrs. Joel Gutman; Secretary, Mrs. M. Holzman, 2014 Madison Av. Trustees: Mesdames D. Ambach, H. S. Adler, M. Bornheim, S. Baer, E. Fuld, S. L. Frank, M. Goldenberg, A. Hecht, S. Hamburger, C. Kann, L. Likes, I. Lobe, S. Lowenthal, D. Newhoff, M. J. Oppenheimer, H. Sonneborn, S. Joseph and Miss Friedburg. Members, 1100. Income of last fiscal year, from \$500 to \$600. Board meeting first Tuesday of the month. Provides for orphans discharged from the Asylum upon reaching the age limit, until they become self-supporting; also contributes to the support of the Home.

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY OF BALTIMORE, MD., 406 W. Presstman. Founded 1856. President, Mrs. Jos. Grinsfelder; Vice-President, Mrs. Leopold Strouse; Treasurer, Mrs. Bernhard Wiesenfeld; Secretary, Rev. Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av. Trustees: Mesdames S. Haas, R. Jandorf, Leopold Strouse, Henry Sonneborn, Alois Kaiser. Members, about 700. Income of last fiscal year, nearly \$4000. Organization meets January 1. Provides the poor with raiment and shoes, provisions, and in sickness with nurses.

HEBREW MISSION SCHOOL (established by the Society for Educating Poor and Orphan Children), Friendship Hall, Montgomery near Light. Superintendent, Miss Cecelia Weinberg. For Officers and Trustees, *see* SOCIETY FOR

Baltimore (*continued*)

Maryland

EDUCATING POOR AND ORPHAN CHILDREN. Teachers, 2; classes, 2; pupils, 70. One session weekly, Saturday, 2.30 to 4 p. m.

HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM, Rayner Av., Calverton. Founded February, 1872. President, M. J. Oppenheimer; Vice-President, Leopold Strouse; Treasurer, A. W. Rayner; Secretary, Wm. Schloss, 32½ S. Holliday. Directors: Dr. A. Friedenwald, David Ambach, Charles Adler, David Hutzler, Henry Sonneborn, Gerson Eiseman, L. K. Guttman, Eli Oppenheim, Leon E. Greenbaum, Ferd. Bernei, Dr. Ab. Cohen and Frank B. Cahn. Members, about 600; inmates, 73. Income of last fiscal year, about \$14,000, and \$2312 in legacies to Memorial Fund. Organization meets second Sunday in April. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Orphans' Aid Society (*which see*).

HEBREW YOUNG MEN'S SICK RELIEF ASSOCIATION, Philanthropy Hall, 1017 E. Baltimore. Founded December 26, 1888. President, S. Rothblum; Vice-President, S. Shayewitz; Treasurer, L. Lieberman; Secretary, M. Hadassa, 1006 E. Fayette. Trustees: Samuel Levi, Susman Levy and H. Gordon. Members, 245. Income of last fiscal year, \$1644.20. Organization meets first and third Sunday of the month. Endowment \$200 after the death of a member; sick and mourners' benefit, \$3 per week; physician furnished free; free burial; assistance to members in distress. Capital, including burial ground, \$3500.

THE MACCABEANS, 119 Aisquith. Founded 1896. President, Dr. Sidney M. Cone; Treasurer, Dr. Edward J. Bernstein; Secretary, Harry Cohen, 1806 Madison Av. Directors: Lewis J. Cohen, Dr. Nathan Herman, Jacob M. Moses, Max Zürndorff, Milton Greenbaum, Herman Gerstle, L. S. Baburger and the officers. Members, 47. Organization meets first Wednesday in May. Maintains a reading-room and library, and furthers other educational and benevolent undertakings. A night school recently opened.

[CONGREGATION] MICKRO KODESH, 21 S. High. Cantor, S. Taub. President, S. Silverman; Vice-President, K. Gerber; Treasurer, J. Herman; Secretary, R. Socoloff, 309 N. Exeter. Trustees: J. Shwartzman, B. Awshowich, J. Freedman, S. Guttman. Members and Seatholders, 105. Income of last fiscal year, \$2908.79. Congregation meets last Sunday of the Hebrew month. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road.

Maryland **Baltimore** (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] MOGEN ABRAHAM, 106 S. Eden. Founded 1892. Cantor, Ch. Margolies. President, D. Dembo; Vice-President, Joseph Berlin; Treasurer, Michael Stark; Secretary, Solomon Horowitz, 1038 E. Lombard. Trustees: Harry Sachs, I. Belman, Jacob Hessel. Members, 50; Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$485.75. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Thilim, 25 members; Chevra Kadisha, 18 members.

MONTEFIORE CLUB, 704 W. Lexington. Organized July 10, 1892. President, M. Kock; Vice-President, S. Hirshburg; Treasurer, S. Senker; Secretary, Sam. Jules, 704 W. Lexington. Trustees: S. Senker, S. Jules and H. Strauss. Members, 15. Organized for charitable purposes.

[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE AMENUS ISRAEL, 535 S. Smallwood. Founded in 1889. Cantor, Joseph Berkow, 2022 Christian. President, Louis Seligman; Vice-President, A. Poleway; Treasurer, Joshua Cushner; Secretary, Emil Lowe, 437 S. Pulaski. Trustees: Joseph Franklin, Louis Ginsberg, Frank Kallinsky. Members and Seatholders, about 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Daily; pupils, about 30; classes, 3; under one teacher. Cemetery on the Washington Road.

[CONGREGATION] OHEB SHALOM, Eutaw Place and Lanvale. Founded January, 1852. Rabbi Emeritus, Benj. Szold; Rabbi, William Rosenau, Ph. D.; Cantor, Alois Kaiser. President, Isaac Strouse; Vice-President, Henry Sonnenborn; Treasurer, Kaufman Katz; Secretary, Louis N. Adler, 2307 Madison Av. Trustees: Elias Rohr, Dr. Joseph Blum, Joseph Burgunder, Jr., Joseph Rosenblatt, Sylvan H. Lauchheimer, Ferd. Bernei, Leopold Fleischer, Samuel Heineman, Wm. Marcus. Members and Seatholders, 350. Income of last fiscal year, \$20,000. Congregation meets third Tuesday in October. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, 10 a. m., and holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 187; classes, 5; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Trappe Road, Baltimore County. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Alumni Society.

[CONGREGATION] OHEL YAKOV (BYALISTOKER), 1164 Low. Founded June 1, 1884. Rabbi, D. B. Street, 1123 E. Pratt. President, Jacob Pariser; Vice-President, Nathan Gold-

Baltimore (continued)

Maryland

stein; Treasurer, Isaac Hoffberger; Secretary, Sam'l Harrison, 1216 McElderry. Trustees: J. Goldrich, A. Sapperstein, H. Levinsky, J. Sandler. Members and Seatholders, 50. Congregation meets every Sunday. Services: 5.30 a. m. and 6 p. m. daily. Cemetery on the Philadelphia Road.

PHOENIX CLUB, Eutaw Place. President, Samuel Rosenthal, Jr.; Vice-President, Matthew Keyser; Treasurer, Fred. Nassauer; Secretary, Simon H. Stein, Equitable Building. Members, 325 (the limit). Income of last fiscal year, above all expenses, about \$10,000. Meets second Tuesday of the month. Annual meeting first Monday in February.

*PHOENIX PLEASURE CIRCLE. Founded 1899. President, Henry Gutman; Vice-President, Jesse Fleischer; Treasurer, Leroy Katz; Secretary, Sidney H. Adler.

PIMLICO ATHLETIC CLUB, Pimlico. Founded March 15, 1899. President, Mose S. Strouse; Vice-President, Edwin C. Cahn; Treasurer and Secretary, Al. E. Guggenheimer, 1737 Park Av.; Captain, Leonard H. Weil; Lieutenant, Geo. H. Hutzler. Trustees: C. H. Rosenheim, Alvin Laupheimer and Mortimer Heineman. Members, 90. Annual meeting second Tuesday in October.

RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION OF BALTIMORE. Founded September 30, 1895. President, Benj. Szold; Vice-President, H. W. Schneeberger; Secretary, Adolf Guttmacher, 1833 Linden Av. Members, 8. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

RIGAER-KURLÄNDER GEWERBE VEREIN, Carroll Hall, 1011 E. Baltimore. Founded April, 1889. President, D. Paulson; Vice-President, H. Fuchs; Treasurer, I. Schwartz; Secretary, M. Aaronson, 1018 E. Fayette. Trustees: A. Sklar, I. Berman, I. Goldstein. Members, 160. Annual income, \$1000. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Mutual benefit (sick benefit, free burial, \$50 for widow, \$25 for widower). Cemetery, Rosedale, on the Philadelphia Road.

[CONGREGATION] RODFIE ZEDECK, Hill and Charles. President, Aaron Kwitz; Vice-President, E. Caplan; Treasurer, Wolf Seskind; Secretary, Robert Lynnak, 610 S. Charles. Trustees: Abr. Hoffman, Simon Wolk. Members, 20; Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services three times daily. Cemetery on

Maryland Baltimore (*continued*)

Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Mish-najott.

[CONGREGATION] SHEARITH ISRAEL, German and Greene. Founded 1878. Rabbi, Dr. S. Schaffer, 653 W. Lombard; Chazan, Benno Hummel. President, Moses Strauss; Vice-President, Isaac Selz; Treasurer, Emanuel Strauss; Secretary, Meyer Plaut, Argyle Av. Trustees: H. P. Cohn, S. Senker, Alexander Cohen, Philip Gundersheimer, Joseph G. Adler. Members, 40; Seatholders, 100 to 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Congregation meets first Sunday in October. Services daily. Religious School: Daily, except Friday and Saturday; pupils, 65; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery in Loudon Park. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Talmud Torah Society (meets every day except Friday).

[CONGREGATION] SHOMREY HADATH, 1010 E. Pratt. Founded 1885. President, Louis Silberman; Vice-President, Harris Finegold; Treasurer, E. Klein; Secretary, I. Rivkind, 127½ Harrison. Trustees: Jacob Israel, N. Pressman, Friedman. Members, 40; Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, about \$800. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Philadelphia Road. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Kadisha.

SOCIETY FOR EDUCATING POOR AND ORPHAN HEBREW CHILDREN. President, Alois Kaiser; Vice-President, Dr. Adolf Guttmacher; Treasurer, H. S. Hartogensis; Secretary, Jacob Bamberger, 607 E. Baltimore. Trustees: M. S. Levy, E. H. Fried, J. Rothholz, Moses Daniel, L. Kaufman, Benjamin Cohen, Morris Witz, Isaac Davidson. Members, 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$1275. Organization meets last Sunday in October. Gives Hebrew and religious instruction to poor and orphan Hebrew children in its school, holding five sessions weekly. Pupils, 200; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Principal, S. Benderly. See HEBREW MISSION SCHOOL.

TALMUD THORA (HEBREW FREE SCHOOL SOCIETY), 21 N. High. Founded February 26, 1889. Superintendent, Dr. S. Schaffer, 653 W. Lombard. President, Joseph Eisner; Vice-Presidents, H. Kramer, L. Edlovitch; Treasurer, L. Wolpe; Secretary, Abraham S. Shochet, 111 N. Exeter. Trustees: J. Krulevitch, Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, J. Greenblatt, M. P. Silberman, T. Silberman, D. Caplan, G. Greental, I. Krulevitch, H. Wolbarsht, L. Jacobson, I. A.

Baltimore (*continued*)

Maryland

Levin, S. L. Hurwitz, J. Pumpian, M. Ades, S. L. Goldberg, J. Herrman, A. Schechter, A. Fried, A. Cohen, B. Mendelson, J. Goldman, Rev. M. A. Schreiber, D. Baer, A. J. Sugar, K. Gerber, S. Abel, Dr. F. Fox, Rabbi B. Schapiro, Rev. R. A. Josephson, H. Zayentz, L. Lutzky, J. Broudy, Ph. Jacobson, I. Robinson. Income of last fiscal year, \$3802.13. Board meets on alternate Sundays; the organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Teachers, 5; classes, 8; pupils, 350. Twelve sessions weekly, each of three hours. Maintains also a School for Girls; daily instruction from 4 to 7 p. m.; classes, 3.

WEST END HEBREW CONGREGATION K'NESSETH ISRAEL, 743 W. Baltimore. Founded Adar, 5654 (February, 1894). Rabbi, Moses A. Schreiber, 881 W. Fayette. President, G. Feikin; Vice-President, Louis Cohen; Treasurer, Louis Zimblar; Secretary, C. E. Engel, 24 Stockton. Trustees: A. Klotzman, Isidor Lichtenberg, M. W. Rosenstein, Harris Ford, R. A. Josephson. Members and Seatholders, about 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 6.30 a. m.; Sabbaths and holidays, evening at sunset; morning at 8. Part of Wiesner Cemetery, Philadelphia Road.

WESTERN AHAVATH ACHIM VEREIN, 1204 W. Baltimore (Cook's Hall). Founded October 29, 1899. President, Meyer Goldberg; Vice President, A. Serebitzky; Treasurer, A. Pariser; Secretary, Meyer Rosenstein, 430 S. Pulaski. Trustees: H. Steinrich, S. Serebitzky, R. Roupin. Members, 60. Income to August 12, 1900, \$339.70. Organization meets every two weeks. Furnishes free medical treatment to members and their families. Purposes to have lectures on Jewish topics at every meeting.

[CONGREGATION] ZICHRON JACOB, McLaughlin's Hall, Eden and Baltimore. Founded September 14, 1895 (5655). Readers, Wm. Marcks and H. S. Hartogensis. President, H. S. Hartogensis; Vice-President, A. Shappiro; Treasurer, S. Lowenthal; Secretary, M. H. Hartogensis, 1226 E. Baltimore. Trustees: Israel Goodman, Daniel Mansbach and Isaac Goodman. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets in January and July. Services: Daily, 6.30 a. m. and 7 p. m.; Saturday and holidays.

Maryland Cumberland

[CONGREGATION] BAIR CHAJIM, S. Centre St. Founded 1856. Rabbi, I. L. Stern. President, Sussman Rosenbaum; Vice-President, Sam. Rosenthal; Treasurer, N. Lichtenstein; Secretary, D. Lambert. Trustees: Murray White and Jos. Hirsh. Members and Seatholders, 21. Income of last fiscal year, \$1326. Congregation meets first Sunday in June, October, January and April. Services: Friday, 7.25 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 3; under one teacher. Cemetery, East Baltimore Pike.

Hagerstown

¶[CONGREGATION] THE SONS OF ABRAHAM, E. Baltimore St. Founded 1893. President, M. Joffe; Vice-President, Lewis Kaplin. Trustees: A. Baer, M. Ruben, M. Tarshman. Rabbi, A. Harrison. Services daily. Members, 20. Annual income, about \$800. Board meeting monthly. Organization meets second Sunday in October.

Massachusetts Boston**MASSACHUSETTS**

*[CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL, 188 Hanover. Rabbi, Isaac Baritz. Sexton, M. Levin.

[TEMPLE] ADATH ISRAEL, Columbus Av. and Northampton. Rabbi, Charles Fleischer, 44 Tremlett, Dorchester. President, Louis Hecht; Vice-President, Jacob Morse; Treasurer, Ferdinand Abraham; Secretary, Leo J. Lyons, 34 Wolcott, Dorchester. Trustees: L. Hecht, Jacob Morse, I. Gross, F. Schoenthal, J. Heilborn, S. Bacharach, F. Abraham, M. H. Goldschmidt and S. Goldsmith. Members and Seatholders, 150. Annual meeting first Sunday in September. Services: Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Sunday (December to April), 7.30 p. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 120; classes, 8; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Wakefield, Mass. Auxiliary Society: Temple Adath Israel Auxiliary Society.

*[CONGREGATION] ADATH JESHURUN, 113 Dudley. Rabbi, Simon Rosenstein. President, Morris Marzinski; Vice-President, M. Werbalski; Secretary, D. Wolf. Trustees: S. Cohen, S. Levy, J. Pinkoffski, Morris Gutton, D. Barnett.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE LEBAWICH, 188 Hanover. Rabbi, M. Z. Margolies.

¶[BENOTH ISRAEL SHELTERING HOME, 15 Cooper. Superintendent, S. Rokeach; President, M. I. Cohen; Vice-President, L. Jacobowitz; Treasurer, Myer Berman; Secretary, J.

Boston (*continued*)

Massachusetts

Mendelsohn, 178 Chambers. Trustees: M. Kronberg, H. Goldberg, N. Pinansky, S. Lipsky, Mark Lewis, Abr. Moses, Hyman Rogers, M. Libman, J. Daniels, M. Levinson, Louis Levinson, Ch. Danziger, H. Neyherseg, S. Butter, N. L. Greenblatt, I. Heller, D. H. Shalit, J. Wolfman, H. A. Alkous. Members, 400. Annual income, \$1500. Provides shelter, meals and, from a special fund, Matzoth.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Baldwin Place. Founded November 6, 1887. President, Mark Lewis; Vice-President, Myer Berman; Treasurer, Marks I. Cohen; Secretary, Isidor Mendelsohn, 178 Chambers. Trustees: H. Goldberg, I. Heller, M. H. Bernstein, D. H. Shalit, R. Finkelstein, L. Levinson, S. Belaski, A. Wolper, I. Brawman, L. Agaos, M. Libman, N. Pinansky, Jos. Richmond, Max Silverman. Members and Seatholders, 280. Income of last fiscal year, \$9508.98. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Week days, 6 a. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 65; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemeteries at Dedham and Reading, Mass.

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, 27 Wall. Founded 1888. Rabbi, M. Z. Margolies, 3 Baldwin Place; Assistant, J. Ratchkovsky. President, Elias Kamberg, 98 Leverett; Vice-President, A. Shine, and 8 directors. Board meeting monthly. Members, 125. Services, three times daily. Religious School: Daily, 4 to 7 p. m.; pupils, 100. Annual income, \$3000.

¶BNAI ZION EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY, Zion Hall, 170 Hanover. Founded January 18, 1891. President, David A. Lourie; Vice-President, Chas. Askwith; Treasurer, N. J. Titlebaum; Recording Secretary, Louis Arkin, 62 Hillside, Roxbury; Financial Secretary, Chas. Goldman. Directors: David Stoneman, Henry Strauss, Hyman Hortstein, Louis A. Abramson, Harry Gordon, Albert A. Ginzberg, E. Nemser. Members, 105. Annual income, \$600.

*BOSTON HEBREW BUSINESS MEN'S ASSOCIATION. Organized August, 1900. President, Harry Levenson; Treasurer, M. Gordon; Secretary, Isaac Charak. Directors: W. Berger, S. Burman, A. G. Morrison, Julius Silverman, Israel Libovitz, Jacob Sins, M. Gordon, Frank Rosenthal, James Udovin.

EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, 183 Court. Founded October, 1899. President, Bernard G. Richards; Vice-President, Henry

Massachusetts Boston (continued)

Kahn; Treasurer, H. S. White; Secretary, N. H. Sachs, 71 N. Margin. Financial Secretary, Max Copeloff, 7 Endicott. Literary Committee: Max Copeloff, J. Myerson, Carl Gerstein, H. S. White, Henry Kahn, B. G. Richards, Alexander Kahn. Members, 112. Organization meets last Sunday of the month. Lectures on Friday and Sunday evenings; free evening classes in English; free reading-room.

ELYSIUM CLUB, 218 Huntington Av. President, Daniel Frank; Vice-President, Godfrey Morse; Treasurer, Max Friedman; Secretary, Edward Williams, 218 Huntington Av. Trustees: L. Hecht, Jr., M. H. Goldschmidt, L. E. Kirstein, I. Kaffenburgh, S. L. Lehrburger, M. M. Morse, Jos. Feldman, Leo. W. Pickert, A. Asher, and the officers. Members, 132.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES, Executive Office, Rooms 11 and 13 Charity Building, Chardon St. Federated Societies: United Hebrew Benevolent Association; Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; Free Employment Bureau; Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage; and the Free Burial Society. The federated societies represented by delegates. Board meets third Wednesday of the month. President, Jacob H. Hecht; Vice-Presidents, Godfrey Morse, Lehman Pickert; Treasurer, Max Friedman; Clerk, Edward E. Norton. Superintendent, Max Mitchell. Directors: Abraham P. Spitz, Ferdinand Straus, Isaac Peavy, Jacob Morse, Louis E. Kirstein, Abram Moss, Silas Peavy, Abraham C. Ratschsky, Nathan Waxman, Abraham Asher, Mark Lewis, Israel Cohen, Mesdames Jacob H. Hecht, Charles Weil, George J. Spitz. (*See each of the federated societies.*)

FREE BURIAL SOCIETY. President, Abraham Moss; Vice-President, Isaac Heller; Treasurer, Max Libman; Secretary, Isidor Mendelsohn. Directors: Mark Lewis, Charles Porter, Louis Baker, Louis Jacobowitz, Jacob Harris, J. M. Rubinowitz, N. L. Greenblatt, M. Latto, B. Bennett, S. M. Seamon, I. Livingston, Harry Rogers, J. Wolfman. Members, 400. Board meets first Monday of the month. Annual income, \$1400. Affiliated with the **FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES**.

FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU. Chairman, Jacob H. Hecht; Vice-Chairman, Abraham P. Spitz; Treasurer, Abraham C. Ratschsky; Secretary, Edward E. Norton. Directors: Jacob Hecht, Max Friedman, Solomon Schindler, Lehman Pickert, Ferdinand Strauss, Mark Stone, Lewis

Boston (*continued*)

Massachusetts

Hecht, Jr., Isaac Peavy. Meets first Monday of the month. Finds employment for all classes of Jews. Affiliated with the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

HEBREW INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, 17 Allen. Founded 1890. Superintendent, Miss Golde Bamber, 7 Holborn. Founder, Mrs. J. H. Hecht; Treasurer, Jacob H. Hecht. Income of last fiscal year, \$2812.46. Teachers, 22; classes, 50; pupils, 550. Fifteen sessions, two hours each, weekly: Weekday afternoon and evening, Saturday morning and afternoon, Sunday morning, afternoon, and evening. The Summer School open every morning and afternoon, the clubs using the house in the evening.

HEBREW WOMEN'S SEWING SOCIETY, Minot Hall, Washington and Springfield. Founded December 5, 1878. President, Mrs. J. H. Hecht; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Chas. Weil, Mrs. A. P. Spitz, Mrs. M. Isaacs; Treasurer, Mrs. D. Frank; Clerk, Miss Ida Engel, 3 Centre, Roxbury; Financial Secretary, Mrs. J. M. Herman. Directors: Mesdames George J. Spitz, M. I. Bornstein, J. Berwin, S. Hirshberg, I. Cohen, J. Dreyfus, E. Feibelman, S. Friedman, M. Friedman, E. S. Goulston, Sr., J. Herman, I. Kaffenburgh, J. Koshland, L. Keiffer, L. Leviser, R. Lasker, A. P. Mork, L. Pickert, S. Rosenberg, H. S. Sachs, T. P. Spitz, A. Steinert, A. Shuman, I. M. Strauss, F. Strauss, L. Strauss, Ph. Strauss, F. Van Raalte, and Misses G. Bamber and L. Engel. Honorary Directors: Mrs. F. Cohen, Mrs. S. Schindler. Members, 564. Income of last fiscal year, \$5004.56. Meets every Wednesday. Departments of Work: Visiting and Befriending Committee, Chairman, Mrs. Lewis Keiffer; Distributing and Providing Clothing and Necessaries for the Poor, Chairman, Mrs. G. J. Spitz; Industrial Department, Chairman, Mrs. Charles Weil; Literary and Social Afternoons, Chairman, Mrs. L. Leviser; Country Week for Poor Women and Children, Chairman, Mrs. Joseph M. Herman; Treasurer, Mrs. Max Friedman. Cottage, Lialtina, at Waveland. Affiliated with the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

HELPING HAND TEMPORARY HOME FOR DESTITUTE JEWISH CHILDREN, Fort Av. and Beech Glen, Roxbury. Founded November 26, 1899. President, Samuel H. Borofsky; Vice-Presidents, Louis Sonabend, Harry Gordon; Treasurer, Selig Lipsky; Secretary, Maurice F. Cohen, 34 Parmenter. Trustees: H. Goldberg, A. Moss, H. Schwartz, M. Lewis, D. Stoneman, A. Kurinsky, M. Sil-

Massachusetts Boston (continued)

verstein, I. Fish, L. Jacobowitz, I. Goldstein, J. Daniels, M. Gordon, S. Butter, M. I. Cohens, Sol. Levy, L. Kaplan, L. Rosenberg, S. Simons, Mrs. Celia Berman and Mrs. A. Levine. Members, 437. Income of last fiscal year, \$7982.10. Organization meets once a month. Number of children admitted up to date, 55; discharged, 9; in Home, 46; applications received, 139.

[CONGREGATION] KENNESSETH ISRAEL, Emerald St. Founded June 15, 1897. Cantor, W. Baron, 311 Harrison Av. President, Louis Pakroisky; Vice-President, David Kasanof; Treasurer, Moses Goldberg; Secretary, L. Radlo, 29 Mayo. Trustees: M. S. Rosenbaum, Robert Krensky, Harry Werner. Members, 85; Seatholders, 36. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 132; classes, 3; teachers, 3; and one principal. Cemetery, Mt. Vale.

LEOPOLD MORSE HOME FOR INFIRM HEBREWS AND ORPHANAGE, Mattapan, Mass. Founded April 4, 1888; dedicated April 3, 1890. President, Godfrey Morse; Vice-President, Ferdinand Strauss; Treasurer, Joseph M. Herman; Secretary, Jacob M. Spitz. Trustees: Jacob Morse, Lewis Hecht, Sr., Isaac Peavy, Simon Barnard, Max Friedman, Lewis Hecht, Jr., Asher A. White, Charles Weil, Simon Vorenberg, Adolph Meyer, Jacob H. Hecht, Jacob Dreyfus, Nathan Bernstein, Dr. Henry Erlich, L. E. Kirstein, Mesdames George J. Spitz, Charles Weil, Lewis Keiffer, L. Pickert, Max Friedman, Jacob H. Hecht. Superintendent, Solomon Schindler. Annual meeting second Tuesday in May. Directors meet second Tuesday of the month. Affiliated with the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

[[CONGREGATION] MISHKAN TEFILAH, Shawmut Av. and Madison. Founded, under the name Mishkan Israel, in 1865. Rabbi, Hyman S. Shoher; Assistant, Jacob Pyser. President, H. Alexander, and seven trustees. Board meeting monthly. Members, 125. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 2 to 4 p. m.; Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Auxiliary Society; Ladies' Aid Society.

[TEMPLE] OHABET SHALOM, Union Park. Founded 1843. Rabbi Emeritus, Dr. R. Lasker, 47 Hemenway; Rabbi, Sam'l Hirshberg, 33 Coolidge, Brookline. President,

Boston (continued)

Massachusetts

Nathan Waxman; Vice-President, Nathan B. Basch; Treasurer, Levy Herman; Secretary, J. Rosenthal, 7 Berwick Pk. Trustees: Adolph Aronson, Geo. J. Spitz, A. S. Cohen, Isaac Klous, Henry Crine, I. Witkowsky, M. H. Levy, A. Bilofsky. Honorary Life Members of Board of Trustees: Isr'l Cohen, Isaac Rosnosky. Members and Seatholders, 265. Congregation meets first Sunday in January and September. Services: Friday, 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Pupils, 150; classes, 6; teachers, 7. Cemetery, East Boston. Auxiliary Societies: Choral Society: Young People's Union.

*[CONGREGATION] OHEL JACOB, Paris and Gove, East Boston. Rabbi, Jacob Block.

*PROGRESS CLUB, Warren and Winthrop.

THE PURIM ASSOCIATION OF BOSTON. Founded November, 1896. President, Bernard M. Wolf; Vice-President, Meyer H. Goldschmidt; Treasurer, Moses M. Morse; Secretary, Lee M. Friedman, 53 State. Directors: Godfrey Morse, Jacob H. Hecht, Asher A. White, Silas Peavy, Abraham Asher, Solomon Bacharach, Bernard Hyneman, Geo. W. Spitz, Leo Abrahams, Louis Cohen, Louis E. Kirstein, Alexander Steinert. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$5894.80. Organization meets first Wednesday in November. Organized for charitable purposes.

¶[CONGREGATION] SHARAI JERUSALEM, 23 Cooper. Founded 1889. Rabbi, M. Z. Margolies, 3 Baldwin Place; Assistant, A. Solomons. President, M. Kaplan; Vice-President, L. Sakland, 73 Prince; 8 directors. Board meeting twice a month. Members, 100. Services: Three times daily. Annual income, \$2500.

*[CONGREGATION] SHOMRE BETH ABRAHAM.

TALMUD TORA HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 4 Baldwin Place. Founded April 12, 1887. Principal, M. Magid, 102 Webster, E. Boston. President, B. Gordon; Vice-President, H. E. Kaplan; Treasurer, J. Wolfman; Secretary, M. Magid. Trustees: Rabbi M. Z. Margolies, A. Moss, M. I. Cohen, I. Heller, M. Gordon, M. D. Rubin, M. Lewis, M. Kaplan, Jac. Klibanoff, L. Levenson, M. Katzet, H. Goodofsky, R. Ncyherseg, B. Bennett, N. Sodekson and M. Libman. Income of last fiscal year, \$1875. Organization meets the first day of the month. Teachers, 4; classes, 4; pupils, 140. Six sessions weekly, each of two and one-half hours.

Massachusetts **Boston** (*continued*)

¶[CHEVRAH] THILIM, 122 Salem. Founded 1885. Rabbi, M. Z. Margolies, 3 Baldwin Place; Assistant, N. L. Rosenberg. President, H. Aranson, 14 Fay; Vice-President, M. Cohen; 6 directors. Board meeting twice a month. Members, 125. Services: Three times daily. Annual income, \$2000.

UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. President, Isaac Peavy; Vice-President, Israel Cohen; Treasurer, Meyer H. Goldschmidt; Financial Secretary, Mark H. Mintz; Recording Secretary, Marcus Kallman. Directors: Nathan Waxman, Rabbi R. Lasker, Isaac Levy, Rabbi Samuel Hirshberg, Simon L. Lehrburger, Bernard Hyneman, Joseph J. Leviser, Solomon Bacharach, Joseph L. Bergman, Charles Weil, Israel Goldstein, Joseph Mode. Honorary Directors: J. H. Hecht, Lewis Hecht, Sr., L. Pickert. Members, about 500. Board meeting second Monday of the month. Annual income, about \$9000. Affords temporary relief to the Jewish poor. Affiliated with the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

¶UNITED SPHARD CONGREGATION, 30 Poplar. Founded May, 1897. Rabbi, Marcus Yaffa, 202 Chambers. Officers and Trustees: M. Sheinfein, J. Londin, Shapiro, H. Serner. Board meeting every two weeks. Members, 60. Services: 6 a. m., 6 p. m., 8 p. m. Religious School, 8 p. m. Pupils, 60. Annual income, \$600. Auxiliary Society: Young Men's Sphard Association.

UTOPIAN CLUB, 1501 Washington. Chartered April 25, 1897. President, Isaac H. Peyser; Vice-President, Wm. Phillips; Treasurer, Lew E. Goldman; Secretary, Arnold Hartman. Directors: Sam'l Wyman, Chairman, H. Lipman, A. Stahl, N. Sumaisky, L. Birnbaum, L. E. Goldman, W. Phillips, A. Hartman, L. Hamilburg, S. D. Basch. Organization meets alternate Sundays. Members, 82.

*[CONGREGATION] VALKIMIER, Baldwin Place.

*WEST END HEBREW EDUCATIONAL CLUB OF THE EIGHTH WARD, 60 Leverett. President, Henry Gediman; Vice-President, Frederick Friedenthal; Treasurer, M. Wax; Secretary, Simon Goldberg. Directors: I. Levy, L. Abrahams, S. Frenkle, J. Siskind.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Washington and Springfield. Founded January 13, 1882. President, Israel Cohen; Vice-President, Jacob Rosenthal; Treasurer, Moses Scheinfeldt; Secretary, Mark Wolf, 10 Savin,

Boston (*continued*)

Massachusetts

Boston Highlands. Trustees: J. M. Spitz, N. B. Basch, A. Bilafsky, C. H. Hertz, Geo. Moses, A. S. Cohen, L. J. Lyons, J. Kaufman, A. Alexander, B. Ginzberg, S. A. Isaacson, and the officers. Members, 350. Organization meets in April.

¶YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW UNION, 213 Hanover. President, L. Guttermann; Vice-President, S. Goldstein; Treasurer, S. Horne; Financial Secretary, N. Backman; Recording Secretary, Max Albertz; Secretary, Jas. Goodman, 70 Cross. Trustees: Sam. Simons, S. Adler, Sam. Rachkansky, Max Silverman, Max Rachkansky, H. Saxe. Members, 50. Annual income, \$600. Board meeting twice monthly. Organization meets every other Sunday.

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW CHARITABLE ASSOCIATION, Minot Hall, W. Springfield St. Founded 1891; chartered 1898. President, Mrs. J. Kaufman; Vice-President, Mrs. Lyons; Treasurer, Miss R. Lipp; Financial Secretary, Miss J. Harris, 25 Hammond, Roxbury; Recording Secretary, E. L. Jacobs, 11 Clive. Trustees: Mesdames M. Cohen, A. L. Cohen, N. Schreiber, Charles Hertz, and Misses J. Boonstein and A. Jackson. Members, 180. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Organization meets second and fourth Mondays of the month.

*[CONGREGATION] ZION'S HOLY PROPHET OF ISRAEL, Church and Winchester. Rabbi, W. Baron; Sexton, S. I. Gordon.

Fall River

[CONGREGATION] ADAS ISRAEL, Pearl St. Founded August, 1885. Rabbi, J. L. Benkovitch, Union St. President, L. Gourse; Vice-President, L. L. Cohen; Treasurer, M. J. Karolsky; Secretary, A. Goldstein, Melville St. Trustees: A. Kapstein, I. Jacobson, H. Feinberg. Members, 55. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. Congregation meets every Sunday. Services: Saturday and holidays. Cemetery, Swansea, Mass. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. New synagogue dedicated May 20, 1900.

[CONGREGATION] AMERICAN BROTHERS OF ISRAEL, Union St. Founded July 20, 1888. Rabbi, J. L. Benkovitch, 256 Union. President, Moses Barash; Vice-President, A. Shochetman; Treasurer, Wm. Greenberg; Secretary, L. Cohen, Spring and Union. Trustees: Moses Cornet, Eliah Seidel, Jacob Epstein. Members, 52. Income of last fiscal year, \$1100.86. Congregation meets every Sunday; annual meeting, October 5. Services: Daily,

Massachusetts-Fall River (continued)

8 a. m. and 7 p. m. Cemetery, southeast of the city, near the Rhode Island line.

*CONGREGATION AT FLINT VILLAGE, Quarry St. President, Louis Lack.

Haverhill

*CHILDREN OF ISRAEL CEMETERY CORPORATION. President, M. Farber; Vice-President, S. Stolnitsky. Trustees: M. Goldstein, S. Fine, M. Goldman. Clerk, Samuel Sibulkin.

*[CONGREGATION] CNESSIS ISRAEL, 14 River. Rabbi, Samuel Segal; Teacher, Bernard Pargament.

HAVERHILL HEBREW CONGREGATION BETH JACOB, 132 River. Founded July 23, 1899. Rabbi, Jacob Joffe, 127 River; Assistant, Samuel Segal, 109 River. President, Jacob Gerson; Vice-President, B. Kosonsky; Treasurer, A. A. Korelech; Secretary, Eli Rosengard, 171 Merrimack. Trustees: Simon Stalmeky, Max Goldsteine, A. Zeleg, D. Bloomfeld, H. Sandler. Auditor, B. Walbarsht. Members, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery on Merrimack Road.

Holyoke

*HEBREW CITIZENS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION. Chairman, W. S. Kolnik.

Lowell

*[CONGREGATION] JACOB. Secretary, A. Newman, Grant and Chelmsford.

Lynn

¶[CONGREGATION] HARVAS ACHIM. Founded April, 1893. President, I. Jacobson; Secretary, Abraham Jacobs, 73 Neptune. Trustee, B. Lander. Members, 44. Services: Saturdays and holidays. Annual income, \$440.

LYNN HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 120 Market. Founded February 21, 1886. President, M. M. Sellers; Vice-President, S. J. Weinberg; Treasurer, H. Goldman; Secretary, M. S. Eberson, 84 Lafayette. Trustees: S. Jasinski, N. Zeitlin, S. Green. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$240. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Circle, President, Mrs. Sadie Harris; Secretary, Mrs. M. M. Sellers, 209 Washington.

Malden

Massa-
chusetts

***HEBREW SCHOOL**, Pythian Hall. Daily sessions (except Friday) from 4 to 7 p. m. Teacher, Frank Altman.

Millis

***CONGREGATION**. Organized 1900. Rabbi, Louis Tropp. President, George Steenberg; Treasurer, Joseph Handlemann; Secretary, Samuel Eisner. Trustees: Louis Simon, Morris Finkel. Members, 55.

New Bedford

***HEBREW SCHOOL**, 744 Purchase. Principal, Nathaniel Queen.

Pittsfield

[**CONGREGATION**] **ANSHE ANOMUN**. President, Louis Wolff; Vice-President, Chas. Wolff; Treasurer, Jonas Muhlfelder; Secretary, Sam Levy, North St. Trustees: Messrs. Kelm, Goldman, Lederer. Members and Seatholders, 12. Services on holidays. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 38; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery on Onota St, northwest corner of Rural Protestant Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 14 members.

***CONGREGATION OF RUSSIAN JEWS**.

Salem

***CONGREGATION**, 4 Derby Square. Organized 1894. Meets first Sunday of the month. Rabbi, A. D. Sodofsky. Officers elected in April and September. President, Herman Harriss; Treasurer, Morris Newmark; Secretary, Nathan Harris.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **SONS OF JACOB**. Founded 1900. Members, 50.

Springfield

*[**CONGREGATION**] **BETH ISRAEL**, Gray's Av.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **BNAI JACOB**, Sharon St.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **CHOVEVEI ZION**. Secretary, B. Bearg. 22 Morgan.

***HEBREW EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE**. President, M. Ehrlich; Vice-President, M. Bassin; Treasurer, William Gelin; Secretary, A. Aronstein.

***HEBREW INSTITUTE** (about to be organized). President, B. Bearg; Treasurer, W. Gelin; Secretary, J. Aronstein.

***HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF ASSOCIATION**. Meets at Young Men's Hebrew Association Hall, 118 Worthington. Founded 1897. President, Mrs. S. Zich; Vice-President,

Massachusetts **Springfield** (*continued*)

Mrs. Olivich; Treasurer, Mrs. B. Bearg; Secretary, Miss S. Karp; Financial Secretary, Miss S. Lasker. Members, 75.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 118 Worthington. Founded July 28, 1895. President, Henry Lasker; Vice-President, L. J. Steinberg; Recording and Corresponding Secretary, Paul Kramer; Financial Secretary, S. Algase; Treasurer, M. Ehrlich. Members, 75. Annual income, \$150. Board meeting third Wednesday of the month. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Reading-room and library of the Association open to the public every evening, with the exception of Friday.

Worcester

¶[THE LADIES' HEBREW AID AND LITERARY ASSOCIATION OF WORCESTER, MASS., 24 Providence. Founded 1888. President, J. J. Dann; Vice-President, Mrs. Simon Silverman; Recording Secretary, Miss Anna H. Feiga; Treasurer, M. Feiga. Trustees: B. Wolkowich, S. M. Godinsky, Mrs. I. B. Rabinowich, Mrs. S. Silverman. Members, 85. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month.

¶[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL, 24 Providence. Founded 1875. Rabbi, Edward Rubinstein; Assistant, Benjamin Shapiro. President, B. Wolkowich; Vice-President, S. M. Godinsky; Secretary, D. Weiss; Treasurer, S. Kunitz. Trustees: J. J. Dann, A. J. Ferguson, J. Fiengold. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 50. Services: Morning and evening. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. Pupils, 75.

WORCESTER HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1891; chartered August 16, 1895. President, S. Cotton; Vice-President, S. Wolfe; Treasurer, B. Sapiro; Secretary, D. Sedersky, Foley Court, Winter St. Trustees: S. Lewis, H. Rickles, A. Friedberg. Members, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$425. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays. Death and sick benefits. Physician and medicine furnished.

Michigan **Alpena**

MICHIGAN

[CONGREGATION] BETHEL. Founded 1870. Rabbi, R. Orman; Assistant, J. Sinaberg. President, Casper Alpern; Vice-President, J. Sinaberg; Treasurer, Max Horowitz; Sec-

Alpena (*continued*)

Michigan

retary, H. Joachimsthal. Trustees: J. Levyn, Morris Cohen, Isidor Nathan. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1875. President, Casper Alpern; Vice-President, Julius Myer; Treasurer, Karl Kositchek; Secretary, H. Joachimsthal. Trustees: J. Levyn, M. Jaspon. Members, 10. Income of last fiscal year, \$40. Organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July, October. Maintains a cemetery.

Au Sable

HOLIDAY SERVICES (with East Tawas).

Baraga. *See* **Calumet** and **Houghton**

Bay City

HEBREW REFORM CONGREGATION, 417 Adams. Founded 1881. Rabbi, W. Landau, 417 Adams. President, S. Meister; Vice-President, I. Pick; Treasurer and Secretary, A. Hyman. Trustees: S. Kachen, A. Oppenheim, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday evening. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 20; classes, 3; teachers, 3.

SHAARY ZEDEK CONGREGATION, 11th and Van Buren. Founded 1880. Rabbi, A. Rosenthal, 11th and Van Buren; Assistant, M. Katz. President, K. Ginsberg; Vice-President, H. Hoffman; Treasurer, N. B. Cashlein; Secretary, S. A. Rosenberg, 220 N. Jackson. Trustees: S. Ablowitz, M. Ginsberg, W. Sandorff, J. Abromson. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first of the month. Services: 8 a. m. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 50; classes, 4; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Hampton Road.

Benton Harbor

*CONGREGATION. Founded 1900.

Calumet

HOLIDAY SERVICES (with Baraga).

Clarkston

JEWISH residents of Clarkston worship at Detroit.

Michigan **Detroit**

[CONGREGATION] BENAI ISRAEL, 55-59 Mullett. Founded July 1, 1873. President, Louis Goldsmidt; Vice-President, Meyer Jacobson; Treasurer, A. Barron; Secretary, Louis Thorner, 187 Napoleon. Trustees: M. Rosenberg, L. Epstein, J. Cohn, M. Jacobs, L. Smith. Members, 32; Seatholders, 300. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Twice daily, and Sabbath and holidays. Cemetery, Williams Av.

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, Washington Av. and Clifford. Founded 1851. Rabbi, Leo M. Franklin, 71 Brainard. President, Louis Blitz; Vice-President, Samuel Heavenrich; Treasurer, B. G. Morris; Secretary, Moses Cohen, 36 Duffield. Trustees: Julius Freud, Emanuel Wodic, Emil Heyn, Moses I. Schloss, Adolph Sloman, Sigmund Simon, Sr., Leopold Wienman, Henry A. Krolik, Alfred Rothschild. Members and Seatholders, 160. Income of last fiscal year, about \$6500. Congregation meets first week in January, April, July and October. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Children's Sabbath Service, 9.45 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly, with additional special classes throughout the week; pupils, 250; classes, 9; teachers, 9. Cemetery, Woodmere and Champlain. Auxiliary Societies: Children's Choral Club; Jewish History and Literature Circle; Hospital Branch of the United Jewish Charities.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, Montcalm and Hastings. Founded September 4, 1879. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin. President, T. Danto; Secretary, S. Klein, 683 16th; Sexton, Finkelstein; Treasurer, Max Jacob. Five trustees. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 79. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 12. Annual income, \$2000.

*FELLOWSHIP CLUB. Founded 1900. Members, 150.

GEMILUTH CHASUDIM ASSOCIATION. President, S. Koploy; Treasurer, A. Solomon; Secretary, B. Laskey, 219 Montcalm. Trustees: H. Hackelman, J. Meyers, M. Davis. Members, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$475. Lends sums ranging from \$10 to \$25 on notes with two endorsers, or on pledges, without interest, to be paid in instalments.

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, Julius H. Levinson; Vice-President, Max Jacob; Treasurer, L. Finkelstein; Secretary, Joseph Towlen. Trustees: S. Koploy, A. Atliveck, N. Brener, A. I. Danto.

Detroit (*continued*)

Michigan

***HEBREW PEDDLERS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION.**

***JEWISH LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY.** President, Mrs. Berger; Vice-President, Mrs. Wienman; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. Sloman.

***JEWISH WOMAN'S CLUB,** 379 Brush. President, Mrs. Bernard Ginsburg; Secretary, Miss Rachel Levy.

***LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SECRET SOCIETY.** President, Julia H. Levinson; Vice-President, Mary Muskowitz; Treasurer, Mary Rosenthal; Secretary, Rebecca Liberman; Financial Secretary, David Muskowitz.

***LADIES' HEBREW WIDOW AND ORPHAN SOCIETY.** Organized 1864. President, Mrs. Fannie Heineman; Vice-President, Mrs. Z. Selling; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Sarah Berger; Recording Secretary, Mrs. J. F. Teichner; Treasurer, Mrs. Rosa Rosenfield. Trustees: Mesdames E. S. Heineman, L. Blitz, J. Frank, S. Berger, R. Schlesinger, J. Lichtenstein, Z. Selling, J. Finsterwald, L. Freund, H. Hirschman, A. E. Rosengarten, L. Franklin. Annual meeting first Thursday in October. Quarterly meeting, January, April and July. Trustees meet monthly.

MONTEFIORE PLEASURE CLUB (incorporated), Gratiot Av. and Riopelle. Founded August 30, 1897. President, David Rosenthal; Vice-President, Nathan Pereira; Treasurer, Herman Feldman; Secretary, Nathan Shellfish, 280 Gratiot Av. Trustees: Morris Barron, Louis Goldman, Edward Barnett. Members, 65. Organization meets every Thursday evening. Aids the Hebrew Charities of Detroit.

PHOENIX CLUB, Woodward Av. and Duffield. Founded September, 1872. President, Henry M. Fechheimer; Vice-President, Walter S. Heavenrich; Treasurer, Max Redelsheimer; Secretary, Jacob W. Ehrman, 36 E. Larned. Directors: Sigmund Hofman, Adolph Sloman, Sol. J. Groneman, Louis Rothschild, Emil Heyn, Leo M. Butzel. Members, 85. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

SELF-HELP CIRCLE, 379 Brush. Founded January, 1889. President, Mrs. Alfred Rothschild; Vice-President, Mrs. Monroe Rosenfield; Treasurer, Mrs. Albert Kahn; Secretary, Mrs. Sarah E. Krolik, 25 Adelaide. Organization meets first Monday in October. Teaches manual and domestic arts. Affiliated with the UNION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Michigan **Detroit** (*continued*)

*[CONGREGATION] SHLA'ARE ZEDEK, Congress and St. Ann. Organized 1863. Sabbath Services: Friday, 6 p.m.; Saturday, 8 a.m. Rabbi, Dr. J. B. Baruch; Reader, H. L. Cohen.

THE STANDARD CLUB, 79 Miami Av. Founded February 1, 1899. President, Louis Meyer; Vice-President, Frank Hamburger; Treasurer, Adolph Marx; Secretary, Louis Simon, 27 Kanter Building. Trustees: M. L. Jacob, I. Samter, Simon Cohen, M. Fromberg, F. Leipsiger, J. Wertheimer, S. J. Weil, L. Weinberg, J. Goodman, J. Marx, and the officers. Members, 75. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

TALMUD TORAH ASSOCIATION INSTITUTE, 47 Division. Founded January, 1898. Principal, J. B. Baruch, 152 E. High. President, S. Ginsberg; Vice-President, S. Goldstein; Treasurer, J. Rosenthal; Secretary, J. Buchhalter, 198 Montcalm. Trustees: M. Davies, S. Lewis, Wm. Saulson, D. W. Simmons, M. Mayer, W. Kidan, A. Jacobs, J. Applebaum, M. Kaplan, J. Lipsitz, J. Goldman, J. Blumethal, J. Harris. Income of last fiscal year, \$3080. Organization meets last Thursday of the month. Teachers, 8, four of whom are volunteers; classes, 10; pupils, 150 daily and 300 on Saturday and Sunday; 6 sessions weekly, each of 3 hours. A gymnasium, swimming tank and chapel for juvenile services in course of construction.

*UNION OF JEWISH CHARITIES. President, D. W. Simons; Vice-Presidents, Samuel Heavenrich, Mrs. S. Berger; Treasurer, E. H. Van Baalen; Secretary, A. Benjamin. Directors: Louis Blitz, Dr. Leo M. Franklin, Adolph Sloman, Isidor Frank, S. Ginsberg, A. Simon, J. Rosenzweig, M. Harris, H. Koplan, Mesdames B. Wurzburger, L. Wienman, A. Sloman, A. Rothschild, M. Rosenfield, Sara Krolik. Affiliated Societies: Beth El Benevolent Association; Jewish Relief Association; Self-Help Circle (*which see*); Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society (*which see*).

Dowagiac

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

East Saginaw

*CONGREGATION, Baumgarten's Block. Congregation meets on the Jewish holidays.

East Tawas. *See Au Sable*

Elk Rapids

Michigan

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Empire

*THE HEBREW CONGREGATION. Secretary, Isaac Frazer.

Grand Rapids

*[TEMPLE] BETH ISRAEL, 464 Ottawa. Rabbi, Zachary Kramer.
[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL, Fountain and Ransom. Founded October 2, 1871. Rabbi, Gustav N. Hausmann, Hotel Warwick. President, Jos. Houseman; Vice-President, Abraham May; Treasurer, Abe M. Amberg; Secretary, G. A. Wolf, 215-219 Michigan Trust Building. Trustees: Jacob Ely, Morris Levy, David M. Amberg, David Wolf. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets Sunday after Day of Atonement. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 35; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Union and Hall (part of the City Cemetery). Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, President, Mrs. Jos. Houseman; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Friedman; Secretary, Mrs. A. M. Amberg; Trustees, Mrs. J. Wolf, Mrs. H. S. Pressburg.

Holland

JEWISH residents of Holland worship at Grand Rapids.

Houghton

HOLIDAY SERVICES (with Baraga).

Iron Mountain

HOLIDAY SERVICES (with Norway).

Jackson City

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Public Square near Main. No Rabbi and no regular service. Beth Israel Club, President, E. I. Mushiner; Treasurer, H. Goldsmith; Secretary, Joseph Wolf.

Kalamazoo

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, E. South St. Founded 1873. Rabbi, Geo. Zepin. President, M. H. Desenberg; Vice-President, G. M. Cramer; Treasurer, Herman Stern; Secretary, Samuel Folz. Trustees: Joseph Speyer, B. L. Desenberg, B. M. Desenberg, Selig Stern. Members and Seatholders, 28. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Congregation meets first Sunday in January. Services:

Michigan **Kalamazoo** (*continued*)

Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 26; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, E. Main St. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Benevolent Society.

L'Anse

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Manistique

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Marcellus

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Menominee

JEWISH residents of Menominee worship at Marinette, Wis.

Norway. *See Iron Mountain***Petoskey**

PETOSKEY HEBREW CONGREGATION. Founded 1898. Rabbi, Levy. President, S. Rosenthal; Secretary and Treasurer, A. Rosenthal. Members, about 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 25; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery in the suburbs.

Pinconning

JEWISH residents of Pinconning worship at Bay City.

Port Huron

MOUNT SINAI SOCIETY. Founded 1893; incorporated February 20, 1898. President, Jacob Jacobi; Vice-President, Jacob Cohn; Treasurer, Leon Cohen; Secretary, Benjamin Cohn, 828 Huron Av. Trustees: Phil. Higer, Adolph Kanter, Louis Levine. Members, 13. Income of last fiscal year, about \$78. Maintains a cemetery and dispenses charity.

Minnesota
Duluth**MINNESOTA**

[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL. Reader, L. Roos. President, L. Hammel; Vice-President, L. S. Loeb; Treasurer, H. Hirshman; Secretary, A. Freimuth, 1929 W. Superior. Trustees: Sam. Loeb, S. Freimuth, Robt. Krojanker. Members and Seatholders, 32. Income of last fiscal year, \$271.93. Congregation meets in September. Ser-

Duluth (*continued*)

Minne-
sota

vices: Friday evening. Religious School: Once weekly; pupils, 45; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society. About to build a new house of worship.

[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE, Superior St. Rabbi, S. Snitzer, 109 2d Al., E. President, Cook; Vice-President, Polinsky; Treasurer, Abrahmson. Trustees: Karon, Goldim, Goldish. Members and Seatholders, 120. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, London Road.

¶[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ISRAEL, 825 4th Av., E. Founded December 13, 1892. Rabbi, T. Sapira; Assistant, Joseph Oreckovsky. President, Jacob Levine; Secretary and Treasurer, Joseph Oreckovsky, 326 E. 9th. Trustees: Henry Caploiv, William Goldstein, Isidra Lieberman. Members, 35.

Minneapolis

ADATH YESHURUN CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1888. President, Nathan Gumbiner; Treasurer, K. Goldblum; Secretary, I. Schulman, 520 6th Av. N. Trustees: J. M. Bloom, N. Loewenthal, A. H. Sinai. Members, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

HEBREW CONGREGATION OF MINNEAPOLIS SHARAI TOF, 5th Av., between South and Tenth. Founded 1877. Rabbi, Dr. A. Friedman, 1225 Chestnut Av. President, A. Stromberg; Vice-President, H. Weiskopf; Treasurer, J. Harpman; Secretary, Chas. Moss, 2426 Portland Av. Trustees: J. Skoll, S. Gittleson, R. Rees, M. W. Frank, I. Weil and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 84. Income of last fiscal year, \$2640.74 from Seatholders and \$707.75 charity donations, etc. Congregation meets in April and September. Services: Friday, 8 p. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 75; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, 4th Av., S. and 42d. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society (*which see*).

HEBREW LADIES BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION SHARAI TOF). Founded about 1870. President, Mrs. L. Michaels; Vice-President, Mrs. Isaac Weil; Treasurer, Mrs. Max Frank; Secretary, Mrs. Chas. Moss, 2426 Portland Av. Trustees: Mesdames J. Deutsch, M. B. Werth, M. Rothschild. Members, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$1063.40. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

Minne- **Minneapolis** (*continued*)
sota

[CONGREGATION] KENESSETH ISRAEL, 515-517 4th, N. Founded December 22, 1891. Reader, H. Yursky. President, H. Edelman; Vice-President, N. Loewenthal; Treasurer, A. H. Sinai; Secretary, I. Schulman, 520 6th Av., N. Trustees: M. Bresky, B. Nathanson, N. Eisenstad, Israel Levin and H. Spodeck. Board meeting second and fourth Sundays of the month. Members, 60. Annual income, about \$2500. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 100.

*[CONGREGATION] MIKRO KODESH, 7th Av., N., S. W. corner 6th. Organized 1895. Members, 50. Rabbi, Israel Poses, 526 Wash Av., N.

*MONTEFIORE CEMETERY. Founded 1875. President, R. Rees; Treasurer, J. M. Davis; Secretary, S. Taussig.

*[CONGREGATION] NACHLAS ISRAEL, 3401 Colfax Av. Organized 1896. Members, 75. Rabbi, Abraham Hurvitz, 509 N. 3d.

*ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. President, S. Dobrin; Treasurer, A. H. Sinai; Secretary, Jacob Gould, 1215 Girard Av. N.

¶PHOENIX CLUB, 701-705 Hennepin Av. Founded 1890. President, E. Kayser; Vice-President, M. W. Frank; Treasurer, Max Adler; Secretary, Jesse Moss. Trustees: G. Monasch, Hy. Deutch, R. W. Munzer, Simon Meyers, B. Bank, S. Harris. Members, 55. Annual income, about \$1300.

*ROUMANIAN CONGREGATION, 314 15th Av., S. Rabbi, O. Kulberg, 521 16th Av., S.

St. Paul

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, Tenth and Minnesota. Founded November 12, 1871. President, Mrs. H. Austrian; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Wirth; Treasurer, Mrs. B. B. Plechner; Secretary, Mrs. Sol. Fox, 60 Summit Av., W.; Financial Secretary, Mrs. M. Conhaim. Trustees: Mesdames M. Frankel, L. Herz, E. Rypins, J. Rothschild. Members, 88. Income of last fiscal year, \$1824.70. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month from September to April inclusive. Auxiliary Society: Young Ladies' Aid Society.

MT. ZION HEBREW CONGREGATION, 10th and Minnesota. Founded 1856. Rabbi, I. L. Rypins, Dayton Av. near Dale. President, Max Frankel; Vice-President, J. Westheimer; Treasurer, B. Simon; Secretary, E. W. Marks, 25 Fire and Marine Building. Trustees: Isador Rose, Alex.

St. Paul (*continued*)

Minne-
sota

Sternberg, Chas. Fantle, H. S. Haas, Max Schwab. Financial Secretary, Officers, and Trustees constitute Board of Administration. Members and Seatholders, 107. Income of last fiscal year, about \$4500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Lectures, alternate Sundays, 11 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 90; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Payne and Minneapolis Aves. Auxiliary Society: Temple Guild.

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONAL UNION. Chief Rabbi, Abraham Eleazar Alperstein. President, A. Silver; Secretary, J. Levine. Trustee, L. Stineberg.

*RUSSIAN BROTHERHOOD CONGREGATION, 282-284 Texas. Organized 1872. Members, 45. Rabbi, Hiam Mickler.

*[CONGREGATION] SHAREY HESED WOEMET, 165 State. Organized 1890. Members, 150. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning.

*[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ABRAHAM, 840 Payne Av. Secretary, Solomon Goldblom.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF JACOB, College Av. and Wabasha. Founded 1873. Rabbi, Jacob Aronsohn, 212 E. 14th. President, A. Silver; Vice-President, A. Skorish; Treasurer, L. Abrahamson; Secretary, J. Levine. Trustees: A. Steinberg, H. Cohn, B. Shapiro. Members and Seatholders, 125. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 50; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Auxiliary Societies: Tifereth Zion; Bachure Zion; Sisters of Peace; Bnei Zion; Agudath Achim.

*[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ZION, 104 State. Organized 1892. Members, 50.

STANDARD CLUB, 140 E. Seventh. Founded 1875. President, J. Dittenhoefer; Vice-President, L. R. Frankel; Treasurer, I. E. Rose; Secretary, S. Greve, 550 Summit Av. Trustees: A. Guiterman, D. Bergman, H. Weiss, J. Westheimer. Members, 75. Annual meeting first Sunday of July; quarterly meetings first Sunday of October, January and April.

Winona

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

MISSISSIPPI

Missis-
sippi

Brookhaven

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SHOLAM. Founded March 23, 1896. Rabbi, Max Lewinthal. President, M. Priebatsch; Vice-President, M. Dreyfus; Treasurer, A. Cohn; Secretary, S. Kohlman. Trustees: E. Pfeifer, A. Cohn, G. Bowsky. Members, 17. Income of last fiscal year, about \$200. Services: Sabbath and holidays. Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Association (*which see*).

*CONGREGATION. President, C. Abrams.

LADIES' HEBREW ASSOCIATION (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION B'NAI SHOLAM). Founded August, 1895. President, Mrs. M. Dreyfus; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Priebatsch; Treasurer and Secretary, Mrs. S. Kohlman. Members, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$80. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month. Assists the poor.

Canton

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Founded 1877. President, D. Levy; Vice-President, ———— Lehmann; Treasurer, L. Wile; Secretary, N. Hiller. Trustees: I. Gross, J. Perlinsky, I. Hersdorffer. Members, 25. Services: Friday evening and holidays. Pupils in the Religious School, 30.

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded 1878-80. President, Mrs. Rosalie Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Maas; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Hiller; Secretary, Mrs. J. Loeb. Members, 15.

Columbus

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Odd Fellows' Building, E. Main St. Founded September 21, 1879. Rabbi, Joseph Herz. President, Samuel Selig; Vice-President, Simon Herz; Secretary and Treasurer, L. Fleishman. Trustees: L. Rosenzweig, Leopold Loeb, S. Schwab. Warden of Cemetery, I. Trost. Members and Seatholders, 18. Annual meeting second Sunday in January. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 12; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, one mile south of court house.

Greenville

[CONGREGATION] HEBREW UNION SYNAGOGUE AND PARSONAGE, Maine St. Founded November 21, 1880. Rabbi, Joseph Bogen. President, N. Goldstein; Vice-President, Leon Moyse; Treasurer, A. Blum; Secretary, M. Mayor.

Greenville (*continued*)

Missis-
sippi

Trustees: L. Waldauer, Chas. Hafter, Sam. Blum, S. Brill, J. Alexander, J. Romansky, Henry Schall. Members, 80; Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$3325. Congregation meets third Sunday in November, February, May and August. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, about 80; classes, 6; teachers, 7. Old Cemetery, Poplar St.; new one outside of the corporation.

JEWISH WOMEN'S LEAGUE. Founded March, 1897. President, Mrs. A. Blum; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Erlich; Treasurer, Mrs. E. G. Marshall; Secretary, Mrs. Nathan Goldstein, 519 Washington Av. Members, 64. Organization meets second Tuesday of the month.

Greenwood

[CONGREGATION] BENE ISRAEL. Founded September, 1888. President, A. Casper; Treasurer, E. Hyman; Secretary, Leon Stein. Members and Seatholders, 22. Income of last fiscal year, \$132. Congregation meets Sunday between Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Services: Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Cemetery, Carrollton Road. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society.

Jackson

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. President, Laz. Kahn; Secretary, B. Hart; Acting Rabbi, A. Lehman.

Meridian

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 8th and 22d Av. Founded 1869. Rabbi, W. Willner. President, Abe Klein; Vice-President, L. H. Arky; Treasurer, H. M. Threefoot; Secretary, L. Ullman. Trustees: Alex. Loeb, K. Threefoot, Sam. Meyer, Sam. Rosenbaum, Max Levi and Marks Baum. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$2785. Congregation meets first Sunday in January; Trustees meet first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m. in winter, 8 p. m. in summer; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 67; classes, 7; teachers, 4. Cemetery east of city. Auxiliary Societies: Temple Auxiliary Society. President, Rev. W. Willner; Treasurer, Mrs. Tillie Metzger; Secretary, Miss Carrie Rosenbaum. Meets first Sunday of the month. Bible Circle meets Tuesday evening.

HEBREW (MEN'S) BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1885. President, Rev. W. Willner; Vice-President, K. Three-

Mississippi **Meridian** (*continued*)

foot; Secretary, Henry Loewy. Trustees: Abe Klein, K. Threefoot, Alex. Loeb. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$125.65.

LADIES' HEBREW CEMETERY AND AID SOCIETY. President, Mrs. F. Metzger; Vice-President, Mrs. Jake Meyer; Treasurer, Mrs. K. Threefoot; Secretary, Mrs. Joseph Meyer, 619 30th Av. Trustees: Mesdames I. Marks, M. Kahn, I. Klein, H. M. Threefoot. Members, 57. Income of last fiscal year, \$242.05. Organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Besides dispensing charity, the Society acts in conjunction with a proper committee of the Congregation in improving Beth Israel Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] **OHEL JACOB.** Founded 1894; reorganized January, 1900. President, W. Goldstein; Vice-President, P. Lefkowitz; Treasurer, J. Lischkoff; Secretary, Aaron Lefkowitz. Trustees: John Winkler, Leo Miner, Emil Arky. Income of last fiscal year, \$135. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 6 to 7 p. m.; Saturday, 6 to 8 a. m. and all holidays. Cemetery, east end of town.

***STANDARD CLUB.** Secretary, Gabe Jaulw.

Natchez

[CONGREGATION] **BNAI ISRAEL.** Founded 1843. Rabbi, S. G. Bottigheimer. President, Adolph Jacobs; Vice-President, M. M. Ullmann; Treasurer, Karl Lehman; Secretary, A. Wampold. Trustees: Henry Frank, S. Steppach, A. H. Geisenberger, M. Scharff, E. Samuels, A. Landauer, Jos. Coleman. Members, 105. Income, \$3600. Services: Friday, winter, 7 p. m., summer, 8 p. m.; Saturday and holidays, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10.30 a. m. to 12 m.; Saturday, 11.45 a. m. to 12.30 p. m.; pupils, 65, in 8 classes. Auxiliary Societies: Mite Society; Religious School Teachers' Club.

HEBREW LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION, Commerce St. Founded March 22, 1865. President, Mrs. A. Roos; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Jacobs; Treasurer, Mrs. G. Hart; Secretary, Mrs. S. Mayer, 507 Monroe. Trustees: Mesdames C. Moses, M. Hellman, D. Laub, S. Geisenberger, M. Wexler, S. G. Bottigheimer. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$228. Organization meets first Wednesday in December, March, June and September.

JEWISH RELIEF ASSOCIATION. Founded January 1, 1900. Manager, Rabbi S. G. Bottigheimer. Members, 53.

Port Gibson

[CONGREGATION] GEMILUTH CHASSED, Cotton St. Founded August 14, 1859. President, Jacob Bernheimer; Vice-President, Byron H. Levy; Treasurer, C. D. Bloch; Secretary, J. B. Heidenreich. Trustees: Jacob Bernheimer, William Cohn, Henry Marx. Members and Seatholders, 27. Income of last fiscal year, \$353.45. Congregation meets on the first of the month. Services: Sabbaths and all holidays when pulpit is occupied. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 41; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Marginal St. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society, President, Mrs. B. H. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. H. S. Levy; Treasurer, Mrs. C. D. Bloch; Secretary, Mrs. M. G. Cahn.

Mississippi

Scooba

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Summit

[CONGREGATION] OHAVA SHOLOM. Founded 1876. President, B. Forchheimer. Services: Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Cemetery (about to be surrounded with an iron rail). Membership reduced greatly by deaths and removals.

Vicksburg

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED, Cherry St. Founded 1843. Rabbi, Geo. Solomon. President, Laz. Hirsch; Vice-President, Victor Brown; Treasurer, W. B. Levy; Secretary, S. Susman. Trustees: S. P. Metzger, P. H. Feld, Jos. Hirsh, Sam Brown, E. Teller, A. S. Kulm. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Congregation meets second Sunday in January. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 85; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, end of Grove Street Road. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

Woodville

[CONGREGATION] HEBREW EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION. Founded 1876. Rabbi, B. Wohlberg. President, Isaac T. Hart; Vice-President, Edward Aaron; Treasurer, Morris H. Rothschild; Secretary, Lee C. Schloss. Directors: President, Secretary, B. Goslinski, C. Cohen and Isidore Rotschild. Members, 20; Seatholders, about 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$1100. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 30; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, suburbs of city. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Association.

Missouri

MISSOURI

Cartersville. *See* Joplin

Carthage

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Chillicothe

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Secretary, Benjamin A. Fuld.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Columbia

THE COLUMBIA HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded May 2, 1880. President, B. Loeb; Vice-President, M. Myer; Treasurer, V. Barth; Secretary, I. A. Victor. Trustees: The officers and I. A. Barth. Members, 9. Income of last fiscal year, \$27. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

Harrisonville

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Jefferson City

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, Monroe St. Founded 1883. President, M. Schiele; Vice-President, A. Heine; Secretary and Treasurer, C. Czarlinsky. Trustees: J. Bodenheimer, J. Goldman, J. Strauss. Members and Seatholders, 6. Income of last fiscal year, \$65. Congregation meets first Sunday in September. Services: New Year and Day of Atonement. Cemetery, Maple Grove, east of city.

Joplin

HOLIDAY SERVICES (with Cartersville).

Kansas City

*[CONGREGATION] AITZ CHAIM.

*AMERICUS CLUB. President, L. Adler; Vice-President, Judge Spitz; Treasurer, M. Kline; Secretary, M. Harris.

*[CONGREGATION] BIKUR CHOLIM, 1723 Grand Av.; Cemetery, 18th and Cleveland.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI JEHUDAH, 11th and Oak. Founded June 14, 1872. Rabbi, Harry H. Mayer. President, Leon Block; Vice-President, A. S. Flersheim; Treasurer, Alfred Hart; Secretary, B. A. Feineman, 1023 E. 12th. Trustees: A. S. Woolf, Wm. J. Berkowitz, B. Davidson, R. S. Crohn, Dave Benjamin and M. Lyon. Members and Seatholders, 190. Income of last fiscal year, \$8500.

Kansas City (continued)

Missouri

Congregation meets in March and September. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 215; classes, 7; teachers, 6. Elmwood Cemetery, east of 15th St.

*[CONGREGATION] GOMEL CHESED.

*HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF ASSOCIATION. President, B. Dantzig.

THE JEWISH CHARITY ASSOCIATION OF KANSAS CITY, MO. Founded 1892 (under the name "Hebrew General Relief Society"). President, B. B. Joffe; Vice-President, Sol. Block; Treasurer, R. Eisen; Secretary, B. A. Feineman, 515 Main. Trustees: I. Ryder, I. E. Bernheimer, M. Lyon, A. Denebeim, R. Wolfson, Wm. Baruch and the officers. Members, 130. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Trustees meet every Sunday. Auxiliary Societies: The Jewish Women's Charity Association (*which see*); The Young Ladies' Shoe Fund.

*JEWISH WOMEN'S CHARITY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1899. President, Mrs. I. Ryder; Vice-President, Mrs. Nathan Lorie; Treasurer, Mrs. Oscar Sachs; Secretary, Mrs. A. B. Franklin.

[CONGREGATION] KENESETH ISRAEL, 1723 Grand Av. President, A. Denebeim; Vice-President, A. L. Askanas; Treasurer, L. Levinson; Secretary, R. Cohen, 1522 Grand Av. Members and Seatholders, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and 7 p. m. Cemetery, Ray Town.

PROGRESS CLUB, 1019 Washington. Founded November, 1881. President, A. Judah; Vice-President, T. W. Griff; Treasurer, S. Grabenheimer; Secretary, Lewis Haar, 1200 Main. Trustees: I. Bachrach, A. C. Wunecker, H. L. Benjamin, G. I. Rosenzweig. Housemen: I. Gottlieb, B. Deutsch. Officers and Trustees constitute the Board of Directors. Members, 125. Organization meets fourth Tuesday in March, June, September and December.

SOPHIA NEWGASS SEWING CIRCLE, 810 E. 12th. Founded 1898. President, Mrs. I. Bachrach; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Hart; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Moog; Secretary, Mrs. Jake Weil, 1218 Euclid Av. Trustees: Mesdames I. Ryder, A. B. Frankel, A. Mayer, F. Obermeyer, P. Shiers, F. Diechman. Members, 75. Organization meets every Tuesday. Provides the poor with garments or cut material.

Missouri **Louisiana****HOLIDAY SERVICES.****St. Joseph**

[CONGREGATION] ADATH JOSEPH, 6th and Jule. Founded 1860. Rabbi, Dr. Isaac Schwab, 6th and Jule. President, I. Silverstein; Vice-President, Julius Drach; Treasurer, Hassenbush; Secretary, Hilpp, Faraon and 9th. Trustees: F. Westheimer, S. Westheimer, H. Ehrlich, Sol. Ehrman, H. Etterson, Leopold Cohen. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$2300. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, one hour; Sunday, one and one-half hours; pupils, about 40; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, east of city.

¶[CONGREGATION] SHAARE SOLEM (formerly ADATH JESHURUN), 6th and Angelique. Founded 1885. Rabbi, A. Doney; Assistant, I. Hersh. President, J. Feltenstein; Vice-President, Max Geller; Treasurer, J. I. Abramsohn; Secretary, J. Rosenthal. Trustees: Julius Berger, I. Gordon. Board meeting last Sunday of the month. Members, 88. Services: Friday and Saturday. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 30. Annual income, \$1600. About to erect a new synagogue at 7th and Patee.

*[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL, 209 Felix. Rabbi, B. Meniovske.

St. Louis

*BARON DE HIRSCH SOCIETY, Franklin Av. and 11th. Secretary, N. Epstein.

*BARONESS CLARA DE HIRSCH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION. President, Mrs. Theodore Speier.

BEN AKIBA FRAUEN VEREIN, Wenzel's Hall, 8th and Franklin Av. Founded November, 1892. President, Gertraud Mathes; Vice-President, Rosa Ehrman; Treasurer, Rosa Archshoeffter; Secretary, Fanny Rosenblatt, 2726 Clark Av. Trustees: Bertha Davis, Laura Hartman, Yetta Baum, Emma Rosenbaum. Members, 107. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Aids its poor members, especially in securing decent burial for their dead.

¶[CONGREGATION] BEITH HAMIDOSH HAGODEL, 1123 N. 11th. Founded 1882. Rabbi, S. Fredman. President, A. Specfer; Vice-President, A. Rubinowitz; Secretary, J. Levitt; Treasurer, M. Buchman. Board meeting monthly.

St. Louis (continued)

Missouri

Members, 85. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Annual income, about \$2000.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI AMOONA, 13th and Carr. Founded August, 1886. Rabbi, A. Rosentreter, 3113 Olive; Assistant, A. Neumann, 1724 Biddle. President, Isidor Friedman; Vice-President, L. Friedman; Treasurer, B. L. Gross; Secretary, H. Lehman, 1912 Sullivan Av. Trustees: Jacob Berger, I. Fleischmann, Morris Smith, S. Brenner, M. Gad, D. Rosentreter. Members and Seat-holders, 115. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first Sunday in October, January, April and July. Services: Daily, 7 to 8 a. m., 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, 85; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, North and South Road, St. Louis County. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society; Daughters of Israel, President, Mrs. P. Stahl; Vice-President, Mrs. D. Hornstein; Treasurer, Mrs. P. Burenstein; Secretary, A. Rosentreter.

¶[CONGREGATION] BNAI-EL, 11th and Chouteau Av. Founded 1850. Rabbi, M. Spitz. President, Chas. F. Steiner; Vice-President, S. Bondi; Treasurer, D. Klauber; Secretary, H. Kohner. Trustees: S. Stampfer, Chas. Cook, S. T. Gutfreund, Emil Hartman. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 150. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.; July-August, Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 8.30 to 10 a. m.; Sunday, 9 to 11 a. m. Pupils, 130. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid and Young Folks' Auxiliary.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, 1005 N. 7th. Rabbi, Max Kranzberg. Services: Saturday, 7.30 p. m.

HEBREW FREE AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL SOCIETY, 9th and Wash. Founded 1880. Principal, Miss B. Sale, 4558 Cook Av. President, Wm. Goldstein; Vice-President, D. Treichlinger; Treasurer, Wm. M. Kohn; Secretary, Dr. H. J. Messing, 4439 Delmar Boulevard. Trustees: Jacob Furth, Albert Arnstein, Isaac Schwab, Ph. Constam, Joseph Wolfert. Ladies' Executive Committee of Auxiliary Society: Mesdames Isaac Schwab, Nich. Scharff, Hannah Stix. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1500. Organization meets in January. Teachers, 10. Religious Branch: 5 classes, with 250 pupils, holding two sessions weekly of two hours each. Industrial Branch (Sewing, Needlework and Dressmaking); 3 classes, with 125 pupils, holding two sessions weekly of 1½ hours each.

Missouri **St. Louis** (*continued*)

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY. Members, 293. President, Mrs. H. Lindenbaum; Vice-Presidents, Mesdames Pauline Deutsch, M. Glaser, Juline Weil; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Loth; Recording Secretary, Mrs. M. J. Lowenstein; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. H. Gluck. Affiliated with the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES, 3652 S. Jefferson Av. Founded May 5, 1881. President, S. A. Rider; Vice-President, Mrs. Lissette Baum; Treasurer, B. Eiseman; Secretary, H. Lindenbaum, 1132 Washington Av. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, about \$4000. Organization meets second Tuesday in May.

[[TEMPLE] ISRAEL, Pine and Leffingwell Av. Rabbi, Leon Harrison, 322 Newstead Av. President, M. Schoenberg; Vice-Presidents, Wm. Stix, M. S. Wieder; Treasurer, A. Baer; Secretary, M. B. Jonas. Services: Saturday, 10.45 a. m.; Sunday lecture, 11 a. m.

JEWISH ALLIANCE OF ST. LOUIS. Founded 1884. President, Elias Michael; Vice-President, Louis Bry; Treasurer, Jacob Furth; Secretary, Albert Loth, 914 Pine. Trustees: Mrs. H. Stix, Messrs. I. Schwab, Wm. Goldstein, Wm. Stix, P. Constam, L. Glaser, A. Arnstein, L. Renard, Dr. L. Harrison, Dr. H. Messing. Superintendent, Emil Mayer. Members, 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$1670.25. Organization meets second Tuesday in January. Devoted to the education of immigrants by means of evening instruction and lecture courses. Pupils in the school, 365. Sessions: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 7 to 9 p. m.

JEWISH HOSPITAL OF ST. LOUIS. President, August Frank; Vice-President, Isaac Schwab; Treasurer, Wm. Stix; Secretary, Lee Sale. Trustees: Elias Michael, David Eiseman, Louis Bry, Chas. L. Swarts, Jacques Levy, A. L. Hellman, Morris Glaser, M. S. Wieder, Julius Lesser. Society in process of formation; subscriptions amount to \$47,000. Ladies' Aid Society in course of organization.

LADIES' ZION AID SOCIETY, 9th and Wash. Founded about 1853. President, Mrs. L. Godlove; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Falk; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Sale; Secretary, Mrs. H. Burgheim, 3031 Eads Av. Trustees: Mesdames A. Waldheim, L. Baum, L. Rothschild, L. Lippelt, A. Kahn, L. Steinberger, D. Treichlinger, B. Wasserman, Theo. Speier, J. Levy, Chas. Cahn, J. C. Strauss, M. N. Sale, Fred Freund, Joe Rosenbaum, Jake Horwitz. Members,

St. Louis (continued)

Missouri

305. Income of last fiscal year, \$1300. Organization meets second Monday of the month. Dispenses charity. During the past year a Day Nursery was opened.

NEW MOUNT SINAI CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1863. President, L. J. Singer; Vice-President, Sol. Boehm; Treasurer, Morris Glaser; Secretary, I. Koperlik, 9th and Lucas Av. Trustees: M. S. Wieder, M. Lettinan. Phil. Constam, Nathan Stampfer, Sig. Stampfer, I. Lueber, H. Meyers, L. Steinberger, S. Bondi and the officers. Membership comprises three congregations. Income of last fiscal year, \$2646.17. Organization meets in May. Board meetings every quarter.

THE PIONEERS. Founded 1879. President, Laura Jacobson; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Drey; Treasurer, Miss Hilda Levy; Secretary, Mrs. E. Elzas, 3415 Pine. Members limited to 35. Meets alternate Fridays from October to May. Educational and social. Program for next year: Emerson.

PROSPECT CLUB, 2737 Locust. Founded November 24, 1895. President, Elkan W. Glauber; Vice-President, Harry Schwarz; Secretary and Treasurer, David Blum, 820 Franklin Av.; Sergeant-at-arms, Emanuel Dreidel. Members, 26. Organization meets first and last Tuesday of the month.

*[CONGREGATION] SHAARE EMETH, Lindell Boulevard and Vandeventer Av. Rabbi, Samuel Sale. President, Louis Strauss; Secretary, B. Haas. Services: Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9 a. m.; Sunday, 9.45 a. m. Lecture: Sunday, 11 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] SHARETH SFARD, 921 N. 9th. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfield, 1007 N. 10th. President, S. Glassman; Vice-President, A. Dubinsky; Treasurer, M. Bieber; Secretary, J. Margolis, 1120 N. 7th. Trustees: J. Seltzer, M. Goldwasser. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, 7 to 10 a. m. and evening.

*[CONGREGATION] SHEERITH S'PHARD. Rabbi, Abraham S. Jaffe. Services: Saturday, 8.30 a. m.

SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE, 9th and Wash. Founded 1892. President, Mrs. C. Bienenstock; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Louis Glaser, Mrs. Adolph Drey, Mrs. Meyer Swope; Treasurer, Mrs. Louis Bry; Secretary, Eva Landecker, 4208 Delmar Av. Trustees: Mesdames L. Rothschild,

Missouri St. Louis (*continued*)

Jno. Rice, B. Diamant, D. Goldsmith, A. Waldheim, M. Glaser, E. Getz, Dr. Friedman, H. Sonnenfeld, E. Michaels, H. Lindenbaum, F. Freund, Frank Block, M. Wieder, Louis Strauss. Members, 260. Income of last fiscal year, \$1025. Annual meeting in May. Conducts a kindergarten, classes in domestic economy, and a technical school. Auxiliary Society: Social League.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF BENJAMIN, 1006 N. 7th. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfield, 1007 N. 10th. President, I. Chanish; Vice-President, M. Margollis; Treasurer, M. Weissman; Secretary, S. Weissman. Trustees: H. Progresse and H. Burtnik. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and before sundown.

STANDARD CLUB, 3629 Lindell Boulevard. Founded April 1, 1900. President, Julius Van Raalte; Vice-President, Max Lindauer; Treasurer, Julius J. Cook; Secretary, Jos. Stampfer. Trustees: Jacob Lampert, Jos. H. Schweich, Simon Van Raalte, Sydney Shrimski, Simon Joseph, Chas. Dobriner, Ben. Barnett, Samuel M. Loewenstein. Members, about 100. Organization meets in March.

[CONGREGATION] TEFERATH ISRAEL, 9th and Wash. Founded 1899. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfield, 1007 N. 10th. President, Dr. M. I. De Vorkin; Vice-President, Z. Finestein; Treasurer, L. Blank; Secretary, Lehr. Trustees: S. Rosenthal, M. Shapiro. Members and Seatholders, 130. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, 8 a. m. and before sundown.

THE UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION, 21st and Olive. Founded 1837. Rabbi, Henry J. Messing, 4439 Delmar Boulevard. President, B. Friedman; Vice-President, A. J. Morgolows; Treasurer, Morris Lipschitz; Secretary, S. Zook, 1226 Hickory. Trustees: Moses Summerfield, M. Mandle, A. Plessner, Jacob Warner, Joseph Landau, S. J. Rus-sack, Joseph Spiro, Julius Wild, G. Arenson. Members and Seatholders, 125. Income of last fiscal year, \$6000. Congregation meets last Monday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, 75; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Mt. Olive Cemetery, Central Township, St. Louis County. Auxiliary Society: The United Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, organized October, 1880.

St. Louis (continued)

Missouri

UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES OF ST. LOUIS, 9th and Wash. Founded 1871 as United Hebrew Relief. In 1898 several societies consolidated under present name. President, Moses Fraley; Vice-Presidents, H. J. Messing and Mrs. Jonathan Rice; Treasurer, Wm. Stix; Secretary, Albert Arnstein, 421 Olive. Trustees: Solomon Boehm, Dr. M. I. De Vorkin, Solomon Bowman, Dr. Samuel Sale, Samuel J. Russack, David Treichlinger, A. Plessner, Mesdames C. Bienenstock, Harry Lindenbaum, Lewis Godlove, Morris Sale, Isabelle Aloe, Louis Glaser. Superintendent, Adolph Robi. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$29,957.66, of which \$18,904.46 were proceeds of a bazaar; regular income is about \$11,000. Organization meets first Sunday in October. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood for Personal Service; Ladies' Zion Aid Society; Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society (*all of which see*).

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 2737 Locust. President, Sam J. Russack; Vice-President, Emil Mayer; Treasurer, H. A. Diamant; Secretary, Samuel Rosenfeld, 710 Chemical Building. Directors: H. A. Diamant, Herman Epstein, Julius Feist, Louis S. Freund, S. H. Frolichstein, Louis Glaser, E. W. Glauber, B. Greensfelder, S. Hasgall, E. J. Loewen, Ben M. Loewenstein, Emil Mayer, Samuel Rosenfeld, Harry Schwarz and Harry Simon. Members, 500. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Annual meeting first Sunday in January. Purposes to erect a building of its own. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Branch.

MONTANA

Montana

Butte

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Founded 1897. President, A. Wehl, P. O. Box 752; Vice-President, H. Jonas; Treasurer, J. Rosenthal; Secretary, M. L. Heyman. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first Sunday in September. Services on holidays. Cemetery near city. Ladies' Auxiliary Society.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1881. President, Wm. Gallick; Vice-President, John Morris; Treasurer, H. Jonas; Secretary, A. Wehl, Box 752. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets first Sunday in September.

Helena

[TEMPLE] EMANU-EL. Founded January 1, 1887. President, Henry Klein; Vice-President, M. Silverman; Treasurer,

Montana **Helena** (*continued*)

I. L. Israel; Secretary, Herman Gans. Trustees: Herman Tonn, Morris Sands, M. Lissner, L. Marks, M. Auerbach. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m., winter, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m. *See* LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY. Founded May 17, 1890. President, Mrs. Abrahamson; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Feldberg; Treasurer, Mrs. B. Loeb; Secretary, Mrs. Max Asch. Trustees: Mesdames Tonn, Fligelman, Heller, Harris and Genzberger. Members, 44. Income of last fiscal year, \$343.63. Organized for benevolent purposes and as an auxiliary to Temple Emanu-El.

UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1872. President, L. Marks; Vice-President, M. Lissner; Treasurer, Henry Klein; Secretary, Herman Tonn, 536 Ewing. Trustees: M. Silverman, H. Fligelman, H. Loble. Members, 45. Annual income, \$300. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Dispenses charity and takes care of cemetery.

Nebraska

NEBRASKA**Grand Island**

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Hastings

MT. SINAI CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded December 3, 1886. President, Abraham Loeb; Vice-President and Secretary, Mark Levy; Treasurer, Max Lustig. Members, 15.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Lincoln

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI YESHURUN, 12th and D. Founded 1890. Rabbi, Abram Simon, Omaha. President, M. Newmark; Vice-President, S. D. Mayer; Treasurer, M. Friend; Secretary, H. Schlesinger, 1448 L. Trustees: B. Kohn, I. Friend, L. Ksensky, M. Janowitz, M. Ackerman. Members, 11; Seatholders, 6. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets first week in January. Services: Alternate Sunday evenings. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 45; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, 40th and O. Auxiliary Societies: Naomi Society; Mount Lebanon Cemetery Association; Industrial School.

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATION. Owns a cemetery.

Nebraska City

Nebraska

CONGREGATION, Odd Fellows' Hall. Rabbi, Lewis Wessel; Assistant, Henry Froehlich. President, Sam Goldberg; Vice-President, Jacob Cohn; Treasurer, E. Reis; Secretary, L. Levy. Trustees: Sam Goldberg, Mrs. L. Wessel, Mrs. H. Froehlich. Services on the holidays.

Omaha

¶BESH HAMEDRUS HAGODAIL (formerly B'NAI ISRAEL), 1109 S. 13th. Founded September 1, 1897. President, E. Fleischman, 1124 Dodge; Vice-President, M. Adelson; Secretary, M. Horwich. Trustees, B. Simon, S. Simon, A. Monskey. Members, 48. Services daily. Annual income, \$1000.

BNAI BRITH BENEVOLENT AUXILIARY. Founded December, 1898. President, Max Morris; Secretary, Carl Brandeis; Treasurer, J. Friedman. Trustees: Max Morris, Samuel Katz, Rabbi A. Simon. Board meeting every Sunday.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, 1526 S. 13th. Rabbi, Abram Bramson. Services: 8 a. m., 4 p. m. Sabbath School: 2.30 p. m.

*CONGREGATION IN SOUTH OMAHA.

*HEBREW INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

THE HEBREW LADIES' SEWING AND AID SOCIETY, 24th and Harney. Founded 1885. President, Mrs. J. Sonnenberg; Vice-President, Mrs. Carl Brandeis; Treasurer, Mrs. Chas. Kirschbraun; Secretary, Hattie Morris. Trustees: Mesdames A. Heller, Max Morris, and the officers. Members, 98. Income of last fiscal year, \$270. Organization meets every Friday.

*HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION. Owns a cemetery.

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL, 24th and Harney. Founded about 1870. Rabbi, Abram Simon, 404 N. 23d. President, M. Levy; Vice-President, J. Merritt; Treasurer, L. Kirschbraun; Secretary, B. Newman, Room 1, Barker Block. Trustees: C. Brandeis, S. Reichenberg, S. L. Degen, S. Katz, M. Morris, Chas. Kirschbraun. Members and Seatholders, 96. Income of last fiscal year, \$5200. Congregation meets first Sunday in March and September. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 200; classes, 8; teachers, 8, and 2 substitutes. Pleasant Hill Cemetery, northwest of city. Auxiliary Societies: Reading Club; Bible Class.

METROPOLITAN CLUB, 2301 Harney. Founded 1882. President, Julius Meyer; Vice-President, A. D. Brandeis; Treasurer,

Nebraska **Omaha** (*continued*)

Louis Kirschbraun; Secretary, Simon Goetz, 238 Bee Building. Trustees: Sam. Frank, Emil Brandeis, Moritz Meyer, S. L. Degen, Mark Heller, A. H. Gladstine. Members, 53. Income of last fiscal year, \$9500. Organization meets 15th of the month.

THE OMAHA JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION. Founded September 24, 1899. President, Rabbi Abram Simon; Vice-President, E. Fleischman; Treasurer, Adolph Brown; Secretary, Jennie Levy, 23d and N, South Omaha. Trustees: Mesdames J. Sonnenberg, J. L. Brandeis, Schlank, A. Heller and Kattleman. Members, about 300. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Aims to secure nurses and medical attention for the sick and helpless. Expects in the coming year to rent a building and run it as a hospital on a small scale.

***RUSSIAN CONGREGATION OF ISRAELITES**, 1212 N. Capitol Av. Rabbi, M. A. Zimman. President, S. Greenberg. Members, 50. Services: Friday, 5 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m.

Nevada

NEVADA**Carson City**

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

New
Hamp-
shire**NEW HAMPSHIRE****Manchester**

***CONGREGATION ANSHE SFARD RUSSIA.** President, Barnett Cohen; Vice-President, Charles Helfant; Treasurer, Louis Spector. Members, 52. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

***QUEEN CITY HEBREW SYNAGOGUE**, 335 Pine. Rabbi, A. Cantor, 94 Laurel. Chairman, Heller Rubin; Treasurer, Julius Katz. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday and all Jewish holidays at 8 a. m.

Nashua

***[CONGREGATION] BACE ABRAHAM.** President, S. Cohen; Treasurer, Mark Mandleson. About to erect a synagogue.

New
Jersey**NEW JERSEY**

Alliance Colony. See Norma

Atlantic City

***[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL**, S. Pennsylvania and Pacific Avs. Services: Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Friday, 8 p. m. Rabbi, B. C. Ehrenreich.

Atlantic City (*continued*)

New
Jersey

THE JEWISH SEASIDE HOME FOR INVALIDS, Texas and Atlantic Aves. Founded June 1, 1892 (under the auspices of the Jewish Maternity Association, Philadelphia, *which see*). President, Mrs. Myer Behal; Vice-President, Mrs. Charles De Young; Treasurer, Benjamin F. Teller; Secretary, Mrs. S. Belle Cohn, 730 Arch, Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Miss Jeannette C. Davidson. Trustees: Isaac Herzberg, Isaac Leopold, M. S. Meyerhoff, and Mesdames Henry Gerstley, Ely K. Selig, Abe Herzberg, E. Meyerhoff, Lorenz R. Schwerin, H. Casper, J. Leonard Levy, Martin L. Wolf, Joseph Louchheim. Honorary Members of the Board: Mesdames Ester Amram and Julia G. Arnold. Members, 531. Income of last fiscal year, \$4360.35 (including balance from 1898). Provides accommodation at the seashore during the summer months, with comfortable board, good nursing and medical attendance, for poor invalid Jewish women and children.

*[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLOM. Secretary, Isaac Miller.

Bayonne City

[CONGREGATION] BETH ABRAHAM, 42 and 44 W. 21st. Founded October 25, 1896. Rabbi, Max Slabokin, 468 Av. C.; Assistant, Yougo Lapinsky; President, Abraham Levi; Vice-President, Charles Grodberg; Treasurer, Solomon Newman; Secretary, Jacob Cohen, 16 E. 21st. Trustees: Max Lazarus, M. L. Supero, Simon Anzelevitz, Abraham Sliverstein, David Hertz, Abraham Politinsky, Harris Boorstein. Members, 78; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 90; classes, 6; teachers, 4. Silver Lake Cemetery, Richmond County.

Camden

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL, 335 Liberty. Founded 1894. Rabbi, David Shain, 1112 Broadway. President, M. Levin; Vice-President, L. Green; Treasurer, M. Wesel; Secretary, Max Pressman, 832 S. 4th. Trustees: Levinson, Silver. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. New Camden Cemetery.

Elizabeth

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 904-906 E. Jersey. Founded June 25, 1882. President, Louis Strauss; Vice-President,

New **Elizabeth** (*continued*)
 Jersey

Wm. Miller; Treasurer, Chas. Callman; Secretary, Morris Koestler, 140 First. Trustees: David Kaufman, E. G. Cohen, B. Cohn. Members and Seatholders, 21. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. Cemetery, Nak Lane, Clinton Township. Auxiliary Societies: Young Men's Hebrew Association; Ladies' Auxiliary; Daughters of Israel.

¶**YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION AND LADIES' AUXILIARY**, E. Jersey near Jaques. Founded September 26, 1896. President, Abe J. David; Vice-President, Miss Sophia Epstein; Treasurer, Edward Strauss; Secretary, Monroe Callman, 55 Jefferson Av. Members, 21. Annual income, \$63. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

Englewood

[CONGREGATION] **AHBAT TEORAH (AHAVATH THORAH)**. Synagogue (in course of erection). Founded 1898. Rabbi, Baruch Shar. President, Jacob Resnick; Vice-President, Abraham Cramer; Treasurer, C. H. Moskin; Secretary, H. Friedman, 42 Palisade Av. Trustees: Jacob Resnick, H. Friedman, Israel Sabin. Members and Seatholders, 25. Congregation meets every other Sunday. Services: Once a month, on Shabbes M'vorech, and festivals.

Hoboken

[CONGREGATION] **ADATH EMUNO**, 637 Garden. Founded September, 1871. Rabbi, Samuel Langer, 715 Bloomfield. President, H. Heyman; Vice-President, David Wolff; Treasurer, D. Rosendorf; Secretary, Lewis Hart, 232 Washington. Trustees: Henry Mayer, Max Driesen, Sol. Moos, Sam. Neuburger, Albert S. Schiller, M. H. Baumgarten, H. Heyman, D. Wolff, D. Rosendorf, L. Hart. Members and Seatholders, 55. Congregation meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 50-60; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, in North Bergen, N. J.

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY, 637 Garden. Founded June 11, 1873. President, Mrs. S. Moos; Vice-President, Mrs. D. Mayer; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Solomon; Secretary, Mrs. A. S. Schiller, 609 Bloomfield. Members, 37. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Hoboken (continued)

New
Jersey

[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE, 80-82 Grand. Founded May, 1892. Reader, Joseph Plavin. President, N. Silon; Vice-President, C. Halpin; Treasurer, A. Lubash; Secretary, H. Golstien, 162 Madison. Trustees: Max Brivic, M. Clyman, W. Beingold, P. Nathan. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 50; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Washington Cemetery, L. I.

Jersey City

[TEMPLE] BETH-EL, York, between Varick and Monmouth. Founded 1870. Rabbi, Julius Silberfeld, 241 Montgomery. President, Abraham Kanegsberg; Vice-President, Joseph Fox; Treasurer, Lewis Fisher; Secretary, Lewis Newman, 316 Second. Trustees: Joseph Mayer, Henry Berg, H. Heilbrunn, Charles Marx, David Oppenheimer, J. C. Lowy, Samuel Cohn, and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 46. Income of last fiscal year, \$2100. Congregation meets during Sukkoth. Services: Friday, 8 p. m. (June, July, August excepted); Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 110; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery at Floral Hill, N. J. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society, President, A. Kanegsberg; Secretary, Lewis Newman, 316 Second; Ladies' Auxiliary Society, President, Mrs. Goodman; Secretary, Mrs. Otto Lawrence, 292 Barrow.

*[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 187 1st. Organized 1882. Rabbi, Sol. Grafman.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Founded 1900.

Long Branch

*[CONGREGATION] BETH MIRIAM. President, S. T. Meyer; Reader, B. Morris.

BRIGHTSIDE DAY NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN. *See under* New York.

*CHEVRA KADISHA.

Millville

*CONGREGATION.

Morristown

*CONGREGATION.

New **Newark**
 Jersey

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDAS ACHIM, 47 Bedford. Founded 1887. President, Ch. Liebermann; Secretary, Isaac Yatkowsky, 93 Prince.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE RUMENIA.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE RUSSIA, K. U. V., 110 Prince. Founded 1886. Rabbi, H. S. Brodsky, 136 Prince. Cantor, Isaac Kaminsky, 196 Prince. President, Max Stern; Vice-President, Charles Loibel; Treasurer, Julius Katchen; Secretary, Ph. Kemper, 396 Bank. Trustees: M. Pollack and Max Stein. Members and Seatholders, 160. Income of last fiscal year, \$2896.35. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Daily, 7.30 a. m., 6 p. m. (summer), 5 p. m. (winter); Saturday and holidays, 8 a. m. Cemetery on Grove St.; Secretary, H. Abelson, 196 Prince. Auxiliary Society: Chewra Shas, members, 65; meets between afternoon and evening services. New synagogue in course of erection at 224-228 W. Kinney.

[CONGREGATION] BET HAMIDROSCH HAGODOL ANSHE WARSCHAW, 103 Prince. Founded January 1, 1891. Rabbi, A. Cohn. President, Louis Marx; Vice-President, Sam Cohn; Treasurer, I. Meisel; Secretary, Morris Berkowitz, 211 Prince. Trustees: Abraham Cohn, M. Farber, L. Kugel. Members and Seatholders, 48. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. and 5 p. m. Cemetery on Grove St.

¶[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM, 226 Washington. President, Wm. S. Rich; Vice-President, Louis Benatar; Recording Secretary, H. Kish, 46 Nelson Place; Treasurer, Louis Gross; Sexton, S. Cohen, 111 Bank. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Literary Society.

*B'NAI JACOB OF N. J. CEMETERY, 530 S. Orange Av.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JESHURUN, Washington St. Founded 1858. Rabbi, Joseph Leucht, 695 High. President, Jos. Goetz; Vice-President, R. Trier; Treasurer, B. Strauss; Secretary, Joseph Korn, 209 Washington. Trustees: L. Lehman, S. Froehlich, M. Strauss, S. Scheuer, D. Strauss, A. Meyer, M. Newman, J. Isenburg, L. Plaut and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 150. Congregation meets second Monday in November. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 225, under 8 teachers. Cemetery, at Elizabeth, N. J. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Temple Association; Young Men's Temple Association.

Newark (continued)

 New
Jersey

*[CONGREGATION] EIN JACOB.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT AND ORPHAN ASYLUM SOCIETY, 536 Clinton Av. Founded February 1, 1865. President, Bernard Strauss; Vice-President, Reuben Trier; Treasurer, Joseph Goetz; Secretary, G. J. Kempe, 132½ Court. Trustees: Joseph Isenburg, Elias Berla, Simon Scheuer, S. De Jonge, Samuel Froehlich, Jacob Holzner, David Storrs, Daniel Marx, Moses Storrs, Aaron Meyer, Philip Lowy, Em. Abeles, Louis Plaut, Isaac Lehman, A. Rothschild. Members, 520; Inmates, 26. Income of last fiscal year, \$42,751.62. Organization meets first Thursday of the month. New home dedicated during the past year. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Orphan Aid Society (*which see*); Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle (*which see*); Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society, President, Mrs. H. Grotta; Secretary, Mrs. A. V. A. Doctor; Hebrew Free Burial Society, Chairman, Joseph Goetz.

HEBREW LADIES' SEWING CIRCLE (AUXILIARY TO THE HEBREW BENEVOLENT ORPHAN ASYLUM SOCIETY), 328 Washington. Founded January, 1872. President, Mrs. S. Moses; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Schloss; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Straus; Secretary, Miss M. De Jonge, 282 Washington. Trustees: Miss A. Leucht, Mesdames A. Heideman, E. Schloss, B. Schloss, S. Schloss, C. Lipmann, R. Trier, S. Weil, S. Goetz, L. Fruger, Jr., I. Fischer, L. Sternberg, P. Lowy, D. Hirshberg, S. Bornstein, L. Louis, S. Froelich, L. Schwartz, B. Stein, D. Marx, L. Plaut, B. Straus, L. S. Plaut, I. Kind, H. Hirsh, C. Seligman, S. Walter, L. Epstein, S. Moses, E. Bachman. Members, 210. Total receipts, \$1545.65; total expenses, \$1267.98; balance, \$277.67. Organization meets monthly. Distributes shoes and all sorts of wearing apparel.

HULDA LODGE No. 5, U. O. T. S. Founded 1865. President, Fanny Goldfinger; Vice-President, Ida Hauser; Treasurer, Bertha Bachman; Secretary, Anna Silverstein, 279 Plane. Trustees: Theresa Grotta, Dora Weil, Fanny Goodman. Members, 184. Income of last fiscal year, \$1450. Organization meets second Wednesday of the month.

THE LADIES' HEBREW ORPHAN AID SOCIETY. Founded January 22, 1889. President, Miss Rose Marx; Vice-President, Miss Helene Straus; Treasurer, Miss Frances Straus; Secretary, Miss Carrie Kempe, 132½ Court; Financial Secretary, Miss Jennie Michael. Trustees: Misses Josie Weierman, Bertha Straus, Clara Straus,

New Newark (*continued*)
 Jersey

Minnie Mendel, Gussie Myer, Rose Lehman, Jennie Scheuer, Flora Trier, Millie Schwab, Fanny Marx, Hattie Newman, Frances Newcity. Members, 106 active, or unmarried; 57 honorary, or married. Income of last fiscal year, \$2484.70. Organization meets second Monday of the month. Clothes the orphans at the Asylum, and replenishes the furnishings of the Home whenever necessary.

[CHEVRA] MISHNAYIAS, 11 Jones. Founded 1886. Rabbi, B. Hailperin, 25 Prince. President, Joseph Becker; Vice-President, M. Epstein; Treasurer, D. Lashkowitz; Secretary, L. Worzel, 52 Belmont Av. Trustees: A. Kurz, J. Gordon. Members, 65; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, about \$500. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Cemetery on 21st St.

*NEW JERSEY LODGE (ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM) CEMETERY. Secretary, Joseph Weiss, 687 Broad.

¶[CONGREGATION] OHEB SHOLOM, 30-34 Prince. Founded 5625. Rabbi, Dr. B. Gluck, 77 Baldwin. Cantor, J. Shorr. President, A. Schlosser; Vice-President, Emanuel Abeles; Treasurer, S. Heyman; Financial Secretary, I. Grand, 358 Springfield; Recording Secretary, I. Rosenblatt. Trustees: E. Blau, A. Fisher, A. Steiner, M. Nusbaum, Sig. Cahn, Meyer Russy, Emanuel Heyman. Board meeting third Thursday of the month. Members, 100. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; daily, 4.30 to 6 p. m. Pupils, 120. Annual income, \$6000. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Miriam Verein; Young Ladies' Auxiliary.

PLAUT MEMORIAL HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 225-227 Prince. Founded November 26, 1889. Principal and Superintendent, Myer S. Hood, 131 Washington. President, B. Strauss; Vice-President, Simon Scheuer; Treasurer, Abram Rothshild; Secretary, Oscar Wiener, 368 Washington. Trustees: Moses Strauss, Rev. Joseph Leucht, Joseph Goetz, Louis Plaut, Louis Hood, Moses Plaut, Theo. Groedel, Louis Schlesinger, Selig Scheuer, Phil. Lindeman, Jul. Benatar, and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Teachers, 4, and one assistant; classes, 12; pupils, 600. Sessions held from 4 to 7 p. m. daily. Normal class meets twice weekly. Subjects of instruction: Religion, history, Hebrew. Children's Service: Saturday, 4 p. m. Confirmation on Shabuoth. Pupils required to attend the city public schools.

New Brunswick

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH. Secretary, Henry Blum.

New
Jersey

Norma (Alliance Colony)

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE LIBRARY.

[CONGREGATION] EBEN HA-EZER.

[CONGREGATION] NORMA BROTHERHOOD. New Synagogue.

[CONGREGATION] TIPIHERETH ISRAEL. Young People's Benevolent Society.

Orange

[CONGREGATION] SHAREY TEFILO, Cleveland St. Founded 1871. President, B. Hammel; Vice-President, T. Lehman; Treasurer, Julius Harris; Secretary, S. Seefigman. Trustees: S. J. Klauber, chairman, J. Ofner, B. Kaufman, Jos. Davis, L. Louwenshein. Members and Seat-holders, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 25-30; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Orange Road. Auxiliary Societies: Jesse Seligman Literary Circle; Ladies' Montefiore Aid Society.

Passaic

*[CONGREGATION] BNEI JACOB.

Paterson

*[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH JOSEPH, Godwin St.

*[CONGREGATION] AHAWIS ZIDAIKE.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL, 12-14 Godwin. Founded September 1, 1884. Rabbi, Mandelson, 100 River. Assistant, Lipschitz. President, Louis Urdond; Vice-President, Harris Jacob; Treasurer, Harris Rome; Secretary, Nathan Elkind, 205 Water. Trustees: David Etkin, Bernot Grazinsky, Lipman Simon. Members, 101; Seat-holders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1300. Congregation meets first and second Tuesdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, about 35; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, in Bergen County.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JESHURUN, Broadway and Straight. Rabbi, Dr. A. S. Isaacs, Carroll St. President, Hon. Nathan Barnert; Vice-President, Jacob Levy; Treasurer, Nathan Fleischer; Secretary, David H. Bilder, 150 Market. Trustees: Fred Brown, D. Bohm, Marcus Cohn, M. Cohn, Louis Hellthal, Lewis Levy, R. L. Harris, Philip Katz,

New Paterson (*continued*)
 Jersey

Bernard Katz, Leopold Meyer, Henry Nathan, Simon Opet. Members and Seatholders, 76. Income of last fiscal year, \$1616. Congregation meets second Sunday in April. Cemetery at Laurel Grove, Passaic County. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Incorporated December 5, 1883. President, Mrs. N. Barnert; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Cohn; Treasurer, Mrs. T. Diamond; Secretary, Mrs. Geo. Feder, 238 Gregory Av. Trustees: Mrs. M. Cohn, Mrs. T. Opet. Members, 80. Organization meets first and third Tuesdays of the month. Auxiliary to the Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society: Founded November 6, 1896. President, Millie Rosenstein; Vice-President, Minnie Steinberg; Treasurer, Josie Harris; Secretary, Mattie Lowenthal, 228 Hamilton Av. Trustees: Mrs. N. Barnert, L. J. Cohn, M. Levine, G. Feder, G. Schoolherr and Mrs. A. L. Schwarz. Members, 72. Income of last fiscal year, \$152.10. Organization meets first and third Tuesdays of the month. Provides clothing for the poor.

PATERSON HEBREW FREE SCHOOL ASSOCIATION, 169 Market. Founded July 15, 1896. President, Hon. Nathan Barnert; Vice-President, Marcus Cohen; Treasurer, Joseph Krulansky; Recording Secretary, D. H. Bilder; Financial Secretary, I. H. Levine. Trustees: Hon. Nathan Barnert, Marcus Cohn, Simon Opet, D. Bohm, Leopold Meyer, Joseph Krulansky, M. H. White, Boas Barnert, L. Bilder, L. Lapot, H. Herzberg; Nathan Fleisher, Abram S. Isaacs, H. B. Kitay and I. H. Levine. Principal, Adam Rosenberg. Members, 115. Annual income, \$1400. Board meeting fourth Tuesday of the month. Organization meets first Sunday in February. Educates poor Hebrew children in Hebrew, Jewish history, literature, etc., free of charge.

PATERSON HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY, 56 Van Houten. Founded August 28, 1898. President, Ida Kushner; Vice-President, Ester Limskey; Treasurer, Fannie Withe; Secretary, Nathan Greenstein, 112 River. Trustees: Freda Finkelstein, Emma Urdanz, D. H. Jacobs. Members, 116. Income of last fiscal year, \$498. Organization meets every two weeks.

PATERSON HEBREW TURN VEREIN, 37 Lane. Founded May 20, 1898; incorporated May 1, 1900. President, Jacob Urdoung; Vice-President, John Reinus; Treasurer, Morris Simon; Secretary, Max Schachman, 37 Lane. Trus-

Paterson (*continued*)

New
Jersey

tees: David Weber, Nathan Urdoung, Morris Goldberg, Charles Lichtenstein, Louis Jacobs, Israel Levine. Members, 59. Income of last fiscal year, \$477.49. Organization meets first and third Tuesdays of the month.

*PROGRESS CLUB, Church St. President, E. Fuld; Vice-President, I. Simon; Treasurer, J. Simon; Secretary, J. Wallenberg. Directors: L. Schenkin, M. Goldsmith, N. H. Strauss, S. H. Feder, S. Bauer, C. Weil. Members, 90.

Perth Amboy

*[CONGREGATION] BETH MORDECAL.

Plainfield

*[CONGREGATION] BETH TEFELAH ISHO YENTAL. Secretary, J. Sacher.

Somerville

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED. Secretary, J. J. Baumgarten.

Trenton

*[CONGREGATION] ACHEI BNAI ISRAEL, Union St. President, Isaac Levi; Vice-President, Michael Gilanski; Secretary, A. Epstein.

[CONGREGATION] HAR SINAI, Montgomery and Academy. Rabbi, Nathan Rosenau, 22 N. Broad. President, Manus A. Fuld; Vice-President, D. Hirsch; Treasurer, Louis Cohen; Secretary, J. L. Herold. Trustees: Jonas A. Fuld, Abe Siegal, S. Levy. Members and Seatholders, 44. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 56; classes, 3; teachers, 3.

*PROGRESS CLUB.

*UNION HILL CONGREGATION. President, Frank Block; Treasurer, J. Waledinger.

Woodbine

[CONGREGATION] AGOODAS ACHIM ANSHE WOODBINE. Founded October 1, 1894. Reader, Abram Rosenbaum. President, Levy Sapsin; Vice-President, Herman Rosenfield; Treasurer, H. L. Sabsovich; Secretary, Sam. Greenstein. Trustees: Ira Spector, Ephraim Tepper, Jacob Feldman. Members and Seatholders, 48. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets first Saturday of the month. Services: Usually Friday evening and three times on Saturday. About 40 pupils taught in private Talmud Thoras, and about 100 attend the Sabbath School in the Agricultural School. Cemetery, about one and one-half miles from the synagogue.

New **Woodbine** (*continued*)
 Jersey

FREE LOAN FUND about to be organized.

*HIRSCH LITERARY SOCIETY.

WOMEN'S AID SOCIETY. Founded December 11, 1898. President, Mrs. Ida Lipman; Vice-President, Mrs. Achilles Jaffe; Treasurer, Mrs. H. L. Sabsovich; Secretary, Mrs. Levy Sapsin. Trustees: Mesdames N. Diamond, D. Breslau, J. Feldman. Members, 46. Income of last fiscal year, \$119.78. Organization meets first Saturday of the month. Organized for mutual aid.

New
 Mexico **Albuquerque**

NEW MEXICO

[CONGREGATION] ALBERT, Gold Av. and 7th. Organized September 26, 1897. Rabbi, Pizer W. Jacobs. President, Henry N. Jaffa; Vice-President, Noa Ilfeld; Treasurer, Alfred Grunsfeld; Secretary, A. Fleischer, P. O. Box 69. Trustees: Louis Ilfeld, Simon Stern, Aaron Rosenwald, F. Lowenthal, G. L. Altheimer. Members and Seat-holders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1600. Congregation meets second Sunday in December. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 15; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, in Fairview. New synagogue just completed. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

Las Vegas

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded October 2, 1895. President, Mrs. Mattie Furth Friedman; Vice-President, Mrs. Jacob Stern; Treasurer, Mrs. Julius Graaf; Secretary, Mrs. B. A. Bonnheim. P. O. Box 27. Members, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$170. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Supports the poor sick who seek this climate, and assists the congregation in beautifying the synagogue.

MONTEFIORE CONGREGATION. Rabbi, A. Bonnheim. President, Chas. Rosenthal; Treasurer, L. H. Manko; Secretary, Ludwig Wm. Ilfeld. Trustees: M. Friedman, Dan Stern, M. Greenberger, Louis J. Marcus. Members and Seat-holders, 65. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 15; classes, 2; teachers, 1. Cemetery, near town.

Roswell

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

NEW YORK

New York

Albany

ADELPHI CLUB, 134 State. Founded January 26, 1873. President, Myer Mandelbaum; Vice-President, Norman Mendleson; Treasurer, Milton C. Stark; Secretary, Charles M. Friend, 62 State; Financial Secretary, Philip M. Frank. Trustees: David Muhlfelder, Charles S. May, Louis I. Waldman, Gates Barnet, Bernard L. Steefel, Leopold M. Stark, Hyman Gips, Charles Bondy, Edward S. Laventall, Nathan Hatch. Members, 155. Organization meets second Wednesday in January, April, July and October.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH EL JACOB. Rabbi, J. Kantrowitz, 28 Fulton.

[CONGREGATION] BETH EMETH, Lancaster and Swan. Beth-El founded March 25, 1838; Anshe Emeth organized October 11, 1850; consolidated as Congregation Beth Emeth December 1, 1885. Rabbi, Dr. Max Schlesinger, 334 Hudson Av.; Associate Rabbi, A. Lyons, 110 Jay. President, Julius Laventall, 75 Lancaster; Vice-President, B. Stark; Treasurer, Isaac Waldman; Secretary, H. W. Lipman, 614 Madison Av. Trustees: S. W. Rosendale, B. Motz, I. Brilleman, J. S. Friedman, A. Mendleson, S. Levy and the officers. Members and Seatholders, about 240. Income of last fiscal year, \$14,743.90. Congregation meets about October 1. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 135; classes, 12; teachers, 12. Cemeteries at Watervliet and Bethlehem. Founded respectively October 11, 1850, and March 25, 1838. President, Julius Laventall; Secretary, Henry W. Lipman; Treasurer, Isaac Brilleman. Trustees: Those of the congregation. Members, 225. Organization meets in September. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Sewing Society; Men's and Women's Chevrah.

*[CONGREGATION] BRITH SCHOLOM, Laventall's Building. President, Meyer Jacobs; Vice-President, Jacob Davis; Treasurer, Marcus Cohen; Recording Secretary, Joseph Bach.

*DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL. President, H. Friedman, 139 S. Pearl.

DAUGHTERS OF JACOB CHARITY SOCIETY, 100 Herkimer. Founded October, 1895. President, M. Lincoln; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Neafach; Treasurer, Mrs. L. Sherman; Secretary, J. Borkan, 44 Broad. Trustees: Mesdames J. Katzinsky, M. Shwartz, L. Engelman. Mem-

New York Albany (*continued*)

bers, 106. Income of last fiscal year, \$284. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1850. President, Sol. Levy; Vice-President, Rev. Alex. Lyons; Treasurer, Aaron Mendleson; Secretary, M. Schlesinger, 334 Hudson Av. Trustees: Julius Saul, Jos. Mann, Isaac Brilleman, H. Bochlowitz, Jac. Friedman, Sol. Strasser, Dr. W. G. Lewis, Gates Barnet. Members, 310. Income of last fiscal year, \$2464.54. Organization meets Sunday between Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Sewing Society.

*HEBREW FREE SCHOOL.

HEBREW TAILORS' ASSOCIATION. Founded July 1, 1891. President, M. Hochyser; Vice-President, M. Coplon; Treasurer, Ch. Rosenthal; Secretary, Ph. Branstein, 86 Arch. Trustee, I. M. Freebush. Members, 96. Income of last fiscal year, \$682. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Pays sick and mourners' benefits and funeral expenses.

THE SOCIETY FOR PROVIDING A HOME FOR AGED, INFIRM AND DESTITUTE ISRAELITES IN THE CITY OF ALBANY, N. Y. Incorporated December 7, 1875. President, Albert Hessberg; Vice-Presidents, Joseph Mann and B. Stark; Treasurer, H. Bochlowitz; Secretary, Jacob S. Friedman, P. O. Box 325. Trustees: D. Fuld, H. I. Herschberger, L. I. Waldman, F. M. Aufsesser, D. Muhlfelder, S. Nusbaum, H. E. Stern, Sieg. Ilch, G. L. Oppenheim, A. I. Marx and the officers. Members, 445. Income of last fiscal year, \$7012.55. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Ladies' Auxiliary: Mrs. M. Dahlgman, Mrs. D. Adler and Miss Carrie Hessberg.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ABRAHAM, S. Ferry and Franklin. Founded September, 1882. President, H. Freedman; Vice-President, B. Robinow; Treasurer, S. Goldsmith; Secretary, J. Borkan, 44 Broad. Trustees: H. Hecker, T. Philips, H. Goldberg, M. Goetz. Members, 92. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1600. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays.

YOUNG MEN'S MONTEFIORE ASSOCIATION, 100 Herkimer. President, I. Asher; Vice-President, A. Weisenberger; Treasurer, H. Slutsky; Secretary, A. Riner, 282 S. Pearl. Trustees: M. Milstine, B. Silverman and L. Leviton. Members, 94. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Pays sick benefits.

Amsterdam

New York

TEMPLE OF ISRAEL, First National Bank Building. Founded about 1875. President, Jul. Wasserman; Vice-President, I. Adler; Treasurer, S. Levi; Secretary, M. Behr. Trustees: Henry Whitehead, O. M. Behr, I. Mark. Members and Seatholders, 23. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Cemetery, Crane's Village, three miles from city. Lot purchased for a synagogue. Auxiliary Society: Temple Aid Society.

Binghamton

REFORM (HEBREW) SOCIETY, 167 Washington. Trustees: Morris Gutman, Simon C. Rosenthal. Members and Seatholders, 75. Services on the holidays. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 60; classes, 6; teachers, 7; Superintendent, Mrs. M. Gutman. Auxiliary Societies: Bible Study Club, meets Thursday afternoon; Hebrew Literary Club, Presiding Officer, Miss Edith Hirschmann. Meets Thursday evening.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL, 34 Water. Founded November, 1885. Rabbi, R. Banchevsky, Murray St. President, S. Sitman; Vice-President, A. Lipetz; Treasurer, M. Krasner; Secretary, S. Sherman, 20 Isbell. Trustees: H. Sherman, N. Levin, L. Levin. Members and Seatholders, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$348. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Friday evening, Saturday, and on all holidays. Cemetery, one mile from city limits. Auxiliary Society: Binghamton Hebrew Charity Association.

Brooklyn

[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH SCHOLOM BETH ARON, 98 Scholes. Founded January, 1888. Rabbi, D. Liknaitz, 187 Hopkins; Cantor, K. Solomon. President, Simon Freudenthal; Vice-President, Aron Aron; Treasurer, Samuel Abraham; Secretary, Elias Asch, 156 Lynch. Trustees: H. Kornbluth, A. Marcus, I. Heller, M. Wolf, H. Wolf, Dr. M. M. Apfel, D. Weinberg. Members, 35. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2500. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays, 9 a. m. Pupils of Religious School, 200; classes, 7; teachers, 7. Cemetery, at Bay-side, L. I. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Benevolent Society; Young People's Literary Society.

*[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH ACHIM, Johnson Av. near Ewen. Founded 1868.

New York Brooklyn (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH CHESED, Lorimer and Stagg. Founded March, 1898. Rabbi, Marcus B. Neumark, 176 Penn. President, H. Schlivinski; Vice-President, H. Reinheimer; Treasurer, A. Rummelsburg; Secretary, H. Weiss, 514 Marcy Av. Trustees: Henry Weit, Feldherr, Pupkin, B. Weill. Members and Seatholders, 58. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets third Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening, Saturday and holidays. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 75 to 85; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Society Ahawath Chessed; Young Ahawath Chessed.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE LIEBOVICZ.

*[CONGREGATION] ASIFAS ISRAEL.

[TEMPLE] BETH-EL, 110 Noble, Greenpoint. Founded September 11, 1887. Rabbi, Isidor Reichert, 220 Eckford. President, S. Heller; Vice-President, S. Brush; Treasurer, Max Stern; Secretary, H. Abrahams, 13 Greenpoint Av. Trustees: Moses Rapp, Leopold Ehrlich, H. Kahn, L. Heyman, Emil Judas. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets fourth Thursday of the month. Services: Friday, with Sermon, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday; pupils, 50; classes, 3; teachers, 3.

¶[CONGREGATION] BETH ELOHIM, State near Hoyt. Founded September 29, 1861. Rabbi, G. Taubenhau, 403 Second; Cantor, S. Radnitz. President, Dave Stein; Vice-President, Samuel Klein; Treasurer, Joseph Harris; Secretary, Dave Engel; Collector, Ralph Strauss; Trustees: Levy Blumenau, Dave Meyer, Alex. Newman, Henry Bloch, Dan. Stern, Judge Jacob Brenner. Members, 106. Services: Friday, 6 p. m. in summer and 8 p. m. in winter, with lecture; Sabbath, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday from 10 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, about 300. Annual income, about \$8000.

[TEMPLE] BETH ELOHIM, Keap near Division Av. Founded about 1853. Rabbi, Leopold Wintner, Ph. D., 210 Ross; Cantor, Leon Koursik. President, Ernst Nathan; Vice-President, Leopold Michel; Treasurer, Em. Levy; Secretary, A. J. Piddian, 281 Monroe. Trustees: Moses May, Moses Kessel, Morris Adler, Leopold Bloch, Emil Mayer, Louis Newman, N. Levy, H. Roth and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 135. Income of last fiscal year,

Brooklyn (continued)

New York

\$9513. Congregation meets last Sunday in December. Trustees meet first Thursday of the month. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 125; classes, 5, and 1 primary class; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Salem Fields, L. I. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Temple Association, President, Mrs. I. L. Bamberger; Secretary, Dr. L. Wintner.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODOL.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Boerum Place and State. Founded 1856. Rabbi, A. Rosenberg, 224 Atlantic Av. Members, 160. Religious School: Founded 1865. Principal, E. N. Sonnenstrahl. President, B. Kalischer; Vice-President, Henry Sonnenstrahl; Treasurer, Miss Kalischer; Secretary, Wm. Jacobs, 350 Livingston. Trustees: H. M. Copeland, Reuben Jacobs, L. Wiersch, M. Salet, S. Lederman, S. Cohn, M. Lehman. Teachers, 10; classes, 10; pupils, 150; one session weekly of two hours.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, 326 Keap. Founded 1872. Rabbi, M. Edelman, 153 Division Av. Members, 35. Income, \$1600.

BETH TALMUD TORA (SCHOOL OF BIBLICAL INSTRUCTION), 61, 63, 65 Meserole. Founded in 1889 as the Machasikei Talmud Tora; reorganized and incorporated December 5, 1898, as Beth Talmud Tora de Brooklyn. Principal, Israel Liphshitz. President, Solomon Epstein; Vice-President, Harris Abelow; Treasurer, Simon H. Whiteman; Secretaries, M. Ryan and Nathan Zalotoroffe. Trustees: Morris Katlowitz, Daniel Fram, David Abelow. Income of last fiscal year, \$6000. Organization meets during Passover. Teachers, 7; classes, 7; pupils, 350; eleven sessions weekly of three hours each. Owns its building. Auxiliary Society: Benoth Israel Malbish Arumim be Beth Talmud Tora. Clothed 300 poor pupils during the last year.

[CONGREGATION] BICKAR CHOLIM, Wyona St. Founded August 4, 1886. Rabbi, Ignatz Diamond, 63 Alabama Av. President, A. Bookman; Vice-President, B. Sacks; Treasurer, I. Schreiber; Secretary, R. Bookman. Trustees: H. Copperman, I. Glegen, H. Sacks. Members, 50; Seat-holders, 22. Services: Friday and Saturday. Pupils in Religious School, 95; classes, 4; teachers, 6. Cemetery, at Bayside, L. I.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI JACOB, 136 Prospect Av. Founded 1886. Rabbi, Julius T. Loeb, 626 5th Av. President, Bernard

New York **Brooklyn** (*continued*)

Lebovitz; Vice-President, H. Berkson; Treasurer, L. Ruben; Secretary, I. Solomon, 539 5th Av. Trustees: B. Cohen, H. Brilliant, M. Frank, Y. Frank, M. Rayved, L. Levine, L. Levitz. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, Sabbath and holidays. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 25; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Washington Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Young People's Social.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JESHURUN, Richmond Turnpike.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI SHOLAUM, 327 9th. Founded 1875. Rabbi, J. Schuman, 261 13th. President, Bernhard H. Seckel; Vice-President, H. Galitzka; Treasurer, H. Sessler; Secretary, Paul Harris, 246 Bergen. Trustees: M. F. Bear, M. Heller, G. Kalisch, J. B. Friedlander, S. Smith, W. Sochefsky, I. Scott, S. Berlin. Members and Seatholders, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Hebrew School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 25; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 200; classes, 6; teachers, 10. Washington Cemetery, at Parkville, L. I. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Society, known as Lobe Lodge Bnoss Sholaum.

¶[CHEBRAH] BNEI SHLOMA, 148 Varet. Founded 1893. Rabbi, S. Newman. Trustees: L. Baum, L. Stern, S. Newman. Members, 50. Services daily. Religious School: Daily, 9 a. m. Pupils, 40. Income, \$150.

*B'NOS ESTHER SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Fred. Nathan, 1578 Fulton; Secretary, M. Engel, 153 Richmond. Benevolent Society.

B'NOS ZION SOCIETY. Founded November 29, 1860. President, Mrs. J. Sherk; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Steinhart; Treasurer, Mrs. R. Altheimer; Secretary, S. Salomon, 326 Fourth. Trustees: Barbara Bloch, Bella Bloch, Emma Eisenman, Tillie Lefkowitzsch, Carrie Marx, Zerline Nathan, Fanny Prager, Regine Weisman. Members, 103. Income of last fiscal year, \$643.12; expenditures, \$628.25; funds, \$3474.56. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Aid in case of sickness; visiting, furnishing physician and medicine; sick benefits; shrouds provided. One-fourth of the receipts used for non-members. Auxiliary Society: B'nos Zion Benefit Society, in charge of Mrs. Fanny Prager, relieves non-members.

Brooklyn (*continued*)

New York

BROOKLYN HEBREW DISPENSARY, 70 Johnson Av. Founded January 12, 1896. President, Robert Strahl; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. R. Crook, Wm. L. Silverman; Treasurer, M. Katlowitz; Secretary, B. Mosesson, 49 Varet. Trustees: Mrs. A. Simon, Mrs. R. Butt and Mrs. F. Barrett. Members, 250. Persons treated at the Dispensary, 6904. Income of last fiscal year, \$836.87. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Purposes to establish a hospital for Hebrews in the borough of Brooklyn. Expects to hold a fair in October, 1900. Auxilliary Society: Young Friends' League of the Brooklyn Hebrew Hospital Society.

*[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL, Fourth Av. near 49th. Founded 1896. Rabbi, H. Harris. Members, 40. Pupils, 25.

*[CONGREGATION] ETZ CHAIM ANSHE LUBIN.

*GEMILATH CHASODIM ASSOCIATION. Organized 1900. Financial Secretary, A. Fink, 82 Graham Av.

*[CONGREGATION] GEMILATH CHESED, 41 Cook. Founded 1893. Rabbi, W. Fishler, 530 Bushwick Av. Members, 45. Income, \$500.

HEBREW AMERICAN LEAGUE OF BROOKLYN, 715 Broadway. Founded June 1, 1899. President, William Liebermann; Vice-President, Max Schaffer; Treasurer, Louis Slutsky; Secretary, William Gross, 45 McKibbin. Trustees: M. Resnicoff, A. Waitzer, M. Friedman and the officers. 28 congregations, societies and associations affiliated. Organization meets May 15. Aims at the study, cultivation and promulgation of the principles of American citizenship; the promotion of the interests of good government, and securing legal aid for the persecuted. Obtained 68 convictions for assaults on Hebrews, and several hundred Jewish foreigners have been prepared to be and have been naturalized.

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 161 Smith. Founded 1871. President, Henry Manne; Secretary, D. Engel, 390 Bergen. Annual income, \$2000.

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, E. D., 276 Keap. Founded 1878. President, Moses Kessel; Treasurer, B. Nachman; Secretary, Abraham Kodziessen, 250 S. 5th. Annual income, \$1000.

HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY OF BROOKLYN, Pitkin Av. and Watkins. Founded November 12, 1899. President, S. F. Rothschild; Vice-President, Michael Furst; Treas-

New York **Brooklyn** (*continued*)

urer, M. J. Harris; Secretary, N. H. Levi, 466 McDonough. Trustees: Hon. A. S. Solomons, A. Abraham, Rev. Dr. L. M. Nelson, M. B. Schmidt, Joel B. Goodman, Hon. J. Brenner, Frank Pentlarge, F. Seligman, Sam Goodstein, Julius Reiner, E. C. Blum, Ira L. Bamberger, Louis L. Firuski, Dr. M. A. Cohen, Hon. Mitchell May, D. J. Steinhardt, S. W. Stein, H. Meyersohn, and the officers. Number of members, 690. Teachers, 5; classes, 10; pupils, about 250; daily sessions. Organization meets first Sunday in December. A Ladies' Auxiliary is just forming. The Society maintains kindergarten classes; evening school for adults; a sewing school; a library and reading room; social rooms for ladies and gentlemen; a gymnasium and baths; and an auditorium, where free lectures and entertainments are given. Religious classes are being opened now. Educational and social clubs, circles for music and art meet at the building. The purpose is to open the roof garden; enlarge the scope of class-rooms and the kindergarten; encourage the formation of literary clubs; commence a class in Hebrew and Jewish literature; organize a series of lectures, and encourage education in every possible manner.

***HEBREW FREE SCHOOL ASSOCIATION** No. 1, 11 Beaver. Superintendent, T. Ettinger; President, Henry Manne; Secretary, E. N. Sonnenstrahl, 113 Washington.

***HEBREW LEAGUE.** Founded 1897. President, Louis Palmer, 2148 Bergen; Secretary, Charles Malcolm, 171 Watkins. Members, 300.

HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF BROOKLYN. 373-393 Ralph Av. Founded May 26, 1878. President, Moses May; Vice-President, Abraham Abraham; Treasurer, Herman Newman; Secretary, A. J. Piddian, 281 Monroe. Trustees: Morris Adler, Lipman Arensberg, Ira Leo Bamberger, Henry Bloch, Benjamin Croner, Louis L. Firuski, Samuel Gabriel, Sam'l Goodstein, Emanuel Katz, Edw. Kaufman, Moses Kessel, Sam'l Klein, Isaac Levy, Michael Levy, Moses J. Harris, David Mayer, Emil L. Mayer, Leo Michel, Frank Pentlarge, David I. Rogow, S. F. Rothschild, D. W. Stein, Benoit Wasserman, Emanuel Weil. Members, 883; Inmates, 316. Income of last fiscal year, \$75,349.89. General meeting fourth Sunday in December. Board of Trustees meets second Sunday of the month. Auxiliary

Brooklyn (*continued*)

New York

Society: Ladies' Auxiliary of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of the City of Brooklyn, President, Mrs. B. Croner; Secretary, Mrs. H. Lichtenstein.

***HEBREW REFORMED BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Directors: Samuel Berger, Bernard Carp, Max Schneider, Morris Schneider, Samuel Maratchink, Jacob Coan, Harris Marks.

***HEBREW SCHOOL.** Parshall Hall, Third Av. and 52d, South Brooklyn. Teacher, Charles Kauwar.

*[**TEMPLE**] **ISRAEL OF BROOKLYN,** Bedford and Lafayette Aves. Founded 1869. Rabbi, Leon M. Nelson, 279 Decatur. President, A. Abraham; Vice-President, Sam'l Goodstein; Treasurer, Emanuel Katz; Secretary, G. Merzbach. Trustees: Sam'l Gabriel, Simon Batt, Henry H. Davis, Benson H. Goodman, David J. Steinhardt, Edward C. Blum. Auxiliary Ladies' Society.

***KAISERIN ELISABETH KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN,** 52 Throop Av. Founded 1898. President, Wolf Hardman; Secretary, Theodore Goetz. Members, 160.

***LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded 1870. President, Mrs. Ernestina Levison; Vice-President, Mrs. Julia Bacharach; Treasurer, Mrs. Lena Newman; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Gussie Kodziessen; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Adelaide Moritz. Trustees: Mrs. Fanny Levy, Mrs. Henrietta Hagenbacher. Members, 260. Annual income, about \$1500.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF GREENPOINT. Founded October 26, 1886. President, Rachel May; Vice-President, Julia Schwartz; Treasurer, B. Loebenstein; Secretary, Rev. Dr. I. Reichert, 220 Eckford. Trustees: J. Mendelson, R. Stern, H. Heyman, C. Baruth. Members, 69. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets fourth Tuesday of the month, except in July and August.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF 26TH WARD, 97-101 Bradford. Founded May 12, 1889. President, Mrs. P. M. Sachs; Vice-President, Mrs. G. Nathan; Treasurer, Mrs. B. Midas; Secretary, Mrs. M. Gold, 54 Georgia Av. Trustees: Mesdames A. Denonn, R. Traube, R. Brenner, J. Frankel, G. Myersburg and the officers. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$204.75. Organization meets second Tuesday of the month. Maintains a Hebrew Sunday School in the ward.

New York **Brooklyn** (*continued*)

LAWRENCE CLUB. Founded December 31, 1888. President, Louis E. Cohen; Vice-President, Wm. Phillips; Treasurer, Joseph Young; Secretary, Al. S. Cohen, 145 Myrtle Av. Trustees: M. M. Salomon, Chas. Gerson, Harry Mayer, and Sam'l Nathan. Members, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

[**CONGREGATION**] **MIKRO KODESH ANSHEY KLODOWER**, 184 McKibbin. Founded December 10, 1889. Rabbi, S. L. Westmann, 64 Garret. President, Jonas Cohn; Vice-President, Isr. Beilenson; Treasurer, Nathan Mendelson; Secretary, E. Nussbaum, 129 E. 7th, New York City. Trustees: H. Gross, H. Rosenberg, Alex. Rafel. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services: Friday evening, Saturday morning and all the holidays. Washington Cemetery, L. I.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **MOUNT SINAI**, 345 Bridge. Rabbi, L. Pulvermacher, 186½ Bergen. Founded 1879. Members, 70. Income, \$2386. Pupils, 200.

*[**CONGREGATION**] **OHAVE SHOLOM**, Thatford near Belmont Av. Rabbi, Harris Max, 550 Stone Av. Founded 1879. Members, 65.

***ROUMANIAN HEBREW AID SOCIETY.**

*[**CONGREGATION**] **SHAYRIS DE ISRAEL.**

*[**CONGREGATION**] **SONS OF ISRAEL**, Bay 22d, between Benson Av. and 86th. Founded 1898. President, F. Tworger. Members, 27. Pupils, 20.

UNITED BRETHREN BENEFIT SOCIETY, Grand Union Hall. Founded July 12, 1856. President, A. Minden; Vice-President, Isaac H. Davis; Treasurer, E. Davis; Secretary, E. Braham, 226 Wyckoff. Trustees: H. Enton, Joel Phillips. Members, 140. Income of last fiscal year, \$2200. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Sick, death, mourners', widows' and orphans' benefit.

***UNITY CLUB**, Franklin Av. and Hancock. Founded 1896. President, Mitchell May; Vice-President, Herman Liebmman; Treasurer, J. L. Jensen; Secretary, Louis Herrman; Corresponding Secretary, Henry N. Davis. Trustees: Moses May, David Michael, Joseph Manne, Ferd. Seligman, Maurice Wright, Casper Citron, Louis Nova, Moses G. Harris, Isidor G. Hagenbacher. Members, 165.

Buffalo

New York

*[CONGREGATION] AHAVATH ACHIM, Jefferson St.

[CONGREGATION] AHOVAS SHOLEM, 407 Jefferson. Founded 1890. Rabbi, B. Amdur, 18 Beck; Assistant, S. Rubenstein. President, D. Wagner; Vice-President, J. Harris; Treasurer, N. Wolff; Secretary, H. Joseph, 609 Adams. Trustees: H. Lowenthal, R. Fred, M. Kaufmann. Members, 50; Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$900. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Religious School: Sunday afternoon; pupils, 50; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Pine Hill Erie Co., N. Y.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE LEBAWIZ, Pratt St.

[CONGREGATION] BERITH SHOLOM, 171 Pine. Founded 1893. Rabbi, Singer, 244 William. President, L. Gumbinsky; Vice-President, J. Mendelson; Treasurer, S. Altman; Secretary, M. Schaefer, 34 W. Bennett. Trustees: M. Bergman, A. Rosenswige, B. Denton. Members, 30; Seatholders, 100. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. Cemetery, Pine Hill.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ELL, 71 Elm. Founded 1848. President, A. F. Cohen; Vice-President, I. Davis; Treasurer, Dr. F. Simon; Secretary, Samuel May, 12 Union. Trustees: J. Superston, W. Landau, J. Yellowich and the officers. Members, 50. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School daily. Cemetery, Pine Hill.

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, Walnut and Clinton. Founded May 20, 1881. Reader, David Gottlieb. President, Sol. Rubenstein; Vice-President, J. Rosenblatt; Treasurer, Sol. Cohen; Secretary, D. Gottlieb, 13 Superior. Trustees: H. Enoch, H. Salinsky, W. Shapera, A. Kevovich. Members, 50; Seatholders, 326. Income of last fiscal year, \$2200. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: 8 a. m. and 6 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 30; classes, 4; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Genesee St. Auxiliary Societies: Sick Benefit and Benevolent Societies.

[TEMPLE] BETH ZION, Delaware Av. near North. Founded 1864. Rabbi, Israel Aaron, 748 Auburn Av. President, Abraham Oppenheimer; Vice-President, Leopold Keiser; Treasurer, Mayer Wile; Secretary, Sol. Rosenau. Trustees: Joseph Block, Leo Rothschild, Herman Wile, Solomon Ginzberg, Edward Warner, Michael Bock. Members, 130; Seatholders, 60. Congregation meets last Sunday in September. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.;

New York **Buffalo** (*continued*)

Saturday, 10.30 a. m.; Children's Service, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday morning; pupils, 140; classes, 7; teachers, 8. Cemetery, Pine Hill and a section in Forest Lawn. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of Zion (*which see*).

¶[CONGREGATION] BRITH ISRAEL, 209 Hickory. Founded February, 1887. Rabbi, Jacob Abramowitz. President, A. Contor; Vice-President, C. Tasman; Treasurer, B. Grenshtein; Secretary, Jacob Kelman, 586 Jefferson. Trustees: Isaac Feldberg, M. Cohen, Sam. Brown, Ch. Simon. Board meeting third Sunday of the month. Members, 65. Services: Daily, 9 a. m. and 7 p. m. Religious School: Daily, 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. Pupils, 84. Annual income, \$1500 to \$2000. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Kadisha; Achnosas Orchem.

EAST BUFFALO SOCIAL AND BENEFICIAL CLUB. President, L. Aronson; Vice-President, M. Shapiro; Financial Secretary, M. Diamond, 79 Walnut. Members, 115. Pays sick benefits.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT LOAN ASSOCIATION. Founded May, 1897. President, S. Rubenstein; Vice-President, I. Rosing; Treasurer, H. Simon; Financial Secretary, M. Diamond, 79 Walnut. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$100.10. Organization meets semi-annually. Loans money on notes to poor people, to be repaid in weekly small amounts.

HEBREW BOARD OF CHARITIES, Room 49, Chapin Block. Founded 1862. President, Leopold Keiser; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. I. Aaron; Treasurer, Joseph Desbecker; Secretary, Leopold Rothschild, 40 Pearl. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Organization meets every two weeks. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of Zion (*which see*), and two Ladies' Sewing Societies.

INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND BENEFIT SOCIETY, Wesp's Hall, Clinton and Watson. Founded April 13, 1899. President, Frank Green; Vice-President, M. H. Morris; Treasurer, A. Rosenblatt; Secretary, K. M. Goldstein, 210 William. Trustees: Max Goldstein, M. H. Morris, W. Gordon. Members, 109. Balance in treasury, \$207.61. Organization meets first and third Wednesdays of the month. Organized for beneficial and social purposes.

JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN NEW YORK. *See under ROCHESTER.*

Buffalo (*continued*)

New York

¶ **LADIES' HEBREW ASSOCIATION**, New Era, Swan and Main. Founded May 4, 1882. President, Mrs. Abraham Fybusch; Vice-President, Fanny Isaac; Secretary, Bertha Levy; Treasurer, Eva Cohen. Trustees: Mesdames Nathan, Comins, Aaron. Members, 80. Board meeting first Sunday of the month.

LADIES' MONTEFIORE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded October, 1886. President, Mrs. A. Meyers; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Harris; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. B. Falk, 27 Walnut. Trustees: Mesdames Groginsky and Berg. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$180. Organization meets second Sunday of the month.

MANHATTAN SOCIAL AND BENEFIT SOCIETY, Broadway and Ash. Founded January 21, 1895. President, L. Jokl; Vice-President, Dr. J. Goldberg; Treasurer, P. Cohn; Secretary, K. M. Goldstein, 210 William. Trustees: Meyer Smith, L. Rushlander, I. Rau. Members, 189. Income of last fiscal year, \$940. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Auxiliary Society: Manhattan Ladies' Auxiliary, President, Mrs. H. Goldstein; Secretary, Miss Stella Levy, 238 N. Division.

PHOENIX CLUB, 352 Franklin. President, T. Boasberg; Vice-President, A. Keiser; Treasurer, M. Wile; Secretary, S. Rosenau, 72 N. Pearl. Trustees: H. L. Schwartz, T. Baudais, A. Keiser, Jas. Bloch, Nathan Wolff, G. Elias. Hon. Louis W. Morris, M. Wile. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$5000.

QUEEN CITY SOCIAL AND BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, Broadway and Pratt. President, S. Selling; Vice-President, I. Goldberger; Treasurer, A. Rosenblatt; Secretary, S. May, 12 Union. Trustees: J. Kaiser, J. Weiss, C. Polakoff. Members, 190. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Pays sick benefits.

SISTERHOOD OF ZION. Founded April, 1891. President, Mrs. Marcus Spiegel; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Israel Aaron, Mrs. Herman Waterman; Treasurer, Mrs. Magnus Wiener; Secretary, Miss Flora E. Warner, 993 Main; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Emanuel Boasberg, 486 Linwood Av. Trustees: Mesdames Julius Altman, Julius Block, Benjamin Desbecker, A. J. Elias, Moritz Fischer, Louis Jellinek, August Kaiser, Julius Levi, Miriam Rosenau, John Rogers Warner and the officers. Members, 280. Income of last fiscal year, \$336. Board meets first Wednesday of the month. Organization meets second Sun-

New York Buffalo (*continued*)

day in October. Auxiliary Society: Daughters of the Star (operating under the Sisterhood). Chairman, Mrs. Benjamin Desbecker.

UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN, Broadway and Pratt. President, C. Polakoff; Vice-President, H. Ellman; Treasurer, C. Finkelstein; Secretary, S. May, 12 Union. Members, 115. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Pays sick benefits.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Zion Hall, 456 Jefferson. President, David Russlander; Vice-President, Samuel Cristall; Treasurer, S. Jacobson; Secretary, Emil Rubenstein; Financial Secretary, Julius Singer. Directors: I. Sernoffsky, Julius Hollender, S. Pomerantz, Samuel Harris.

Coney Island

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH. Synagogue to be erected by the Hebrew Mutual Benevolent Society of Coney Island, Sheepshead Bay Road and W. St. President, Abraham Lent; Vice-President, Aaron Blakeman; Treasurer, Herman Frischman; Secretary, Jos. S. Cohen. Trustees: L. Elfenbein, M. J. Dreese, Selig Pariser. Sexton, Solomon Pariser.

*DAUGHTERS OF PALESTINE. President, Mrs. Rosa Fischer; Vice-President, Mrs. Addie Perry; Secretary, Mrs. N. Siegel; Treasurer, Mrs. Eva Pariser.

Corning

*CONGREGATION.

Elmira

[CHEVRA KADISHO] BICKUR CHOLIM, Orchard St. Founded October 4, 1890. President, J. L. Radin; Vice-President, H. Rabinowitz; Treasurer, J. Sittenfeld; Secretary, H. Lewis, 208 E. Water. Trustees: J. Honig, H. Rubin, Aaron Alpert. Members, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

*CEMETERY, S. Broadway and Franklin.

[TEMPLE] CHILDREN OF ISRAEL, 110 High. Founded August, 1851. Rabbi, Jacob Marcus, 108 High. President, S. J. Friendly; Vice-President, Henry Friendly; Treasurer, L. Holzheimer; Secretary, J. L. Pollak, 554 E. 2d. Trustees: Myer Friendly, Henry Rosenbaum, Henry Gladke. Members and Seatholders, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$1150. Congregation meets Sunday of Chol

Elmira (*continued*)

New York

Hamoed Pesach and Sukkoth. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m., and on alternate Saturdays at the New York State Reformatory. Hebrew School daily. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 60; classes, 4; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Fulton St. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*); Ladies' Benevolent Society, President, Mrs. S. J. Friendly.

LADIES' AID SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO TEMPLE CHILDREN OF ISRAEL), 461 E. Water. Founded November 10, 1885. President, Mrs. L. Holzheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. Albert Samuel; Secretary, L. Holzheimer, 461 E. Water. Members, 58. Income of last fiscal year, dues \$66, and three entertainments, \$118. Organization meets second Sunday of the month.

¶[CONGREGATION] SHOMRE HADATH, Orchard St. Founded 1883. Rabbi, Barny Levine, 117 Orchard. President, Moses Weiner; Vice-President, Jacob D. Oppenheim. Trustees: S. Rosenblatt, Nathan Rubin, H. Fisher. Board meeting April, July, September and January. Members, 44. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and 7 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. and 5 p. m. Religious School: Daily, 4.30 to 6.30 p. m.; Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, about 50. Annual income, about \$600.

[CHEVRA KADISHO] SONS OF ABRAHAM. Founded October 20, 1886. President, H. J. Gladke; Vice-President, W. M. Speigle; Treasurer, Morris Tuch; Secretary, Julius Lazarus, 158 Exchange Pl. Trustees: Aaron Samuels, Julius Pollock, Joseph Sittenfield. Members, 25. Organization meets the first Sunday of January, April, July and October, and Sunday Chol Hamoed Sukkoth. Takes care of the sick and buries the dead. Owns a cemetery.

*SULLIVAN STREET SYNAGOGUE AND TALMUD TORAH, 126 Sullivan. Rabbi, Moses Judleman.

Far Rockaway

*CONGREGATION. President, Hezekiah Kohn; Vice-President, Isaac Bijur.

Glen Cove

[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ISRAEL, Hembrick Av. Founded September, 1899. Rabbi, M. Cantor. President, B. N. Friedman; Vice-President, Theo. Jospe; Treasurer, M. Kabachinck; Secretary, J. Levin. Trustees: P. M. Bernstein, S. Bessel, N. Rabinowitz, A. Rofhart. Members and

New York Glen Cove (continued)

Seatholders, 32. Income from September to May, \$600. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly, on Saturday; pupils, about 8, in one class.

Gloversville

[CONGREGATION] HEBREW MUTUAL ASSISTANCE ASSOCIATION, 55 S. Main. Founded February 15, 1891. President, A. N. Schapiro; Vice-President, M. Weingrod; Treasurer, I. Merzon; Secretary, H. Zerni, 41 S. Judson. Trustees: M. Myers, L. Kaplan, M. Filipson. Members and Seatholders, 60. Congregation meets third Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. and holidays. Cemetery, Clyde St.

NATHAN LITTAUER HOSPITAL. Dedicated to the memory of Nathan Littauer. Non-sectarian.

Haverstraw

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF JACOB, Clove Av. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Abbey A. Epstein. President, A. Goldstein; Vice-President, M. Frankel; Treasurer, S. Cohn; Secretary, I. Lichtenstein. Trustees: Wm. Levy, L. Slack, I. Lefkovitch. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$600.70. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 26; classes, 2; teacher, 1. New synagogue dedicated September 3, 1899. Auxiliary Society: Beth Jacob Sisterhood.

Hornellsville

*CONGREGATION.

Hudson

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH. Secretary, Isaac Winstien.

Ithaca

THE HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded October 25, 1891. President, Mrs. J. Rothschild; Vice-President, Mrs. B. Rich; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Dora Hyman, 407 N. Albany. Members, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$63.95. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Auxili y Society: Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jewish Sunday School.

ITHACA B'NAI ISRAEL SOCIETY. Founded January 15, 1895. President, I. K. Bernstein; Vice-President, Benjamin Rich; Treasurer, P. Rascover; Secretary, L. Leo, P. O.

Ithaca (continued)

New York

Box 82. Trustees: B. Mintz, L. Leo, B. Lieberman, S. Harrison, B. Rich, I. K. Bernstein. Members, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$190. Organization meets quarterly. Maintains a religious school and cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid.

Jamaica

*CONGREGATION. Treasurer, Kaiser, 369 Fulton.

Kingston (Rondout)

[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ACHIM, Union St. West. Founded 1887. President, Morris Kaplan; Vice-President, Noah Tietzer; Treasurer, David Lehner; Secretary, M. Kramer. Trustees: Louis Kaplan, S. Baker, Abram Mollat, S. Gordon, M. Kramer, Jacob Furmansky, Morris Silverstein. Members and Seatholders, 72. Income of last fiscal year, \$864. Congregation meets first Sunday of the quarter. Services: 8 a. m. Cemetery, adjoining Montripose Cemetery.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED.

[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL, Abeel St. Founded 1853. Rabbi, Joseph Moses, 104 Spring. President, Jacob Forst; Vice-President, H. Silverstein; Treasurer, M. Salomon; Secretary, A. Bernstein. Trustees: J. Forst, H. Silverstein, M. Salomon, S. Vogel, N. Ellis, A. Rice, J. Block, L. Bacharach, S. Appel. Members and Seatholders, 72. Income of last fiscal year, \$1894. Congregation meets in February and August. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly. Hebrew School: Daily (except Saturday); pupils, 45; classes, 3, under the Rabbi. Cemetery in Weltwyck Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society of the Congregation Emanuel; Young Ladies' Hebrew Endeavor; Culture Society, Secretary, Isaac Cohen, 45 Meadow; members, 28; Willing Workers, composed of the pupils.

Newburgh

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDAS ACHIM, Montgomery and Fourth. President, N. Goodman; Vice-President, Harry Karmel; Recording Secretary, I. Zimmerman; Treasurer, Adolph Sobel. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, South, between Grand and Liberty. Founded 1865. Rabbi, Hartog Veld, 141 Cham-

New York Newburgh (*continued*)

ber. President, Ferdinand Stern; Vice-President, Sol. Cohen; Treasurer, Sigismund Samuels; Secretary, Sol. N. Levy, 17 Smith; Financial Secretary, Robert Doblin. Trustees: Jacob Tobias, Jacob Levy and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 70; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, upper end of First St. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

NEWBURGH PROGRESS CLUB, 98 Smith. Founded August 19, 1894. President, Sigismund Samuels; Vice-President, Isaac Goodman; Treasurer, Benjamin Samuels; Secretary, M. Elleck. Trustees: Solomon N. Levy, Louis Goodman, Sigismund Nathan. Members, 30. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. Organization meets every Sunday.

New Rochelle

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SHOLEM. Secretary, L. Hamberger.

New York

[CONGREGATION] A. A. A. BOHOSLOW AND KORSUN, 50 Suffolk. Founded 1894. Rabbi, Leubell, 31 Norfolk. President, Smucklin; Vice-President, N. Green; Treasurer, Darshiff; Secretary, Beckerman, 258 Cherry. Trustees: Nalebofsky, Podolsky. Members and Seatholders, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class, under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] ACHIM ZETOMIR U-WOLIN, 30 Suffolk. Founded 1891. Rabbi, Samuel Zincowitzsky. President, Jacob Batt; Vice-President, Meyer Slotzen; Treasurer, Israel Spiller; Secretary, Jacob Landae, 138 Essex. Trustees: David Spizelman, David Mass, David Goldberg. Members and Seatholders, 115. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 30; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

*ACHINOSATH ORCHIM ASSOCIATION, 210 Madison. Founded 1890. President, Nathan Hutkoff; Treasurer, S. Elisberg; Secretary, Jacob Marcus, 147 Clinton.

New York (*continued*)

New York

- [KAHAL] ADAS JESHURUN, 16 Eldridge. Founded 1892. President, Nathan Hutkoff; Vice-President, Abram Fain; Treasurer, Jacob Lunitz; Secretary, Louis Maklofsky, 34 Canal. Trustees: L. Meyer and Rabina. Members, 200. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, morning and evening.
- [KEHAL] ADASH JESHURUN ANSHI JASSE, 127 Hester. Founded 1887. President and Treasurer, M. Weisman; Vice-President, Jacob Fein; Secretary, Newman. Trustees: Runterman and Benj. Heilper. Members and Seatholders, 120. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Bayside.
- [CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL, 350-352 E. 57th. Founded 1860. Rabbi, Dr. Moses Maisner, 239 E. 60th. President, Heinrich Richter; Vice-President, Eduard Felbel; Treasurer, Isaac Hirsch; Secretary, I. Felgenbaum, 330 E. 58th. Trustees: G. Bernstein, A. Bleistift, W. Aaron, I. Unterberg, M. Brown, H. Levy. Members and Seatholders, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$4850. Congregation meets in April and September. Services: Daily, morning and evening; Saturday, 9 a.m. Pupils of the Religious School, 60-70; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Washington. Auxiliary Society: Chevrah Chessed Weemeth.
- [CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL OF WEST HARLEM, 135 W. 125th. Services on holidays.
- [CONGREGATION] ADATH JESCHURUN, 112 E. 110th. Founded 1896. President, S. A. Diamond; Vice-President, J. Liberman; Treasurer, S. E. Levi; Secretary, G. Jacobson, 61 E. 108th. Trustees: I. Davis, M. Klein, G. G. P. H. Guldman. Members, 30; Seatholders, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets third Sunday of the month.
- *[CONGREGATION] ADERETH EL, 135 E. 29th. Rabbi, Adolph Spiegel. President, A. Bloomingdale; Cantor, Hyman Jospe, 222 E. 58th; Sexton, Henry Jacobs.
- [CONGREGATION] AGUDAS ACHIM MESUDA LOVIN, 48-50 Orchard. Founded 1896. President, H. Penkin; Vice-President, Moses Semilson; Treasurer, Blockman; Secretary, H. Landen, 7 Rivington. Trustees: Meyer Back, A. Shartman, A. Stumachin. Members and Seatholders, 86. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Mount Sinai Cemetery.

New York New York (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] AGUDAS CHAWWEIRIM, 123 Ridge. Founded about 1894. President, Abraham Langer; Vice-President, A. Cohen; Treasurer, Kagen; Secretary, Zafer, 60 Sheriff. Trustees: Shaner and Tich. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, about \$550. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Union Hill.

[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH JESHARIM, 113 and 115 E. 86th. Founded October 16, 1894. Rabbi, Dr. A. Calman, 217 E. 86th. Cantor, L. H. Martin. President, M. Loewenstein; Vice-President, Henry Rosenblatt; Treasurer, E. Gaspari; Secretary, Ph. Davidsohn, 259 E. 78th. Trustees: S. Pollack, L. Abrahams, E. Barcinski, S. Scharlach, L. Heymann. Members and Seatholders, about 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$7000. Congregation meets first Tuesday of January, April, July and October. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, 9.30 a. m., and daily, morning and evening at 6.30. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 100; classes, 4; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Mount Zion, Newtown. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of the 86th Street Temple; Young Folks' League of the 86th Street Temple.

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDDATH HAKEHELLOTH. President, Sender Jarmulowsky, 54 Canal. Rabbi, Jacob Joseph, 219 Henry.

AGUILAR FREE LIBRARY SOCIETY, 197 E. Broadway, 113 E. 59th, 616 5th, 174 E. 110th. Founded 1886. President, Samuel Greenbaum; Vice-Presidents, David Leventritt and Henry M. Leipziger; Treasurer, Mark Ash; Secretary, Samuel A. Tuska, 62 William; Librarian, Miss Pauline Leipziger. Trustees: Samson Lachman, Adolphe Openhym, Levi N. Hershfield, Frederick Spiegelberg, Lee Kohns, Morris W. Benjamin, Harold Nathan, Mrs. C. L. Sulzberger, Mrs. E. S. Benjamin and the officers. Members, 14. Income of last fiscal year, about \$40,000. Organization meets third Monday of the month. Circulation of books during year ending November 1, 1899, 583,446. Number of volumes in libraries, 70,209. Libraries located in tenement districts to reach working people.

[CONGREGATION] AHABAT ISRAEL ANSHE SFARD, 71 Suffolk. Founded 1886. Rabbi, Harris Pache, 71 Suffolk. President, Samuel Rosshender; Vice-President, Joseph Drier; Treasurer, Jacob Holler; Secretary, Jonas Popper, 116 Essex. Trustee: Louis Blut. Members and Seatholders, 36. Income of last fiscal year, \$300.

New York (*continued*)

New York

Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] AHAVAS ACHIM ANSHI USDA, 36 Orchard. Founded 1887. Rabbi, Rapport. President, M. Finkelstein; Vice-President, Jacob Halperen; Treasurer, A. Slutzkin; Secretary, N. Smith, 35 Essex. Trustees: F. Sussensky, Max Oscherowitz, Jacob Gabrolow. Members and Seatholders, 90. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 25; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWAS ACHIM ANSHE HUNGARIAN, 70 Columbia. Founded 1880. President, E. Rossman; Vice-President, M. Feldman; Treasurer, P. Brudder; Secretary, I. Jacobowitz, 820 E. 6th. Trustees: S. Fazer, M. Feldman, A. Greenbaum. Members, 86. Income of last fiscal year, about \$700. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Washington.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWAS ACHIM ANSHI MINSKE, 89 Forsyth. Founded 1892. President, Moses Sigolowitz; Vice-President, N. Rosenhaus; Treasurer, H. Levine; Secretary, N. Smith, 35 Essex. Trustees: Schlimowitz, A. Poller, M. Bilkin. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWAS GERIM, 48-50 Orchard. Founded 1885. President, Greenberg; Vice-President, Klein; Treasurer, Mahlay; Secretary, Schir, 231 Broom. Trustees: Kirshen, Finkelstein, Brunstein. Members and Seatholders, 80. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

*I. O. AHAWAS ISRAEL, 272 E. Houston. G. M., Anton Moskowitz; G. S., Leopold Herman; G. T., Daniel Sommer.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE OSCHMINE, 30 Henry. Founded November 11, 1888. President, A. Steinburg; Vice President, S. Burrash; Treasurer, H. Hurowitz; Secretary, David Baker, 263 Madison. Trustees: Moses Vien, S. Schneider, M. Levine. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Organization meets first and

New York New York (*continued*)

third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE RIZDA, 56 Orchard. Members, 85. Organization meets second Saturday night of the month. Organized for beneficial purposes.

*[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH B'NACH.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH CHESED SHAAR HASHOMAYIM, 55th and Lexington Av. Founded 1846. President, Marcus Kohner; Vice-President, David Greenfield; Treasurer, Benj. Schwartz; Secretary, Daniel W. Richman, 139 E. 72d. Trustees: Louis W. Dinkelspiel, Jacob Paskucz, Nathan Kann, Hyman Harris, Jacob Weil, Simon Herzig and the officers. Members, 207; Seat-holders, 234. Income of last fiscal year, \$43,578.42. Congregation meets in April. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 221; classes, 9; teachers, 9. Cemeteries in Cypress Hills, Linden Hill, Salem Fields. Auxiliary Societies: A. C. S. H. Sisterhood (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District VI); Young People's League; Society of Religious Women; Junior Sisterhood.

[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH SHOLOM ANSHEI WINETZA, 92 Hester. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Michael Judas. President, N. Aaler; Vice-President, Stepensky; Treasurer, M. Goldstein; Secretary, E. Kleigen, 15 Forsyth. Trustees: Bladiminsky, Shepperd, Samuel Waxmann, R. Heimowitz. Members and Seatholders, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$480. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services daily. Pupils in the Religious School, about 40; in one class under two teachers. Cemetery, Bayside.

AID OF JEWISH PRISONERS. *See* SOCIETY FOR THE AID OF JEWISH PRISONERS.

AMELIA RELIEF SOCIETY. *See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XIII.

AMERICAN BENEVOLENT MINSKER ASSOCIATION, 63 Ludlow. Founded 1898. Secretary, M. A. Grodsinsky, 1 Pike. Members, 400. Organization meets second and fourth Tuesdays of the month. Mutual benefit.

THE AMERICAN CONGREGATION THE PRIDE OF JERUSALEM, 183 E. Broadway. Founded December 17, 1897. First Gabbai, Rabbi H. Hochstein, 183 E. Broadway; Second Gabbai, Rabbi Meyer I. Friedmann. President, J. D.

New York (*continued*)

New York

Eisenstein; Vice-President, S. Schnur; Treasurer, P. Liberman; Secretary, M. Fuchs.

*I. O. AMERICAN ISRAELITES. G. M., Louis Borovsky; G. S., Jacob Lefkowitz; G. T., Henry M. Greenberg.

[CONGREGATION] ANIKTS, 136 Henry. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Gurursdensky, 245 Henry. President, Perilsome; Vice-President, Tsolken; Treasurer, Stern; Secretary, Romansky, 29 Pike. Trustees: Rosenbaum and Farber. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$1100. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 15; in one class under one teacher.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE AMES, 44 E. Broadway. President, I. Abramowich, 220 Clinton.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE BICKUR CHOLIM. Meets first Sunday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE BRADZILOWR, 27 Ludlow. Founded 1887. Rabbi, Hyman Drapkin, 232 Division. President, Charles Sachs; Vice-President, Hyman Bernstein; Treasurer, Harris Sachs; Secretary, Solomon Cohen, 27 Ludlow. Trustees: Hyman Cohen, Samuel Bernstein, Samuel Tucker, Jacob Starelette. Members and Seatholders, 47. Congregation meets twice monthly. Services daily. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 15; in one class, under one teacher. Bayside Cemetery.

*[CHIEBRA] ANSHE CHESED.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED, 160 E. 112th. Founded January 7, 1876. Rabbi, Dr. Jacob Mandel, 169 E. 111th; Cantor, T. Schvanenfeld. President, A. Kahn; Vice-President, B. Jacobson; Treasurer, M. Monheimer; Secretary, S. Lewinson, 76 E. 104th. Eighteen trustees. Members, 80; Seatholders, 300. Congregation meets twice monthly. Services: Friday, 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 124; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemeteries: Washington Cemetery and Bayside.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CZENSTOCHAUER CHASAM SOPHER, 8-10 Clinton. Founded December 1, 1899. President, Samuel Glück; Vice-President, M. Ranzman; Treasurer, L. Kornberg; Secretary, S. Lachmann, 115 Av. A. Trustees: L. Shimkovitz, G. D. Scherman, Jonas Rosenfeld, Gerson Gottlieb, L. Handelsman, Leon Menker, Sam. Weiss, M.

New York New York (continued)

Krafchik, Jacob Hauptman. Members and Seatholders, 181. Income of last fiscal year, \$1440. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services: 8 a.m. Religious School: Twice daily; pupils, 100; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE PSHEWORUSKER, 118 Ridge. Founded 1896. President, Einhorn; Vice-President, Kniessbon; Treasurer, Blaw; Secretary, I. Grielieter, 243 Rivington. Trustees: Kraus and Artz. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, about \$400. Organization meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Pupils in Religious School, 35; under two teachers. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SCHMARGON BEN ABRAHAM, 85 Norfolk. Founded 1888. Rabbi, H. Madicowsky, 85 Norfolk. President, J. Ancenlevitz; Vice-President, Meyer Aronowitz; Treasurer, I. Cohn; Secretary, Paul Epstein, Brooklyn. Trustees: Cranis, Carp, Blecher, M. Herman. Members and Seatholders, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 15; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

*[CHEVRA KEDUSHA] ANSHE SEKUNIM. President, J. Steintal; Secretary, Charles Bromberg, 333 E. 69th; Treasurer, Simon Bobbe.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SHOLUM KADNOWER, 193 Henry. Founded 1884. President, M. Slosberg; Vice-President, David Levy; Treasurer, Isaac Carp; Secretary, Abraham Strungen, 50 Jefferson. Trustees: Pollac, A. Rubin, A. Simminchik. Members and Seatholders, 115. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Union Field Cemetery.

ANSHE WOLKAVISK, 136 Henry. Founded 1889. President, Mr. Levine.

[CONGREGATION] ATERETH ISRAEL, 323 E. 82d. Founded 1881. Rabbi, M. Krauskopf, 236 E. 79th. President, Aaron Wolf; Vice-President, S. Ascher; Treasurer, Morris Zucker; Secretary, G. S. Schlesinger, 347 E. 72d. Trustees: Aaron May, Joseph Mayer, H. I. Daub. Members, 50; Seatholders, 350. Income of last fiscal year, \$2600. Congregation meets first Monday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School:

New York (continued)

New York

Three sessions weekly; pupils, 110; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Machpelah. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Benevolent Society.

[CONGREGATION] ATERIS ZWIE, 347-349 E. 121st. Founded April 15, 1881. Rabbi, F. Light, 174 E. 108th. President, H. Gottlieb; Vice-President, Chas. Infeld; Treasurer, Louis Bouton; Secretary, H. Newman, 79 E. 124th. Trustees: M. Ginsberg, J. D. Polok, H. Abraham, J. Tobias, E. Feinberg. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$2049.05. Trustees meet monthly; Congregation quarterly. Services: Daily, 6.30 a. m. and 6.30 p. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 85; classes, 5; teachers, 5.

AUSTRIER BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 66 Essex. Founded 1885. President, Gotthauber; Vice-President, Wakker; Treasurer, Stecher; Secretary, Kirchenbaum. Trustee: Zemnael. Members, 160. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Organization meets second and fourth Mondays of the month. Mutual benefit.

¶AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION, 174-176 Norfolk. Founded April 15, 1889. President, Morris Schlesinger; Vice-Presidents, Sal. Ungar, M. Klein; Financial Secretary, Morris Neuirth, 96 Cannon; Recording Secretary, Herm. Krauss. Annual income, about \$300. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

AWAS THORA, 103 E. Broadway. Founded 1887. President, L. Silinsky; Vice-President, Moses Markowitz; Treasurer, Max Levine; Secretary, Abraham Burrowitz. Trustees: Simon Cohn and N. Grosnick. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, about \$500. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Mutual benefit.

BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th. Founded December, 1890. Superintendent, J. Ernest G. Yalden. Advisory Committee: Alfred R. Wolff, Chairman, George Louis Beers, Henry Blum, Charles B. Meyers, A. S. Solomons. Teachers, 5; classes, 5; pupils, 100 a year (two terms); five sessions weekly. Classes: Carpentry; Plumbing; Machinery; House, Sign and Fresco Painting; Mechanical Drawing and English.

*BARON HIRSCH CEMETERY, Richmond Borough. Directors: David M. Dublon, Albert Kahn, Louis Berastein, Herman E. Braum, Lawrence H. Martin, Albert Dublon.

*BENAI BERITH CLUB, 141 E. 60th.

New York New York (continued)

¶[TEMPLE] BETH EL, 76th and Fifth Av. Founded 1874. Rabbi, Dr. K. Kohler and S. Schulman. President, Louis Gans; Vice-President, M. Berliner; Treasurer, Lyman G. Bloomingdale; Honorary Secretary, Louis Wollstein, 25 John; Secretary, J. L. Cohn. Trustees: David Mayer, M. Freeman, Henry S. Herrman, Isaac Hamburger, J. C. Fleisch. Board meeting monthly. Members, 202; Renters, 230. Services: Saturday, 10 a. m.; Sunday, 10.45 a. m.; Friday, 6 p. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9 to 10 a. m.; Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 270, in charge of seven teachers and one principal. Annual income, \$33,000. Auxiliary Societies: Beth El Sisterhood School, 236 E. 60th, 80 children (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District IX); and Down Town School, 75 Allen, 50 children, in charge of three volunteer teachers.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HACKNESSESS POLEN, 97 Ludlow. Founded 1893. Rabbi, Machalowitz. President, Canan; Vice-President, Rosenberg; Secretary, Max Dinovitz, 144 Madison. Trustees: Koch and Fellenstein. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 25; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODAL, 54 Norfolk. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Philip Davidson, 16 Montgomery. President, Wofskofsky; Vice-President, Max Cohen; Treasurer, B. Garfinkle. Trustees: Pedalman and Oksue. Members, 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$6000. Congregation meets second Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRETH TEFARTEN, 48-50 Orchard. Founded 1873. President, Abraham Cohen; Vice-President, P. Veinstein; Treasurer, I. Blumentall; Secretary, A. Marx, 219 Broome. Trustees: Markenstein and Frank Wolf. Members and Seatholders, 85. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services daily. Union Field Cemetery.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMIDRASH SHAAREI TORAH, 24 Chrystie. Sexton, Simon Aronson.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 305 W. 37th. President, H. Horowitz.

New York (continued)

New York

¶[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL BIKUR CHOLIM, 72d and Lexington Av. Founded 1847. Rabbi, Dr. Falk Vidaver, 181 E. 71st; Chazan, Solomon Baum. President, Jacob Simon, 68 E. 93d; Vice-President, Emanuel Pisko; Treasurer, Henry Morse; Secretary, Max Gross; Sexton, Isaac Joseph. Trustees: Louis Sachs, Henry Haims, Abraham Cassel, Jacob Katz, Hirshman Morrison. Board meeting last Thursday of the month. Members, 95. Services: Twice daily. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m.; Tuesday and Thursday, 4 to 6 p. m. Pupils, 125. Annual income, \$10,000. Sermons in German once monthly. Auxiliary Society: Beth Israel Sisterhood (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District V).

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL EMANUEL, 246 W. 116th. Founded 1885. Rabbi, Dr. Moritz Tintner, 18 W. 118th; Assistant, N. Jacobson. President, J. Morris; Vice-President, M. Bernhardt; Treasurer, P. Greenfield; Secretary, F. Halle. Trustees: A. Victor, G. Kaufman, M. Abraham, P. Stock, F. Becker. Members, 70. Congregation meets first Tuesday of the month. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 90; classes, 4; teachers, 5. Cemetery, New Union Field.

BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, 206 E. Broadway. Founded 1890. President, Harris Cohen; Vice-President, Louis L. Richman; Treasurer, B. David Kaplan; Secretary, A. E. Isaacs, 240 E. Broadway. Directors: H. Cohen, L. L. Richman, I. Levy, B. D. Kaplan, A. E. Isaacs, B. L. Prise, N. Marcus, H. Fischel, A. Lewis, H. Pasinsky, J. Pelz, N. Roggen, M. Vessel, A. Brothers, C. I. Fleck, N. Hutkoff, L. J. Ladinski, A. Nelson, A. Prince, B. Levy, J. H. Cohen, I. Saperstein, M. Schidlovsky, R. Hurwitz, J. Lissner, H. Ackerman, S. Littenberg, Jos. Rosenthal, M. Osmansky, D. Orently. Life Members, 3; Donors, 2; Patrons, 40; Active Members, 400; Associate Members, 450; Contributors, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$19,516.52. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month. Cares for the sick poor in the down-town, East Side district of New York City. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society of the B. I. H. (*which see*); Young Men's Auxiliary Society. Is erecting a new building at Jefferson and Cherry, to be ready by January 1, 1901, and to have accommodations for about 100 patients, besides a large dispensary, and all the necessary adjuncts to a modern hospital.

New York New York (continued)

- [CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, 3d Av. near 106th. Founded 1892. President, A. Kohn; Vice-President, Steiner; Treasurer, Lang; Secretary, Simon. Trustees: Weiner and Samuels. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$300 to \$360. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily.
- *[CONGREGATION] BETH TEFFILA, E. 107th and Lexington Av. Founded 1889. Rabbi, Samuel E. Distillator, 1699 Lexington Av. Members, 25. Services: Friday evening, Saturday morning and holidays.
- BIALYSTOKER UNTERSTUTZUNGSVEREIN, 165 E. Broadway. Founded 1886. President, J. Lippnick; Vice-President, Lipshitz; Treasurer, Vigdorowitz; Secretary, M. Shaffer, 114 Monroe. Trustee: Meyer Cohen. Members, 165. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1500. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Aids the fellow countrymen of the members.
- [CONGREGATION] BIKER CHOLOM BNEI ISRAEL ANSHE BERNOW, 109 Ridge. Founded 1886. President, Schribefather; Vice-President, Zeivold; Treasurer, Amstradam; Secretary, Leibowitz, 83 Willett. Trustees: Rhoté and Cohen. Members, 65. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Pupils in Religious School, 20; under one teacher. Bayside Cemetery.
- [CONGREGATION] BNAI DAVID, 175th and 3d Av. Founded 1898. President, D. Shuldiner; Treasurer, Sarner; Secretary, R. Wartell. Members, from 30 to 40. Services: Saturday morning and all holidays.
- *[CONGREGATION] B'NAI EMES MARIAMPOLER, 44 E. Broadway.
- [CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, 225 E. 79th. Founded June, 1848. Rabbi, Isaac C. Noot, 111 E. 88th; Assistant, M. Levinson. President, Jacob Kan; Vice-President, Myer Rosenthal; Treasurer, Leon Cohen; Secretary, Isaac C. Noot. Trustees: Dr. D. Brekes, Moses Esberg, Myer Rosenthal, Leon Cohen, Wolf Wolf, Solomon Lipman, Henry Loewenstein, Abm. Jacobson. Members, 44. Congregation meets in April and September. Trustees meet monthly. Services: Daily, morning, afternoon and evening. Cemeteries: Salem Fields, Cypress Hills and Washington Cemetery, L. I.
- [CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL KALVONIA. *See* SONS OF ISRAEL.
- *[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JACOB.

New York (*continued*)

New York

¶[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JESHURUN (MADISON AVENUE SYNAGOGUE), 65th and Madison Av. Founded December, 1825. Reader, Edward Kartschnaroff; Assistant Reader and Sexton, W. R. De Leeuw. President, Newman Cowen; Vice-President, Hyman Sylvester; Treasurer, Henry Korn; Secretary, S. M. Stroock. Trustees: Marks Arnheim, Herman Levy, Ralph J. Jacobs, Louis S. Stroock, S. Bauman, L. N. Hirsch. Board meeting last Thursday of the month. Members, 100; Seatholders, 250. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9.30 a. m. to 12 m. Hebrew School: Tuesday and Thursday, 4 to 5.15 p. m. Pupils, 200 to 250. Annual income, \$20,000. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of Personal Service, including Religious and Sewing Schools at Sisterhood House, 320 E. 65th (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District X); Post-Graduate Classes for the Study of Jewish History; Young People's Lecture Society. Founded by Germans and English-born members of the Spanish-Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel. Is preparing to celebrate the 75th anniversary of its founding, December, 1900.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI PEISER, 316 E. 4th. Founded November 12, 1871. President, M. Gellert; Vice-President, M. Salomon; Treasurer, N. Peyser; Secretary, Wm. Solomon, 1212 Franklin Av. Trustees: S. Peyer, J. Lippman, L. Gellert, J. Rosenzweig. Members, 28. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays, 8 a. m. and 5 p. m.; weekdays, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. Bayside Cemetery, Woodside, L. I.

[CONGREGATION] BNEE SCHOLOM, 630 E. Fifth. Founded December 18, 1885. Rabbi, Daniel Loewenthal, 738 Fifth; Assistant, Simon Strauss. President, Simon Katzenstein; Vice-President, David Hirsch; Treasurer, Ignatz Reisman; Secretary, Leopold Ullman, 195 Seventh. Trustees: Jonas Katz, Sandel Heyman, Max Hamburger, Henry Seiler. Members and Seatholders, 330. Income of last fiscal year, \$4448. Congregation meets third Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 80; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood, Members, 94; Bnee Scholom Auxiliary Circle, Members, 44.

[CONGREGATION] BNEI ISRAEL SALANTER ANSEI SAMUT, 24 Chrystie. Founded 1885. Rabbi, Friedman, 99 Monroe.

New York New York (*continued*)

President, S. Smolensky; Vice President, G. Light; Treasurer, A. S. Jacobs; Secretary, B. Brick, 76 Canal. Trustees: I. Mann, I. Braude and I. Stitzen. Members, 80; Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000 to \$1100. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

[CHEWRA] BNEI JACOB DAWID, 92 Norfolk. Founded 1890. Rabbi, L. Schmerler, 92 Norfolk. President, Hyman Zanantz; Vice-President, B. Cohen; Treasurer, Ellison; Secretary, Rosenberg, 244 E. Houston. Trustees: Cohen, Berland and Leiss. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] BNEI RAPPAPORT, 98 Clinton. Founded 1884. President, Sturen; Vice-President, Luke; Treasurer, Greenman; Secretary, Strung, 158 Stanton. Trustees: Safrin and Cohen. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Organization meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] BNEI IZCHOK ANSHE LECHOWITZ, 105 Hester. Founded 1892. President, Samuel Levy; Vice-President, M. Cohen; Treasurer, W. Levy; Secretary, Z. Willigrad, 55 Eldridge. Trustees: Samuel Grinstein and Morris Weinger. Members and Seatholders, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

BNEI IERE ANSHI LOUPCH, 48 Ludlow. Founded 1891. President, B. Goldfein; Vice-President, L. Cohen; Treasurer, M. Cohen; Secretary, Addelman, 54 Suffolk. Trustee: I. Epstein. Members, 65. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Washington Cemetery.

BRIGHTSIDE DAY NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN, 132 Attorney. Founded 1894. President, Mrs. S. R. Guggenheim; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, Miss Ida Clemons and Mr. James Loeb; Secretary, Miss Helen C. Hornthal; Treasurer, Miss Isabel Pappenheim, 40 E. 65th. Managers: Mesdames Sylvain Bier, Charles D. Bernheimer, Simon Borg, B. M. Guggenheim, L. Lavanburg,

New York (*continued*)

New York

A. Rosenfeld, Jacob Rothschild, Felix Samson, Louis Seeberger, Gus. Sidenberg, Joseph Silverman, Alfred Wolf, and President, 1st and 2d Vice-Presidents and Secretary. Supported by voluntary contributions, amounting last year to \$4760.39. Cares during working hours for the infants and children of mothers who are either widowed or deserted, and are obliged to earn their own livelihood.

THE BROTHERLY LOVE BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 21 Suffolk. Founded November, 1893. President, A. Rabinowitz; Vice-President, M. Dosheff; Treasurer, H. Blume; Secretary, A. Abelson, 635 E. 9th. Trustees: L. Cohen, Sam Dobnatz, M. Chisick. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$490. Organization meets August 29. Organized for mutual benefit purposes.

CAROLINE AID SOCIETY. *See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District VII.

CERES SEWING CIRCLE. *See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District IV.

[CONGREGATION] CHAARI ZEDEK, 38-40 Henry. Founded 1837. President, Isidor Platt; Vice-President, Morris Goldberg; Treasurer, I. Spingarn; Secretary, L. Borowsky, 42 E. Broadway. Trustees: L. Jacobson, H. Bartlestone, Harris Cohen, M. Rattman, S. Harris, Meyer Goldberg. Members and Seatholders, 73. Congregation meets in May, August, November and February. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 85; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Bayside Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Society. (*See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, DISTRICT I).

*[CONGREGATION] CHAARI ZEDEK OF HARLEM, W. 118th, between Fifth and Lenox Avs. Founded 1900, by former members of Chaari Zedek Congregation on Henry St. Synagogue to be completed in time for Rosh Hashana of 5661. Rabbi, Dr. L. Zinsler, 35 Montgomery.

CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR WORKING GIRLS, 225 E. 63d. Founded 1897 by Baroness Clara de Hirsch de Gereuth. President, Mrs. Oscar S. Straus; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Hoffman; Treasurer, Isidor Straus; Secretary, Mrs. Lionel Sutro, Hotel Majestic. Trustees: Mesdames Nathan Straus, J. Mamelsdorf, M. Loeb, D. Levi, J. Ollesheimer, Louis Stern, J. Ochs, I. Abraham, G. G.

New York New York (*continued*)

Clendennin, F. H. Cohen, Misses Irene Kohns, Carrie Wise, Mr. Edmund E. Wise. Organization meets third Wednesday of the month. Established to benefit working girls and other unmarried women, dependent on their own exertions for their livelihood; to improve their mental, moral and physical condition, and train them for self-support, either for domestic or other service. Girls are taken from 14 years of age and taught in cooking, sewing, operating (machine), millinery, English and laundry classes.

COLUMBIA CLUB, 2056 Fifth Av. Founded 1890. President, Samuel Weil; Vice-President, Simon Hahn; Treasurer, David Goodman; Financial Secretary, B. Lewinson, 119 Nassau; Recording Secretary, Wm. Rosenbaum; Librarian, L. P. Sondheim. Directors: Joseph Bacharach, Max Silberberg, L. M. Ernst, Henry Heineman, Simon Sichel, Saul Wolerstein, B. Lichtenstein. Members, 202.

CONFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS OF COUNCIL (OF JEWISH WOMEN). Founded May 25, 1900. Chairman, Florence D. Eger, 148 W. 94th; Secretary, Miss Strauss. Members (at first meeting), 12. Organization will meet first Friday of the month, beginning next October. Expects to include the teachers of the Jewish religious schools of New York City and to meet for practical exchange of views and suggestions.

CRITERION CLUB, 516 Fifth Av. Founded February 9, 1894. President, Jesse Wassermann; Vice-President, Alfred M. Leopold; Treasurer, M. A. Bernheimer; Secretary, Henry S. Sternberger, 516 Fifth Av. Trustees: Herman Rawitser, J. Henry Rothschild, Andrew Saks, Jay H. Solomon. Members, 156.

*[CONGREGATION] **DARECH AMUNO**, 278 Bleecker. President, Michael Cohen, 43 Charlton; Rabbi, F. Light, 174 E. 108th; Sexton, Philip Berg. Free Burial Society.

DAUGHTERS OF JACOB, 10 Gouverneur. Founded November, 1897. President, Mrs. A. J. Dworsky; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. J. Fischel, Mrs. A. Rosenthal; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Berson; Honorary Secretary, Miss J. Rabinowitz, 363 Grand. Trustees: Mrs. S. Gans, Mrs. L. Lewinsky and board of thirty-six directresses. Chairman of House Committee, Mrs. A. Joseph. Members, over 900. Income of last fiscal year, \$1920.45; disbursements, \$1896.66. **Shelters and clothes the aged poor.**

New York (*continued*)

New York

DEBORAH BENEVOLENT SEWING SOCIETY. *See under FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XIV.*

DOLENA BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 86 Attorney. Founded 1897. President, Courtisman; Vice-President, Miller; Treasurer, Webber; Secretary, U. Kirshenbaum, 26 Pitt. Trustees: Fox and Berenson. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Organization meets second and fourth Mondays of the month. Mutual benefit.

[CONGREGATION] DORSHE TOW ANSHI PINSK, 48-50 Orchard. Founded 1888. President, Joseph Cohen; Vice-President, Max Stein; Treasurer, D. Ziporowitz; Secretary, H. S. Ulodaver, 104 Orchard. Trustees: D. Weintraube, A. Goldberg and W. Miller. Members and Seatholders, 115. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemeteries: Cypress Hills and Washington.

*DOWN TOWN HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 237 E. 57th. Incorporated 1874. President, Mrs. Annie Feinberg, 106 E. 117th; Secretary, H. E. Kantorowicz, 408 E. 9th.

*EAST SIDE DAY NURSERY, 57 Allen. Founded 1892. President, Mrs. W. J. Ehrich, 54 W. 75th; Secretary, Miss Louise Heidelberger.

THE EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, 197 E. Broadway. Incorporated 1889; re-organized 1893. President, Isidor Straus; Vice-Presidents, Sam'l Greenbaum, Albert F. Hochstadter; Treasurer, Marcus M. Marks; Secretary, Felix M. Warburg, 27 Pine. Trustees: Albert Friedlander, Benjamin Altman, Morris W. Benjamin, Sidney Blumenthal, Leonard Lewisohn, Lee Kohns, Henry M. Leipziger, Louis Marshall, William C. Popper, Julia Richman, William Salomon, E. R. A. Seligman, Frederick Spiegelberg, Louis Stern, Benjamin Tuska, Henry Morgenthau, Sam'l B. Hamburger, Ferdinand Kuhn, and the officers. Founders, 6; Life Members, 38; Donors, 31; Patrons, 198; Members, 793; Associate Members, 78; Contributors, 74; Total, 1218. Total receipts during the last fiscal year, \$34,961.19; expenses, \$39,320.16; deficit, \$4,358.97. Organization meets second Sunday in November. Maintains departments for educational, moral, social and physical work for men, women and children; free art exhibitions, roof garden with music in summer, lectures, concerts, baths; classes in cooking, millinery,

New York New York (*continued*)

dressmaking, etc., etc. Numerous classes, clubs and circles of an educational, industrial, moral and social nature are connected with it. A branch of the Penny Provident Fund, a free circulating library, and a free reading-room are maintained in the building. The building is daily visited by from five to six thousand persons. Pupils in the Religious Classes, 3000; classes, 54; teachers, 26. *See* PEOPLE'S SYNAGOGUE.

*EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE COMMITTEE: A. A. Himowitch, M. D.; Boris Bogen, Ph. D.; Alexander Harkavy; A. Evalenko; P. S. Kaplan, M. D.; A. Caspe, M. D.; Jacob Gordin; H. Solotaroff; Rosa I. Himovitch, M. D.; S. Badaness, Ph. D.; S. A. Joffe, Sc. M.; Wm. A. Miller.

[TEMPLE] EMANU EL, 521 5th Av. Founded 1847. Rabbi Emeritus, Gustave Gotthel; Rabbi, Joseph Silverman, 50 E. 76th. President, James Seligman; Vice-President, M. H. Moses; Treasurer, S. M. Schafer; Honorary Secretary, Albt. F. Hochstadter, 49 Lafayette Place. Trustees: Isaac Eppinger, Jas. H. Hoffman,¹ Henry Budge, Louis Stern, Emanuel Lehman. Members and Seatholders, 628. Income of last fiscal year, \$46,994.52. Congregation meets in May. Services: Friday, 5.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.; Sunday, 11.20 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 200; classes, 14; teachers, 16. Cemetery, Salem Fields, Brooklyn. Auxiliary Society: Emanu El Sisterhood for Personal Service (*see* under FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XI).

*[CONGREGATION] EMUNO ISRAEL, 301 W. 29th. President, Simon Cohen, 310 W. 33d; Rabbi, Abraham Guranowsky, 238 W. 33d; Cantor, Salomon Sokolsky.

[CONGREGATION] ERSTE GALIZIANER DUKLER MUGAIN ABRAHAM, 87-89 Attorney. Founded February 1, 1890. Rabbi, Naftali Reiter, 65 Pitt. President, M. Singer; Vice-President, A. Geiger; Treasurer, M. Bierak; Secretary, M. Fishmann, 119 Ludlow. Trustees: T. Miller, F. Weintraub, M. Baron. Members and Seatholders, 140. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturday nights of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Cemetery, Union Field.

FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. Union of Sisterhoods and other societies conducted by Jewish women, co-operating with the United Hebrew Charities for the more effective performance of charitable and philanthropic work.

¹ Deceased.

New York (*continued*)

New York

President Mrs. William Einstein, 121 E. 57th; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Weinhandler, 326 W. 108th; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. Samuel Schulman, 1144 Park Av.

¶District I. UNITED SISTERS OF THE CONGREGATION CHAARI ZEDEK: New Bowery, Division and Market, East River and Dover. Meets at 38 Henry, second Wednesday of the month at 2 p.m. President and Guide, Mrs. S. Goldstein, 343 W. 46th; Vice-President, Mrs. Aaron Levy, 38 W. 119th; Secretary, Mrs. Levison, 287 Madison. All investigations made by a committee superintended by Mrs. S. Goldstein, Guide.

¶District II. RODEF SHOLEM SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Houston, Cannon and Grand, and the East River. Meets at 63d and Lexington Av., Thursday afternoon. Industrial school and work-rooms, 311 E. Third, open every day except Saturday and Sunday. President, Mrs. S. Weinhandler; Vice-President, Mrs. P. Schimel; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Freund; Financial Secretary, Mrs. S. Ellinger; Recording Secretary, Mrs. W. B. Ast, 228 E. 58th.

¶District III. YORKVILLE LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY: Bowery, Stanton, Allen and Rivington. Meets in the Bloomingdale Annex, second and fourth Wednesdays, 2.30 p.m. President, Mrs. L. Berlin; Vice-President, Mrs. Ray Aaronson; Secretary, Mrs. Rachel Newman, 170 E. 60th; Treasurer, Mrs. L. Webster; Guide, Mrs. Vincent Horwitz, to be found daily at the Hebrew Institute, Jefferson and E. Broadway.

District IV. CERES SEWING CIRCLE: The Bowery, E. Houston to Norfolk, Norfolk to Rivington, and Rivington to Allen, Allen to Stanton, and Stanton to the Bowery. Meets at 170 E. 80th, Wednesday at 2 p.m. Founded April, 1887. President, Mrs. B. Wachtel; Vice-President, Mrs. E. Westheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Lewin; Secretary, Miss B. Kaufman, 120 W. 114th. Directresses: Mesdames S. Phillips, H. Ahrens, E. Lewin, S. Bacharach, K. Friedman, T. Benedict, F. Greger, N. Altschul, B. Levor, L. Henryson, F. Brown, R. Meyer, E. Dryfuss, C. Siff and Miss E. Dewald. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$2990.70.

District V. BETH ISRAEL SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Broome, Forsyth and Hester, and the Bowery. Meets at 72d and Lexington Av., Vestry Rooms, Wednesday, at 3 p.m. Founded 1890. President, Mrs. E.

New York New York (*continued*)

Drucker; Vice-President, Mrs. A. L. Katz; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Solomon; Secretary, Miss Miriam L. Vidaver, 181 E. 71st; Guide, Mrs. J. Horwitz. Trustees: Mesdames D. Goldstone, F. Piasecki, A. Harris, R. Weinberg, A. Kassel, C. Krakam; Custodian, Mrs. F. Vidaver; Cutter, Mrs. M. Harris. Members, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$1011.25; expenses, \$900.

District VI. AHAWATH CHESED SHAAR HASHOMAYIM SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Beginning immediately north of Houston, to and including both sides of 4th, and from the Bowery to the East River. Headquarters, 82 E. 2d. Meets Thursday morning. President, Mrs. B. Leerburger; Vice-President, Mrs. R. Herschman; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Goldstone; Financial Secretary, Miss F. A. Stein; Secretary, Mrs. M. Ullman, 112 E. 95th; Guide, Mrs. H. S. Eisler; Assistant Guide, Mrs. H. Lederer; Kindergarten Guide, Mrs. Wm. Maas; Assistant Kindergarten Guide, Mrs. S. Baerlein. Members, 330. Founded 1891. Organization meets second Monday of the month. Members, 324.

District VII. CAROLINE AID SOCIETY (formerly SHAARAI HASHOMAYIM SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE): Beginning immediately north of 4th, to and including both sides of 9th, from the Bowery to the East River. Meets at Café Logeling, E. 57th, Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Founded February 13, 1890. President, Mrs. H. Goldstein; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Levy; Treasurer, Mrs. C. Jackson; Financial Secretary, Miss Ray Wallach, 704 E. 142d; Recording Secretary, Mrs. I. H. Goldsmith; Guide, Mrs. L. Herzberg. Trustees: Mesdames H. Levy, H. Harris, J. Lissner, A. Herzberg. Members, 145.

District VIII. SHEARITH ISRAEL SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Beginning at 10th, to and including both sides of 23d, from 4th Av. to the East River. Headquarters, W. 70th Street Synagogue. Meets third Monday of the month, 99 Central Park West. President, Mrs. L. Napoleon Levy; Vice-Presidents, Miss Sarah Lyons and Mrs. Isaac Brandon; Treasurer, Mrs. Horatio Gomez; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Rachel Gratz Nathan, 99 Central Park West; Recording Secretary, Mrs. M. M. Menken. Trustees: Mesdames E. O. Belais, Albert J. Elias, Nathan S. Hart, Edgar Hendricks, F. Jellenik, A. P. Mendes, A. H. Nieto, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Taylor Phillips, Beatrice H. Phillips, M. G. Ryttenberg, Misses Daisy Florance, Mabel A. Henry, Elvira N. Solis. Mem-

New York (*continued*)

New York

bers, 175. Auxiliary Society: Junior League of Shearith Israel Sisterhood, Members, 75.

¶District IX. BETH-EL SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Beginning immediately north of 23d, to and including both sides of 65th, from 5th Av. to the East River. Headquarters, 240 E. 60th, always open. President, Mrs. Leopold Stern; Vice-President, Mrs. Helen B. Wise; Treasurer, Mrs. Simon Hess; Recording Secretary, Mrs. William Strauss, 20 E. 74th; Corresponding Secretary, Miss E. Holzinger; Guides, Mrs. J. Fuld, Mrs. E. Mamelsdorf. House Committee: Mrs. Hirsch, Miss Baker. Founded 1890. Members, 484. Annual income, \$2748. Board meeting first Wednesday of the month. Organization meets fourth Thursday in April.

District X. B'NAI JESHURUN SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Beginning immediately north of 65th, to but not including 76th, from 5th Av. to the East River. Headquarters, 320 E. 65th. Meets Monday afternoon at 1.30 p. m. President, Mrs. M. E. Shrier; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. A. Richt and Miss Eva Meyer; Treasurer, Mrs. Herman Levy; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Frances Lilianthal, 339 W. 55th; Recording Secretary, Miss Helen Friend; Guide, Mrs. M. S. Meyer; Custodian, Miss Samson.

District XI. EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: Beginning at and including 76th, to and including both sides of 95th, from 5th Av. to the East River. Home, 223 E. 79th, open all year. Employment district extends to 105th. Honorary President, Rev. Dr. Gottheil; President, Mrs. William Einstein; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Simon Borg and Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff; Treasurer, Mrs. M. H. Moses; Recording Secretary, Miss Carrie Wise, 114 W. 73d; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Olivia Leventritt; Guide, Relief, Section I, Miss Dollie Stiner; Vice-Guide, Mrs. Monroe Eckstein; Guide, Religious Schools, Section II, Mrs. Lewis May; Guide, Industrial Schools, Section III, Miss Bella Kayton; Guide, Friends of the Working Girls, Section IV, Miss Fisher; Guide, Day Nursery, Section V, Mrs. S. H. Levy; Guide, Employment Bureau, Section VI, Mrs. Dan. Guggenheim; Vice-Guide, Mrs. Philip Goldsmith; Guide, Cooking Classes, Section VII, Mrs. David Leventritt, Vice-Guide, Mrs. Richard Limburger; Guide, Sisters Sewing Circle, Section VIII, Mrs. E. Lindeman; Guide, Practical Classes for Women, Section IX, Mrs. Selmar Hess, Vice-Guide, Mrs. Brentano;

New York New York (*continued*)

Matron, Mrs. Hulda Friedman; Superintendent, Mr. George David. Founded 1889. Members, 207. Income of last fiscal year, \$22,274.67. Board meets third Thursday, organization first Monday, of the month. Is organizing a Home Circle in the down-town district to counteract the demoralizing influences that beset the young girls in the 10th Ward, the most densely populated district in the world.

¶District XII. LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, GATES OF HOPE: Beginning immediately north of 95th, to and including both sides of 101st, from 5th Av. to the East River. Headquarters, 115 E. 86th. Meets Thursday afternoon. President, Mrs. N. Graf; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. J. Falk and Mrs. P. Simon; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Bial; Financial Secretary, Mrs. I. Hayman; Recording Secretary, Miss P. Volmer; Custodian, Mrs. Basinsky. Trustees: Miss Nagelsmith, Mesdames Lascoff, Lewis, Koppel, Kaiser, Wertheimer, Faber, Lauchheimer.

¶District XIII. AMELIA RELIEF SOCIETY: Beginning immediately north of 101st, to and including both sides of 105th, from 5th Av. to the East River. Meets the first and third Tuesday of every month at the West End Café, W. 125th. Relief rooms and distribution of clothing at Unity Hall, 2009 3d Av. Open from September until June. President, Mrs. Rose Elkeles; Vice-President, Mrs. Theresa Krieger; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Pursch; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Bessie Loucheim, 229 W. 120th; Financial Secretary, Miss Jeannette Asch; Guide, Mrs. Elias Meyers; Assistant Guides, Mrs. K. Solomon, Mrs. Clara Falkenberg.

District XIV. DEBORAH BENEVOLENT SEWING SOCIETY: Beginning immediately north of 105th to and including both sides of 108th, from 5th Av. to the East River. President, Mrs. S. Wise; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Loeb; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Kantrovitz; Financial Secretary, Mrs. B. Gersoni, 237 E. 110th; Recording Secretary, Mrs. P. Fry. Trustees: Mesdames L. Gunther, H. Goldberg, K. Zimmerman. Custodian, Mrs. Cl. Ober; Assistant Custodian, Mrs. F. Lederer; Cutter, Mrs. H. Rapp; Assistant Cutter, Mrs. S. Kahn. Members, about 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$994.83. Meets Tuesdays from October to June at Bloomingdale Annex, 170 E. 60th.

District XV. TEMPLE ISRAEL SISTERHOOD OF HARLEM: Beginning immediately north of 108th to the Bridge, from 5th Av. to the East River on the East side, and 110th to

New York (*continued*)

New York

the Harlem River on the West side. Meets first Monday of the month at Temple Israel. Headquarters, 242 E. 112th. Open Monday afternoon, excepting first Monday of the month. President, Mrs. A. Ottenberg; Vice-President, Mrs. D. Goodman; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Hahn; Recording Secretary, Mrs. M. H. Harris, 10 E. 129th; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. D. Franklin; Guide, Mrs. I. Metzger. Founded 1891. Departments: Relief of Sick and Poor; Sewing Circle; Kindergarten and Day Nursery; Working Girls' Club; Mothers' Sabbath Reunions; Shoe Fund.

District XVI. SHAARAY TEFILA SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE: All that portion of New York between 23d and 110th, west of 5th Av. Headquarters, West End Synagogue, W. 82d. Meets first Monday of the month. President, Mrs. Sol. B. Solomon; Vice-President, Mrs. Max Kaempfer; Treasurer, Mrs. Ray Goodman; Secretary, Mrs. Max Levenson, 797 West End Av.; Guide, Section I, Relief, Mrs. M. Levenson; Guide, Section II, Sewing, Mrs. F. de Sola Mendes; Guide, Section III, Mission School, Mrs. M. Kaempfer. Executive Board: Mesdames J. Wallach, R. Cohn, F. Moeller, J. Ch. Levy, L. I. Haber, C. Lewis, C. Sidenberg, Dr. Mendes, *ex officio*, and Guides of Sections.

FIDELIO CLUB, 110-112 E. 59th. Founded 1870. President, Wm. C. Popper; Vice-President, Ferd. Kuhn; Treasurer, N. Strauss; Secretary, S. Louisson. Trustees: N. H. Heyman, L. J. Weil, A. Sartorius, Lew Bach, Louis Cahn, Jos. Forsheim, Z. Oppenheimer, H. Guinzburg, N. Reichenberg. Members, 217. Income of last fiscal year, \$46,000. Organization meets in May. Auxiliary Societies: Fortnightly Club; Bowling Clubs; Bicycle Clubs; Reading Clubs; Gymnasium Clubs.

[**CONGREGATION**] **FIRST GALITZIER MACHZIKA AMAZ,** 49 Sheriff. Founded 1885. President, Z. Hollander; Vice-President, S. Hochberg; Treasurer, K. Tobenslack; Secretary, S. Gold, 117 Ridge. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, about \$300. Organization meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION BRITH SCHOLEM, 54-56 Pitt. Founded May 24, 1893. Rabbi, Morris Wechsler, 250 E. 60th. President, William Rosenthal; Vice-President, Morris Klein; Treasurer, Morris Lisser; Secretary,

New York New York (*continued*)

Simon Freiman, 238 Delancey. Trustees: S. Treuhaff, H. Moschkowitz, H. Martinowitz. Members and Seatholders, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$3908.75. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services: Daily, morning 6 a. m., evening 6 p. m. Washington Cemetery, Brooklyn.

FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION OHAB ZEDEK, 172-176 Norfolk. Founded August, 1872. Rabbi, Dr. Ph. Klein, 383 E. 8th; Cantor, Jacob Beer. President, Sig. Fodor; Vice-President, Sol. Ungar; Treasurer, Sam Green; Financial Secretary, Leop. Weizenhoffer, 393 E. 8th; Recording Secretary, D. Berliner, 29 Av. D. Trustees: Leop. Engel, Mor. Roth and Max Haas. Members and Seatholders, 240. Income of last fiscal year, \$12,000. Congregation meets every Saturday night. Services daily. Washington and Union Field Cemeteries.

[CONGREGATION] FIRST LUTOWISKER MACHSIKY HADAS, 64 Pitt. Founded 1895. Vice-President, Katz; Secretary, Hertzick, 50 Pitt. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$450. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays. Religious School: Six sessions weekly. Pupils, 25; in one class under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

FIRST ROUMANIAN AMERICAN CONGREGATION, 70 Hester. President, Natin Franklin; Vice-President, Mendal Stérning; Treasurer, Moses Trubich; Secretary, Meyer Moscowich, 117 Forsyth. Trustees: Wolf Nadler and Jacob Herman. Members and Seatholders, 160. Congregation meets four times annually. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly. Washington Cemetery.

FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION. *See* HEBREW GEMILATH CHASSODIM.

*FREUNDSCHAFT CLUB, Park Av. and 72d.

*[CONGREGATION] GATES OF HOPE. (*See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XII.)

GEMILATH CHESED BDERECH KOVID, 56 Orchard. Founded August 19, 1897. President, R. Rosenberg; Vice-President, Goldberg; Treasurer, Sinkowitz; Secretary, J. Berlouer, 50-52 Hester. Trustees: Adelman and Levenberg. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, about \$250. Organization meets in October. Free Loan Association. Loans returned in weekly instalments of ten per cent of sum loaned.

New York (continued)

New York

*[CONGREGATION] HAND IN HAND, 145th near Willis Av. Rabbi, A. Blum.

[CONGREGATION] HARAN DOVID ANSHE LUBITZ, 48 Ludlow. Founded 1889. President, B. Goldfein; Vice-President, L. Cohen; Treasurer, M. Cohen; Secretary, Addelman. Trustee: I. Epstein. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

HARLEM LADIES' MATERNAL AID SOCIETY. Founded October, 1899. President, Mrs. M. Asinof; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. C. D. Berkahn, Mrs. D. Jaffe; Treasurer, Mrs. I. M. Shaine; Secretary, Mrs. N. Jacobs, 1470 5th Av. Trustees: Mesdames M. Asinof, B. Schafren, B. M. Shaine, A. Schiller, R. Johnson, H. Shalley, N. Wolf, R. Appel, N. Jacobs. Members, 201. Organization meets on alternate Wednesdays.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT AND ORPHAN ASYLUM SOCIETY, Amsterdam Av., 136th and 138th. Founded 1859. President, Emanuel Lehman; Vice-President, Henry Rice; Treasurer, Abraham Wolff. Trustees: M. Tuska, Henry Newman, H. S. Allen, E. Lauterbach, J. H. Hoffman,¹ N. Necarsulmer, Louis Stern, Siegmund J. Bach, Solomon Moses, A. E. Goodhart, Sig. Rosenwald, Theo. Seligman, Judge J. E. Newburger, Theo. Obermeyer, Marx Ottinger, Ansel Weinberg, Samuel Ullman, Marks Arnheim, W. I. Spiegelberg. Members, 3000. Organization meets last Sunday in April. Established for the care and education of orphans, half-orphans in destitute condition, and relief of out-door poor. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Sewing Society (*which see*).

HEBREW BENEVOLENT FUEL ASSOCIATION. Founded April, 1849. President, Isaac S. Isaacs; Vice-President, Isaac Scheuer; Treasurer, Samuel Weill; Secretary, Nathan Werner, 10 W. 119th. Distributes coal to the poor.

HEBREW CHARITIES' BUILDING OF NEW YORK, 356 Second Av. Founded 1898. President, Morris Loeb; Vice-President, Abraham Wolff; Secretary and Treasurer, Isaiah Josephi, 49 Lafayette Place. Trustees: Henry Rice, Jacob H. Schiff, Isaac N. Seligman, Isaac Wallach and the officers. Members, 7. Nominal income. Organization meets in April. A building for the use of Hebrew charitable and philanthropic societies. Expects to es-

¹ Deceased.

New York New York (*continued*)

establish a public library, especially on subjects pertaining to Judaism. The trustees desire to collect all reports, publications, etc., of use to students of charity, especially of Hebrew charity.

HEBREW DAY SCHOOL, 49 E. Broadway. Founded 1891. Principal, Lipsky. Income of last fiscal year, \$360. Teachers, 2; classes, 2; pupils, 30; sessions, daily, from 9 a. m. to 12 m. and 1 to 4 p. m.

HEBREW GEMILATH CHASSODIM (FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION), 215 E. Broadway. Founded January 26, 1892. President, Rev. Dr. L. Zinsler; Vice-Presidents, Wm. Meltsner, Dr. B. Gordon, Rev. Dr. B. Drachman; Treasurer, S. Epstein; Financial Secretary, A. Katz, 244 E. Broadway; Recording Secretary, S. Lurie. Trustees: E. Abramson, N. Aleinikoff, Isr. Altshul, J. Cohen, G. G. David, Rev. Dr. B. Drachman, S. Epstein, H. Fishel, Chas. I. Fleck, A. Goldberg, M. Goldberg, M. I. Goldman, Dr. B. Gordon, L. Heller, Ph. Hersh, Ph. Jaches, Dr. H. Levin, B. Margolies, Wm. Meltsner, Isidor Platt, J. Rabinowitz, H. Relkin, Isr. Rokeach, A. Schapiro, K. Settel, Isr. Shaine, Jos. Spector, I. Sunshine, I. Ziporkes, Rev. Dr. L. Zinsler. Members, 1356. Organization meets second and fourth Tuesdays of the month. Loans money in sums from \$5 to \$50 without interest, to be paid off in weekly instalments.

HEBREW INFANT ASYLUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 909 Eagle Av. Founded May, 1895. President, Mrs. S. Wallenstein; Vice-President, M. Untermeyer; Treasurer, C. Dittman; Secretary, E. Gaspari, 73 E. 116th. Trustees: M. Untermeyer, Hon. Henry M. Goldfogle, Jacob Fleishhauer, A. M. Steinhardt, Benno Neuberger, E. L. Rieser. Members, 1250. Income of last fiscal year, \$13,521.79; income on Building Fund, \$6166.55. The Executive Committee meets weekly; the Board of Directors, monthly. Takes charge of children under the age of five years, orphans, half-orphans or those left without proper guardianship. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Sewing Circle (*which see*); Young Folks' League (*which see*). Expects next year to enlarge the Department for Infants under two years.

HEBREW LYING-IN RELIEF SOCIETY, Second Av. and 21st. Founded November 23, 1877. President, Mrs. A. N. Cohen; Vice-President, Mrs. Julius Hart; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Hershheim; Secretary, Mrs. Isaac S. Mack, 228 W.

New York (*continued*)

New York

82d. Trustees: Mesdames H. Dryfus, S. Klingenstein, F. Moeller, S. Hexter, E. J. Meyers, D. Hochstadter, I. Guggenheim, H. Rice. Members, 285. Income of last fiscal year, \$600.

HEBREW MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY. Founded July, 1826. President, J. Kantrowitz; Vice-President, M. A. Herts; Treasurer, Isaac K. Cohn; Secretary, B. Bildersee, 212 W. 69th. Trustees: J. Kantrowitz, M. A. Herts, I. K. Cohn, L. J. Isaacs, M. S. Cohen, M. Rosenthal, Fritz Morris, S. Lazarus, Jacob Kan, S. Canter, S. H. Dessau. Members, 246. Income of last fiscal year, \$5641.72. General meeting second Sunday in December; Trustees meet monthly. Pays sick benefits, doctor's attendance, funeral expenses and a monthly allowance to widows and orphans and needy members.

HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 99 Central Park West, corner 70th. Founded 1829. President, Henry S. Allen; Vice-President, L. Napoleon Levy; Treasurer, Chas. I. Henry; Secretary, L. Mankiewicz, 831 Park Av. Trustees: Hon. Jos. Blumenthal, Hon. Chas. Steinberg, David de Meza, Dr. Horatio Gomez, David J. Benoliel. Members, 61. Income of last fiscal year, \$1300. Organization meets second Sunday in December. Affiliated with the SHEARITH ISRAEL CONGREGATION and the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

HEBREW SHELTERING GUARDIAN SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, Grand Boulevard, between 150th and 151st. Founded June, 1879. President, Sam'l D. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. Dr. S. Teller; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Barnett; Secretary, W. Meyer. Managers: Ely Bernays and Mesdames Clara Jacobs, Cecelia Rosett, L. Hess, Jos. Rosenfeld, A. Abrams, A. Falck, M. Goodhart (Honorary Secretary). Superintendent, Jacob Goldstein. Members, 500; Inmates, 876. Income of last fiscal year, \$107,561.15. Board meets every Sunday, except in July and August. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Young Ladies' and Gentlemen's Circle.

HEBREW SHELTERING HOUSE AND HOME FOR AGED, 210 Madison. Founded October, 1890. President, Nathan Hutkoff; Honorary Secretary, L. Marcus, 147 Clinton; Manager, S. Shapiro; Treasurer, S. Elisberg. Trustees: N. Hutkoff, K. H. Sarasohn, Nathan Roggen. Members, 500. Annual income, \$2000. Board meeting once a month. Organization meets every Saturday night. Keeps immigrants from 4 to 14 days free of charge.

New York New York (continued)

A Home for Aged Israelites of both sexes was established in the same location, February 21, 1899.

***HEBREW SINGING SOCIETY HALEVY.**

HEBREW TECHNICAL INSTITUTE, 34-36 Stuyvesant. Founded 1883. Principal, Edgar S. Barney. President, James H. Hoffman;¹ Vice-Presidents, Joseph B. Bloomingdale and Morris Loeb; Treasurer, Samuel Hirsh; Secretary, Joseph Wetzler; Honorary Vice-Presidents, David L. Einstein, Mrs. Esther Herrman. Directors: Julius Sands, Mortimer L. Schiff, Isaac Stiebel, Gustave R. Tuska, Joseph L. Buttenwieser, Henry M. Leipziger, Mrs. Henry Seligman, Fred. M. Stein, Carl J. Ulmann, S. Morrill Banner, Julius Bien, Mrs. Ludwig Dreyfuss, Gustave Eckstein, Samuel Hirsh, Abraham Steinam. Women's Committee: Secretary, Miss Miriam Fisher, 9 W. 58th. Income of last fiscal year, \$32,322.95. Organization meets second Sunday in January. Teachers, 11; classes, 3; sections, 10; pupils, 160; 5 sessions weekly. from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

HEBREW TECHNICAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, 267 Henry. Founded December 3, 1880. Superintendent, Miss Emily M. Oppen. President, Nathaniel Myers; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau and Joseph Hershheim; Treasurer, Ludwig Dreyfuss; Secretary, Mrs. J. N. Bloom, 1037 Fifth Av.; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Moses Heine-man; Membership Secretary, Mrs. Ferdinand L. Loeb. Trustees: Sylvan Bier, E. Blumenstiel, Arthur Lehman, Wm. I. Rosenfeld, L. Tanenbaum, Sam'l Untermyer, Mesdames Sylvan Bier, J. G. Cohen, J. F. Cullman, Anna Davis, D. M. Hyman, A. Lehman, Marshall, Mayer, A. S. Ochs, Louis Stern, L. Tanenbaum, O. R. Wolff, and Misses B. Dittenhofer, Leopold and H. Solomon. Income of last fiscal year, \$6521.31. Organization meets first Thursday of the month (except July and August). Teachers, 11; pupils, 90; ten sessions weekly; daily, from 9 a. m. to 12 m., and from 1 to 3 p. m., except Saturday and Sunday. Instruction on Saturday from 1.30 to 4.30 p. m. in Ethics and Biblical History.

***HEBREW UNION VETERANS' ASSOCIATION.** Salem Fields Cemetery. President, S. H. Mildenburg.

THE HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM HEBREWS OF NEW YORK, 125 W. 105th. Founded May 24, 1870. President, Simon Borg; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. J. Z. Coblenz and Charles

¹ Deceased.

New York (*continued*)

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Minzesheimer; Treasurer, Chas. Sternbach; Secretary, Jacob L. Cohn, 139 W. 112th. Trustees: President, Vice-Presidents, Treasurer, Mesdames Henry Gitterman, Jacob Rothschild, L. Zeckendorf, C. L. Friedman, Frank Rothschild, L. Lewisohn, Lionel Sutro, Emanuel Einstein, Wm. Strauss, and Messrs. Frederick Nathan, G. A. Goldsmith, Isaac Bierman, I. Albert Englehart, I. Boskowitz, A. Cohn, Morris Sternbach, I. N. Spiegelberg, A. Gutman, Julius Ballin, William Hyams and A. Holzman. Members, 2567; Inmates, 215. Income of last fiscal year, \$47,208.86. Auxiliary Society: The Junior Association (included in membership above).

*HOME NURSERY CLUB.

INDEPENDENT KLEZKER BROTHERLY BENEVOLENT, 132 Hester. President, H. Rosenberg; Vice-President, S. Hoppenheim; Treasurer, I. Zukkerman; Secretary, P. Aronowitz, 20 Pike. Trustees: Sam'l Frank and M. Isenstatt. Members, 170. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Object: Mutual benefit.

[TEMPLE] ISRAEL OF HARLEM, 125th and 5th Av. Rabbi, Dr. M. H. Harris, 10 E. 129th; Chazan, H. Newmark. President, Dan'l P. Hays; Vice-President, Abm. Levy; Treasurer, A. Ottenberg; Secretary, I. Heineman, 284 W. 137th. Trustees: Sam'l Weil, A. Ottenberg, S. Josephs, C. L. Sulzberger, Louis Coon, A. L. Anspacher, August Goldsmith, Abm. Levy, Dan'l P. Hays. Members and Seatholders, 380. Income of last fiscal year, \$19,879.19. Congregation meets last Sunday in October. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; in June, July, August and September, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 508. Classes: Congregational School, 11 in Religion and 6 in Hebrew; Mission School, 6 in Religion and 3 in Hebrew. Cemetery, Mount Hope, N. Y. Auxiliary Societies: Temple Israel Sisterhood (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XV); Jewish Culture Society; Temple Israel Alumni.

*[KEHILATH] JESHURUN, 127 E. 82d. President, Jacob Hecht; Rabbi, Meyer J. Peikes, 156 E. 94th; Cantor, S. Jacobson; Sexton, A. S. Marks.

JEWISH ENDEAVOR, 109 Henry. Founded March, 1900. President, Herman Abramowitz, A. B.; Vice-Presidents, Jehiel M. Roeder, A. B., Miss Mosesson; Treasurer, M. Salvin; Recording Secretary, Henry P. Goldstein, B. S.;

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Corresponding Secretary, Gabriel Davidson, LL. B.; Financial Secretary, Phineas Israeli, A. B.; Sergeant-at-Arms, Isidor Davidson, A. B. Directors: Hyman Adelman, Samuel Blonner, B. S., Aaron Drucker, Chas. Kautvar, A. B., H. R. Leopold, M. Solomon, Messrs. Allen, Harris, Leavitt, Misses Bernstein, Bromberg, Fishman, and the officers. Members, 135. Meetings monthly. Endeavors to foster a religious spirit in young Israel by establishing and aiding Hebrew Schools, by conducting young people's classes for the study of Judaism, by lectures and addresses on Jewish topics, etc.

*JEWISH IMMIGRANTS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK. 212 E. 58th. Founded 1885. President, Ferd. Levy; Secretary, Adolph Silberstein.

*JEWISH RELIGIOUS SCHOOL UNION.

JEWISH WORKING GIRLS' VACATION SOCIETY, Bellport, L. I. Incorporated 1892. President, Mrs. Samuel Greenbaum; Vice-President, Mrs. Hiram N. Vineberg; Treasurer, Mrs. Rachel Mayer; Secretary, Mrs. Isaiah Josephi, 321 Riverside Drive. Trustees: Mesdames M. L. Adler, E. S. Benjamin, B. L. Freedman, W. Freudenthal, H. Goldstone, I. Kuhn, P. B. Levy, L. Lippmann, Jules A. Menken, T. Richman, S. S. Ruskay, A. Salinger, J. Steinhardt, C. L. Sulzberger, Misses I. Herrmann, M. Unger and the officers. Members, 500. Income of last fiscal year, \$426.50. Girls housed, 433. Organization meets in January. Board meetings monthly. Assists worthy Jewish working girls to obtain a vacation of one or two weeks in the country.

THE JUDÆANS. Founded January 28, 1897. President, Henry M. Leipziger; Vice-Presidents, Richard Gottheil, Isaac S. Isaacs; Treasurer, Albert Ulman; Secretary, Philip Cowen, 489 Fifth Av. Governors: Samuel Greenbaum, Daniel P. Hays, Samson Lachman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, and the officers. Members, 83. Organized to "promote and further the intellectual and spiritual interests of Jews, and at least three-fourths of its members shall be engaged in literature, the arts or science, or be members of any other recognized profession."

*JUNIOR VETERAN ASSOCIATION. Founded 1900. Colonel, S. J. Kopetzky; Lieutenant-Colonel, B. Goldberg; Major, J. Pohulski; Adjutant, M. J. Tobias; Quartermaster, D. Wardenberg.

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KAMETZ PODOLAR BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 89 Norfolk. Founded 1886. President, Solomon Oichman; Vice-President, M. Feir; Treasurer, K. Nadelman; Secretary, J. Boorstein, 56 Broome. Trustees: M. Scherman, Ch. Weibymann, C. Jishler. Members, 260. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Mutual benefit.

*[CONGREGATION] KENESETH ISRAEL.

[CONGREGATION] KOL ISRAEL ANSHE POLAND, 20-22 Forsyth. President, Israel Levy; Vice-President, Morris Jacobs; Treasurer, M. Maraus; Secretary, Joseph Kilowsky, 35 Rutger. Trustees: M. A. Kohn, S. Rubenstein, H. Bennet, F. Rubenstein, D. Olitzky, A. Baron, I. Berman, D. Schliberwitz, Jacob Kohn. Sexton, Solomon Sultan. Members, 150; Seatholders, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$8000. Board meets first Sunday of the month. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Cemeteries: Bayside and Washington.

¶LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL, 206 E. Broadway. Founded May, 1890. President, Mrs. Nathan Marcus; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. B. Gordon, Mrs. B. Kommel, Mrs. M. Sklamberg; Treasurer, Mrs. T. Marcus; Secretary, Mrs. Jacob Pelz. Board meeting every other Tuesday. Furnishes bedding, linens, kitchen utensils, patients' clothes, and all hospital furnishings.

¶LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF MONTEFIORE HOME, Montefiore Home, W. 138th and Grand Boulevard. Founded 1888. President, Mrs. Simon Borg; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Louis Gans and Mrs. A. N. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. S. M. Lehman; Honorary Secretary, Mrs. R. A. Schoneman. Trustees: Thirty-three directresses, five honorary directresses. Members, about 700. Annual income, about \$4500. Board meeting third Tuesday of the month. Organization meets third Tuesday in November. Provides the Montefiore Home with all the clothing for patients, as well as bedding and linen of all kinds for the whole institution; also for the country Sanatorium at Bedford Station, N. Y.

LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF THE HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM OF DISTRICT NO. 1, I. O. B. B. (*See under YONKERS.*) Founded April 21, 1887. President, Mrs. Hugo Josephy; Vice-President, Mrs. Marcus Heim; Treasurer, Mrs. Myer Hellman; Secretary, Emanuel

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Marx, 315 E. 57th. Members, 800. Income of last fiscal year, \$1728.92. Organization meets last Sunday in April. Furnishes the Home with linens, bedding, etc., and clothes the female inmates. Surplus funds used under the advice of the Board of Governors. Boston Branch, 49 members.

LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Lexington Av. and 67th. Founded 1872. President, Mrs. M. H. Moses; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. J. A. Cook and Mrs. Louis Lavanburg; Treasurer, Mrs. Julius Beer; Secretary, Mrs. J. R. Seligman. Members, 1014. Income of last fiscal year, \$3800. Organization meets in November. Furnishes linen, bed-clothing and coats for Mt. Sinai Hospital.

LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, West End Synagogue, 156 W. 82d. Founded April 12, 1848. President, Mrs. Frances A. Cohen; Vice-President, Mrs. L. Mamelsdorf; Treasurer, Mrs. A. B. Gutman; Secretary, Mrs. Julius Hart, 322 W. 58th. Trustees: Mesdames L. Lavanburg, F. Moeller, C. Sternberger, G. Sudenberg, I. Freedman. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$445. Organization meets in October and February. Provides needy families with provisions and coal, and attends the sick and the dead. Passover groceries furnished to 60 families, and 43 tons of coal distributed.

LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, GATES OF HOPE. *See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XII.

LADIES' BIKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS, 209 E. Broadway. Founded November 28, 1860. President, Mrs. Emma L. Toplitz; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Honigman; Treasurer, Mrs. Joshua Piza; Secretary, Mrs. Nathaniel Brandon, 122 W. 75th. Trustees: Mesdames Emma J. H. Rosenbaum, Sol. Wertheim, Henriette Jacobson, Emil Messner, Abr. Besthoff, Morris S. Herrmann, Sidney Marx, Rachel H. Israel, J. Janowitz. Members, 105. Income of last fiscal year, \$2450.71. Board meetings first Tuesday of the month; general meetings in December and May. Gives aid in cases of sickness or death, supports the poor, and instructs poor girls in all branches of needlework at its Industrial School.

LADIES' FUEL AND AID SOCIETY, President's Office, 65 E. 114th. Founded January 8, 1888. President, Miss Rachel Hershfeld; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Hannah Raph-

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ael and Mrs. Bella Unterberg; Treasurer, Miss Bertha Cohen; Secretary, Benj. Garfunkel, 545 Broadway. Trustees: Mesdames L. Meyers, N. Kaufman, M. S. Kaufman, S. Liebovitz, M. Glass, M. Baron, S. Scharlin, J. L. Mincer, I. Oppenheim, I. Schienman, Immerglick, P. Schulang, S. Copeland, M. Caspe, H. Frankel, S. Fine, W. Meltsner, H. Schweitzer, S. Federman, R. Solomon, M. Asinoff. Members, 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$3606.09. Distributes coal during winter months, matzo at Passover, groceries, meat and alms at all times.

LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY OF THE HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM, Amsterdam Av., between 135th and 138th. Founded about 1860. President, Mrs. Jacob Bookman; Vice-President, Mrs. Samuel Adler; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Joseph; Secretary, Mrs. Louis Lavanburg, 20 Manhattan Square South. Trustees: Mesdames J. B. Bloomingdale, E. Eising, Max Goldfrank, Julius Hart, A. B. Heller, Philip Lehman, Sigmund Klingenstein, Edward Mamelsdorf, S. Mehrbach, E. Popper, Henry Rice, William Rosenberg, I. N. Spiegelberg, A. S. Trier, Isidor Wormser. Members, about 1800. Income of last fiscal year, \$14,755.38. Organization meets every Wednesday from November until March. Provides all clothing for the inmates as well as all household linens, etc.

*LEBANON HOSPITAL, Westchester Av. and E. 150th. President, Jonas Weil, 36 E. 75th; Vice-Presidents, Philip Freund, J. L. Bittenwieser; Treasurer, Leo Hutter, 316 E. 76th; Honorary Secretary, H. Barnard. Managers: Lionel E. Z. Aronson, E. Arnstein, David Berg, A. Boem, A. M. Bullowa, J. L. Bittenwieser, S. A. Cohn, Lewis Coon, Levi Hershfield, A. Hutkoff, G. Heyman, B. D. Kaplan, J. Kottek, Leo Loeb, Jacob Newburger, J. Oshinsky, A. Rittmeister, H. Rosenthal, Max Scheuer, I. Schultz, L. Tanenbaum, M. Valentine, Dr. R. Waldo, Benj. J. Weil, Leopold Zimmerman. Auxiliary Society: Lebanon Hospital League.

*THE LEVY AID SOCIETY. Incorporators: Sadie Abrahams, Matilda Schoff, Clara Rothschild, Minnie Steinweg, Hannah Schoff, Carolina Baer, Paulina Beitzman, Dora Stangler, Ida Sanders. Burial and sick relief.

[CONGREGATION] LOVE OF ISRAEL, 34 Ludlow. Founded 1870. Rabbi, David Pressman, 234 Henry. President, Jacob Quind; Vice-President, Hyman Serner; Treasurer, Morris Chayman; Secretary, H. Settle, 22 Pike. Trus-

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tees: Abraham Dubofsky, Louis Epner and Julius Hurowitz. Members and Seatholders, 90. Congregation meets fortnightly. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Washington Cemetery.

MACHPELAH CEMETERY ASSOCIATION, Florence Building, 2d Av. and First. Founded November 10, 1860. President, George Heyman; Vice-President, Berthold Frankel; Treasurer, Isaac Wyman; Secretary, Leonard Leiser-son. Trustees: K. Henschel, Sam'l Lederman, Julius Mayer, John Davis, John Stember. Members, 93 component societies and 67 lotholders. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. General meetings in May and November. A number of congregations and benevolent societies united and formed this Association to keep and beautify the cemetery.

*[CONGREGATION] MACHZIKA TORAH ANSHE SINEER, 34 Montgomery. President, Aaron Goodman, 7 Montgomery. Rabbi, Harris Liberman, 239 Henry.

[CONGREGATION] MACHZIKE TORAH ANSHE WILLNO, 48-50 Orchard. Founded 1885. President, H. Goldstein; Vice-president, Jacob Goldstein; Treasurer, Abraham Levin; Secretary, Zimken. Trustees: K. Vendel and Isaac Vitter. Members and Seatholders, 98. Services daily. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] MACHZIKIN TFILO ANSHE SCHUCIN, 41 Hester. Founded 1884. President, A. Amer; Vice-President, M. Goldstein; Treasurer, M. Adelson; Secretary, G. Rosenswig. Trustees: H. Finkelstein and H. Astrofsky. Members, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Bayside.

MACHZYKI TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL, 225-227 E. Broadway. Founded March, 1883. Principal, L. Robison, 316 Madison. President, H. Possinsky; Vice-Presidents, I. Altschul, I. Cohen; Treasurer, I. N. Hutkoff; Secretaries, L. Isaacs, 142 E. Broadway, T. Henigson, 195 Madison. Trustees, thirty. Income of last fiscal year, \$9465.81. Organization meets on alternate Sundays. Teachers, 19; classes, 19; pupils, 944; 6 sessions weekly, from 4 to 6 p. m. and 6 to 8 p. m. Two morning classes, 9 a. m. to 12 m., for boys too young to attend the public schools.

MAIMONIDES FREE LIBRARY, 723 Lexington Av. Founded 1849. President, William A. Gans; Vice-President, Simon

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M. Roeder; Treasurer, Sol. Sulzberger; Secretary, S. Hamburger. Trustees: Edward Lauterbach, William A. Gans, S. Roeder, H. Duschnes, D. A. Huebsch, S. L. Sowards, Adam Wiener, Sam Cohen, Sol. Sulzberger, I. Metzger, S. Hamburger, Wm. Goldschmidt, Henry W. Cane, Leo Foehrding. Librarian, S. X. Schottenfels. Volumes, 63,275. Circulation, 221,859. A free library, open to all, under Jewish control. The Sabbath and all Jewish holidays are observed strictly. Hours: 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. on Friday and Sunday, 7 to 10 p. m. on Saturday, and 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. on the remaining days of the week.

MARKOWITZ BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 98 Forsyth. Founded 1890. President, H. Cohen; Vice-President, Zinamon; Treasurer, Goldstein; Secretary, Levine, 72 8th. Trustees: Abraham Philipps, Zarenberg and Cherry. Members, 305. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Mutual benefit.

[CONGREGATION] MATTE LEVI, 49 E. Broadway. Founded 1887. President, Ph. Shapiro; Vice-President, Ph. Marcus; Treasurer, M. Cohen; Secretary, Gerson Goldin, 15 Norfolk. Trustees: Ab. Goldstein, R. Heyman, I. Merzinsky. Members and Seatholders, 71. Income of last fiscal year, \$1250. Congregation meets on alternate Saturdays. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Washington Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] MELEHA SHOLEM, 119th and 2d Av. Founded 1894. President, S. Jacobson; Vice-President, Hyman Dreser; Treasurer, Nathan Jacobs; Secretary, H. Zep-lawitz. Trustees: Abraham Levy and Ike Folerwitz. Members, 70. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

*[CONGREGATION] MISHKAN ISRAEL ANSHE SUVALK, 56 Chrystie.

MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 208 Madison. Founded March, 1884. President, A. Goodman; Vice-President, H. Miller; Treasurer, H. Goldstein; Secretary, Jacob Tien, 208 Madison. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Teachers, 4; classes, 4; pupils, 200; six sessions weekly, in summer from 9 a. m. to 12 m., during the public school term from 3.30 to 6.30 p. m.

MONTEFIORE HOME FOR CHRONIC INVALIDS, Broadway and W. 138th and 139th. Founded October 12, 1884. Presi-

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dent, Jacob H. Schiff; Vice-President, Louis Gans; Treasurer, Lyman G. Bloomingdale; Honorary Secretary, Raphaël Ettinger, 621 Broadway. Trustees: Lyman G. Bloomingdale, Isaac Blumenthal, Isaac Brandon, Louis Clark, Jr., Isaac Eppinger, Benedict J. Greenhut, Jos. E. Heimerdinger, Aaron Hecht, Henry S. Herrman, Henry Hess, Sigmund M. Lehman, J. M. Lichtenauer, Kaufman Mandell, M. Warley Platzek, Samuel Sachs, Henry Solomon, Leopold Stern, Hon. Isidor Straus, Ferdinand Sulzberger, Samuel Untermeyer. Honorary Directors: Samuel H. Eckman, Leonard Lewisohn, M. W. Mendel, V. Henry Rothschild, A. S. Solomons. Contributors, 4009; 5 patrons in perpetuity and 153 junior subscribers. Inmates, 281. Patients treated, 577. Income of last fiscal year, \$77,086.30. Organization meets second Sunday in November. Affords permanent shelter in sickness and relieves invalids, residents of the city of New York, who, by reason of the incurable character of the diseases from which they may be suffering, are unable to procure permanent medical treatment in any of the hospitals or homes. Maintains also a Sanatorium at Bedford Station, Westchester County, for the treatment of 30 incipient cases of phthisis. Is at present building at the farm at Bedford Station an extensive Sanatorium, containing four wings, connected by covered walks with the administration building, at a cost of \$200,000, whereto they will remove all the consumptives (150 in number) from the Home in New York. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary (*which see*); Young Ladies' and Gentlemen's League.

MOUNT NEBOH CEMETERY ASSOCIATION, Bible House, Room 22, 4th Av. and 8th. Founded 1885. President, Lewis Sternbach; Vice-President, Morris Tuska; Treasurer, Louis Schlesinger, 76 E. 54th; Secretary, Wm. Simpson, 568 Broadway. Trustees: Edw. A. Stern, Ignatius Rice, Morris Sternbach, Phil. Cowen, Phil. Herbst, and the officers. Organization meets in February.

¶THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, Lexington Av., 66th to 67th. Founded January 5, 1852. President, Isaac Wallach; Vice-President, Isaac Stern; Treasurer, E. Asiel; Secretary, L. M. Josephthal, 128 E. 72d. Trustees: Henry Gitterman, Isaac Blumenthal, Louis Stix, Simon Rothschild, Adolph Herrmann, Max Nathan, David Wile, Leopold Weil, George Blumenthal, Herman Mendel, Edward Oppenheimer, Morris S. Bar-

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net, Henry R. Ickelheimer, Meyer H. Lehman, Kalman Haas, Joseph F. Cullman, Joseph Fox, Adolph Lewisohn, Isaac N. Heidelberg, Emil S. Levi. Members, 4075. Annual income, \$122,902.24. Board meeting second Sunday of the month. Organization meets in January. Treats the sick (free of charge to the poor) without distinction as to creed, color or nationality. Is erecting a new building on block 100th to 101st St., and Madison Av. to 5th Av. Ladies' Auxiliary Society (*which see*).

MOUNT SINAI TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES, 149 E. 67th. Founded March 25, 1881. President, George Blumenthal; Vice-President, Hy. R. Ickelheimer; Treasurer, Emil Berolzheimer; Secretary, Louis Auerbach, 836 Broadway. Trustees: Isaac Stern, M. Warley Platzek, Isaac Wallach, Adolph Herrmann, Isaac Blumenthal, Ed. J. Deutsch, Leopold Weil, Chas. Nathan, David Wile, Max Naumburg, Emil S. Levi, Walter E. Beer. Members, 1073. Annual income, \$25,061.28. Board meeting second Thursday of the month. Organization meets biennially in March. Trains women as nurses for hospitals and private families.

¶[CONGREGATION] MOUNT ZION, 67 E. 113th. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Samuel Greenfield; Cantor, Wolff Brown. President, I. Solomon; Vice-President, M. Michelson. Trustees: L. Jacobson, N. Jacobson, M. Arnheimer, Ch. Loewenfels, I. Abeles, M. Melino, P. Sammet. Board meeting first Wednesday of the month. Members, about 45. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 9 a. m., and daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m.; Wednesday, 4 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 100. Annual income, about \$5000. Auxiliary Society: Mount Zion Ladies' Social Circle.

¶[CONGREGATION] NACHLATH ZEVI, 170 E. 114th. Founded 1889. Rabbi, H. Kaminetzky, 63 E. 114th; Chazan, Pesach Diamondstein, 116th St.; President, H. Lass; Vice-President, L. Schein; Treasurer, Mirens; Secretary, Lipman, 109th and Lexington Av.; Sexton, Marx Cohen. Board meets first Sunday of the month. Members, 20. Services: Three times daily.

*[CONGREGATION] NEFUZOTH JEHUDA, 112 E. 110th.

NEW YORK BOARD OF JEWISH MINISTERS. Founded 1880. President, Rev. Dr. K. Kohler; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. F. de Sola Mendes; Treasurer, Rev. S. S. Wise; Recording Secretary, Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris, 10 E. 129th; Corresponding Secretary, Rev. Dr. H. P. Mendes, 99 Central

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Park West. Members, 20. Organization meets monthly. Organized to consider communal interests and for the interchange of opinions on Jewish scholarship and especially Jewish theology.

[CONGREGATION] NISKOER JESHUATH JACOB, 64 Pitt. Founded 1889. President, L. Levison; Vice-President, S. Klein; Treasurer, L. Needle; Secretary, H. Dox, 352 Madison. Trustees: M. Schlisselberg and M. Hust. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class under one teacher. Cemetery, Cypress Hill.

*NORTH AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY. President, Hezekiah Kohn, 3 W. 39th; Vice-President, Leonard Lewisohn; Treasurer, M. S. Isaacs; Honorary Secretary, Siegmund T. Meyer, 140 Nassau. Trustees: S. M. Roeder, S. J. Landauer, Harry N. Kohn.

¶[CONGREGATION] OESTERREICH-UNGARN ANSCHE SFARD, 99 Attorney. Founded 1877. President, M. D. Waldman, 73 Ridge; Vice-President, Fiebel Banner; Secretary, Levi Jacobowitz; Treasurer, Solomon Minok; Sexton, Solomon I. Lyman. Trustees: S. Fensterheim, S. Rosenweld, Wm. Schlanger, Abram Fried. Board meeting every other Saturday. Members, 60. Annual income, \$900. Auxiliary Society: Chebra Kadisha.

¶[CONGREGATION] OHABEI SCHOLOM, 31 E. Broadway. Founded 1879. Rabbi, Joseph Levine, 61 E. Broadway; President, Bernhard Levy; Vice-President, A. J. Smith; Treasurer, B. Margolis; Secretary, Baruch Rothschild, 31 Henry. Trustees: Lazarus Levy, Samuel Abschitz. Board meeting every second Sunday. Members, 28. Services: Three times daily. Income, \$400. Auxiliary Societies: Chebra Kadisha; Talmud Torah School.

[CONGREGATION] OHAV SHULEM ANSHE BUKACZOWA, 168½ Delancey. Founded 1895. President, W. Steinberg; Vice-President, Weiss; Treasurer, Biskey; Secretary, Crownstein. Trustees: D. Zeit, Lillian and Steinberg. Members, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first and third Saturday of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Mount Sinai.

[CONGREGATION] ORACH CHAIM, 221-223 E. 51st. Founded December 7, 1879. Cantor, Isadore H. Mitnick, 428 E. 58th. President, Joseph Rosenberg; Vice-President,

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Solomon W. Heller; Treasurer, Harris Samilson; Secretary, Abraham Nussbaum, 407 E. 50th. Trustees: Joseph Rosenberg; Lehman Samuels, Harris Samilson, Solomon W. Heller, Emanuel Arnstein. Members, 31; Seatholders, about 350. Income of last fiscal year, \$3600. Congregation meets in April and October. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 7 p. m.; Saturday and holidays, 8 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m.; Tuesday and Thursday, 4 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 18, in one class. Union Field Cemetery, Cypress Hills, L. I. Rashi and Gemorah sessions three times weekly.

*ORTHODOX HEBREW SOCIETY, 109 Henry.

PASSOVER RELIEF ASSOCIATION, 122 E. 47th. Founded 1877; incorporated November 24, 1882. President, Morris Silberstein; Vice-President, Mrs. Fred Sobel; Treasurer, Mrs. Eli Solomon; Secretary, Adolph Schwarzbbaum, 1997 Seventh Av. Trustees: Mesdames Elias Feinberg, Pauline Gressman, Isaac Silberstein. Members, 257. Income of last fiscal year, \$384.50. Organization meets last Sunday in January, April, July and October. About 490 families supplied with Passover groceries, etc.

PEOPLE'S SYNAGOGUE, Educational Alliance, 197 E. Broadway. Founded 1897, under the former Hebrew Free Schools. Rabbi, A. M. Radin, 347 E. 116th. Cantor, H. Meyer. In charge of a Special Committee of the officers and trustees of the Alliance. Seatholders, 710. Income of last fiscal year, \$1100, rent for seats on holidays. Seatholders meet quarterly. Services: 9 a. m. and at sunset. (*See THE EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.*)

PLUNGIANER UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN, 26 Orchard. President, S. Gordon; Vice-President, L. Lippman; Treasurer, A. Diamond; Secretary, E. Jagotz, 73 Henry. Trustees: P. Alterman and A. Winer. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services: Saturdays and holidays. Cemetery, Newtown.

*[CONGREGATION] POEL ZEDEK, 54 Pitt.

PROGRESS CLUB, 5th Av. and 63d. Founded October 18, 1864. President, Levi Samuels; Vice-President, Jesse S. Epstein; Treasurer, Henry Goodman; Secretary, Chas. M. Eisig, 147 Water. Members, 450. Organization meets second Sunday in May. Auxiliary Societies: Art Club; Bowling Circles.

New York New York (*continued*)

THE PURIM ASSOCIATION. Founded January, 1861. President, M. H. Moses; Vice-President, Simon Schafer; Treasurer, Sol. B. Solomon; Secretary, J. Stanley Isaacs, 111 Broadway. Board consists of eleven trustees and the officers. Members, 39. Annual meeting in April. Organized for charitable and social purposes.

*RELIEF ORGANIZATION FOR JEWISH REFUGEES. Jacob H. Schiff, Julius Goldman, Nathan Bijur, Philip Cowen, L. Lewisohn, A. S. Solomons, Cyrus Sulzberger, Arthur Reichow, M. W. Platzek, Lee K. Frankel, Morris E. Loeb, Leo N. Levi. Central committee to be formed at Long Branch, August 12.

RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS. *See* CONFERENCE OF RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS.

[TEMPLE] RODEF SHOLOM, Lexington Av. and 63d. Founded 1842. Rabbi, Rudolph Grossman, 1347 Lexington Av.; Cantor, David Cahn. President, Hon. Benj. Blumenthal; Vice-President, Hon. Henry M. Goldfogle; Treasurer, Jacob Freund; Secretary, I. H. Goldsmith, 791 Lexington Av. Trustees: Moses Zimmerman, David Frankel, Chas. Seligman, Schwab, Goldsmith, P. Schimel. Members, 210; Seatholders, 286. Income of last fiscal year, about \$30,000. Congregation meets in March and October. Services: Friday, 8 p. m., summer, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 230; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Union Field, Brooklyn. Auxiliary Societies: Rodef Sholom Sisterhood (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District II); Young Men's and Women's Culture Society of Temple Rodef Sholom; Monday Afternoon Bible Class.

[CHEVRA] RODOF SHOLOM BNAI MISHNITZ, 238 Broome. Founded June 2, 1895. Rabbi, Samuel Levin, 349 Madison; Assistant, Aaron Adelson. President, Morris S. Kushnick; Vice-President, Barnett Dorf; Treasurer, Nathan Levy; Secretary, Aaron Adelson, 124 Orchard. Trustees: Louis Gottlieb, Isaac Broderson, Louis H. Berliner. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$540. Congregation meets semi-monthly. Services: 8.30 a. m. Washington Cemetery, Brooklyn.

¶RUSSIAN-AMERICAN HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Educational Alliance, E. Broadway and Jefferson. Founded August 5, 1890. President, Adolph M. Radin. No other officers elected during the last two years. Every one admitted. No dues. Organization meets every Sunday at 8 p. m., from October to June. Objects: To exercise a civilizing

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New York.

and elevating influence upon the immigrants and to Americanize them; to defend the Russian immigrants against unjust attacks; to establish an understanding between the Russian immigrants and their brethren of other nationalities. These objects are reached by lectures, mostly in popular German; by discussions and debates on topics of the day, especially on those contributing to the moral, intellectual and material benefit of the immigrants; by instruction on American institutions.

[CONGREGATION] RUSSIANER ASSOCIATION, 36 Orchard. Founded 1887. President, H. Salsberg; Vice-President, B. Rosenberg; Treasurer, I. Shapairo; Secretary, I. Hurowitz, 344 Madison. Trustees: C. Yaffer, A. Silverstein, H. Joseph. Members and Seatholders, 84. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class under one teacher. Cemetery, Washington.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE ASSOCIATION, Synagogue, 70th and Central Park W. Founded February 12, 1900. President, Mark Blumenthal, 119 W. 75th; Vice-President, Leonard Lewisohn; Treasurer, Moses Ottinger; Honorary Secretary, Leon Huhner. Trustees: Rev. H. Pereira Mendes, A. S. Solomons, Isidor Herschfield, Hon. Joseph Blumenthal, H. Illowy, Henry Belais, Daniel P. Hays, Sydney Solomon. Members, 100.

SANITARIUM FOR HEBREW CHILDREN OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, Rockaway Park, Long Island; City Office, 60 Broadway. Founded October 31, 1879. President, Nathan Lewis; Vice-President, Dr. Horatio Gomez; Treasurer, Hezekiah Kohn; Honorary Secretary, Joseph Davis, 52 E. 122d. Trustees: Louis S. Brush, G. Garson Freund, Edward Jacobs, Max Katzenberg, Dr. Samuel Kohn, Julius Sands. Supported by voluntary contributions. Patients provided for (women and children), 15,553. Income of last fiscal year, \$22,192.61. Trustees meet second Tuesday of the month.

SELIGMAN SOLOMON SOCIETY, 237 E. 57th. Founded 1887. President, Michael H. Wolfe; Vice-President, Harry Woolf; Treasurer, Harry N. Simon; Secretary, Willie Dannenberg. Trustees: Maurice Solomon, Meyer Cushner and Aaron Schiff. Members, 150. Organization meets first and third Mondays of the month. Assists

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former inmates of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of New York and does other charitable work.

[CONGREGATION] SHARA THORA, 80 Forsyth. Founded 1860. President, Rubin Siegel; Vice-President, Max Matarches; Treasurer, M. Sharfer; Secretary, Goodman, 101 Canal. Trustees: A. Levinstein and F. Leinsein. Members and Seatholders, 95. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services daily. Cemeteries: Union Field, Salem Fields.

[CONGREGATION] SHAARAY TEFILLA, 156-166 W. 82d. Founded 1845. Rabbi, F. de Sola Mendes, 154 W. 82d; Reader, S. Rappaport. President, Isaac S. Isaacs; Vice-President, Louis I. Haber; Treasurer, Arthur S. Levy; Secretary, B. Bildersee, 212 W. 69th. Trustees: Louis Levenson, Isaac K. Cohn, Ignatius L. Lersner, John I. Hart, Julius Gumpel. Members and Seatholders, 170. Income of last fiscal year, \$13,000. Congregation meets in December. Services: Friday, 8.15 p. m.; Saturday, 10.15 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 130; classes, 4 in Hebrew, 7 in Religion; teachers, 12. Cemetery, Cypress Hills, Long Island. Auxiliary Societies: Shaaray Tefilla Sisterhood (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District XVI); Young People's Association; Mutual Benefit and Burial Society; Ladies' Benevolent Society (*extra Congregational, which see*).

[CONGREGATION] SHAARE BROCHO (French), 138-140 E. 50th. Founded October 15, 1851. Rabbi, Gabriel Hirsch, 337 E. 52d. President, Nathan Weill; Vice-President, Emil Boris; Treasurer, Herbert Dahlman; Secretary, Jacob Ankel, 253 E. 48th. Trustees: David Werdenschlag, Abraham Weill, Julius Fleischhauer, Max Goldsmith. Members and Seatholders, 98. Congregation meets second Tuesday of the month. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 57; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Salem Fields, L. I. Auxiliary Society: Young Men's Society of Congregation Shaare Brocho.

[CONGREGATION] SHEARITH B'NAI ISRAEL, 638 E. 6th. Founded about 1870. Rabbi, A. Rosenthal, 96 Av. C; Assistant, S. Friedberg. President, David Cahn; Vice-President, Josef Heilbrun; Treasurer, M. Eschwege; Secretary, A. Rosenthal, 220 E. 7th. Trustees: A. Sheie, Ludwig Bauman, M. Lederer, A. Aron, J. Joseph, Herm. Cottek. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Con-

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gregation meets first Monday of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, 120; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Machpelah Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Sisterhood of Congregation Shearith B'nai Israel.

[K. K.] SHEARITH ISRAEL (Spanish and Portuguese), 70th and Central Park W. Founded 1682. Rabbi, H. Pereira Mendes; Assistant, A. H. Nieto. President, L. N. Levy; Vice-President, D. de Meza; Clerk, N. Taylor Phillips. Trustees: H. S. Belais, A. Wallach, A. Lyons, Albert J. Elias, Edgar J. Nathan. Religious School: Sunday and Wednesday. Pupils: Polonies Talmud Torah School (organized 1808), about 125; Religious School, "Alliance Building," about 300; Tremont, about 60; Houston Street, about 100. Auxiliary Societies: Hebra Hesed Veemet, organized 1802; Society for the Education of poor Children and Relief of Indigent Persons, organized 1828. Auxiliary Clubs: Friendly Society in connection with Polonies Talmud Torah School; Progress Club; Little Helpers; Little Friends; Emma Lazarus Club; Little Ladies, in connection with the Alliance Religious School—all these clubs organized for self-improvement and to arrange entertainments in Mt. Sinai Hospital, Beth Israel Hospital, Guild for Crippled Children, Congregational Kindergarten, etc. *See also under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District VIII; HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

[CHEVRO] SHEVETT ACHIM ANSHE SHOLIM, 131 Essex. Founded 1890. President, Goldblatt; Vice-President, Levy; Treasurer, Epstein; Secretary, Dubkin, 4 Hester. Trustees: Moltzatsky, Willantizk and Berowitz. Members, 150. Organization meets second and fourth Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Washington.

[TEMPLE] SINAI, E. 116th near Lenox Av. Rabbi, Mayer Kopfstein, 217-219 E. 123d; Reader, Solomon Goldstein. President, David Weil; Treasurer, D. Herrman; Secretary, Samuel Schwartz. Services on holidays.

SOCIÉTÉ ISRAËLITE FRANCAISE DE SECOURS MUTUELS DE NEW YORK, 203 E. 56th. Founded November 23, 1873. President, Lucien Selz; Vice-President, Charles Meyer; Treasurer, David Weill; Secretary, Henry T. Rosen, 57 E. 105th. Trustees: Max Meyer, Arthur Lévy, Charles Weill. Members, 138. Income of last fiscal year, \$1148.98. Organization meets fourth Sunday of the

New York New York (*continued*)

month. Mutual sick and death benefits and burial expenses. Burial grounds at Bayside, L. I.

SOCIETY FOR IMPROVING THE SANITARY CONDITION OF POOR HEBREWS, 103 W. 55th. Founded January, 1882. President, I. A. Englehart; Treasurer, Joseph Bach; Honorary Secretary and Sanitary Inspector, S. Newton Leo. Object: To improve the sanitary and hygienic condition of poor Hebrews. The work of the Inspector and the Society is purely voluntary. All expenses are paid out of the pockets of the officers engaged in the work.

SOCIETY FOR THE AID OF JEWISH PRISONERS, United Hebrew Charities Building, 21st and 2d Av. Founded August, 1893. President, Henry Budge; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. Gustav Gottheil; Treasurer, Adam Wiener; Honorary Secretary, Henry Solomon, 58 E. 65th. Directors: Jacob H. Schiff, Jacob A. Cantor, Rev. Dr. David Davidson, Wm. N. Cohen, A. S. Solomons, Samuel B. Hamburger, Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris, E. W. Bloomingdale. Chaplains: City, Rev. Dr. Adolph M. Radin; Auburn, Rev. Dr. A. Guttman; Dannemora, Rev. S. Judelson; Sing Sing, Rev. Israel Davidson. Members: Life Members, 18; Donors, 9; Contributors, 3; Patrons, 42; Members, 183. Income of last fiscal year, \$3701.27. Organization meets in April. Ladies' Auxiliary Society: President, Mrs. J. Lauch-eimer; Secretary, Mrs. A. D. Davidson, 1574 Madison Av. Life Members, 3; Patrons, 11; Members, 69.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL (B'NAI ISRAEL KALVONIA), 13 and 15 Pike. Founded 1863. Rabbi, Abraham Her-showitz, 63 Pike. President, A. I. Moyerson; Vice-President, A. Mendelsohn; Treasurer, S. Saffron; Secretary, Wm. R. Collman, 179 Madison. Trustees: R. Rosenstein, H. Harrison, S. Morris, S. Levy. Members and Seat-holders, 125. Congregation meets first and third Sun-days of the month. Services: Three times daily, 5 to 10 a. m., 5 p. m., 7 p. m. Cemetery, Bayside.

[CONGREGATION] SEARD ANSHE POLLAND, 41 Hester. Founded 1890. President, H. Bergazin; Vice-President, L. Zwi-lenberg; Treasurer, S. Goldberg; Secretary, H. Fried-man, 55 Allen. Trustees: M. Schneider, E. Schneider and S. Duma. Members and Seat-holders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Ceme-tery, Washington.

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STANESTO BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 154 Attorney. Founded 1898. President, D. Tolpetor; Vice-President, X. Brookor; Treasurer, J. Ginsler; Secretary, S. Smal, 160 Attorney. Trustees: S. Sell, M. Potztar, M. Maerer. Members, 88. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Organization meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Mutual benefit.

TALMUD ACADEMY, 85 Henry. Founded 1886. Income of last fiscal year, \$1440. Teachers, 3; classes, 5; pupils, 120; five sessions weekly.

[CHEBRA KADISHA] TALMUD THORA, 622 E. 5th. Founded 1867. Rabbi, Friedman, 621 E. 6th. President, Julius Levy; Vice-President, I. Fien; Treasurer, J. Schieferstein; Secretary, M. Moses, 814 E. 8th. Trustees: F. Alheimer, I. Hamel, T. Reichshofer. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$250. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

[CONGREGATION] TALMUD THORAH, 227 E. 104th. Founded 1893. President, Wolf. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Daily, from 4 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 80; classes, 4; teachers, 5.

[CHEVRA] TALMUD TORAH, 1st Av. near 50th. Founded 1899. Rabbi, M. Kaplar. President, M. Friedman; Vice-President, M. Zekie. Members and Seatholders, 38. Services daily. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 50; classes, 4; teachers, 2.

[CONGREGATION] TARNOWER CHEBRA BIKER CHOLEM WILNAS HA ZODEK, 314 E. Houston. Founded 1886. President, S. Borsel; Vice-President, T. Rosenzweig; Treasurer, A. Borsel; Secretary, M. Album, 5th St. Trustee: Samuel Beller. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, about \$450. Congregation meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Washington.

[CONGREGATION] TIFERES ISRAEL, 163 Broome. Founded 1892. President, M. Kirlitch; Vice-President, M. Anchauser; Treasurer, A. Helft; Secretary, M. Biller, 82 Essex. Trustees: M. Sprince and M. Shaffels. Members, 30. Income of last fiscal year, about \$250. Congregation meets second and fourth Wednesdays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Mount Sinai.

*[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ISRAEL MORUPIN, 10 Norfolk.

[CONGREGATION] TIFERES ACHIM ANSHEI DINABURG, 115 Hester. Founded 1889. Rabbi, Mushnitzky. President, P.

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Gordon; Vice-President, Ellisburg; Treasurer, B. Chiet; Secretary, M. Rosenberg. Trustees: Jacob Zimmerman, Trupen, Lippcowitz. Members and Seat-holders, 70. Congregation meets every Saturday. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class, under one teacher. Washington Cemetery.

[[CONGREGATION] TIFFERETH ISRAEL, 126 to 130 Allen. Founded 1874. Rabbi, Barnett Silberman, 95 Henry; Assistant, A. Solitist. President, I. Pearlstein; Vice-President, A. Trilling; Treasurer, I. Shanker, 43 Essex. Board meeting monthly. Members, 160. Services: 6 a. m. and 5 p. m. daily. Auxiliary Societies: Society for Invalids and a Benevolent Society.

[CONGREGATION] TIPHERETH JERUSHALAYM, 101 Hester. Founded 1892. President, G. Brenner; Vice-President, J. Henry; Treasurer, J. Lichinsky; Secretary, R. Rosenberg. Trustee: Levison. Members and Seat-holders, 85. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services daily. Cemetery, Union Field.

THE UNION OF JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK. Founded 1898. President, Isaac S. Isaacs; Vice-President, Moses H. Moses; Treasurer, Morris Kohner; Secretary, Fred. de Sola Mendes, 154 W. 82d. Members, 18 Congregations. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Organization meets in November. Object: To unite the Jewish Congregations in matters affecting the communal interest. It purposes the establishment of free synagogues, to promote increase in the membership of Congregations, and to establish mission rooms for poor Jewish girls.

THE UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, 356 2d Av. Founded April 26, 1874. President, Henry Rice; Vice-Presidents, Henry S. Allen, Isaiah Josephi; Treasurer, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Secretary, I. S. Isaacs, 27 Pine; Manager, Lee K. Frankel. Trustees: H. S. Allen, Siegmund J. Bach, Jules S. Bache, Abraham Bernhard, Nathan Bijur, Mrs. F. A. Cohen, Mrs. William Einstein, Dr. Bernard Gordon, Philip Kleeberg, I. S. Korn, Mitchell A. Cass Levy, Frederick W. Marks, Harry H. Meyer, Sigmund Rosenwald, Hyman Soun, Benjamin Stern, Samuel Ullman, David Untermeyer, Mrs. Solomon Weinhandler, and the officers. Members, 1521. Applications for assistance, 23,264. Applications for employ-

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ment, 9701. Applications from employers, 5387. Maintains an Industrial School; pupils, about 250. Income of last fiscal year, \$153,636.01. Annual meeting of October. Constituent Societies: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Hebrew Relief Society; Hebrew Benevolent Fuel Association; Ladies' Hebrew Lying-in Relief Society; Free Burial Fund Society of the Congregation Darech Amuno (*all of which see*). Co-operating Societies: Sixteen Sisterhoods (*see under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS); East Side Auxiliary Society; Central Committee of the Baron de Hirsch Fund.

UNITED WILNER BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 177 E. Broadway. Founded 1899. President, J. Cassel; Vice-President, J. Lindenblitt; Treasurer, S. Dillon; Secretary, H. Sacolowsky, 4 Rutger Place. Trustee: B. Somach. Members, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$230. Organization meets second and fourth Wednesdays of the month. Mutual benefit.

WARSAWER SICK SUPPORT BNI JACOB, 98 Forsyth. Founded 1870. President, S. Rosenzweig; Vice President, D. Berd; Treasurer, I. Krauser; Secretary, T. Leins, 263 W. 126th. Trustees: J. Julum, S. Honigstock, H. Fiersenback and S. Locobowitz. Members, 125. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Organization meets every month. Mutual benefit.

*WEST END CLUB, 446 Amsterdam Av.

YANOVER KRASHNIK BENEFIT ASSOCIATION, 201 Broome. Founded 1892. President, Bernard Stern; Vice-President, Silver; Secretary, A. Heinvoner, 135 Georric. * Members, 46. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Organization meets first and third Saturdays of the month. Mutual benefit.

YORKVILLE LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY. *See under* FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, District III.

*YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF THE HEBREW INFANT ASYLUM. President, Mrs. J. Ollesheimer; Vice-President, Miss Dora Weyl; Treasurer, Sol. Wolfenstein; Recording Secretary, Miss E. Marx; Financial Secretary, Miss A. Rappaport. Directors: J. Hart, M. H. Wallerstein, M. C. Goldman, E. Paul, J. Levin, Will Levy, O. Zimmerman, Misses J. Sabbath, E. Cohen, A. Goldsmith, M. Bick, C. Goldsmith.

*YOUNG LADIES' CHARITABLE SOCIETY.

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YOUNG MEN'S BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 311 E. Broadway. Founded March 30, 1889. President, Samuel Seinfeld; Vice-Presidents, Marks Woolf, Jacob A. Uhr; Treasurer, Alex. Soling; Secretary, Julius M. Meirick, 194 Madison. Advisory Board: Chairman, Samuel Seinfeld; Secretary, Robt. Krims; Marks Woolf, Jacob A. Uhr, Julius M. Meirick, Alex. Soling, Chas. A. Spivake, Israel Segalowitz and Chas. Enowitz. Members, 319. Income of last fiscal year, \$8669.66. Organization meets every Saturday. Auxiliary Societies: Free Public Library "Ymba"; Athletic Circle; Economic Circle; School for Elementary Education (2 classes); Debating Circles Nos. 1 and 2. Purposes to increase the scope and usefulness of its Elementary School and classes and change its quarterly journal ("The Literary Budget") into a monthly.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 92d and Lexington Av. Founded 1874. President, Percival S. Menken; Vice-President, Benjamin M. Holzman; Treasurer, William Lewinson; Recording Secretary, Falk Younker; Financial Secretary, Dr. Louis S. Rosenstiel. Directors: Isidor A. Asher, Meyer Auerbach, Joseph B. Bloomingdale, William Goldman, Simon Gottschall, Moses H. Grossman, Louis I. Haber, S. Harris, Levi Hershfield, Isaac Newton Lewis, Lawrence W. Mack, Kaufman Mandell, Rev. Dr. F. De S. Mendes. Benjamin Mordecai, Henry M. Toch. Superintendent, William Mitchell. Members, 1817. Income of last fiscal year, \$11,666.87. Organization meets in May. Auxiliary Societies: Literary, Social, Athletic, Musical and Bowling Circles, Camera Club, Chess Club. Free evening classes in book-keeping, commercial arithmetic, stenography and typewriting, French, Spanish, Hebrew, Jewish history, mechanical drawing, elocution, etc. Also classes in physical culture, lectures with stereopticon, entertainments, concerts, etc. Free Employment Bureau; Penny Provident Fund; Baths; Friday Evening Religious Exercises; Free Library containing over 3000 standard works. Awards diplomas and certificates in the various studies pursued, and provides special prizes for an annual competitive examination in Hebrew.

[CONGREGATION] **ZEMACH ZADIK**, 201 Broome. Founded 1897. Rabbi, F. Lerrer, 107 Rivington. President, W. Borrish; Vice-President, Max Steinman; Treasurer, Davis Buller; Secretary, Moses Arye, 174 Attorney. Trustees: Z. Mauchel and E. Frechlik. Members and Seathold-

New York (*continued*)

New York

ers, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Congregation meets every second and fourth Sunday. Services daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 20; in one class under one teacher. Cemetery, Mount Sinai.

[CONGREGATION] ZICHRON EPHRAIM, 67th, between 3d Av. and Lexington Av. Founded 1889. Rabbi, Dr. Bernard Drachman; Assistant, Moses Lublinsky. President, Jonas Weil; Vice-President, Sender Jarmulowsky; Treasurer, Solomon Bernheim; Secretary, Harris Barnard, 203 Pearl. Trustees: Emanuel Arnstein, David Berg, Charles Heller, B. D. Kaplan, F. Lewin, L. Hutter, M. Rubinsky. Members, 140; Seatholders, 230. Income of last fiscal year, \$23,500; a special fund of \$10,000 was raised to diminish a mortgage. Congregation meets during Passover and during Tabernacles. Services: 6.30 a. m., 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 8.30 a. m.; holidays, 8 a. m.; New Year and Day of Atonement, 6 a. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 250; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Mt. Zion Cemetery, L. I. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary: Hebra Kadisha: Hebra Shas.

[CONGREGATION] ZICHRON TORATH MOSHE, 183 E. Broadway. Founded 1894. President, Abraham Levy; Vice-President, Abraham Feinberg; Treasurer, Hochstein; Secretary, Joseph Goldman, 110 Suffolk. Trustees: Moses Shian and L. Bürger. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services daily. Cemetery, Washington.

ZION DISPENSARY, 1724 Lexington Av. Prescriptions, 10 cents. Physicians are sent free of charge to residences of members at any time during the day. President, Lazarus W. Zwisohn; Secretary, Dr. Philip Goldstein, 213 E. 87th.

Niagara Falls

BETH ZION CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Cemetery purchased July 7, 1864. Services held every Saturday and on all holidays in a room in a private house arranged and set apart for the purpose. Religious School conducted. No organized congregation.

Ogdensburg

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE ZOPHAR, 47 Ford. Founded September 1865. Chazan, S. Braude. President, N. Frank;

New York Ogdensburg (*continued*)

Vice-President, Jos. Pincus; Treasurer, A. Wolff; Secretary, Wm. Wolff. Trustees: Jos. Pincus, Ch. Paris, C. J. Mayer. Members and Seatholders, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$385. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Cemetery, about one mile from city.

Olean

[CONGREGATION] BENEI ISRAEL, 165 N. Union. Founded September, 1890. Chazan, E. Winer, 109 N. 2d. President, Capple Cohen; Vice-President, B. Ruttenberg; Secretary and Treasurer, H. W. Marcus, 131 N. Union. Trustees: J. Harris, J. Cohen, M. Cohen. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening, Saturday morning and all holidays. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 25; classes, 3, under one teacher.

OLEAN HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION. Founded July 30, 1897. President, E. Winer; Vice-President, Max L. Cohen; Treasurer, Capple Cohen; Secretary, Benj. Ruttenberg, P. O. Box 4. Trustees: Sigmond Lex, Morris Cohen, H. I. Gloss. Members, 16. Income of last fiscal year, \$40. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Purposes to urge the founding of a City Hospital.

Plattsburg

¶[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Oak St. Founded April 27, 1865. Rabbi, Jacob Lubin. President, I. Scheier; Secretary and Treasurer, Marcus Miller. Trustees: Julius Mendelsohn, Isaac Merkel and Henry Scheier. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 16. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; Wednesday, 4 p. m. Pupils, 25. Annual income, about \$1000.

Port Chester

[CONGREGATION] KNESHES ISRAEL. Synagogues in Brookville and on Lake St. Founded 1892. Reader, Morris Stein. President, B. Baruch; Vice-President, Louis Miller; Treasurer, Sol. Kaiser; Secretary, Morris Stein, 82 Lake. Trustees: David Miller, Sam Miller, D. Maticansky, Israel Tonik. Members and Seatholders, about 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$550. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: On Lake St., 6 a. m.; Brookville, 8 a. m., Saturday and holidays. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 40 to 50; classes, 3; teachers, 3.

Port Chester (continued)

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LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY, Centennial Building, Main St. Founded October 18, 1894. President, Mrs. S. Kaiser; Vice-President, Mrs. S. H. Imerblum; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Seigel; Secretary, Mrs. S. Glock, 34 Westchester Av. Trustees: Mesdames S. Kaiser, H. Seigel, Kaufmann. Members, 46. Organization meets the first of the month.

Poughkeepsie

*[CONGREGATION] BRETHREN OF ISRAEL. Secretary, A. C. Harris.

Rochester

[CONGREGATION] BERITH KODESH, Gibbs and Grove. Founded October 8, 1848. Rabbi, Max Landsberg, 420 Main, East; Assistant, Max Moll. President, Max Lowenthal; Vice-President, Joseph Michaels; Treasurer, Wm. Miller; Secretary, M. M. Meyers, 77 Clinton Av. North. Trustees: Max Lowenthal, Wm. Miller, Jos. Michaels, Moses Garson, Simon Rosenberg, Is. Beir, S. M. Benjamin, Moses Kochenthal, A. J. Katz. Members, 265. Income of last fiscal year, \$11,000. Congregation meets in October. Services: Friday night, Saturday morning, Sunday morning. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 212; classes, 11; teachers, 10. Auxiliary Societies: Berith Kodesh Sisterhood; maintains a Sewing School with fifteen classes under twenty teachers, and with 125 pupils.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAKNESES HA CHODOSH, 168 Chatham. Founded 1884. Rabbi, Aaron Gordon; Sexton, Samuel Kaplan.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 30 Leopold. Founded 1886. David Ginsburg, 21 Harrison. President, A. Bloom; Vice-President, E. Komensky; Treasurer, L. Spiser; Secretary, J. Lipsky, 6 Oregon. Trustees: Messrs. Beyles, Himan, Rosenthal, Poisner. Members and Seatholders, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 86; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Mt. Hope Av. Auxiliary Societies: Hebrew Charity; Ladies' Relief Society; Gmilas Chasodim; Chewre Kadisho; Chewro Mishno.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI DAVID, 32 Hanover. Founded 1885. Rabbi, A. Rosen, 209 Chatham. President, P. Janowsky; Vice-President, L. Levenson; Treasurer, M. J. Golden-

New York Rochester (*continued*)

son; Secretary, M. Meyers, 25 Edward. Trustees: M. Berman, P. Rosinsky, L. Weinstein. Members and Seatholders, 230. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2000. Congregation meets every Sunday evening. Services: Three times daily, 7 a.m., 5 p.m., 7 p.m. Mt. Hope Cemetery, Mt. Hope Av. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Kadisha; Chevra Mishneis; Chevra Thilliem.

CONGREGATION OF TAILORS (CHEVRA CHAYTEEM), 37 Rhine. Founded March 15, 1896. Rabbi, A. Rosen, Chatham and Baden. President, D. Seresky; Vice-President, L. Morris; Treasurer, B. Engelsky; Secretary, Nathan Rubenstein, 184 Joseph Av. Members and Seatholders, 274. Income of last fiscal year, \$1145. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 28; classes, 3; under one teacher. Mt. Hope Cemetery.

EUREKA CLUB, 105 Clinton Av. N. Founded December 28, 1881. President, Joseph Michaels; Vice-President, Charles L. Blum; Treasurer, Herman C. Cohn; Secretary, Maurice Strauss. Governors: Joseph Michaels, Herman C. Cohn, Charles L. Blum, S. Rosenberg, Nathan Stein, Samuel L. Solomon, Solomon H. Savage, Abram J. Katz, Marcus Straus, Moses Kochenthal, David M. Garson, Isaac Adler, Marcus Kochenthal, Max Binzwanger, Morris M. Meyers. Members, 145, 8 non-resident, 6 junior. Organization meets first Tuesday in September.

HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded March 6, 1870. President, Mrs. Levi Adler; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Van Bergh; Treasurer, Mrs. T. Meyer; Secretary, Mrs. Simon Guggenheimer, 11 University Av. Members, 180. Income of last fiscal year, \$540. Organization meets in October. Affiliated with the United Jewish Charities.

*HEBREW RELIGIOUS SCHOOL ASSOCIATION. President, F. Sherman; Vice-President, S. Lapadis; Treasurer, L. Peker-sky; Secretary, P. Morris.

JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN NEW YORK. Founded February 23, 1879. President, Abr. J. Katz; Vice-Presidents, Leopold Keiser, I. H. Danziger; Treasurer, Joseph Michaels; Secretary, Dr. Max Landsberg, 420 E. Main. Trustees: S. Levyn, L. Keiser, H. Weill, L. W. Marcus, Isr. Aaron, I. H. Danziger, N. Jacobson, A. Guttman, George Freeman, Benjamin Stolz, S. M. Benjamin, David Hays, A. J. Katz, M.

Rochester (*continued*)

New York

Landsberg, J. Michaels. Members, 463. Income of last fiscal year, \$10,930.52. Organization meets third Sunday in October. Takes care of Jewish children deprived of either or both parents and without adequate means of support, residing in Western New York. Constituent Societies: Jewish Orphan Asylum Society of Rochester; of Buffalo; of Syracuse.

JUDEAN CLUB, Baden St. Founded 1895. President, Louis Lipsky; Vice-President, Lester Fisher; Treasurer, Sol. Appelbaum; Secretary, Haskell H. Marks, 377 North; Financial Secretary, Meyer Jacobstein. Trustees: Wm. Janowsky, S. Winkleman, M. L. Levinson, N. Rosenberg, M. L. Stern, M. Silverman, S. Cohen, J. Milenthal, H. Samuelsohn, J. Lorber and the officers. Members, about 100. Organization meets Tuesday evening. Club-rooms open every day. A Ladies' Auxiliary of about 100 members.

ROCHESTER HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1867. President, David M. Garson; Vice-President, Isaac M. Sloman; Treasurer, Nathan Goldwater; Secretary, Joseph Cauffman. Trustees: Elias S. Ettenheimer, Gabriel Wile, Emanuel M. Moerel, Solomon M. Benjamin and Max Goldsmith. Members, about 300. Annual income, about \$900. Board meeting quarterly. Organization meets in December.

ROCHESTER HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY, 222 Joseph Av. Founded 1887. President, Michael Levin; Vice-President, Mrs. Taube Goldman; Treasurer, Mrs. Golde Cashman; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Sarah Levy, 249 Hudson Av.; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Maria Davis, 151 Joseph Av. Trustees: Mesdames Fanny Davis, Present, A. M. Bernstein. Members, 160. Income of last fiscal year, \$185.99. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month.

THE TEMPLE KITCHEN GARDEN, Gibbs St. Founded January 1, 1899. Principal, Dora E. Guggenheimer, 11 University Av. Teachers, 8; classes, 8; pupils, 80; 3 sessions weekly. Under the auspices of the Sisterhood Berith Kodesh and the Council of Jewish Women. Funds furnished by the Sisterhood and the Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

THE UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES. Founded January 1, 1886. President, David M. Garson; Vice-President, E. S. Ettenheimer; Treasurer, N. Goldwater; Secretary, Max Landsberg, 420 E. Main. Trustees: Mesdames M. Landsberg,

New York **Rochester** (*continued*)

L. Adler, D. Rosenberg, N. Goldwater, S. Schwarzschild, and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, about \$4000. Committee meets weekly during the winter; in the summer from time to time. The Society consists of a Relief Committee appointed by the affiliated societies, through whose hands all assistance is rendered, the societies furnishing the funds. Auxiliary Societies: Hebrew Benevolent Society; Ladies' Aid Society and Ladies' Benevolent Society.

[CONGREGATION] WAAD HAKOLEL, 38 Baden (McDonald Av.). Founded 1895. Rabbi, Abr. Rosen, 209 Chatham. President, B. Edelstein; Vice-President, J. Berger; Treasurer, S. Shavlan; Secretary, A. Welinsky, Chatham and Holland. Trustees: Messrs. Levenson, Rezz, Fischer. Members and Seatholders, 120. Income of last fiscal year, \$1300. Congregation meets every Saturday night. Services: Three times daily. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 30; classes, 4; under one teacher and an assistant. Riverside Cemetery, Lake Av. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Khadisha; Chevra Misneis.

Rockaway Beach

*LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

TEMPLE OF ISRAEL, Fair View Av. and Boulevard. Founded May 30, 1900. President, S. Weisskopf; Vice-President, B. Edelstein; Treasurer, Louis Lewy; Secretary, J. Gottlieb. Trustees: A. Wiener, A. Seidt and S. Smolinsky. Members and Seatholders, 21. Income of last fiscal year, about \$500. Congregation meets last Thursday of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays.

Rondout. *See Kingston***Sag Harbor**

*JEWISH UNITED BRETHREN, Elizabeth and Atlantic Av. President, M. Myerson; Vice-President, P. Hertz; Treasurer, A. Spitz; Financial Secretary, S. Miller; Recording Secretary, H. Rattenberg.

Schenectady

[CONGREGATION] SCHA-AREY SCHOMAYIM, College St. Founded 1856. Rabbi, S. Schaumburg, 323 Summit Av. President, Jonathan Levi; Vice-President, L. Behr; Treasurer, H. Heilbronner; Secretary, E. Cohn. Trustees: H. Herman, A. Myers, I. Salomon. Members and Seatholders, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation

Schenectady (*continued*)

New York

meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, about two miles beyond city limits. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society; Montefiore Society.

Staten Island

*CONGREGATION B'NAI JESHURUN. President, Julius Schwartz, 150 Canal, New York City. Religious School; Ladies' Society; Chevra Kadisha.

Syracuse

*ACHNOSIS ORCHIM. President, L. Cohen, 412 E. Adams.

*[CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL, S. State and Harrison. Organized 1882. Rabbi, B. Arkin. Services daily.

[CONGREGATION] ADATH JESHUREN, 216 S. Salina. Founded 1864. Rabbi, Leopold Heiman. President, K. Wolff; Vice-president, Daniel Rosenbloom; Treasurer, Moses Lewis; Secretary, M. I. Altman, Harrison St. Trustees: M. Lewis, P. Zenner, David Stolz, David Oberdorfer, Jacob Liebman. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Religious School.

[CONGREGATION] ADATH YESHURUN, 711-713 S. State. Founded November 4, 1872. Rabbi, David Levine. Chazan, M. Feinberg. President, M. Kaletsky; Vice-President, J. B. Harrison; Treasurer, N. K. Packard; Secretary, M. L. Wechsler, 713 S. State. Trustees: I. Shriber, S. Kauffman, David Davis, Meyer Dembo. Members, 43; Seat-holders, 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Election of paid officers, Chol Hamoed Pesach, and Chol Hamoed Sukkoth of unpaid officers. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and at sunset; Saturday, 8.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; Wednesday, 7 to 9 p. m. Singing Class and Bible Study: 4 to 6 p. m., four times weekly. Pupils, 120; in Hebrew School, 12; classes, 10; teachers, 10. Superintendent, S. Aaron Levy. In Hebrew School, 2 classes, 1 teacher. Cemetery, Jamesville Av. Auxiliary Societies: Zangwill Literary Club; Advanced Bible Class.

*[CONGREGATION] ANAVAS ACHIM, 816 State. Organized 1892. President, M. Cohn; Vice-President, A. Superior; Treasurer, I. Lazarus; Secretary, S. Davis.

*FAYETTE CLUB, 401 E. Fayette. Founded May 1, 1899. President, Gates Thalheimer; Vice-Presidents, Benjamin

New York **Syracuse** (*continued*)

Stolz, Aaron A. Graff, Henry Bronner; Treasurer, L. Graff; Secretary, L. D. Shire.

*GENESEE CLUB.

HEBREW BATH HOUSE SOCIETY, 1014 Orange. Founded July 11, 1898. President, S. D. Solomon. Committee: S. D. Solomon, L. Manson, R. Gais, Chas. Serling, Israel Kaplan, M. Jacobson, S. Goldstein. Members, 75.

HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 1015 Orange. Founded August, 1889. Principal, A. Hyman. President, L. Manson; Vice-President, S. D. Solomon; Treasurer, I. Kaplan; Secretary, L. Winkelstein, 725 Harrison. Trustees: D. Guelbaum, M. Balabau, Chas. Serling, L. Cohen, M. Jacobson, A. Friedman, M. Perlman, Jacob Prinstein, Mrs. Carrie M. Gais, Miss Frances Levy. Members, 130. Income of last fiscal year, \$1035.49. Organization meets in April. Pupils, 88, instructed by two teachers in Hebrew language and literature. Arrangements have been made to form classes for instruction of girls.

[CONGREGATION] NEW BETH ISRAEL, 721 Grape. Founded 1854. Rabbi, Cantor, Grape and Cedar. President, Marx Rashkower; Vice-President, E. Goldstein; Treasurer, R. Gaze; Secretary, George Ferguson, Burt and Montgomery. Trustees: Levi Solomon, I. Rabinowitz, S. Kopelovich, H. Jalonack. Members, 28; Seatholders, 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 8 a.m. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 100; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, on Jamesville Road. Ladies' Auxiliary Society.

*[CONGREGATION] POALE ZEDEK. Rabbi, M. Perlman; President, A. Markson, 823 S. State.

[CONGREGATION] SOCIETY OF CONCORD, S. State St. Founded 1850. Rabbi, Dr. Adolph Guttman, 102 Walnut Place; Assistant, L. Glazier. President, G. Thalheimer; Vice-President, H. Leiter; Treasurer, M. Joel; Secretary, L. Glazier, 515 Montgomery. Trustees: S. Bronner, G. Wiseman, A. Falker, M. Heiman. Members and Seatholders, 112. Income of last fiscal year, \$5000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a.m. to 12 m.; pupils, 76; classes, 7; teachers, 7. Woodlawn Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary of the Society of Concord.

Syracuse (*continued*)

New York

SYRACUSE BRANCH OF JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN NEW YORK. Founded April 28, 1878. President, N. J. Packard; Vice-President, I. H. Levi; Treasurer, M. Heiman; Secretary, Geo. Ferguson, 1002 Montgomery. Trustees: Benjamin Marshall, I. H. Danziger, Jr., M. Levi, M. D. Rubin, L. Manson, P. Gates, Jacob Stolz. Members, 164; Patrons, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$650. Organization meets last Sunday of the month. *See under ROCHESTER.*

*[CHEVRA] TEHILLIM. President, K. Wolff, 516 E. Jefferson.

UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES. Founded 1896. President, J. W. Henocksburg; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Van Baalen; Treasurer, Marx Shreiber; Secretary, Mrs. Max Thalheimer, 817 Madison; Financial Secretary, Dr. A. Guttman. Trustees: J. W. Henocksburg, Dr. Nathan Jacobson, Moses Levi, Benj. Marshall, Hiram B. Danziger, Gates Thalheimer, Mrs. H. Van Baalen, Mrs. L. Oppenheimer, Mrs. H. Leiter, Gates Wiseman, Mrs. N. Hammel. Maintained by contributions. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1800. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society, President, Mrs. H. Van Baalen; Vice-President, Mrs. Reese; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Benda; Secretary, Mrs. Henry Bronner; Recording Secretary, Mrs. I. Jacobson.

*[CONGREGATION] ZEDEK V'EMES. President, S. E. Goldstein; Vice-President, H. Provolkey; Secretary, N. Bluestone; Treasurer, M. Jacobson. Election, September. Meets Sugarman Hall, Grape and Harrison.

Tannersville

*CONGREGATION. Synagogue in course of construction.

Troy

*AMERICAN ISRAELITE CLUB, 5-7 State. Members, 70.

[CONGREGATION] BERITH SHOLOM (THIRD STREET TEMPLE), 3d near Division. Founded 1853. Rabbi, M. Noot, 182 1st. President, Aaron Ksensky; Vice-President, Max Sinsheimer; Treasurer, A. M. Markstone; Secretary, A. Levy, River and Congress. Trustees: Marks Gross, Chas. L. Laub, A. Levy, Jul. Bach, James A. Jacobs, Louis A. Levy. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$2088. Congregation meets in December. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 44; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery at Mt. Ida. Auxiliary Societies: Sisterhood of the Third Street Temple; Young People's Association.

New York **Troy** (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL BICKUR CHOLIM, 8-10 State. Founded 1870. Rabbi, J. H. Levy, Division St. President, Louis Tigar; Vice-President, H. Marks; Treasurer, B. Kraus; Secretary, Z. A. Goldsmith, 148 River. Trustees: A. Bloch, W. Friedman, Joe Muffson. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 8 a. m. Mt. Ida Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] CHAI ADAM, 72 and 74 River. Rabbi, Silverman, 115 River. President, Max Goldston; Vice-President, M. Abramson; Treasurer, M. Olstein; Secretary, I. Toor, 23 Hudson Av. Trustees: L. Levin, Joe Simansky, L. Cauffman. Members, 63. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1500. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Mt. Ida.

*HEBREW SCHOOL.

THE LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY, 9 Division. Founded 1890. President, H. Kuschewsky; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Lewis; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Friedman; Secretary, Mrs. J. Rubinsky, 78 River. Members, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$137.25. Organization meets last Sunday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] SHARAH TEPHILAH, 9 Division. Founded 1880. Rabbi, H. M. Lasker, 7 Division. President, Samuel Brown; Vice-President, H. Ellenbogen; Treasurer, A. M. Litowich; Secretary, M. Wallenstein, 92 River. Trustees: John Mausewich, J. Silber, Ellis Weiner, H. M. Morrison. Members and Seatholders, 92. Income of last fiscal year, \$2150. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery at Mt. Ida. Auxiliary Societies: The Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society (*which see*); The Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society.

Utica

*ACHNOSIS ORCHIM. Meets first Sunday of the month in House of Israel Synagogue.

*[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF ISRAEL. Cemetery, Steel's Hill.

*[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF JACOB, 11 Seneca. Rabbi, H. Friedlander.

*JEWISH CEMETERY, Jewett near Chenango Av.

*LADIES' HEBREW SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Schlossberg; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Alexander; Secretary, Mrs. D. Alexander; Treasurer, Mrs. Goldbas.

Utica (*continued*)

New York

*UNION OF BROTHERS (Natives of Poland, Austria and Hungary). President, L. Berkowitch; Vice-President, L. Bernstein; Treasurer, Max Robinson; Secretary, I. Stone; Outside Guard, A. Schlossberg. Trustees: S. Kolman, H. Weldenberg, L. Lieberwitz.

Watertown

CONGREGATION OF THE STANDARD OF ISRAEL, 15 Doolittle and Hall Block. Founded May 1, 1895. President, J. Lebovsky; Vice-President, M. Salomon; Treasurer, H. Rothenberg; Secretary, H. Ellis, 64 Court. Trustee, S. A. Cohn. Members, 9. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, about 15; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Huntington Road.

West Arverne

*[TEMPLE] ISRAEL.

Whitestone

AMERICAN HEBREW LIBRARY, 19th St. President, Abraham Jacobson; Treasurer, Wm. Brager; Secretary, L. Kantor, 11th Av. near 20th. Trustees: Constantin Barswick, Max Perlstien, Sam. Selevitz. Members, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets second Tuesday of the month.

Yonkers

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, DISTRICT No. 1, INDEPENDENT ORDER BENAI BERITH, Riverdale Av. Opened for reception of inmates June 28, 1882. President, Ignatius Rice; Vice-President, Ferdinand Stern; Treasurer, Mos. Winzesheimer; Secretary, S. Hamburger, 723 Lexington Av., New York City. Governors: Moses S. Hyman, Edw. I. Graetz, Jacob Cane, Sim. M. Lion, A. Anhalt, L. Greenwald, I. M. Cohen, M. I. Lehman, Ignatz Koeser, Henry Duschnes, Jacob Levy, Elias Sobel, Abr. S. Trier, Albert Peiser, Julius Laventall, Sigmund Levyn, Emanuel Stern, M. Abraham. Contributing Members, 5143. Inmates, 92. Income of last fiscal year, \$16,563.91. Board of Governors meets first Sunday of the month. Provides shelter, etc., for members of District No. 1, I. O. B. B., their wives or widows, who through illness, old age or extraordinary occurrences have become unable to gain a livelihood. The Ladies' Auxiliary Society (*which see, under NEW YORK*) assists the Board of Gov-

New York **Yonkers** (*continued*)

ernors in the management of the Home, contributes to the comfort of the inmates and especially takes care of the female inmates.

[CONGREGATION] YONKERS HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 230 N. Main. Founded June 27, 1893. Rabbi, Dr. M. Wechsler, 250 E. 60th, New York City; Cantor, B. Lissauer. President, David Klein; Vice-President, Jos. Berger; Treasurer, Jacob Fuchs; Secretary, Louis Mittler, 42 Hudson. Trustees: M. Robin, M. Robensohn, Wm. Kaufman, M. Boxer, A. Abrahamovitz. Members, 55; Seatholders, 36. Income of last fiscal year, \$1793.86. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Every morning, Saturday and holidays.

NORTH CAROLINANorth
Carolina **Asheville**

[CONGREGATION] BETH HA TEPHILLA. Founded May 7, 1893. President, S. Lipinski; Vice-President, A. Whitlock; Treasurer, G. Alexander; Secretary, B. Whitlock, 41 Patton Av. Trustees: L. Blomberg, A. Sternberg. Members and Seatholders, 11. Services on New Year and Day of Atonement. Cemetery, Riverside Drive.

Durham

DURHAM HEBREW CEMETERY CONGREGATION, Mane St. Founded 1887. Rabbi, Kolman Heilig. President, A. Max; Vice-President, M. Greenberg; Secretary and Treasurer, J. W. Jacobson. Trustees: H. Leven, E. Cohen, A. Land. Members and Seatholders, 31. Income of last fiscal year, \$560. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Saturday. Cemetery, southwest of Durham.

Goldboro

*AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF THE ORPHAN'S HOME, ATLANTA. President, Mrs. H. Weil; Secretary, Mrs. N. Schwab. Members, 20.

*HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded 1885. President, Mrs. Sol. Weil; Vice-President, Mrs. Jos. Edwards; Secretary, Mrs. S. Einstein. Members, 18.

LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded January (?), 1884. President, Mrs. Sam. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. Henry Weil; Secretary, Mrs. Sol. Weil. Members, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$19.50. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month, except July, August and September.

Goldsboro (*continued*)

[CONGREGATION] OHEB SHOLOM. Founded February 15, 1883. North Carolina
 Rabbi, Julius L. Mayerberg. President, Henry Weil;
 Vice-President, S. S. Spier; Treasurer, Sol. Weil; Secretary, J. Rosenthal. Directors: Jos. Isaac, Jos. Schwab, Edward Lehman and Samuel Cohn. Members and Seatholders, 19. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1200. Congregation meets in May and September. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery.

Monroe

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

New Berne

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SHOLOM. President, M. Hahn.

Raleigh

HEBREW CEMETERY, in the County of Wake. Founded March 25, 1870. Kept up by voluntary contributions and the occasional sale of a lot. No officers.

Statesville

[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL. Founded August, 1883. Reader, Louis Clarke. President, J. Stephany; Vice-President, Henry Clarke; Secretary and Treasurer, Sol. L. Clarke. Members and Seatholders, 24. Congregation meets first Sunday in August, November, February and May. Services: Friday, winter, 7 p. m., summer, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 26; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Oakwood Cemetery, Statesville. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society; Little Helpers..

Tarboro

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Founded 1872. Reader, Jos. Zander. President, D. Lichtenstein; Vice-President, Wm. M. Morris; Treasurer, Jos. Zander; Secretary, M. Kaufman, P. O. Box 43. Members and Seatholders, 11. Income of last fiscal year, about \$100. Congregation meets in September. Services on the holidays. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society.

Wilmington

*BENAI YISROEL (BURIAL SOCIETY). Founded 1897. President, A. Silverman; Treasurer, J. Elsbach; Secretary, J. S. Eron.

North
Carolina **Wilmington** (*continued*)

THE HARMONY CIRCLE. President, M. W. Jacobi; Vice-President, H. C. Bear; Treasurer, Lou Stein; Secretary, J. L. Solomon, P. O. Box 165. Trustees: I. M. Bear, N. Jacobi, Sam Bear, Jr. Members, 50. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

JEWISH LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY. Founded 1890. President, Mrs. S. Mendelsohn; Secretary, Mrs. S. Solomon. Members, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$18. Annual meeting first Monday in November.

TEMPLE OF ISRAEL, Fourth and Market. Founded 1873. Rabbi, S. Mendelsohn. President, Sol. Bear; Vice-President, Nathl. Jacobi; Treasurer, Wm. Goodman; Secretary, Marcus W. Jacobi. Trustees: Sam'l Bear, Jr., L. Bluethenthal, L. Stein, Geo. Honnet, J. Weil. Members and Seatholders, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets first Sunday in October. Services: Friday, 8.15 p.m.; Saturday, 11 a.m. (preceded by a children's service). Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 32; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Ladies' Afternoon Bible Class. Oakdale Cemetery, lot "True Brothers' Society." Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Concordia Society, President, Mrs. A. Shrier; Young People's Choral Society, President, Miss Lily Taylor; Children's Sabbath School Society, President, Joseph Frank.

TRUE BROTHERS' SOCIETY (BURIAL SOCIETY). Founded 1852. President, N. Jacobi; Vice-President, W. Goodman; Treasurer, B. Solomon; Secretary, J. Weil. Trustees: Sol. Bear, Geo. Honnet, J. Elsbach. Members, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$100. Cares for the dead. The Society owns a lot in Oakdale Cemetery, part of which is deeded to each member.

Windsor

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Ohio

OHIO

Akron

AKRON HEBREW CONGREGATION, S. High St. Founded April 2, 1865. Rabbi, Isador E. Philo, 425 Perkins. President, I. J. Frank; Vice-President, A. Palsky; Treasurer, H. W. Moss; Secretary, D. Tuholsky, 118 Cuyahoga. Trustees: Louis Loeb, Harry Palsky, B. Greenwood. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets first Sunday of January, April, July and October. Services: Friday evening and holidays. Religious School: Two weekly sessions in

Akron (*continued*)

Ohio

summer, one in winter; pupils, 48; classes, 4; teachers, 4 and 1 principal. Glendale (City) Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: The Schwesterbund; Young People's Montefiore Society.

*FRANCIS JOSEPH SOCIETY. Organized for charitable purposes.

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATION.

*PROGRESS CLUB.

Bellaire

[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ACHIM, Odd Fellows' Hall, Belmont Street. Founded 1890. Rabbi, Becker. President, R. Kapner; Vice-President, Ch. Lando; Secretary, H. S. Retzky, 329 Crescent. Members and Seatholders, 18. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 8.30 a. m. Cemetery, Wyndig Hill.

LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY (OF THE CONGREGATION SONS OF ISRAEL). Organized June 4, 1896. President, Mrs. Max Herzberg; Treasurer, Mrs. I. Blum; Secretary, Mrs. Harry Herzberg. Members, 23. Income of last fiscal year, \$69. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

*[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL, Belmont St. Founded May 1, 1896. Reader (Hebrew), S. Weill, Sr., Belmont St.; Reader (English), Is. Blum. President, Julius Weill; Vice-President, A. Mayer; Treasurer, Jos. Sonneborn; Secretary, Max L. Herzberg, Union St. Trustees: H. Blum, A. Herzberg, Sr., Simon Behr. Members and Seatholders, 17. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday afternoon; pupils, 35; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Society (*which see*).

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. President, Julius Weill; Vice-president, Alex. Mayer; Treasurer, Jos. Sonneborn; Secretary, Max Herzberg. Trustees: Simon Behr, A. Herzberg, Sol. Weill.

Bowling Green

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Canton

*CONGREGATION. Members, 30.

*HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Ohio Chillicothe

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

*JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY. Secretary, Elieser Bergman.

Cincinnati

[K. K.] ADATH ISRAEL, 9th and Cutter. Founded 1841. Rabbi, Chasson, 1014 Central Av. President, Samson Levi; Vice-President, Jacob Davis; Treasurer, David Rosenbloom; Secretary, M. H. Franklin, 1438 E. McMillan, W. H.; Warden, Nathan Feld. Trustees: M. S. Cohen, S. L. Mode, M. Peiser, Samuel Feine, Isaac White, Frank Saloshin. Members and Seatholders, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$11,000. Congregation meets last Tuesday of the month. Cemetery, Price Hill. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society (*which see*).

[CONGREGATION] AHABATH ACHIM (BRETHREN IN LOVE), John and Bauer Av. Founded March 28, 1848. Reader, E. Mayer. President, Sam'l Bauer; Vice-President, Julius Frank; Treasurer, Sam'l Weil; Secretary, N. Wolfstein, 1349 Myrtle Av. Trustees: Seligman Sommer, Henry Kahn, Isaac Levy, Loeb Miller, Eph. Kohn. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$2200. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 45; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery at Clifton. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Society.

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED, 939 Central Av. Founded January 13, 1897. Rabbi, B. Samuels. President, N. Katz; Vice-President, J. Katz; Treasurer, D. Broida; Secretary, B. Samuels, 1063 Central Av. Trustees: J. Budwelzky, J. Guttman. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Cemetery, Price Hill.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE POLEN. Secretary, 1522 Central.

AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN YAD CHARUZIM CONGREGATION, 414 Clinton. Founded 1894. Rabbi, L. Lifshitz, 566 Carlisle Av. President, B. Dane; Vice-President, H. Pilderwasser; Treasurer, M. Roth; Secretary, M. Blatt, 1431 Providence. Trustees: D. Solomon, J. Sachs, J. Deitsh. Members and Seatholders, 70. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

[KAL KODESH] BENE ISRAEL, Eighth and Mound. Founded 1825. Rabbi, Dr. David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av.; Cantor, M. Goldstein. President, Victor Abraham; Vice-President,

Cincinnati (continued)

Ohio

Sol. Fox; Treasurer, Abraham Freiberg; Secretary, Alfred M. Cohen, 3d and Walnut; Warden, M. H. Marks. Trustees: Julius Freiberg, James Lowman, L. Feiss, Simon Greenebaum, Alfred Seasongood, Sol. E. Bacharach, S. W. Trost, J. W. Freiberg, Louis Bettmann, A. G. Schwab, Isaac Winkler, Jacob Kronacher. Members and Seatholders, 363. Income of last fiscal year, \$16,174.92. Congregation meets in October. Services: Friday, 5 p. m.; Saturday and holidays, 10 a. m. Maintains a Religious School in the Temple, and jointly with K. K. B'ne Yeshurun a Religious School in the suburbs. In the Temple School there are 100 pupils in five classes under five teachers; in the suburban school, 120 pupils in five classes under five teachers. Cemetery, E. Walnut Hills.

*[HEVRA] BETH HAKNESIS. Rabbi, Simon Levy.

*[K. K.] BETH HAMEDRASH SYNAGOGUE. See CONGREGATION OHAVE SHOLEM.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRUTH HAGODOL, 718-720 Kenyon Av. Founded 1885. Rabbi, A. J. G. Lasser, 616 Carlisle Av.; Assistant, N. Schapera. President, J. Levy; Vice-President, J. M. Yaffe; Treasurer, H. Bloch; Secretary, M. Seigel, 836 Hathaway. Trustees: M. Olbum, A. Cohn, J. Lepschitz. Members, 90. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Cemetery, Price Hill.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH T'FILA, north side Carlisle Av., between Central Av. and John. Rabbi, Julius Kaletzky.

[CONGREGATION] B'NE YESHURUN, Plum and Eighth. Founded September 19, 1841. Rabbi, Dr. Louis Grossman, 2212 Park Av. President, Louis J. Goldman; Vice-President, Frederick Rau; Treasurer, B. Bettmann; Secretary, Max B. May, Atlas Bank Building. Trustees: Nathan Drucker, Jos. A. Friedlander, Jonas B. Frankel, Felix Kahn, Joseph May, Elias Moch, Albert Moch, Myer Oettinger, Jacob Ottenheimer, Emil Pollak, Charles Shohl. Members and Seatholders, 357. Income of last fiscal year, \$20,000. Congregation meets Sunday after Rosh Hashana. Services: Friday, 5 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.; daily services, 7 a. m., 6 p. m. Religious School (Talmid Yelodim Institute, *which see*): Saturday and Sunday mornings; pupils, 275; classes, 10; teachers, 9. Cemetery, Walnut Hills. Auxiliary Societies: Tuesday Evening Bible Class; Tuesday Afternoon Bible Class; Confirmation Club; Young Woman's Improvement Club.

Ohio Cincinnati (*continued*)

*CINCINNATI CLUB. President, Max Loewenstein; Vice-President, Meyer Oettinger; Treasurer, Caspar J. Goldberg; Secretary, Benjamin Mielziner. Governors: Meyer Oettinger, Ross Holzman, Benjamin Mielziner, Samuel Ach.

*[CHEVRA] DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL. Meets first Wednesday of the month in hall, 5th and Central Av.

*[CHEVRA] GEMILIOUS CHASODIM JEWISH LADIES' LODGE. Meets second Sunday of the month, Central Av. and 5th.

*GERMAN JEWISH PIONEER SOCIETY. Meets first Wednesday of the month at 8th and Mound.

*[CHEVRA] G'MILATH CHASODIM. President, M. Rosenbaum; Vice-President, Louis Nathan; Treasurer, Samuel Tennebaum; Recording Secretary, M. T. Truegold. Trustees: A. Isaacs; Rabbi, Lesser.

*HOME FOR THE JEWISH AGED AND INFIRM, Burnet Av. and Union, Avondale. President, James Lowman; Vice-President, Julius Freiberg; Treasurer, Louis Kramer; Secretaries, F. Heinsheimer and David Pritz.

JEWISH FOSTER HOME, 718 W. 6th. President, Mrs. Julius Freiberg; Treasurer, Mrs. Matilda Kahn; Secretary, Mrs. Sam'l Flechter, 647 4th. Affiliated with the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

THE JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Burnet Av., Avondale. Founded April, 1845. President, James Lowman; Vice-President, Henry S. Fechheimer; Treasurer, A. J. Seasingood; Secretary, Louis Kramer, United Bank Building. Trustees: Sam G. W. Trost, Julius Freiberg, D. J. Workum, M. E. Moch, Moses Marks, Max Loewenstein, L. J. Mack, Julius Reis, I. J. Friedlander and the officers. Members, 650. Income of last fiscal year, \$10,000. Organization meets last Sunday of September. Training School for Nurses.

*JEWISH LEAGUE. Founded 1899.

*JUDAH TOURO CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Meets first Sunday of the month, 5th and Central Av.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION ADATH ISRAEL), 9th and Cutter. Founded April 1, 1864. President, Mrs. S. L. Mode; Vice-President, A. Waldner; Treasurer, F. Saloshin; Secretary, M. H. Franklin, 1438 McMillan, W. H. Trustees: Samson Levi, N. Hartevield, M. Abel, Tina Levy, M. Tuch, J. Benjamin. Members, 110. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

Cincinnati (continued)

Ohio

¶[MONTEFIORE MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY, Fifth and Central Av. Founded August, 1871. President, I. Fliescher; Vice-President, L. Sugarman; Treasurer, I. Auer; Secretary, M. S. Cohen, 753 Richmond. Officers of Cemetery: Chairman, Morton S. Cohen; Warden, J. Mayer; Treasurer, I. Auer; Secretary, M. May. Trustees of Society: A. Friedman, J. Mayer, S. Smickler. Members, 47. Board meeting second Sunday of the month; organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month.

¶[CONGREGATION] OHAVE SOLEM (BETH HAMEDRASH), 615 Court. Founded 1882. Rabbi, Sender Lifshitz. President, L. Gisman; Vice-President, A. Guldberg; Treasurer, Joe Levy. Trustees: Bilelow, Stein, Blechshleger. Board meeting first and third Sundays of the month. Members, 55. Services: Daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8.30 a. m. and 6 p. m. Annual income, \$1000. Auxiliary Society: Chevro Kadisho.

[CONGREGATION] SHERITH ISRAEL, Richmond and Mound. Founded September 3, 1855. President, M. Auer; Vice-President, Joseph Lazarus; Treasurer, Dave Dreifus; Secretary, M. Bing, 844 Windham Av., Avondale. Trustees: Sam. Weil, H. Herzfeld, Abe. Sommerfield, Wm. Levendorf, H. Wachtel, Meyer Weil, Jos. Block, Louis Loeb, I. Auer, L. Lauman, Emanuel Marks, Morris Tuch. Members and Seatholders, 66. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Congregation meets April 1. Services: Daily, 6.30 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8.30 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 96; classes, 4; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Lick Run.

*SOCIETY OF NEIGHBORHOOD CLUBS. President, Alfred Bettman; Vice-President, Mrs. Ben Lowenstein; Secretary and Treasurer, A. Julius Freiberg. Executive Committee: Dr. Louis Grossman, S. C. Lowenstein, Misses Helen Winkler and Alice Weyler.

TALMID YELODIM INSTITUTE (RELIGIOUS SCHOOL OF CONGREGATION B'NE YESHURUN), 8th and Plum. Founded 1848. Superintendent, Dr. Louis Grossman. President, Jacob Ottenheimer; Vice-President, Nathan Drucker; Treasurer, Elias Moch; Secretary, Benjamin May, U. S. Sub-treasury. Trustees: B. Bettmann, Fredk. Rauh, Louis J. Goldman, Emil Pollak, Albert Moch, S. Marcus Fecheimer and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Organization meets last Sunday of the month. Teachers, 8; classes, 8; pupils, 200; two sessions weekly,

Ohio Cincinnati (*continued*)

Saturday, 9 to 10 a. m.; Sunday, 9 to 11 a. m. Operates a branch school in the suburbs in conjunction with the Mound Street Temple, for the benefit of children of members of the two congregations (K. K. B. Y. and K. K. B. I.) residing in the suburbs. President of the Union School, Simon Greenebaum, 1644 Central Av.

UNITED JEWISH CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Organized in 1866 by K. B. B'ne Yeshurun and K. K. Bene Israel. President, Lewis Seasingood; Vice-President, Henry Stix, Sr.; Treasurer, Julius Freiberg; Secretary, Fred. Eichberg, 829 Blair Av., Avondale. Trustees: Elias Moch, James Lowman, Adam A. Kramer, Chas. Mayer, M. H. Marks, Chas. Karlsroher, Jos. A. Friedlander, and A. Nathan. Lot-owners and Members, about 450.

UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES, 731 W. 6th. Founded April 4, 1896. President, Bernhard Bettmann; Vice-President, Louis S. Levi; Treasurer, Albert Moch; Secretary, Miss Hannah Marks, Financial Secretary, Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg. Governors: James Lowman, Dr. D. Philipson, A. G. Schwab, Emil Pollak, Leopold Feist, J. Walter Freiberg, Victor Abraham, Jacob Ottenheimer, Henry Stix, Max Senior, Henry Jonap, Dr. Louis Grossman, Mesdames Louise Mannheimer, S. B. Sachs, Moses Isaacs, Leopold Fechheimer, L. P. Ezekiel, L. Friedlander, Julius Freiberg, Walter Ezekiel, M. J. Mack, Lewis Mayer, Mathilda Kahn, Sam. Flechter, Martin Guiterman, and the officers. Subscribers, 959. Income of last fiscal year, \$34,000. Board meets second Thursday of the month. Federated Societies: Hebrew General Relief Association; Society for Relief of Jewish Sick Poor; Jewish Foster Home; Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society; Jewish Kitchen Garden Association; Boys' Industrial School; Girls' Industrial School; Jewish Kindergarten Association. Expects to open a Home for Chronic Invalids.

*WILLING WORKERS. President, Mrs. Julius Freiberg; Secretary, Mrs. Sam. Flechter.

Circleville

*[CONGREGATION] CHILDREN OF ISRAEL. President, Moses Polster.

Cleveland

*[CONGREGATION] A'GUDATH ACHIM, 113 Hill.

*[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH, 550 Erie. Cantor, I. Spitz.

Cleveland (continued)

Ohio

*AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN AID SOCIETY. President, F. Stern; Vice-President, Mrs. Julia Gross; Recording Secretary, J. Haas; Financial Secretary, Mrs. Morris Schwartz; Treasurer, Mrs. Lena Rosenzweig.

*[CONGREGATION] BARUCH OHEL CHESED, 130 Orange.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODOL BETH ISRAEL, Woodland Av. and Jackson. Founded 1870. President, L. Bialosky; Vice-President, Samuel Goldman; Treasurer, M. Goldman; Recording Secretary, S. Pollock, 80 Scoville Av.; Financial Secretary, M. B. Sacheroff, 216 Beech. Trustees: J. I. Zuckerman, H. Sacheroff, I. Goldman, R. Myers. Members, 80; Seatholders, 600. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning, afternoon, evening. Cemetery, Fir near Waverly Av.

*[CONGREGATION] BETH JANCOVE MINHAG SFARD.

*B'NAI ABRAHAM CEMETERY, Fir near Waverly Av.

CHEWRA KEDISHA BOHEMIAN CONGREGATION, 1267 Case Av. Founded October, 1873. Rabbi, Ludwig Darmstadter, 13 Senter Court. President, D. J. Zimmer; Vice-President, B. Schwarz; Treasurer, A. Berg; Secretary, A. Tauber, Pedric St. Trustees: Ignatz Koblitz, L. Adler, A. Weisskopf. Members and Seatholders, 32. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1000. Congregation meets last Wednesday of the month. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 40; classes, 2; teachers, 2. Cemetery on Baxter St.

THE COUNCIL EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, 300 Woodland Av. Incorporated April 4, 1899. President, B. Mahler; Vice-President, M. J. Gries; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Stern; Secretary, S. Reinthal, 305 Spring. Trustees: I. Joseph, H. Baker, M. Wurtenberg, E. E. Berger, L. Einstein, Mesdames M. B. Schwab, A. Wiener, Manuel Halle, D. Kornhauser, and the officers. Members, 451. Income of last fiscal year, \$2908. Board of Trustees meets second Tuesday of the month; annual meeting third Sunday in May. Maintains clubs and classes for men, women and children, principally along the lines of social settlement work. Has a building fund of \$21,743.34.

*DAUGHTERS OF CHARITY.

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE (AUXILIARY TO THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM). Founded July, 1898. President, M. J. Gries; Treasurer, Dr. S. Wolfenstein; Secretary, A. Lewenthal,

Ohio **Cleveland** (*continued*)

Jr., 432 Society Savings. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Aids young men and women to a higher education.

THE EXCELSIOR CLUB, 700 Woodland Av. Founded October 20, 1872. President, Nathan Loeser; Vice-President, Sol. M. Hexter; Treasurer, Joseph Goodhart; Secretary, Herman Koppel, 50 Euclid Av. Trustees: Nathan Loeser, Sol. M. Hexter, Joseph Goodhart, Isaac Kahn, M. T. Silver, Chas. Zucker, Joseph Rohrheimer. Members, 212. Organization meets first Sunday in January.

***FRIENDLY CLUB**. President, Belle M. Goldsmith; Vice-President, Ida J. Halle; Recording Secretary, Louise B. Goldsmith; Financial Secretary, Ida Schott; Treasurer, Julia Halle.

THE HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, Orange St. Founded about 1884. President, Adolph Mayer; Vice-President, S. Friedman; Treasurer, Max Levi; Secretary, Max Wurtenberg, 284 The Arcade. Trustees: Marcus Feder, Sig. Shlesinger, J. W. Deutsch, Max Kohn, B. Forchheimer, Abraham Wiener, I. N. Glauber, Moritz Printz, A. H. Skall, Henry Baker, Joseph Hays, Sol. Hexter, T. Epstein, Sol. Reinthal, Simon Fishel, M. S. Moses and the officers. Honorary Members: Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Dr. S. Drechsler, Mrs. M. B. Schwab, Mrs. M. Halle, Dr. M. Machol, Rev. M. J. Gries, Mrs. A. Wiener, Mrs. Marcus Feder, Mrs. E. Rosenfeld. Superintendent, Charles Richter. Members, about 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$4350. Organization-meets Monday, 7.30 p. m.

HEBREW SHELTER HOME, 10 Charles. Founded 1890. President, J. Laufman; Vice-President, I. Cornsweet; Treasurer, Charles Richter; Secretary, J. Rosenberg, 268 Scoville Av. Trustees: M. Moore, B. Meister, L. Wachsmann. Income of last fiscal year, \$457.73. Organization meets semi-monthly.

HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION BENE YESHUREN, 50 Eagle. Reorganized 1886. Rabbi, Dr. Sigmund Drechsler, 227 Woodland Av.; Assistant, M. Klein, 76 Munson. President, Jac. Klein; Vice-President, Sam Klein; Treasurer, D. Lebovitz; Secretary, F. Stern, 378 Forest. Trustees: M. Amster, L. Berger, L. Edelman, N. L. Holstein, A. Heimlich, Jonas Haber, Max Kleinman, D. Lieberman, Sam Lampl, H. Mendel. Members and Seatholders, 195. Income of last fiscal year, \$4897. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 6 a. m.;

Cleveland (*continued*)

Ohio

holidays, 8.30 a. m. Religious School: Daily, 5 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 250; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, East Cleveland Village. Auxiliary Society: Chevra Kedusha, President, A. Seidman.

[CONGREGATION] ISRAELITIC ANSHE CHESED, Scoville Av. and Henry. Founded 1846. Rabbi, Dr. M. Machol, 310 Scoville Av. President, Isaac Levy; Vice-President, S. Skall; Treasurer, H. Blahd; Secretary, Geo. Lomnitz, 809 Scoville Av. Trustees: T. Fishel, I. Strauss, L. Bondy, I. Levi, T. Epstein, Moses Halle, Sol. Halle, C. Zucker, J. Mayer, Chas. Stein, Manuel Reinthal, Sol. Moses, D. Wertheimer, S. Rosenblatt, A. Wiener and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 285. Income of last fiscal year, \$7699.03. Congregation meets Chol Hamoed Sukkoth. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Pupils in Religious School, 150; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, Willett St. and Mayfield Road.

JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, DISTRICTS NOS. 2, 6 AND 7, I. O. B. B. (organized as a corporation named THE CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM). Founded July, 1868. President, Wm. Stix, St. Louis, Mo.; Vice-President, Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati, O.; Treasurer, K. Hays, Cleveland, O.; Financial Secretary, M. Buschman, Cleveland, O.; Recording Secretary, Dr. S. Wolfenstein, Cleveland. Trustees: District No. 2, J. Goldsmith, Cleveland; K. Hays, Cleveland; Louis S. Levi, Cincinnati; Wm. Stix, St. Louis. District No. 6, Adolph Loeb, Chicago; S. Heavenrich, Detroit; David Adler, Milwaukee; Sam Woolner, Peoria. District No. 7, Nat Strauss, New Orleans; Dr. M. Samfield, Memphis; M. Mohr, Montgomery; Sam Schloss, Memphis. Directors, 50. Superintendent, Dr. S. Wolfenstein. Matron, Miss Johanna Weil. Teachers, 21. Inmates, 500. Receipts of last fiscal year, \$70,365.35. Organization meets in July. Auxiliary Society: The Educational League (*which see*); Alumni Association, President, Israel Klein, Evansville, Ind.; Secretary, Jacob Gross, Cleveland, O.

JEWISH WOMEN'S HOSPITAL SOCIETY (formerly YOUNG LADIES' HEBREW ASSOCIATION). Founded 1893. President, Miss Esther Mandelbaum; Vice-President, Mrs. M. M. Gleichman; Treasurer, Mrs. H. J. Mandelbaum; Secretary, Miss Marie Rothenberg, 278 Orange; Assistant Secretary, Miss Rose Newman. Trustees: Miss Lena Sampliner, Miss Anna Newman, Mrs. Dave Goodman, Miss Tillie Cohn. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal

Ohio **Cleveland** (*continued*)

year, \$600. Organization meets last Thursday of the month. Purposes to erect a Jewish Hospital.

*[CONGREGATION] KENESETH ISRAEL, 234 Woodland Av. Rabbi, Emanuel Schoenbrun.

LADIES' CHARITABLE SOCIETY, 210 Woodland Av. Founded October, 1888. President, I. W. Deutsch; Vice-President, Mrs. N. L. Holstein; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Treuhaft; Secretary, Mrs. H. J. Mandelbaum, 16 Evins Court. Members, 210. Income of last fiscal year, \$750.65. Organization meets last Thursday of the month.

OHAB ZEDEK CONGREGATION, 2322 Broadway. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Rev. N. Ganger, Cannon St.; Assistant, M. Handelsman. President, J. Salmonovitz; Vice-President, M. Rothman; Treasurer, B. Wohlgemuth; Secretary, H. Englander, 2342 Broadway. Trustees: P. Hershkovitz, L. Kornfield, H. Kanner. Members and Seatholders, 32. Income of last fiscal year, \$750. Congregation meets first Thursday of the month. Services: Saturday and all holidays. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 28; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Harvard Grove Cemetery.

*[CONGREGATION] OHAVEI EMUNA ANSHE RUSSIA, 294 Perry. Rabbi, Benjamin Gittlesohn.

¶[CONGREGATION] OR CHOODOSH-BETH-PAKROE-ANSHEI-SFARD, 373 Perry. Founded May 15, 1892. Rabbi, Israel Cornsweet; Assistants, M. Makman and Linetzky. Trustees: Shainkler, Goldberg and Shainker. Board meeting every Sunday. Members, 65. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: 2 p. m.; pupils, 50. Annual income, \$1500.

*[CONGREGATION] SHAAREI TORAH. Rabbi, Solomon.

SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE KESHER HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES. Founded 1889; incorporated January 31, 1898. President, Sam'l Grabfelder; Vice-President, Fred Lazarus; Treasurer, Jacob Mandelbaum; Secretary, M. M. Wiener. Trustees: Adolph Freund, Leopold Einstein, Meyer Weil, Philip W. Frey, Morris Miller, Simon Fishel, Joseph Lasalle, Ferd. Westheimer, Wm. Thalheimer, Henry Rauh, Mrs. J. Wolf, Mrs. L. Halle and the officers. Members, about 1600. Inmates, 52. Income of last fiscal year: General Fund, \$14,642.53; Sinking Fund, \$1412.86; Total, \$16,055.39. Organization meets second Sunday in October, January, April and July.

Cleveland (*continued*)

Ohio

THE TEMPLE (TIFERETH ISRAEL), Wilson and Central Avs. Founded May 26, 1850. Rabbi, Moses J. Gries, 45 Oakdale Av. President, M. A. Marks; Vice-President, Sig. Schlesinger; Treasurer, E. Einstein; Secretary, M. W. Reich, 140 Putnam. Trustees: Herman Einstein, Charles Eisenman, Herman Friedman, Herman Guggenheim, Kaufman Hexter, J. Feiss, Louis Hexter, I. J. Lehman, Max Levi, A. Lewenthal, Dr. M. Rosenwasser, Moses B. Schwab, Meyer Weil. Members and Seatholders, 392. Income of last fiscal year, \$13,636.81. Congregation meets in October. Services: Saturday, 10.15 to 11.15 a. m.; Sunday, 10.15 to 11.45 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 2 to 3 p. m.; pupils, 658; classes, 14, teachers, 14. Mayfield Cemetery and Willett St. Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Temple Society, every Wednesday evening, October to April (1125 patrons); Junior Temple Society, 100 members, October to May.

UNGARISCHER FRAUEN UNTERSTUTZUNGS VEREIN. Founded November 25, 1865. President, N. L. Holstein; Vice-President, Mrs. Lena Berger; Treasurer, Mrs. Harry Schwartz; Secretary, F. Stern, 378 Forest. Members, 125. Income of last fiscal year, \$650. Organization meets third Sunday of the month. Pays sick benefit.

THE UNITED JEWISH CEMETERIES OF CLEVELAND, OHIO. Consolidated July, 1890. President, Julius Feiss; Vice-President, A. I. Sanger; Treasurer, Kaufman Hays; Secretary, Albert Abel, 76 Water. Trustees: Abraham Wiener, Simon Skall, Emanuel Einstein and the officers. Six Trustees, three representing Tifereth Israel Congregation, three representing Anshe Chesed Congregation. Organization meets quarterly. Controls and manages two cemeteries. A Waiting Room is in course of erection at Mayfield Cemetery. Arrangements are being made to have the electric cars run into the grounds, the street car company to furnish a funeral car, with provision for the remains and a seating capacity of 40.

Columbus

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDAS ACHIM, Donaldson near 6th. Rabbi, Abraham Wohlkin.

[KILLAH KODESH] BENAI ISRAEL. President, S. D. Burgunder; Vice-President, J. Lowenstein; Treasurer, L. Mendel; Secretary, N. Mayer, E. Main St. Trustees: J. Schonthal, Henry Gumble, Otto Nusbaum, A. B. Cohen, N.

Ohio Columbus (*continued*)

Henline, A. Wise, L. Meyer. Members, 80. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 8.30 a. m.; Sunday, 9.30 a. m.; pupils, 50 to 75. Organization meets in April and September; Trustees meet first Sunday of the month. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Sisterhood.

*CEMETERY, south side Harrisburg Pike, west of Jackson Pike.

*CULTURE CLUB. President, Mrs. A. B. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. Louis Kahn; Secretary, Mrs. S. D. Burgunder.

Dayton

[K. K.] BNAI YESHURUN, N. Jefferson St. Founded June 17, 1854. Rabbi, D. Lefkowitz. President, Sol. Rauh; Vice-President, Sam'l Holz; Treasurer, Sol. Straus; Secretary, I. Stern, 4th and Jefferson. Trustees: Leopold Rauh, Sol. Straus, B. Mitkowsky, Gus Lehman, Sol. Rauh, Sol. Holz. Members, 89; Seatholders, 61. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday; pupils, 65; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, two miles southwest of city. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Relief Society, President, Mrs. Leopold Rauh; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Hilp; Secretary, Mrs. Lee Frank.

[K. K.] HOUSE OF JACOB, E. Wyoming St. Founded 1886. Rabbi, M. Finkelstein, Bucher Alley. President, Sam'l M. Behrman; Vice-President, Sol. Yassineff; Treasurer, Max Goldzweig; Secretary, Marcus Bileinkin, 43 Patterson. Trustees: Jacob Wasserman, Joseph Patasky, Moses Friedman. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Pupils in the Religious School, 20; classes, 3, under one teacher.

East Liverpool

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Findlay

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Fremont

*CONGREGATION. President, L. Jandorf; Vice-President, J. Joseph; Treasurer, Simon Wolf; Secretary, M. Gusdorf. Trustees: J. Youngman, Simon Dreyfoos, Louis Bach.

Hamilton

Ohio

¶[K. K.] B'NAI ISRAEL. Founded 1866. Rabbi, L. Liebman. President, M. Strauss; Vice-President, M. Sauer; Secretary, A. Ballinger; Treasurer, A. Jacobs. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 20. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 10 to 11 a. m.; Sunday, 10 to 11 a. m.; pupils, 15. Annual income, \$400. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Benevolent Society; Art Society.

Marion

*JEWISH AID SOCIETY.

MARION HEBREW SABBATH SCHOOL. Founded September, 1896. Principal, Rose Rosenberg. Teacher, 1; classes, 2; pupils, 8; one session weekly, on Saturday, 9 to 10.30 a. m. Meets at the home of the pupils. The offices of Treasurer and Secretary are held by the Sabbath School pupils.

Piqua

¶[CONGREGATION] ANSHE EMETH. Founded March, 1858. President, David Louis; Secretary, A. W. Loewi. Trustees: Jacob Wendel, M. Lebolt, M. Liebensberger. Board meeting first of January, April, July and October. Members, 14. Services: Friday evening and all holidays.

Portsmouth

[CONGREGATION] BENEH ABRAHAM. Founded about 1858. Rabbi, A. Schapiro. President, Ike Levi; Vice-President, Moses Lehman; Treasurer, Sam. Schloss; Secretary, Felix Haas. Trustees: Max Lehman, Dan Labold and Fred. Straus. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$990. Congregation meets October 1. Services: Saturday, 10 a. m.; Friday, 7 p. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 20; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery near city. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society (*which see*); Ladies' Aid Society.

THE LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION BENEH ABRAHAM), 3d and Washington. Founded about 1870. President, Mrs. Lena R. Labold; Vice-President, Mrs. Rachel Lehman; Treasurer, Mrs. Clara Wise; Secretary, Mrs. Laura Horchow, 423 N. Waller. Members, 24. Income of last fiscal year, \$30. Organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July, October. A mutual aid society. Auxiliary Society: The Hebrew Kaffee Klatsch.

Ohio **Springfield**

*[CONGREGATION] CHASED SHEL EMETH. Rabbi, H. Aranofsky.

[CONGREGATION] OHEV ZEDUKAH. Founded 1866. President, M. M. Kaufman; Secretary, M. D. Levy. Trustees: L. Stern, Sam'l Altschul, Jr., M. D. Levy. Members and Seatholders, 18. Income of last fiscal year, \$324. Congregation meets first Sunday in Tishri. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 8.30 a. m. Cemetery at Fern Cliff.

Toledo

[CHEVRA KADUSHA] BENI ISRAEL, Liberty Hall, Cherry St. Founded about 1867. President, N. D. Oesterman; Vice-President, J. Epstein; Treasurer, M. L. Neiman; Secretary, Sol. H. Calisch, 603 Adams. Trustees: B. Less, A. Freidman, L. Epstein. Members, 56 male, 4 female. Income of last fiscal year, \$491. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Cares for the sick and distressed, watches with the dead, and prepares the dead for burial.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Union and Woodruff Av. Founded 1870. Rabbi, Joseph Levin, 1937 Canton Av. President, H. Rosen; Vice-President, I. Gerson. Trustees: D. Goldstein, M. Zanevill, H. Seligman. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 80. Services: Saturday, 7.30 a. m. and 5 p. m.; Friday, 7 p. m.; daily, 6 a. m. and 6 p. m. Religious School: Daily, 3 to 8 p. m.; Saturday, 2 to 5 p. m.; pupils, 50. Annual income: Congregation, \$1000; School, \$800. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Hebrew Society; and a society to lodge and care for strangers, consisting of 30 members.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JACOB, Canton and Woodruff Aves. Rabbi, Herz Benowitz. Services: Friday, 7 to 8 p. m.; Saturday, 8 to 10 a. m. and 5 to 6 p. m.

*PROGRESS CLUB, Erie and Monroe. Incorporated 1889. President, Benjamin Frankenberg; Vice-President, Joseph Koch; Secretary, David Winter; Treasurer, Julius Strauss.

[CONGREGATION] SHOMER EMONIM, 10th Street. Founded 1870; dissolved 1874; re-organized 1884. Rabbi, Charles J. Freund. President, G. Bloch; Treasurer, Isaac Landman; Secretary, Murten Eppstein. Trustees: Ed. Goldman, J. Lasalle, Julius Mack. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Congregation meets second Sunday in June. Services: Friday even-

Toledo (*continued*)

Ohio

ing. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, about 50; classes, 4; teachers, 4, and one superintendent Cemetery at Woodlawn.

Youngstown

*[CONGREGATION] CHILDREN OF ISRAEL. Rabbi, J. Friedman.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded June 5, 1881. President, Mrs. M. U. Guggenheim; Vice-President, Mrs. Jennie Ullman; Treasurer, Mrs. Samuel Weil; Secretary, Mrs. Herman Ritter, Wood and Phelps. Members, 32. Income of last fiscal year, \$102.25. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

*LADIES AID SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Max Lazowitz, 381 E. Federal.

[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLEM, Holmes and Lincoln Aves. Founded 1867. Rabbi, J. B. Grossman, Custer Av. President, Emanuel Hartzell; Vice-President, Morris Moyer; Treasurer, William Cosel; Secretary, Alf. Liebman. Trustees: B. Hirshberg, A. Printz, S. Weil and M. Livingstone. Members and Seatholders, 58. Income of last fiscal year, \$2400. Congregation meets second Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, about 50; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery in 10th ward of the city. Auxiliary Societies: Youngstown Hebrew Ladies' Society; Young People's Temple Society.

YOUNGSTOWN HEBREW CHARITY SOCIETY. Founded 1874. President, E. Hartzell; Vice-President, Max Frankle; Treasurer, Isaac Strouss; Secretary, Max Goldstein. Trustees: Emanuel Mittler, and the officers. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Organization meets first Sunday in January. Object: Relief of transients.

Zanesville

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ABRAHAM.

*[CONGREGATION] K'NESETH ISRAEL.

OKLAHOMA TERRITORY

Guthrie

Oklahoma
Territory

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Oregon

OREGON

Portland

[CONGREGATION] AHAVAI SHOLOM, 64 Sixth. Founded May 30, 1869. Rabbi, R. Abrahamson, 505 Everett. President, M. Gilbert; Vice-President, Jacob Asher; Treasurer, S. Abrahams; Secretary, Isaac Swett, 730 Chamber of Commerce. Trustees: J. Dellar, L. Freedman, I. Dantoff, A. Wildman, J. Shemansky. Members, 35 (entitled to cemetery plot). Income of last fiscal year, \$2077.74. Congregation meets first Sunday in February, May, August and November. Services: Friday, 7 p.m.; Saturday, 9 a.m. and holidays. Religious School: Three sessions weekly; pupils, Sunday 62, Tuesday and Wednesday 26; classes, 3; teachers, 6. Cemetery, about two miles south of Portland. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary (helps to support the Hebrew School).

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 12th and Main. Founded 1858. Rabbi, Stephen S. Wise. President, Solomon Hirsch; Vice-Presidents, S. Blumauer, B. Selling; Treasurer, S. Rosenblatt; Secretary, J. Strauss, 350½ Morrison. Trustees: J. Kraemer, P. Lowengart, S. Lowengart, F. Rothschild, M. Sichel. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$6000. Annual meeting in November. Services: Friday, 7.30 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m., and on all holidays. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 100; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery, four miles south of city. Auxiliary Society: Judith Montefiore Aid (to School).

*BIKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY. President, I. Bromberg, 187 Front.

B'NAI BRITH CEMETERY, GIVOS NOLOM, Boone's Ferry Road, adjoining Greenwood Cemetery. Founded May 14, 1882. President, H. Boris; Secretary, S. Mitchell. Trustees: Officers and N. Goodman. Members (of Oregon Lodge, No. 65, I. O. B. B.), 57. Supported by Oregon Lodge.

EZRAS ACHIM. Incorporated January 24, 1895. President, Leon Goldenberg; Vice-President, S. Rosenstein; Treasurer, L. Mazuretzky; Secretary, M. A. Klinesmith, First and Sheridan. Trustees: F. Rogoway, S. Rogoway, Haiman Gertzman. Members, 45. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Organized for charitable purposes.

THE FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded April 24, 1859. President, L. H. Lewis; Vice-President, Benj. Selling; Treasurer, M. Fleischner; Secretary, Sol. Blumauer. Trustees: Solomon Hirsch, Sigmund Sichel,

Portland (continued)

Oregon

J. N. Fleischner, Adolph Wolf, Herman Metzger, P. Lowengart. Members, 109. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Organization meets third Sunday in April.

FIRST LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Incorporated May 24, 1874. President, Mrs. A. Meier; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Durkheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. Chas. Kohn; Secretary, Mrs. Ben Selling, 434 Main. Trustees: Mesdames F. Steinhart, H. Meyers, Mendelson, J. Oppenheimer, S. Friedenthal, N. Baum. Members, 132. Income of last fiscal year, \$1161. Organization meets last Tuesday in February, May, August and November. Administers relief to the poor, the needy sick, and prepares the dead for interment.

*LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Anna Newman, 570 Hoyt.

[CONGREGATION] NEVAH ZEDECK, 348 First. Rabbi, N. Moses-sohn. President, S. Appel; Vice-President, H. Goodman; Treasurer, D. Hochfeld; Secretary, M. Hochfeld, 341½ First. Trustees: S. Hochfeld, B. Hechtman, E. Mazur-etzkie. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$425. Congregation meets second Sunday of the month. Services: Friday at sunset; Saturday, 9 a. m.

SISTERS OF ISRAEL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 64 Sixth. Founded October 15, 1891. President, Mrs. I. Dantoff; Vice-President, Miss M. Gilbert; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Fleishman; Secretary, Isaac Swett, 730 Chamber of Commerce. Trustees: Mesdames S. Chaskell, S. Weinstein, I. Friedman, R. Abrahamson, L. Levy. Members, 41. Income of last fiscal year, \$350. Organization meets last Sunday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] TALMUD TORAH, 6th and Hall. Founded June 18, 1895. Rabbi, Max Levin, First and Caruthers; Assistant, M. Rosencrantz. President, Phil. F. Rogaway; Vice-President, M. Ostrow; Treasurer, Joseph Ricen; Secretary, M. Gale, Jr., 308 Hall. Trustees: L. Fogle, M. Caloff, I. Savransky, M. Mitchell, S. Rogaway, M. Gale, Sr., M. Simon. Members and Seatholders, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800.35. Congregation meets 4th Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Three times weekly; pupils, 78; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Mount Zion, four miles from city. Auxiliary Society consisting of wives of the members; Members, 58.

Pennsyl-
vania**PENNSYLVANIA****Allentown**

[CONGREGATION] AGOODAS ACHIM, 625 Second. Founded January 10, 1892. Rabbi, Josef Rossenberg. President, Jacob Miller; Vice-President, Wilem Max; Treasurer, Jacob Kaplan; Secretary, Elias Malamovsky, 609½ Grant. Trustees: Y. Sher, Susman Leven, M. Lepsitz. Members, 50; Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Services: Daily, three times. Pupils in Religious School, 150; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery at Saltsberg.

Altoona

ALTOONA HEBREW REFORM TEMPLE, 13th Av. and 15th. Founded 1874. Rabbi, Henry Klein, 1123 16th Av. President, A. Scheeline; Vice-President, Julius Blumenthal; Treasurer, B. Cohn; Secretary, H. Slutzker. Trustees: S. Bendheim, J. Weil, S. Rogger. Members and Seatholders, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$1600. Congregation meets third Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; alternate Sundays, 7.30 p. m., and on holidays. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 48; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery on Washington Av. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Temple Society.

*CEMETERY, Washington Av., one mile from city limits.

*CONGREGATION, 17th, between 13th and 14th Aves. Rabbi, Simon Horwitz. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 5 and 8 p. m.

Braddock

[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ACHIM (UNITED BRETHREN), Halket Av. and 11th. Founded October 14, 1894. President, S. Spatz; Vice-President, Jos. Lubick; Treasurer, A. Jacobovitz; Secretary, A. Lebovitz, 1214 Braddock Av. Trustees: Louis Amshel, H. King, S. Moskovitz. Members and Seatholders, 56. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Cemetery, west of Braddock.

HEBREW INDEPENDENT POLITICAL CLUB, 11th and Halket. Founded May 5, 1899. President, Morris Klein; Vice-President, David Berkowitz; Treasurer, Ellek Klein; Secretary, Jacob Burger, 1220 Braddock Av. Trustees: Beni Swartz, Harry King. Members, 64. Income of last fiscal year, \$175. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month.

Braddock (*continued*)

Pennsyl-
vania

*MONTEFIORE ASSOCIATION.

THE YOUNG MEN'S SOCIAL CLUB, 900-902 Braddock Av. Founded January 15, 1900. President, Israel Rosenbloom; Vice-President, Wm. Altman; Treasurer, Jesse Bachman; Secretary, Jos. Altman. Trustees: Wm. Altman, Norman Ehrlich, I. Rosenbloom, Emil Altman, Wm. Roskoph, Roman Dalinsky. Members, 17. Organization meets every Thursday.

Bradford

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ZION. Rabbi, Louis Reynolds.

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATION. Secretary, I. Oppenheimer.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, over 24 Main. Founded October 25, 1897. President, M. A. Nusbaum; Vice-President, A. D. Cohn; Treasurer, L. J. Kreinson; Secretary, H. Brozman, 119 Centre. Trustees: F. Weinberger, I. Marks, E. H. Werthman, H. Fischer and S. Auerheim. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$649.92. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

Carbondale

*[CONGREGATION] SOCIETY OF PEACE. Secretary, Jonas Stone.

*WOMEN'S AID SOCIETY. Secretary, Mrs. Jonas Stone.

Chester

[CONGREGATION] BNEA ISRAEL ANSA CHESTER, 303 Cerlin. Founded October 17, 1892. Rabbi, S. Berman. President, L. Sapowitz; Vice-President, J. Rosner; Treasurer, I. Sapowitz; Secretary, S. D. Levy, 125 Wilson. Trustees: S. Davis, L. Blumberg. Members and Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays.

Connellsville

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Corry

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded 1868. Rabbi, A. H. Zeligsohn. President, N. Cohen; Vice-President, A. Harris; Treasurer, D. Nast; Secretary, A. Gumbinsky. Trustees: Jacob Berliner, B. Lippman, A. Gumbinsky. Members and Seatholders, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Services: Friday evening, Saturday and holidays. Pupils in Religious School, 6, under one teacher. Cemetery, one mile from Corry, belonging to I. O. B. B.

Pennsylv. **Danville**

vaula

[CONGREGATION] B'NE ZION, Front, between Church and Pine. Founded 1855. Rabbi, Adolph Mayer, care of Montour House. President, Simon Dreyfuss; Vice-President, Samuel Goldsmidt; Treasurer, Julius Heim; Secretary, Lewis Bloch, Mill and Centre. Trustees: Henry L. Gross, S. Dreyfuss and Julius Heim. Members, 7; Seatholders, 15. Income of last fiscal year, \$750. Congregation meets semi-annually. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m.. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 26; classes, 3. German and Hebrew taught. Cemetery, Market St. and Sechler's Hill.

Du Bois

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Easton

[CONGREGATION] BRITH-SCHOLOM, S. Sixth St. Founded 1842. Rabbi, Dr. L. Kleeberg, 10 W. 115th, New York. President, Moses Moses; Vice-President, Emanuel Blum; Treasurer, Louis Rosenfelt; Secretary, E. Springer, 431 Northampton. Trustees: I. Goldsmith, Sr., I. Goldsmith, Jr., S. Sherer, E. Kahn, H. Fibel and the officers. Members and Seatholders, about 30. Congregation meets Chol Hamoad Pesach and Sukkoth. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, about 18. Cemetery on Seventh St. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society.

[CONGREGATION] FIRST EASTON HEBREW MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION, 323 Lehigh. Rabbi, S. Kraslovsky. President, H. W. Goldman; Vice-President, Philip Levin; Treasurer, H. Goldman; Secretary, H. Friedberg, 434 Lehigh. Trustees: N. Itkin, S. Blaustein. Members, 35; Seatholders, 15. Annual income, \$360. Services: Friday and Saturday. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 20.

*LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Secretary, Rosalia Fibel.

Erie

ANSHE CHESED REFORM CONGREGATION. Founded 1861. Rabbi, Simon Peiser, 324 W. 9th. President, Isador Sobel; Vice-President, D. Schlosser; Treasurer, J. Davis; Secretary, M. Ostheimer, 22 E. 8th. Trustees: J. Ostheimer, I. Baker, N. Cohen, A. Simon, N. Jacobson. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 30. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday (Children's Service), 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. Pupils,

Erie (continued)

Pennsyl-
vania

48. Auxiliary Societies: Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary Society, President, Mrs. F. Winters; Temple Aid, President, Miss Weiler; Willing Workers, President, Milton Winters.

PROGRESS CLUB. Founded 1895. President, M. Schaffner; Vice-Presidents, Alb. Strauss and J. Loeb; Treasurer, I. Simon; Secretary, H. H. Schuster. Trustees: H. N. Schlosser, M. Kann, Louis Levi, B. Cohn, Ellis Wertheimer. Members, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$530.

Greensburg

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB. Rabbi, I. J. Perilman, 851 W. Otterman. President, J. Krieger; Vice-President, M. Shrago; Treasurer, J. Shapiro; Secretary, I. Beker, Depot St. Trustees: F. Cohen, R. Cohen. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$125.31. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday and holidays.

Harrisburg

[CONGREGATION] CHISUK EMUNA BNI RUSSIA, 520 Filbert. Founded January, 1884. Rabbi, M. Aronson, 504 Walnut; Assistant, P. Broude, 514 Spruce. President, D. Houck; Vice-President, L. Capin; Treasurer, W. Freedman; Secretary, H. Kadish, 505 Walnut. Trustees: Max Cohen, M. Garonzik, John Joseph, Moses H. Choen. Members, 60; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Daily, 7 a. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Daily, 8 a. m. to 8 p. m.; pupils, 35; classes, 4; teachers, 2.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded January, 1900. President, Rabbi S. Friedman; Vice-President, Mrs. Charles Adler; Treasurer, Mrs. W. Strouse; Secretary, Oscar Goodman, Market Square. Trustees: Mesdames H. Pyke, J. Nachman, J. Strouse, J. Foreman, S. Cohen. Members, 70. Organization meets second Sunday in January and July.

JEWISH LITERARY AND MUSICAL SOCIETY. Founded February 5, 1899. President, H. Marks; Vice-President, B. Goodman; Treasurer, Mrs. Geo. Rosenthal; Secretary, J. S. Lowengard, 416 Briggs. Members, 76. Income of last fiscal year, \$49.03. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

LADIES' HEBREW SOCIAL CIRCLE (AUXILIARY TO OHEV SHOLOM CONGREGATION). Founded 1888. President, Mrs. Ch.

Pennsyl-**Harrisburg** (*continued*)
vania

Adler; Vice-President, Mrs. Jos. Goldsmith; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Goldsmith; Secretary, Mrs. S. Friedman, 1602 Penn. Members, 23. Income of last fiscal year, \$90.59. Organization meets second and fourth Wednesdays of the month.

[CONGREGATION] OHEV SHOLOM, N. Second and South. Founded 1851. Rabbi, Samuel Friedman, 1602 Penn. President, Joseph Strouse; Vice-President, Abe Goldsmith; Treasurer, Charles Adler; Secretary, E. Stern, 320 Market. Trustee, Michael Strouse. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$1800. Congregation meets first Sunday of each quarter. Services: Friday, 7.30 p.m. Religious School: Sunday morning; pupils, 30; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery at Penbrook. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Social Circle (*which see*); Literary Society; Benevolent Society; Sewing Class (*which see*).

SEWING CLASS FOR JEWISH CHILDREN, Ohev Sholom School Rooms. Founded February, 1900. Teachers: Mrs. Ch. Adler, Miss Heilbronner, Mrs. S. Friedman. Pupils, 25. Meets Wednesday, 4 to 5.30 p. m.

Hazleton

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ISRAEL, South Cedar St. Secretary, S. Joffe.

Honesdale

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL.

*[CONGREGATION] SHERITH ISRAEL.

Houtzdale

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Johnstown

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

*PROGRESS CLUB. Secretary, Lippman Cohen.

Lancaster

*[CONGREGATION] CHISEK AMOUNA. Rabbi, Jacob D. Levy. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. and 4 p. m.

[CONGREGATION] DEGEL ISRAEL, Chester near S. Duke. Founded September 25, 1895. President, Isaac Goldin; Vice-President, Philip Suman; Treasurer, Ysroel Yanko; Secretary, Jeannot Cohlberg, 471 S. Duke. Trustees: I. W. Cohn, B. Cohn, A. Hoffman. Members and Seat-

Lancaster (*continued*)

Pennsyl-
vania

holders, about 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1078.86. Congregation meets every Sunday. Synagogue in course of erection.

¶[LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1877. President, Mrs. Al. Rosenstein; Secretary, Mrs. Morris Gershel; Treasurer, Mrs. E. M. Cohn. Members, 30. Annual income, \$90. Organization meets second Tuesday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] SHAIKY SHOMAIM, N. Duke and James. Founded 1856. Rabbi, Isidore Rosenthal, E. Clay St. President, E. M. Cohn; Vice-President, Jacob Selig; Treasurer, Monroe B. Hirsh; Secretary, A. Albert, 113 N. Lime. Trustees: A. Rosenstein, A. Gausman, M. Rosenthal. Members and Seatholders, 48. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, about 40; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery on Pleasant Road (founded 1747).

McKeesport

*[CONGREGATION] AITZ CHAIM, 6th Av.

Meadville

HEBREW SOCIETY AND CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1860. President, A. Ohlman; Treasurer, N. Mendel; Secretary, M. H. Reefer. Members, 6. Services: Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Cemetery, outside of city limits.

Oil City

*[CONGREGATION] EZ CHAIM. President, J. Levy; Secretary, Simon Cohen.

Philadelphia

[CONGREGATION] ADATH JESHURUN, Seventh and Columbia Av. Founded 1860. Rabbi, Henry Iliowizi, 1635 W. 33d; Assistant, A. Gross. President, Benjamin Lowenstein; Vice-President, Louis Sickles; Secretary, Gus. Sickles, Rothschild Building; Treasurer, A. Kaufman. Trustees: H. H. Ginsberg, J. Singer, A. Wise, W. Eckstein, A. Hanstein, L. Meyerhoff, M. L. Block, M. Brylawski, G. Lipschitz, S. Krieger, S. Rogasner, J. Silberman, P. Steinberg, G. Sickles. Board meeting monthly. Members, 160. Services: Friday, 8 p. m., with lecture; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9 to 10 a. m.; Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; Tuesday and Thursday, 5 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 150. Bar-Mitzvah class taught by the

Pennsyl-Philadelphia (continued)

vania

rabbi. Annual income, about \$9000. Auxiliary Societies: Our Students of Jewish History and the Sisterhood of Adath Jeshurun.

ADELPHIA LITERARY SOCIETY, Touro Hall, 101h and Carpenter. President, Louis Moskowitz; Vice-President, Morris Slobodkin; Treasurer, Goldsmith; Secretary, Abraham Lieberman. Members, 15. Meets every Sunday. Organized for literary purposes.

AGUDAS ACHIM, 514 S. 3d. President, Joseph Kimmerman; Vice-President, Charles Frank; Treasurer, B. Brody; Recording Secretary, Abraham Harrison, 1110 S. 8th; Financial Secretary, S. Romm. Trustees: Ellis Rothurst and Philip Kuper. Meets first and third Sundays of the month.

[CONGREGATION] AHAVAS ACHIM ANSE NAZIN NUSACH HOARIE, 754-756 S. Third. Founded August 24, 1887. President, Abraham Omenson; Vice-President, Susman Pollakoff; Treasurer, Max Cohen; Secretary, Rev. David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Trustees: Salamon Franz, Jacob Steinman, Paltiel Narinsky. Members, 100; Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$2562.63. Congregation meets every Sunday. Services: Three times daily. Belvue Cemetery and Har Hazetim. Auxiliary Societies: Chevra Kadisho; Chevra Mishnais; Chevra Gmilus Chasodim.

[CHEBRA] AHAVATH CHESED, Girard Av. and Eighth. President, M. Brolyowsky; Vice-President, Jacob Loeb; Treasurer, Joseph Loeb; Secretary, A. Stein. Members, 120. Income of last fiscal year, \$900.

[CONGREGATION] AHAVOS CHESED ANSHE SHAVIL, 322 Bainbridge. Founded 1888. Rabbi, Dr. A. H. Erschler; Chazan, P. Jaffe. President, Joseph Cohen; Vice-President, D. Rosenthal; Treasurer, H. Sapiro; Secretary, Joseph Kramer.

ALLGEMEINER OESTERREICHISCHER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN, 238 Pine. President, J. Shindler, 624 N. 6th; Vice-President, Berger; Treasurer, J. Waldman; Secretary, A. Seuver. Members, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Meets first and third Sundays of the month.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE SCHOOLS OF THE HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA, 933 N. Broad. Founded February 23, 1896. President, Louis Bloch; Vice-President, Esther Levi; Treasurer, William Lowenthal; Secretary, Julius Komerovski, 536 Christian.

Philadelphia (continued)

Pennsyl-
vania

Directors: Gershon B. Levi, Amy Rhode, Celia M. W. Stein, Rebecca Goldberg, Emma Brylawski, Mary Pack, Julius Bernstein, Caroline Rosenstein, Joseph Nusbaum, Samuel Peiper, Jennie Goldman, Sara Schuman. Members, 206. Income of last fiscal year, \$130. Organization meets second Monday of March, June, September, December. Aids the schools, provides entertainments and outings, counteracts the work of the missionaries, keeps the members in touch with school work and cultivates social relations among the graduates. See HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY.

ANSHE SUDE LUVIN BIELA ZIERCOW, 74 S. 6th. Founded 1893. President, Bernard Schectman; Vice-President, Isaac Katz; Treasurer, Bernard Cohen; Secretary, Harry Greenstein, 528 Catharine; Financial Secretary, Harris Rubolsky. Trustees: Louis Weiss and M. Rezet-sky. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Sick and death benefits.

¶ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS. Founded October 5, 1884. President, Louis E. Levy; Vice-President, Abraham Kauffman; Treasurer, Samuel S. Fels; Secretary, Charles Hoffman, 729 Walnut. Board of Trustees: Dr. L. W. Steinbach, Andrew Kaas, Bernard Harris, Leon Dalsimer, Jacob Miller, A. M. Frechie. Members, 77. Annual income, \$839.49. Board meeting first Thursday of the month. Organization meets first Sunday in November. Organized to protect Jewish immigrants, to facilitate their reaching their destination and their relatives, and to aid them. 2079 Jewish immigrants arrived at the port of Philadelphia, November 1, 1897, to November 1, 1898.

AUSTRIAN HUNGARIAN ASSOCIATION. President, Holstein; Vice-President, H. Weiss; Treasurer, Joseph Adler; Recording Secretary, Henry E. Waldman, 1014 Randolph; Financial Secretary, Herman Klein.

[CONGREGATION] BANEI JACOB ANSHE SPIARD, 323 N. 2d. President, Jacob Wilson; Vice-President, Frank Silver; Treasurer, Max Tatelman; Secretary, Benj. Zabelinsky, 329 New Market. Members and Seatholders, 40. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

*BARDITCHIEFNER VEREIN. Secretary, Malczik, 420 Monroe.

*BARON DE HIRSCH ASSOCIATION. Secretary, I. Brodstein, 242 Union.

Pennsyl-Philadelphia (continued)
vania

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, 417 Pine. President, Gustave Klausner; Vice-President, S. Jacobs. Trustees: I. Newman, H. Jacobowitz, I. Steinlauf and two others.

BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL AND FRANKLIN FREE DISPENSARY. Consolidated with Mount Sinai Hospital (*which see*).

BETH YESOMIM. *See* HOME FOR HEBREW ORPHANS.

BIALYSTOK BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, Simpson Hall, 733 S. 6th. President, Louis Lederhendler; Vice-President, Max Cohen; Treasurer, B. Lichtenstein; Secretary, Isaac Rosenthal. Trustees: Isidore Perlberg and H. G. Rudberger. Meets second and fourth Sundays of the month.

[CHEBRA] BIKUR CHOLIM, Mercantile Hall, Franklin and Poplar. Hazan, Selig. President, Jacob Marcus; Vice-President, Morris Katz; Treasurer, H. Rosenthal; Secretary, Morris Jaretsky, 1646 Susquehanna Av. Members and Seatholders, 130. Services: Sabbath and holidays. The congregation forms a part of a beneficial association of the same name, which gives a sick benefit of \$5 a week for 13 weeks a year; free burial; and \$200 endowment.

*BIRZJER ASSOCIATION. Secretary, Hoffman, 322 Bainbridge.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM, 521 Lombard. Founded 1882. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Assistant, L. Burshk. President, Jos. Levitan; Vice-President, Rubin Lipman; Treasurer, Max Levy; Secretary, L. Wershavsky, 709 S. 10th. Members, 225; Seatholders, 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$3200. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Daily classes for Talmud, Mishnah, Bible, Ethics, etc. Pupils, 80; teachers, 3; Principal, Rabbi Levinthal. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

B'NAI B'RITH MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOL, Touro Hall, 1000 Carpenter. Founded 1895. Directors: Chairman, Morris Fels; Secretary, M. K. Cohen, 2123 N. Camac; Herman Prager, Louis Gerstley, Adolph Platosky, S. Wiesenthal. Teachers, 2; classes, 2. Occupies two rooms in Touro Hall, granted to it free of charge by the Hebrew Education Society. Instruction is given in carpentering and mechanical drawing. Sessions: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, 4.45 to 6.15 p. m., and 7.15 to 9 p. m.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI DAVID. Secretary, Jos. Pokras, 913 S. 5th.

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[CONGREGATION] B'NAI HALBERSTAM. See SONS OF HALBERSTAM.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, 922 S. 4th. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. President, B. Davidson; Vice-President, L. Lieberman; Treasurer, Jacob Nydick; Recording Secretary, L. Orisky, 1024 S. 5th; Financial Secretary, Louis Goldman. Members and Seatholders, 150.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Tulip and William. Founded 1877. Rabbi, Nathan Brenner, 2853 Weikel. President, Wm. Apfelroth; Vice-President, Mendel Freed; Treasurer, Isaac Satinsky; Secretary, Meyer Friedenberg, 2215 William. Trustees: Lewis Fain, Reuben Mitofsky. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, about \$700. Congregation meets twice monthly. Services: 6 a. m., 5.30 p. m., 7 p. m. Cemetery, Belvue, Old Front St. Auxiliary Society: Chevre Kadisha.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI JOSEPH, 525 Bainbridge. President, Jos. Geekowski; Secretary, Silverman, 502 Kater.

¶[CONGREGATION] B'NAI REUBEN, 620 Addison. Founded 1886. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal; Chazan, Jacob Singermann. President, B. Stollberg, 527 S. 4th; Vice-President, B. Steinberg; Secretary, Aaron Frank, 620 Rodman; Treasurer, M. Bernstein. Members, 150; Seatholders, 200. Services: Daily, Saturday and holidays.

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI SHRAM. Secretary, Warshawsky, 521 Lombard.

B'NAI ZION, 532 Pine. President, Samuel Lavenberg; Vice-Presidents, Nathan Leventhal and Abraham G. Borowsky; Treasurer, E. Rabinowitz; Secretary, J. K. Jaffe. Trustees: Miss Ida Klein, Albert Harris and Joseph B. Englander. Members, 125. Meets every Wednesday.

[CONGREGATION] B'RITH SHOLAM AND CHEVRE KEDUSHAH, Girard Av. and 6th. Founded September, 1890. President, Isaac Langfeld; Vice-President, Abr. Rothshild; Treasurer, Isaac Berlizheimer; Secretary, M. Morje, 514 Noble. Trustees: Nathan Cohen, Louis Sternberger and K. Odenheimer. Members and Seatholders, 42. Income of last fiscal year, \$480. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 9 to 11.30 a. m. and holidays. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

*BOHRUSKER ASSOCIATION. Secretary, I. Brodstein, 242 Union.

[CHEVRA] CHESED SHE'L EMETH, 616 S. 9th. Founded 1874. President, A. Burchard; Vice-President, E. Levy; Treas-

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urer, A. Miller; Secretary, J. E. Lipman, 2024 N. 11th. Collector and Messenger, Henry Friend, 733 Oxford. Members, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$540. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Religious services, sick benefits, burial of members. Has burial lots in Mickvè Israel-Beth El Emeth Cemetery.

*CRÉMIÉUX YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION. Secretary, N. Willig, 125 Christian.

*DENABURGER ASSOCIATION. Secretary, I. Brodstein, 242 Union.

[CONGREGATION] DIRSHU TOVE, 2d and Vine. Founded November 16, 1891. Rabbi, M. Goldberg, 207 Vine; Assistant, S. Joffe, 933 N. 2d. President, A. Wolf; Vice-President, L. Ginsburg; Treasurer, A. Sack; Secretary, Abraham Bronenberg, 219 Vine. Trustees: M. Cherashny, M. Axelbaum, M. Itzkowitz. Members and Seatholders, 65. Income of last fiscal year, \$598.38. Congregation meets every two weeks. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

DORESHÉ DA'ATH SOCIETY. Organized December 16, 1897. President, Henry M. Speaker; Secretary, Arthur A. Dembitz, 528 N. 4th. Members, 29. Organization meets alternate Saturday evenings. Organized for the encouragement of the study of Jewish history and literature, with particular reference to current Jewish questions.

DOWN TOWN AID ASSOCIATION, 245 S. 6th. President, Ida Goldberg; Treasurer, Mollie Ellis; Recording Secretary, Anna Mayer; Financial Secretary, Mary Neufeld; Stock Keeper, Rose Weinberg. Members, 25. Meets every Saturday evening. Distributes articles among the poor.

ELIZABETHGRAD BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, 203 Pine. President, Abraham Deshen; Vice-President, Lichonsky; Treasurer, Leopold Sikonowsky; Recording Secretary, Abraham Rosenfeld; Financial Secretary, Chas. Rizinikoff. Meets first and third Sundays of the month.

EMERSON LITERARY SOCIETY, 426 Pine. President, S. Siegel; Vice-President, H. Fineman; Treasurer, A. Strigler; Secretary, S. Nathans. Standing Literary Committee: S. Siegel, H. Fineman and S. Nathans. Meets every Sunday.

[CONGREGATION] EMUNATH ISRAEL OHEW SOLEM, 5th and Gaskill. Founded 1881. Rabbi, S. Engländer, 330

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Catharine. President, I. Samolowitz; Vice-President, Sol. Weiss; Treasurer, S. Gruenwald; Secretary, J. Mannheimer. Trustees: S. Berkowitz, Herman Berkowitz, Jac. Moskowitz. Members, 150; Seatholders, 80. Income of last fiscal year, \$3154.75. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services: Weekdays, 7 a. m. and 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. and 4 p. m. Cemetery, Har Carmel, Germantown.

EXCELSIOR CLUB. Founded March 27, 1898. President, Wm. Weinbeck; Vice-President, Ben Harvey; Treasurer, Frank Eggelton; Secretary, Harry Harfman, 1201 N. 8th. Trustees: Ben Harvey, Edgar Rosenthal, Jack Lipschutz. Members, 25. Organization meets every Sunday.

THE FEMALE HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1819. President, Mrs. Abm. S. Wolf; Vice-President, Mrs. Joseph Newhouse; Treasurer, Mrs. Edward H. Weil; Secretary, Mrs. Allen Mitchell, 1511 N. 17th. Managers: Mesdames E. Nusbaum, L. L. Hyneman, S. Fels, J. M. Emanuel, J. E. Hyneman, J. Ullman, H. Allman, A. Kaas, and the officers. Members, about 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$580 (from investments). Organization meets first Wednesday in November. The oldest female Hebrew charity managed entirely by women in the city of Philadelphia.

FRANKLIN CLUB, Franklin and Poplar. Founded 1868. President, M. Smith; Vice-President, Wm. Rosenberg; Treasurer, L. Goldsmith; Secretary, A. Schloss, 1934 W. York. Trustees: A. Katz, M. Aronsberg, A. Powdermaker, Jos. Harris, Wm. Bayersdorfer. Members, 85. Organization meets second Tuesday in December.

FRANKLIN FREE DISPENSARY. *See* MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL.

*FRANKLIN LITERARY SOCIETY. President, Louis Leopold; Treasurer, Eugene Wolf; Secretary, Wm. A. Bacharach.

FRIENDSHIP SOCIAL, 702 Clymer. Founded 1897. President, Abe Sochet; Vice-President, Louis Gilbert; Treasurer, Chas. Steinlauff; Secretary, Sidney Lissman. Trustees: Philip Berger, Henry Gilbert. Members, 30. Meets every Sunday. Aids worthy Jewish young men.

GMLUS CHASODIM, 618 S. 9th. Founded May 30, 1896. President, S. L. Halperin; Vice-President, D. Pellicoff; Treasurer, S. Brauda; Secretary, Rev. David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 400. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Meets last Sunday of the month. Loans money to poor without interest.

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GOMEL CHESED SHEL EMES, 314 Catharine. President, Max Feinman; Vice-President, Max Fishman; Treasurer, Wolf Goldberg; Recording Secretary, Max Wendkos, 511 Queen; Financial Secretary, Lazar Krafzof, Trustees: Louis Briskman, Gerson Garbel, Simon Polonsky. Funeral Director, Max Goldberg. Members, 450. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Free burial for members and Jewish poor.

THE GRATZ COLLEGE, 117 N. 7th. Founded 1893. President, Moses A. Dropsie; Treasurer, A. M. Frechie; Secretary, Samuel M. Hyneman; Assistant Secretary, Abraham S. Wolf Rosenbach, 1409 N. 18th. Trustees: Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Horace A. Nathans, Dr. Solomon Solis-Cohen, Gratz Mordecai, Dr. Cyrus Adler and the officers. Income of last fiscal year, \$8000. Teaching Staff: Principal, Henry M. Speaker; Arthur A. Dembitz, Isaac Husik. Trustees meet quarterly. Classes, 6; pupils, 21; 3 sessions weekly, afternoon and evening.

HACHNOSAS ORCHIM UMOSHAV Z'KEINIM. See JEWISH SHELTERING HOME.

*HALBERSTAM ASSOCIATION. Secretary, N. Bush, 112 Laurell.

THE HEBREW CHARITY BALL^s ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA. Founded 1853. President, Ely K. Selig; Vice-President, Leo Loeb; Treasurer, Alfred Curtin Hirsh; Secretary, Benj. F. Teller, 606 Chestnut. Managers: Alf. N. Newburger, Lawrence H. Marks, Maurice Landauer, Sidney Asher, Arthur Houseman, Theo. Heyman, Morris Stern. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$19,656.56. Organization meets first Sunday in October. Raises funds to assist various charitable organizations.

HEBREW CHORAL SOCIETY, 226 Catharine. President, Joseph M. Kahn; Vice-President, J. Greensman; Treasurer, J. Goldstein; Recording Secretary, Louis M. Rosen, 1418 S. 5th; Financial Secretary, Chas. Weinberg. Leader, H. Cohen. Rehearsals held Tuesday and Friday nights of every week.

HEBREW EDUCATION SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA, Touro Hall, 10th and Carpenter. Founded March 19, 1848. President, Louis Gerstley; Vice-President, Benjamin Wolf; Treasurer, Gabriel Blum; Secretary, D. Sulzberger, 336 N. 3d. Honorary Life Members: Moses A. Dropsie, Isaac Roskam, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Louis E. Levy and Levi Mayer. Trustees: Maurice Bamberger, Mrs. Eva

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Coons, Henry Fernberger, Benjamin W. Fleisher, Jr., Henry M. Frank, Ellis A. Gimbel, Andrew Kaas, Mrs. H. S. Louchheim, Mrs. Florence K. Liveright, Jacob Muhr, Isidore Langsdorf, Mrs. Horace A. Nathans, William B. Roskam, Edward Wolf. Members, 345. Income of last fiscal year, \$9000. Organization meets second Sunday in March; Board of Officers, second Sunday of the month. Day Schools: No. 1, 1204 Germantown Av.; No. 2, Touro Hall, 10th and Carpenter; No. 3, 2854-2858 Weikel, instruction in Hebrew. In Touro Hall: Afternoon Sewing School for Girls, in charge of Council of Jewish Women. Night School at Touro Hall: Instruction in English branches, dress-making, millinery, garment-cutting, cigar-making, stenography and typewriting, singing, free baths, reading-room and circulating library. Office of Baron de Hirsch Committee and of its Employment Bureau (open 8 to 10 a.m. and 4 to 6 p.m. on weekdays; Agent, George Goward). Class-rooms of the Hebrew Sunday School on Sunday morning and Sewing School of the Hebrew Sunday School Society on Sunday afternoon. Hall has a seating capacity of 600. Free synagogue Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. No charges for the use of the building and no entrance fees to the entertainments. The Society owns Touro Hall, valued at \$50,000, and its school house at Weikel St. Endowment Fund, \$28,000.

HEBREW FREE SCHOOL. *See* TALMUD TORAH.

HEBREW LITERATURE SOCIETY, 226 Catharine. Founded February, 1885. President, D. Feldman; Vice-President, A. Wachs; Treasurer, A. Altman; Secretary, M. Silvert, 121 Pemberton. Directors: M. Goldman, J. Steerman, D. B. Tierkel, S. Wendkos, I. Friedman, A. Scher. Librarian, M. Goldman. Members, 278. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Branches: Hebrew Choral Society (*which see*); Emerson Debating Club.

HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA. Founded March 4, 1838. Five Schools: Northern School, 3d and Girard Av.; Southern School; Southeastern School; School No. 4, 8th, above South; School at the House of Refuge. Superintendents: Misses Amelia Allen, Grace Newhouse, Miriam Newhouse, and Messrs. Harry Nusbaum and Louis Nusbaum. President, Mrs. J. H. Rubin; Vice-President, Mrs. Washn. Lieber; Treasurer, Mrs. Max Greenbaum; Secretary, Mrs. Henry Hahn, 1403 N. 19th. Managers: Mesdames Morris Rosenbach, Morris

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Bamberger, Lee Lowengrund, Simon Kirschbaum, Isidor Schwartz, Benedict Gimbel, Alfred Mayer, Max H. Bochrach, Abm. Rosenberg, and Miss Minnie Mayer. Income of last fiscal year, \$3187.15. Meetings quarterly. Teachers, 68, besides superintendents, librarians, etc. Pupils in Sunday Schools, 2721; admissions, not including the school at House of Refuge Sewing School, from 150 to 200; one session weekly; Sunday morning or afternoon about two hours. *See* ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

HOME FOR HEBREW ORPHANS, 1006 S. 3d. Founded 1897. Superintendent, M. Posner, 815 S. 4th. President, H. H. Ginsburg; Vice-Presidents, B. Davidson and Charles Rogowitz; Treasurer, Simon Hender; Recording Secretary, H. Werbitski; Financial Secretary, M. Posner. Subscribers, 3000. Income of last fiscal year, \$5000. Teachers, 2. Inmates, 28. Auxiliary Societies: Pannonia Beneficial Association (*which see*).

¶[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF ISRAEL, N. 8th above Master. Founded June 12, 1840. Rabbi, Menahem M. Eichler; Chazan, Solomon Kleinfeld. President, Charles Hoffman, Esq., 729 Walnut; Vice-President, Jacob Salinger; Treasurer, Alex. Simpson. Trustees: Isaac Cohn, Albert Abraham, Julius Blankensee, S. Baernkopf, Abe Rosenblatt, Isaac Salinger, Ben Saller, M. Rohrheimer, Morris Rosenberg. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members and Seatholders, 150. Services: Saturday, 10 a. m.; during summer, 9 a. m.; Friday, 7.45 p. m.; during summer, 6 p. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9 to 10 a. m.; Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 152. Auxiliary Societies: Daughters of Beth Israel; Select Class; Normal Class; Sewing Circle.

HUGO LITERARY SOCIETY, 433 Christian. President, Samuel Robinson; Vice-President, Morris Lazowick; Treasurer, Max Frankenstein; Secretary, Abraham H. Lazowick. Members, 20. Meets every Friday evening.

*HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION. Secretary, Gutman Klein, 346 South.

*IMRE MOIAM ASSOCIATION. Secretary, Teitelbaum, 710 South.

INDEPENDENT ASSOCIATION CHESED SHEL EMES (JEWISH FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION), 314 Catharine. President, Philip Werner; Vice-President, Louis Switt; Treasurer, Simon Goldberg; Recording Secretary, M. Posner, 815 S. 4th; Financial Secretary, Abraham Lerner. Members, 300.

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Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Meets second Sunday of the month. Free burial for Jewish poor.

INDEPENDENT CHEVRA KADISHA, 809 S. 5th. President, Jos. Hirschman; Vice-President, Marcus Goldman; Secretary, Louis Wershavsky, 709 S. 10th; Treasurer, Harris Sperlman. Members, 2500. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Free burial of poor. Supported by dues and contributions.

THE JEWISH FOSTER HOME AND ORPHAN ASYLUM OF PHILADELPHIA, Church Lane, Germantown. Founded 1855. President, Leo Loeb; Vice-President, Marcus Katz; Treasurer, Jacob Miller; Secretary, Benj. F. Teller, 603 Chestnut. Managers: Penrose Fleisher, Wm. Gerstley, Edward Wolf, Louis Wolf, Sol. Blumenthal, Levi Mayer, S. L. Bloch, Morris Liveright, A. Bacharach, Isaac Blum, Meyer Frank, Morris May, Alfred C. Hirsh, H. A. Jeitles, Simon Kohn, Louis Shoneman, and an Associate Board of 18 ladies, President, Mrs. B. H. Feustman; Secretary, Miss E. Bomeisler. Members, 1165; Inmates, 112. Income of last fiscal year, \$24,546.36. Annual meeting last Sunday in April. Auxiliary Society: Jewish Foster Home Alumni Association.

JEWISH FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION. *See* INDEPENDENT ASSOCIATION CHESED SHEL EMES.

JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, Hospital and Home, Old York and Tabor Roads. Founded 1865. President, Wm. B. Hackenburg; Vice-President, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger; Treasurer, August B. Loeb; Secretary, Ephraim Lederer, 1001 Chestnut; Corresponding Secretary, Herman Jonas. Honorary Directors: Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Simon A. Stern, Max Liveright, Simon B. Fleischer, Simon I. Kohn, Herman B. Blumenthal. Directors: Jacob Wiener, Benjamin Wolf, August Wise, Abram M. Kohn, Dr. Lewis W. Steinbach, Joseph L. Greenwald, Isidore Langsdorf, Henry Fernberger, David Kirschbaum, Maurice Bamberger, Samuel D. Lit, Morris Rosenbaum. Clerk, Henry N. Wessel. A Ladies' Visiting Committee of 15 members. Members, about 1250; patients treated in the Hospital, 901; in the Dispensary, 11,433. Income of last fiscal year, \$62,775.54. Organization meets last Sunday in May. Controls the Mathilde Adler Loeb Dispensary and the Lucien Moss Home for Incurables of the Jewish Faith.

THE JEWISH MATERNITY ASSOCIATION, 532-534 Spruce. Founded November 3, 1873. President, Mrs. Myer Behal;

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Vice-President, Mrs. Charles De Young; Treasurer, Benjamin F. Teller; Secretary, Mrs. S. Belle Cohn, 730 Arch; Assistant Secretary, Miss Jeannette C. Davidson. Trustees: Isaac Herzberg, Isaac Leopold, M. S. Meyerhoff, Mesdames Henry Gerstley, Ely K. Selig, Abe Herzberg, E. Myerhoff, Lorenz R. Schwerin, H. Casper, J. Leonard Levy, Martin L. Wolf, Joseph Louchheim. Honorary Members of the Board: Mrs. Ester Amram, Mrs. Julia G. Arnold. Members: Maternity, 647; Seaside Home, 531. Income of last fiscal year: Maternity, \$5735.44; Seaside Home, \$4360.35. Organization meets first Sunday in January; Board meets third Sunday of the month. Takes care of poor Jewish women during confinement; conducts a nursery for motherless infants less than one year old; a Training School for Nurses; and clinics for the treatment of the diseases of women and children. Also operates the Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids at Atlantic City (*see under ATLANTIC CITY*). Contemplates the addition of a Gynæcological Ward and Operating Room.

JEWISH SHELTERING HOME FOR THE HOMELESS AND AGED (HACHNOSAS ORCHIM UMOSHAV Z'KEINIM), 218 Lombard. Founded November 16, 1890; Home for Aged, February 6, 1898. President, Mrs. A. Blitzstein; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Dobba Pellicoff, Mrs. Clara Polak; Treasurer, Mrs. Ch. D. Klebansky; Secretary and Superintendent, Rev. David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Trustees: Bella Sterin, Bessie Puck, Lizzie Rachmil. Directresses, 33. Members, 600. Income of last fiscal year, \$2644.61. Trustees meet every Monday; organization meets first Sunday of the month.

*JITOMER CHEWRA. Secretary, A. Magida, 305 South.

JUDAIC UNION. Grand Master, M. E. Simon; Vice-Grand Master, J. Dannenberg; Grand Treasurer, H. H. Heilbron; Grand Secretary, E. Asher, 1948 N. 8th. Executive Committee: Henry N. Wessel, Julius Peiser, Henry Nusbaum, and the officers. Members, about 420. Reserve fund, \$5000, for death benefits of \$100 to members' families. Organization meets second Sunday in February. Pays sick and funeral benefits. Auxiliary Societies: Philadelphia Lodge, Secretary, E. Asher, 1948 N. 8th; Standard Lodge, Secretary, Samuel Laws, 2212 Delhi; Disraeli Lodge, Secretary, Louis Sulka, 1303 Marshall; Excelsior Lodge, Secretary, B. Klein, 113 N.

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9th. Purposes to organize lodges outside of Philadelphia. Jewish young men between 18 and 30 eligible.

*KAMENICZER ASSOCIATION. Secretary, Zusman, 764 S. 4th.

KELMER ASSOCIATION, 513 S. 3d. President, Moses Bogatton; Vice-President, Ellis Bass; Secretary, Moses Korn. Meets first and third Sundays of the month.

[REFORM CONGREGATION] KENESETH ISRAEL, Broad above Columbia Av. Founded March 21, 1847. Rabbi, Dr. Jos. Krauskopf, 124 E. Upsal, Germantown; Associate Rabbi, J. Leonard Levy, 1828 N. 16th; Reader, Wm. Armhold, 1723 N. 16th. President, Daniel Merz; Vice-President, Abraham Kaufman; Treasurer, Joseph Louchheim; Secretary, E. Braunschweig, 512 Spruce. Trustees: Abr. Kaufman, Arnold Kohn, Jos. Louchheim, Leon Dalsimer, Sol. Blumenthal, Aaron Gans, Leopold Bamberger, Jos. Loeb, Morris Liveright A. M. Klein, S. B. Fleisher, M. H. Stern, H. S. Friedman, Sam'l M. Newberger, Sam'l Snellenburg. Members and Seatholders, 621. Income of last fiscal year, about \$31,000. Congregation meets in Nisan. Services: Saturday and Sunday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 2 to 4 p. m.; pupils, 523; classes, 10; teachers, 10. Auxiliary Societies: Free Public Library and Reading Room; The Council of Jewish Women Talmud Class; The Current Literature Class; The Current Topics Class; Temple Sewing Circle.

[CONGREGATION] KESHER ISRAEL, 421 Lombard. President, Philip Werner; Vice-President, I. Salkowitz; Treasurer, Solomon Silverstein; Recording Secretary, J. Waxman, 136 Vine; Financial Secretary, B. Cohen.

[CONGREGATION] KRAKAUER BETH ELOHIM BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, 417 Pine. Founded September 16, 1874. Rabbi, A. Milyrom, 120 Green. President, Louis Goldberg; Vice-President, Gustave Klausner; Treasurer, A. J. Seligman; Recording Secretary, S. Wiesenenthal, 221 South; Financial Secretary, L. Schaffler. Trustees: I. Neuman, W. Jacobowitz, I. Steinlauf and two others. Meets first and third Sundays of the month. Members and Seatholders, 146. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Services: Saturday, 8 a. m. Cemetery: East Cedar Hill.

KRONPRINZ RUDOLPH ASSOCIATION, 214-216 Pine. President, Solomon Goldman; Vice-President, Samuel Green; Treasurer, David Fischer; Recording Secretary, A. Brav, 872 N. 6th; Financial Secretary, David Wein-

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berger. Directors: D. Levy, Isaac Grosshandler and Morris Moskowitz. Meets second and fourth Sundays of the month.

KURLÄNDER VAREIN, 238 Pine. President, K. Goldberg; Vice-President, M. Rubenstein; Treasurer, Rosenberg; Corresponding Secretary, M. Schneeburg, 1026 Broadway, Camden, N. J.; Recording Secretary, Kirschbaum. Trustees: N. Baerman, M. Goldstein, Benjamin Bleckman. Members, 85. Income of last fiscal year, about \$400. Meets first and third Thursdays of the month. Sick benefit of \$5 per week, six weeks in the year; free burial; \$50 endowment for widow.

MALBISH ARUMIM, 314 Catharine. Founded February 2, 1896. President, F. Werner; Vice-President, M. Steinberg; Treasurer, R. Goldman; Secretary, Rev. David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 300. Income of last fiscal year, \$576.68. Meeting on alternate Sundays. Clothes the poor children of the Talmud Torah (*which see*).

MATZOTH AND FUEL ASSOCIATION, 238 Pine. President, Simon Kohn; Vice-President, Lee Kannewasser; Treasurer, Morris Hyman; Secretary, Charles Joseph, 1845 S. 15th. Trustees: L. Edelstein, J. Israel, A. Rosenthal and A. Bame. Members, 500. Income of last fiscal year, \$25,000. Furnishes members with matzoth and fuel at wholesale prices. Contracts expire yearly, from April to April.

[MERCANTILE LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB, Broad above Master. President, Clarence Wolf; Vice-President, A. A. Solomon; Treasurer, Benj. F. Teller; Secretary, Aaron E. Greenewald, 226 Church. Directors: Maurice Bamberger, Ellis A. Gimbel, Charles Goldsmith, Samuel M. Hyneman, Herman Jonas, Simon Kirschbaum, Myer S. Meyerhoff, Jacob J. Rice, Joseph H. Rubin.

[KAHAL KADOSH] MICKVÉ ISRAEL, Seventh, between Arch and Cherry. Continuous records from March 24, 1782, with references to earlier meetings. Minister, Leon H. Elmaleh, 117 N. Seventh. Preacher, Julius Greenstone. Parnas, Samuel M. Hyneman; Parnas Sheni, Abraham M. Frechie; Gabay, William Morris; Recording Secretary, Isaac Feinberg, 117 N. 7th; Corresponding Secretary, Dr. Meyer Solis-Cohen. Adjunta: Charles J. Cohen, Horace A. Nathans, Andrew Kaas, J. E. Hyneman, Myer S. Frechie, P. Hammerschlag. Members, 98;

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Seatholders, 189. Congregation meets Sunday preceding 'Ereb Rosh Hashana and Sunday preceding 'Ereb Pesach. Services: Friday, 6 p. m. in summer, at other seasons before sundown; Saturday, 9 a. m., afternoon and evening, according to the season; Yom Kippur eve, from 6 to 6.30, according to date of holiday, morning at 7 o'clock; other holidays same as Saturday. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 75; classes, 6; teachers, 6, and a superintendent. Cemeteries: Spruce between 8th and 9th; Federal between 11th and 12th; 55th and Market. Auxiliary Societies: Mickvé Israel Association; Gratz College (*which see*).

[CHEVRA] MISHNAIS ANSHE SPHARD, 432 N. 2d. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. President, L. Juternik; Vice-President, Fischer; Treasurer, D. L. Guddesman; Recording Secretary, B. Weiss, 1050 N. 2d. Trustees: E. Greenstein, N. Leventon. Members and Seatholders, 53. Income of last fiscal year, \$750. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services daily.

MOUNT SINAI AID SOCIETY, Touro Hall, 1000 Carpenter. Founded February 27, 1900. President, Dr. Edith Nefsky; Vice-President, Greenstein; Treasurer, Elias Goldensky; Recording Secretary, Dr. J. A. Bernstein, 836 S. 4th; Financial Secretary, P. Bielner. Purposes to hold entertainments for the benefit of the Mount Sinai Hospital.

THE MOUNT SINAI CEMETERY ASSOCIATION OF PENNSYLVANIA. Founded June 9, 1854. President, David Teller; Vice-President, William B. Hackenburg; Treasurer, Aaron Gans; Secretary, Oscar B. Teller, 606 Chestnut. Trustees: Jacob Espen, Henry Fernberger, Herman S. Friedman, Isidor Langsdorf, Meyer Siedenbach, Joseph Stern, Louis Teller. Lot-holders, 915. Organization meets in April. The cemetery grounds extend over more than 18 acres, in portions of which 1740 lots have been laid out; of these, 1510 have been sold. Mortuary Chapel and Receiving Vault.

MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA. Founded November 16, 1899. President, Jacob Lit; Vice-President, Dr. Simon Dubin; Treasurer, Dr. Leo Gartman; Secretary, Dr. Henry Golden, 527 Pine. Trustees: Drs. B. Segal, H. Shmookler, S. Seilikovitch, Esther Nefsky, J. Harris, E. Lupin, M. Zimmerman, Ch. Schu-

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pack, L. Bernstein, Messrs. E. Goldensky, A. Streitfeld, P. Rovno, N. Work, D. Apotheker, M. Benny, S. Israeli, M. Rich, Mesdames A. Blitzstein, R. Schwartz, and the officers. Members, 800; Life Members, 22. Organization meets first and third Thursdays of the month. Purposes to erect and maintain a down-town hospital and dispensary for the treatment of the poor. Auxiliary Societies: Mount Sinai Aid Society (*which see*); Mt. Sinai Hospital Ladies' Auxiliary, established February 7, 1900; Secretary, Dr. Mandelstein; Mt. Sinai Hospital Medical Association.

*ODESSER KRANKEN VEREIN. Secretary, Brauman, 211 Dock.

[CONGREGATION] OHAV TZEDEK, Fairmount Av. and Second. Chazan, Teitelbaum. President, M. Klein; Vice-President, L. Levin; Treasurer, M. Quellwasser; Secretary, S. Moscovitz; Shamas, E. Busch. Members and Seatholders, 95. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets first and third Sundays. Services: Daily, morning and evening.

OHAWES ZION, 815 S. 4th. President, A. Unterberger; Vice-President, S. Whites; Treasurer, Isaac Brunner; Secretary, Meyer Posner, 815 S. 4th. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$125. Meets in September and March. Collects money to be distributed by the Austrian Society in Jerusalem among the Jewish poor.

*OHEW ZEDEK ASSOCIATION. Secretary, Adolph Friedman, 963 Marshall.

[CONGREGATION] ORAI HACHAIM, 481 N. 3d. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. President, Wm. Rosenblum; Vice-President, Sperber; Treasurer, L. Wiesen; Secretary, M. Ost, 418 N. 2d. Trustees: Messrs. E. Wiesen, Reinish, Jugber. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month. Services daily.

THE ORPHANS' GUARDIANS. Founded March 26, 1868. President, Arnold Kohn; Vice-President, Daniel Merz; Treasurer, David Strauss; Secretary, Sam'l W. Goodman, 116 N. Third. Trustees: Leon Dalsimer, A. M. Kohn, Hyman Herzberg, Morris Liveright. Members, 450. Income of last fiscal year, \$6750.15. Annual meeting in May, meeting of board last Thursday of the month. Organized to place orphans of Jewish faith with respectable Jewish families.

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- OTEK MOHLIVER VEREIN, 754 S. 3d. President, Simion Shore; Vice-President, Isaac Rosen; Treasurer, M. Heller; Secretary, Israel Trachenberg.
- PANNONIA BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, 1006 S. 3d. President, Isaac Goldberger; Vice-President, Isidor Weiss; Treasurer, J. Baerncopf; Corresponding Secretary, Joseph Herbach, 872 N. Marshall; Financial Secretary, B. Krauss. Trustees: H. Seideman and Benjamin Klein. Auxiliary to the Home for Hebrew Orphans (*which see*).
- *PAVONIA BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION. Secretary, A. Brav, 872 N. 6th.
- THE PHARISEES. Founded January, 1897. Secretary, Maurice N. Weyl, 112 N. 12th. Members, 23. Organization meets semi-monthly.
- *PHILADELPHIA HEBREW BENEFICIAL CONGREGATION. Secretary, Yampolsky.
- PODOLIER ASSOCIATION, 610 S. 3d. Founded 1892. President, Harry Felsher; Treasurer, M. Rovno; Secretary, M. Bieberman, 320 Catharine. Trustees: L. Zarlazitsky and J. Krivshansky. Members, 70. Income of last fiscal year, \$400. Organization meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Religious worship: Sabbaths and holidays. Sick and death benefits. Har Nebo Cemetery.
- [CONGREGATION] POEL ZODAK SEERUS ISRAEL (SHERETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION), 1021 S. 5th. Rabbi, L. Hoffman, 322 Bainbridge. President, Henry Nyhoff; Vice-President, Samuel Rose; Treasurer, B. Rosenberg; Secretary, L. Hoffman.
- PROGRESS CLUB, 417 Diamond. Founded April 1, 1887. President, C. C. Shoyer; Vice-President, L. Brunhild; Treasurer, J. Mann; Secretary, Wm. Strauss, 417 Arch. Governors: B. Levy, J. Blumenthal, S. Meyers, M. Rosen, L. Marks, J. Greenwald. Members, 165. Income of last fiscal year, about \$10,000. Organization meets third Tuesday in April.
- *RAZJSTCZENER CONGREGATION. President, Davidson, 1037 S. 5th.
- [CONGREGATION] RODEPH SHALOM, Broad and Mount Vernon. Founded 1800 (possibly earlier). Emeritus Rabbi, Dr. Marcus Jastrow, 139 W. Upsal; Rabbi, Henry Berkowitz, 1539 N. 33d; Assistant, Wm. Loewenberg, 1424 N. 7th. President, Benj. F. Teller; Vice-President, Emil Selig;

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Treasurer, Wm. Gerstley; Secretary, Isaac Hassler, 522 Walnut; Honorary President, David Teller; Honorary Vice-President, Meyer Frank. Directors: H. B. Blumenthal, Penrose Fleisher, Chas. Heidelberger, Alfred Curtin Hirsh, Abe Hirsh, Adolph Hess, Henry Jonas, Joseph Koch, H. S. Louchheim, Isidore Langsdorf, Leo Loeb, Levi Mayer, Harry Fernberger, Adolph I. Rosenheim, Edward Wolf, Clarence Wolf. Members and Seat-holders, about 860. Income of last fiscal year, \$21,000. Congregation meets in October. Services: Saturday, 10.15 a. m.; Children's Service (attendance required), 9.30 a. m.; Friday at sunset; and all holidays. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 300; classes, 8; teachers, 10. Cemetery, Erie and Kensington Aves. Rodeph Shalom Institute, consisting of a Department of Chautauqua Circles, studying Jewish history and literature (4 circles, 100 members); Assembly Department of Adults for Bible Study (attendance 200); Free Circulating Library and Reading Room (2500 volumes, circulating 1250 per month).

***ROMANIAN AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.** Secretary, H. Goldberg, 744 S. 9th.

ROMANIAN RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW EMIGRANTS OF ROUMANIA, 515 S. 9th. Founded July 16, 1900. President, Abram Davis; Vice-President, David Marcus; Treasurer, Jos. Schwartz; Secretary, Jos. Steinberg, 520 S. 4th. Executive Committee: Chairman, Rabbi Dr. A. H. Erschler; Assistant Chairman, Dr. Emil Maurer; Secretary, E. M. Beldner; Treasurer, J. Schwartz. Executive Committee meets at 515 S. 9th every Wednesday evening. Directors: N. H. Steitfeld, D. Teicher, M. Stern, S. Schwartz, J. M. Benovici, L. Greenberg, B. Auerberg. Board of Directors meets at 523 S. 4th every Sunday afternoon. Purposes to place emigrants in homes until they are able to provide for themselves.

***RUZJNER AND SCHERSCHINER ASSOCIATION.** Secretary, M. Horwitz, 712 S. 3d.

SATURDAY EVENING LITERARY SOCIETY, Touro Hall, 10th and Carpenter. Founded November 4, 1899. President, Samuel J. Gottesfeld; Vice-President, David H. Davitch; Treasurer, Abraham Hirsh; Secretary, Abe. Sochet, 738 Lombard. Trustees: Samuel J. Gottesfeld, Abraham Dubin, David Bortin, Maurice Goldberg, Abe. Sochet. Meets every Saturday night. Essays on Jewish topics, debates, etc.

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*SCHNEIDER UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN. Secretary, Slavinsky, 242 Delancy.

*SEMILLER ASSOCIATION. Secretary, S. Zaslawsky, 640 Wharton.

SHERETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION. *See* POAL ZODAK SEERUS ISRAEL.

*SHIFTE YESHURUN ANSHE PHILADELPHIA. Secretary, Aron Gottlieb; 250 Monroe.

SHOEMAKERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, 733 S. 6th. President, Morris Levy; Vice-President, Sabinsky; Treasurer, David Berman; Secretary, Joseph Weinberg, 221 E. William. Members, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Meets first and third Sundays of the month. Sick benefits of \$5 a week; free burial; endowment of \$1 from each member.

SHOEMAKERS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, 746 S. 8th. President, Jacob Scher; Vice-President, Rosen; Treasurer, Harry Meyers; Recording Secretary, Israel Godyer, 3301 Chestnut; Financial Secretary, Junkeloff. Trustees: Israel Raphellson, J. Weinberg, Goldstein. Members, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$180. Sick benefits of \$5 a week, six weeks in the year; free burial.

[CHEVRE] SHOMRE SHABOTH, 518 S. 3d. Rabbi, S. J. Engländer. President, M. Lewin; Vice-President, Jacob Steinig; Treasurer, Isaac Birnbaum; Recording Secretary, M. Posner, 815 S. 4th; Financial Secretary, Jacob Kalker. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$500.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF HALBERSTAM (B'NAI HALBERSTAM), 926 New Market (new site 6th above Green). Founded June, 1887. Rabbi, D. Greiwer. President, Joseph Goodman; Vice-President, Nathan Busch; Treasurer, M. Gearer; Recording Secretary, D. Greiwer, 1227 N. 2d; Financial Secretary, E. Klein. Trustees: M. Haber, A. Hirsch, Prager. Members and Seatholders, 85. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

TALMUD TORAH (HEBREW FREE SCHOOL), 314 Catharine. Founded 1890. Principal, D. A. Friedman. President, Ph. Werner; Vice-President, H. Cohen; Treasurer, S. Goldman; Secretary, D. A. Friedman, 925 S. 4th. Trustees: Jacob Rosenbloom, S. Lieberman, N. Rafaiewitz, Markus Goldman, B. Davidson, David Moses, B. Ratner,

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Ch. Cohen, Jacob Miller, P. Tur, L. Burchuck. Income of last fiscal year, \$4160. Organization meets every Tuesday. Teachers, 6; classes, 12; pupils, 310; sessions daily, except Friday, of four hours each.

[CHEBRA] THILLIM, 2244 William. Founded July, 1887. Rabbi, B. Bloch, 2252 William. President, Sam'l Wachtel; Vice-President, Jacob Pecarksky; Treasurer, Elias Lemberg; Secretary, Morris Friedman, 2246 William. Trustees: Morris Mayer, Wolf Riscovitz, Israel Kleinberg. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$800. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Three times daily. Mt. Carmel Cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] TIFERES ISRAEL ANSHEI SITOMIR GUB. WOLLIN, NUSACH SFARD, Minister, between 6th and 7th. President, N. Dolfman; Vice-President, A. Nachein; Treasurer, A. Rossin; Secretary, M. Snyderman, 743 S. 5th.

TOURO CIRCLE, Touro Hall, 10th and Carpenter. President, Rebecca Goldberg; Treasurer, Mary Goodman; Secretary, Deborah Schwartzman. Members, 15. Meets every Sunday evening for literary work.

UNITED BROTHERS' BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, BRITH ACHIM, 238 Pine. Founded May 30, 1889. President, Sam'l Lackerman; Vice-President, Sam'l Salat; Treasurer, Sam'l Lipschitz; Secretary, Jos. Mustin, 226 Vine. Trustees: Moses Bloubond and M. Goldenberg. Members, 330. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Sick and death benefits, endowments. Cemetery at Har Azosin and Belvue.

UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES, 636 N. 6th. Founded 1868. President, Max Herzberg; Vice-President, Marx B. Loeb; Treasurer, Henry Hirsh; Secretary, Louis Wolf, 608 Chestnut. Managers: Jacob Henly, Joseph Louchheim, Ludwig Leberman, Moses Hirschler, A. M. Klein, Isidore Langsdorf, Wm. Gerstley, David Strauss, J. J. Rice, Barney Selig, Myer Behal, Morris Alkus. Superintendent, Moses Klein; Superintendent Employment Bureau, George Goward. Ladies' board of 45 members, President, Mrs. B. H. Feustman; Secretary, Miss Gertrude Berg. Members, 426. Applications, 702. Receipts for last fiscal year, \$35,706.24.

UNITED RELIEF ASSOCIATION, 438 Christian. Founded 1893. President, L. Moyerman; Vice-President, Moses Rosen-

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stein; Treasurer, Moses Ber; Secretary, Jos. Rosenfeldt, 434 Christian. Trustees: Wagman and Blatt. Members, 250. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets every Thursday evening.

VITEBSKER BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, 8th below Fitzwater. Founded May 30, 1897. President, John Bessmertny; Vice-President, Wm. Usizser; Treasurer, Chas. Salander; Secretary, J. Levintov, 518 Washington Av. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Organization meets every second and fourth Sunday. Sick and death benefits. Cemetery, Har Nebo.

WARSHAWER BENEFICIAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA, 744 S. 8th. President, S. P. Levinson; Vice-President, Harris Sperling; Treasurer, N. Opsbaum; Recording Secretary, S. Belikowsky, 501 S. Randolph; Financial Secretary, Y. Friedman. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$250. Meets first and third Sundays of the month. In case of sickness, members receive \$4 per week. Free burial for members.

WILNER BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, Simpson Hall, 733 S. 6th. President, Moses Broady; Vice-President, Hyman Solinsky; Treasurer, Bonnet Black; Secretary, Rubinstein.

WINITZER CONGREGATION, BENEFICIAL SONS OF DAVID, 302 Bainbridge. President, S. Shtoolberg; Vice-President, Besterman; Treasurer, Joseph Skliar; Secretary, A. Albus. Trustees: J. Davidowitch, B. Lerner and I. Surkis.

YOUNG CRITICS, 1205 Girard Av. President, Benj. F. Stark; Vice-President, George Hart; Treasurer, Simon Dreifus; Secretary, Louis Marcus. Trustees: Philip Caplan and Abe Wilson. Members, 25. Meets every Sunday afternoon for debates, etc.

YOUNG HEBREW PROGRESSIVE SOCIETY, 426 Pine. President, William Lewis; Vice-President, Joseph Taylor; Treasurer, Samuel Wean; Secretary, Samuel Cooper. Members, 25. Meets every Saturday afternoon at 3 p. m. for debates, etc.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 933 N. Broad. Founded 1875. President, David Werner Amram; Vice-President, Adolph Eichholz; Treasurer, Benj. W. Fleisher, Jr.; Secretary, Gustavus Sickles, 14 S. Broad; Corresponding Secretary, Isaac Hassler. Honorary Directors: Hon.

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Mayer Sulzberger, Rev. Dr. Marcus Jastrow, Alfred Curtin Hirsh and Dr. L. W. Steinbach. Directors: Edward Brylawski, Dr. Sam'l J. Gittleson, Max Herzberg, Alexander Hoffman, Walter A. Hirsh, Ephraim Lederer, Harry Nusbaum, Oscar B. Teller, Jacob Weil, Arthur Loeb, Maurice N. Weyl, Albert Wolf and Jacob Bauer. Members, about 900. Income of last fiscal year, \$4068.54. Associate Branch: President, Elkan Henly; Secretary, Jacob Ginsberg; Members, 173. Women's Branch: President, Mrs. Nettie Mendelsohn-Dilsheimer; Secretary, Tillie Heiman; Members, 352. Entertainments, classes, gymnasium, library, lectures, prize competitions.

YOUNG WOMEN'S AUXILIARY BRANCH. Founded 1900. President, Miss B. Weiler; Vice-Presidents, Miss B. Samuels and Miss F. Fried; Treasurer, Miss E. F. Baerncof; Secretary, Miss S. Hammersmith, 2331 N. Woodstock. Is ready to support any undertaking for the benefit of the Jewish population of the city of Philadelphia, whether of a charitable or educational nature.

YOUNG WOMEN'S UNION OF PHILADELPHIA, 422-428 Bainbridge. Founded February 5, 1885. President, Miss Julia Friedberger; Vice-President, Miss Helen Fleisher; Treasurer, Miss Leah Abeles; Recording Secretary, Miss May Fleisher; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Merle Friedenwald, 915 N. 16th. Trustees: Morris Dannenbaum, Louis Gerstley, Albert Wolf. Executive Board: Mesdames Chas. Gimbel, Morris Jastrow, Jr., Fannie Muhr, J. Feigel, Adolph Grant, A. B. Hirsh, Misses Grace Feustman, Bertha Klein, Alice E. Jastrow, Pfaelzer, Gertrude Berg, Leah Heller, Carrie Massman. Members, 1090. Income of last fiscal year, \$4316.18. Board meeting last Tuesday of the month, except in July and August; annual meeting second Sunday of March. Maintains kindergartens and like institutions for the care, education and improvement of Jews. Dedicated its new building in February, 1900.

Phoenixville

*CONGREGATION, 215 Church.

Pittsburg

*[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL, Washington near 5th Av. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz. Secretary, Myer Rosenthal, 619 Wylie Av.

Pittsburg (continued)

[CONGREGATION] BETH JACOB, 73-75 Logan. Founded 1885. Cantor, Julius Bloom; Assistant, R. Davidson. President, D. S. Osgood; Vice-President, A. Rapport; Treasurer, Louis Abramovitz; Secretary, J. Malachofsky. 1409 Franklin. Trustees: L. Friedman, J. Raich, B. Wilkovsky, A. J. Rosenshine. Members and Seatholders, 58. Income of last fiscal year, \$2300. Congregation meets on alternate Sundays. Services: Daily, 6 to 11 a. m., 5 to 9 p. m.

COLUMBIAN COUNCIL SCHOOL, 1835 Center Av. Founded 1895 by the Council of Jewish Women. Principal, Miss Nora Amberg, Locust St., Allegheny. President, Mrs. A. Leo Weil, 5931 Howe; Vice-President, Mrs. Enoch Rauh; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Blumberg; Secretary, Mrs. A. Sunstein, Sheffield St., Allegheny. Trustees: Mesdames A. Leo Weil, A. Blumberg, E. Rauh, Henry Oppenheimer, A. Sunstein, S. Y. Rosenstock, B. Hirsch, Philip Hamburger, C. W. Weinhaus, Misses Minnie Affelder, Maud Rosenbaum. Branches taught: English, sewing, stenography, embroidery, reading, writing, etc. Various clubs, religious school, free baths and mothers' meetings. Owns its school building. Teachers, between 20 and 30; classes, 27, including the different sewing classes: pupils, 397; pupils and club-members, over 600; 30 sessions weekly: 10 a. m. to 12 m., 3 to 5 p. m., 8 to 10 a. m.

CONCORDIA CLUB, 204 Stockton Av., Allegheny City. Founded February 21, 1874. President, Wm. Kaufman; Vice-President, Emanuel Grafner; Treasurer, J. M. Friedman; Secretary, Chas. Zeugschmidt, 339 5th Av. Trustees: Josiah Cohen, Simon Kaufman, Isaac Lehman, Louis Goldsmit, David Hollander, E. M. Brash, Robert Eisner, I. J. Rosenthal, J. A. Gallinger, Morris Kingsbacher, M. B. Gallinger. Members, 165. Income of last fiscal year, \$13,500. Organization meets second Thursday in March.

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, A. Lippman; Vice-Presidents, Dr. L. Mayer, Simon Kaufman; Treasurer, M. Himmelrich; Secretary, Louis Aaron, Second National Bank, 9th and Liberty. Income of last fiscal year, \$1615.

HEBREW LADIES' HOSPITAL AID SOCIETY. Founded February 7, 1898. President, Mrs. B. Davis; Vice-President, Mrs. Wm. Wolkosky; Treasurer, Mrs. A. E. Rosenthal; Secre-

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tary, Mrs. M. A. Goodstone, 919 Fifth Av. Trustees: Mesdames B. Markowsky, F. Turets, Chas. Davis. Members, 500. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Organization meets on alternate Sundays. Provides free hospital care and treatment for the worthy sick poor; 50 patients cared for during the last year. Purposes to acquire and maintain a hospital of its own.

J. M. GUSKY ORPHANAGE AND HOME OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, Perrysville Av., Allegheny City. Founded March 23, 1890. President, Josiah Cohen; Vice-President, Chas. Zugsmith, Jr.; Treasurer, I. E. Isaacs; Honorary Secretary, A. M. Hast, 237 4th Av. Directors: L. I. Aaron, C. Sunstein, Jos. De Roy, E. Raub, Rev. Dr. L. Mayer, L. Goldsmit, J. Stadtfeldt, S. Frank, E. Weiler, J. Weil; Honorary Director, A. Cohen. Members, about 200. Income of last fiscal year, \$12,436.64. Ladies' Auxiliary.

*LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, Mrs. Rosalie Raub; Vice-President, Mrs. E. Gusky; Treasurer, Josiah Cohen; Secretary, Mrs. Meyer Fink. Trustees: Mesdames J. Kaufman, Henry Jackson, Isaac Frank, Herman Hirsh.

[CHEVRE] MEWACKER CHOLIM (CEMETERY), Gerty's Run, Millvale. Founded 1870. President, B. E. Arons; Vice-President, B. Rosenblatt; Treasurer, M. Hirsch; Secretary, S. Green, 14½ Crawford. Organization meets first Sunday of January, April, July and October. Provides free burial for the poor.

PITTSBURG HEBREW SCHOOL, 137 Crawford. Founded September, 1899. Principal, Jacob Malachofsky. Chairman, H. Stein; Secretary, J. Malachofsky, 1409 Franklin. Trustees: Sam'l Sheffler, B. Turetz, Israel Lefkowsky and Max Goldberg. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Organization meets every two weeks. Teachers, 3; classes, 3; pupils, 120.

*[CONGREGATION] POAL ZEEK. Secretary, A. Ellis, 818 Liberty.

[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLEM, 8th St. Founded 1851. Rabbi, Dr. L. Mayer, 928 Western Av., Allegheny City. President, A. Lippman; Vice-President, Josiah Cohen; Treasurer, Meyer Joseph; Secretary, Chas. Zeugschmidt, 339 5th Av. Trustees: Sam'l Wertheimer, Simon Kaufman, Morris Kingsbacher, Abr. Klinordlinger, Ph. Hamburger, Isaac Lehman, Jaques Weil, H. Sidenberg.

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Members and Seatholders, 150. Income of last fiscal year, \$12,000. Congregation meets last Sunday in March and September. Services: Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, Sunday and Tuesday, except in July and August; pupils, 180; classes, 5; teachers, 6. West View Cemetery, near Allegheny.

[CONGREGATION] SHAAARE TORAH. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 31 Federal. President, Max Tobenfliegel; Vice-President, H. D. Saville; Treasurer, J. Rubinstein; Secretary, Jacob S. Dolinsky. Trustees: A. D. Cooper, S. S. Neaman, I. Needel, M. Marezky. Members and Seatholders, 48. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets semi-monthly. Services: Three times daily. Cemetery, White Hall, Baldwin Township.

[CONGREGATION] TREE OF LIFE, Fourth Av. and Ross. Founded 1865. Rabbi, Michael Fried, 1815 Forbes; Assistant, M. A. Alter. President, H. H. Livingston; Vice-President, M. Arnfeld; Treasurer, Charles Spandau; Secretary, M. Fink, Liberty and Smithfield. Trustees: I. Jackson, I. Gross, S. Levine, E. De Roy, K. Solomon, H. Jackson, Dr. M. A. Goodstone. Members and Seatholders, 78. Congregation meets in April, July, October and December. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Five sessions weekly; pupils, 80; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Sharpsburg, Pa. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary Society; Post-Confirmation Class.

UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY. Founded June, 1880. President, A. Lippman; Vice-Presidents, Mrs. Rosalie Rauh, Rev. Dr. L. Mayer; Treasurer, M. Himmelrich; Secretary, Louis I. Aaron, 9th and Liberty. Trustees: Ph. Hamburger, H. Hirsch, C. Sunstine, Sol. C. Fleischman, A. Kleinoerdlinger, Isaac Kaufman, M. Rosenbaum, Mesdames Josiah Cohen, J. M. Gusky, I. W. Frank, Jac Kaufman, Henry Jackson, M. Fink, H. Hirsch; Honorary Member, Josiah Cohen. Members, 496. Income of last fiscal year, \$7779.81. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Federated Societies: Hebrew Benevolent Society and Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*).

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. President, H. H. Livingston; Vice-President, M. Arnfeld; Treasurer, Chas. Spandau; Secretary, M. Fink. Trustees: J. Jackson, I. Gross, S. Levin.

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***BETH ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE**, Arch above 3d. Rabbi, Samuel Bernstein.

***[CONGREGATION] SHAAR ZEDEK**. Rabbi, Julius Hess, 412 W. Arch.

Reading

[CONGREGATION] CNESES ISRAEL, 247 N. 8th. Founded November 13, 1898. Cantor, Nathan Rapaport, 544 S. 7th. President, H. Fisher; Vice-President, H. Hoffe; Treasurer, Joe Miller; Secretary, R. Gittelsohn, 907 Nicless. Trustees: N. Rapaport, H. Shleckter, H. Sherman. Members and Seatholders, 32. Income of last fiscal year, about \$400. Congregation meets every Sunday. Services: Friday evening, Saturday and holidays. Religious School: Daily sessions; pupils, 12; classes, 2, under one teacher. Cemetery at Shillington.

¶**MOUNT SINAI CEMETERY**, Shillington, three miles southwest of Reading. Founded May 30, 1898. President, S. S. Schweriner; Secretary, Leopold Levi. Trustees: Eli Schulhoff, Jos. Goldsmith, L. Weitzenkorn, I. Mitchell. Members, 32. Board meeting monthly. Old cemetery, used since 1864, abandoned; 62 bodies removed from it to the new cemetery.

[TEMPLE] OHEB SHOLOM, Chestnut, between 5th and 6th. Founded May 1, 1864. Rabbi, Julius Frank, 844 Washington. President, S. S. Schweriner; Vice-President, Sol. Hirshland; Treasurer, Ph. Rosenbaum; Secretary, L. Levi, 330 Penn. Trustees: Louis Heilbron, Isaac Samuels, Joseph Goldsmith, Levi Weitzenkorn. Members and Seatholders, 36. Congregation meets in April and October. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 11 a. m. to 12 m.; Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 40; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Mt. Sinai Cemetery, Shillington, 3 miles southwest of Reading. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Aid Society, President, Mrs. S. S. Schweriner; Vice-President, Mrs. Louis Adler; Secretary, Mrs. Eli Schulhoff.

[CONGREGATION] SHOMRO HABRITH, 533 N. 8th. Founded October 12, 1894. Rabbi, Jacob Silberman, 415 Moss; Assistant, M. Rubinson, rear 533 N. 8th. President, Saleman Kotzen; Vice-President, S. Serkis; Treasurer, C. Abramowitz; Secretary, Harry Jablonsky, 523 Moss. Trustees: Charles Levin, Morris Mark, G. Tislerman, R. Marks. Members and Seatholders, 105. Income of last fiscal year, \$2450.26. Congregation meets every Sunday.

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Services: Daily, 7 to 8.30 a. m., 7 to 8 p. m. Religious School: Four sessions weekly; pupils, 42; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Green Tree.

Scranton

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESED, Linden St. Founded 1860; incorporated 1862. Rabbi, Dr. Ed. M. Chapman, 630 Madison Av. President, S. Rice; Vice-President, Sol. Goldsmith; Treasurer, N. G. Goodman; Secretary, S. Sutto, 603 Madison Av. Trustees: L. Oettinger, E. Moses, Wm. Stern. Members and Seatholders, 51. Income of last fiscal year, \$4000. Annual meeting fourth Monday in August; semi-annual meeting fourth Tuesday in February. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 40; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Dunmore Cemetery, Dunmore. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Relief Society; Ladies' Deborah Society.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL No. 1 OF SCRANTON, 111 Hickory. Founded July, 1884. Rabbi, J. Levinsohn, 412 S. Wash; Assistant, Sam Karfinkel, 118 Hickory. President, Ignatz Oram; Vice-President, P. Oslender; Treasurer, Sam Jurkaritz; Secretary, W. Nauman, 848 Capanse. Trustees: Frank Weisberger, Max Morris, I. Oram. Members and Seatholders, 140. Income of last fiscal year, \$3500. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services, 8 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] BNEI ABRAHAM AND JACOB, Pennsylvania Av. Founded 1888. Rabbi, J. Fineberg, 410 Halsted. President, B. Levi; Vice-President, Bengmian; Treasurer, N. Surivitz; Secretary, N. Burke, 329 Raymond. Trustees: A. Suretz, Abe. Stone, M. Cohen. Members and Seatholders, 60. Income of last fiscal year, \$1300. Congregation meets the 20th day of the month. Services: Daily, 8 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 55; classes, 4; teachers, 2. Cemetery, N. Main Av. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Societies.

¶DEBORAH UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN. Founded October 12, 1871. President, Mrs. Pauline Brown; Vice-President, Mrs. Sarah Nye; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Gallen; Secretary, Mrs. Emma Ettlinger. Trustees: Mesdames Rebecca Levy, H. Craemer, Carrie Goodman. Members, 49. Annual income, about \$350. Board meeting last Wednesday of the month. Organization meets last Wednesday of every third month.

Pennsyl-Scranton (*continued*)

vania

HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY. Founded February 1, 1891. President, Mrs. J. R. Cohen; Vice-President, Mrs. Rebecca Levy; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. Marie Simmons, 635 Adams Av. Trustees: Mrs. Ben Samter, Mrs. Jeff Freeman. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$478.37. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

Shamokin

[CHEBRAH] B'NAI ISRAEL. Founded about 1885. Reader, Jacob Cohen. President, Maier Rothschild; Vice-President, M. Schulman; Secretary and Treasurer, J. Shapiro. Members and Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. and holidays. Religious School: Daily except Saturday; pupils, 10; classes, 2, under one teacher. Cemetery at Springfield, near Shamokin.

Shenandoah

*[KEHILLATH] ISRAEL. Secretary, Isaac Orkin.

South Bethlehem

[CHEBRA] BRIS OLOM AND TALMUD TORAH, Wood and Walnut. Reader, Isaac Rosenbaum. President, Michael Goodman; Vice-President, Nathan Kaplan; Secretary, Henry Bernstein; Treasurer, Louis Marcus; Trustee, Gerson Weisfeld; Sexton, Jacob Kasolevsky. Members, 30. Services: Friday evening, Saturday and holidays. Income, \$500. Religious School: Sessions daily, 4 to 7 p. m.; pupils, 15.

[CHEBRA] RODEF SHOLEM, 26 E. Third. Reader, Isaac Ress. President, Jacob Friedman; Vice-President, Jacob Frankel; Treasurer, Solomon Pushinsky; Secretary, Joseph Perl; Trustee, Abraham Phillip. Members, 18.

Sunbury

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Titusville

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ZION. Founded May, 1864. President, S. Stettheimer; Vice-President, Jacob Ullman; Treasurer, B. Mittelberger; Secretary, Julius Weill. Trustees: H. W. Fischer, A. H. Stein, E. Westheimer. Members and Seatholders, 9. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m., and holidays. Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, meets first Sunday of the month.

Washington

Pennsyl-
vania

[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ISRAEL, W. Chestnut St. Founded April 1, 1896. Chazan, Jacob Goldfarb; Assistant, H. Bloch. President, C. Landay; Vice-President, J. N. Myers; Treasurer, L. S. Grossman; Secretary, J. Goldfarb, 34 N. Franklin. Members and Seatholders, 22. Income of last fiscal year, \$600. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Daily; pupils, about 20.

Wilkes-Barre

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI BRITH, Washington St. Founded 1848. Rabbi, M. Salzman, 69 N. Main, President, Sam'l Hirsch; Vice-President, J. D. Coons; Treasurer, L. Lewith; Secretary, A. Kline, 28 S. Main. Trustees: S. J. Strauss, Geo. Galland, M. Rosenbluth, Sam'l Walters, Leon Levy, Abe Marks. Members and Seatholders, 75; Non-resident Members, 13. Income of last fiscal year, about \$4500. Congregation meets last Sunday in June, September, December and March. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, 196; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery, Hanover, outside city limits. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Aid Society, President, Mrs. J. D. Coons; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Pamela Constine.

[CONGREGATION] BNAI JACOB, S. Welles St. Founded 1886. Rabbi, Isaac Rosenheim; Assistant, Jacob Shilansky; President, Simon Stakulsky; Vice-President, Samuel Rosenthal; Treasurer, I. Rosenheim; Secretary, Joseph Leibsohn, 247 S. Canal. Trustees: Jacob Edelstein, S. Harris, W. Levinson. Members, 30; Seatholders, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 8.30 a. m. Religious School: Every Sunday; pupils, 15; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery, N. Darling St.

¶HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded October 6, 1893. President, Mrs. Simon Salsberg; Vice-President, Mrs. Samuel Gottfried; Treasurer, Mrs. Jerome Meyers; Recording Secretary, Miss Mollie Rosenthal; Financial Secretary, Miss Fannie Salsberg. Members, 60. Annual income, \$180. Organization meets last Sunday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] HOLCHE YOSHER, Lincoln St. Founded 1886. Rabbi, J. M. Levin. President, Julius Bravman; Vice-President, R. D. Cohen; Treasurer, Harry Sperling;

Pennsyl- Wilkes-Barre (*continued*)
vania

Secretary, Jacob Popky, 205 E. Market. Trustees: Lewis Cohen, Benjamin Isaacs, D. Finkelstein. Members and Seatholders, 75. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Twice daily. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 27; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery, Hanover Township.

JUNIOR HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Founded October 15, 1899. President, Israel Edelstein; Vice-President, Jake Stakulsky; Treasurer, Sam'l Halper; Secretary, Harry Hirshowitz, 12 S. Main. Members, 34. Income of last fiscal year, \$158.45. Organization meets first and last Sundays of the month. Organized for literary and social purposes and mutual aid.

[CONGREGATION] OHEW ZEDECK ANSHE UNGARN. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Seidel, 87 S. Canal. President, Philip Klein; Vice-President, H. Wasserstrom; Treasurer, Sam Seinkowics; Secretary, M. Wasserstrom, 143 N. Washington. Trustees: Isidore Gross, Max Bergsman, Charles B. Engel. Members, 48. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services every Saturday. Cemetery, Hanover Green.

SYNAGOGUE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, Washington St. Founded April 6, 1900. Director, Mrs. Charles Long, 33 S. Washington; Secretary, Miss Bertha Strauss, 72 N. Franklin. Volunteer Teachers: Misses R. Burgunder, B. Constine, Hirshfield, Frauenthal, Miller, Wasserman, Mesdames Blatner, M. H. Burgunder, Casper, Cohen, Galland, Oppenheim, Rosenbluth, Schloss, Schwarz, Simons, Stern, S. J. Strauss, B. Weitzenkorn. Teachers, 20; classes, 14; pupils, 97; one session weekly, 4.30 to 5.45 p. m. from March to November. Departments: Sewing, house-keeping and kindergarten classes, under a professional kindergarten teacher.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Founded 1880. President, Chas. Finberg; Vice-President, Samuel Constine; Treasurer, J. S. Hirsch; Secretary, Julius Schafer, 57 N. Washington. Trustees: Leo W. Long, J. W. Weitzenkorn, A. B. Constine. Members, 99. Organization meets first Sunday of the month, 3 p. m. Auxiliary Society: Young Men's Hebrew Association Ladies' Auxiliary (*which see*).

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION LADIES' AUXILIARY. Founded March, 1888. President, Mrs. Jos. D. Coons; Vice-President, Miss Hannah Rubin; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Pamela Constine, 51 Public Square.

Wilkes-Barre (*continued*)

Pennsyl-
vania

Members, 70. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month. Organized for benevolent purposes. Assisted in the organization of the Synagogue Industrial School (*which see*).

Williamsport

[CONGREGATION] BETH HASHOLOM, 107 Mulberry. Founded April 24, 1866. Rabbi, Dr. Louis Schreiber. President, Abe Hart; Vice-President, Harry A. Jacobs; Treasurer, I. Samson; Secretary, David L. Levy, 327 Mulberry. Trustees: H. M. Ulman, Abe Hart, S. J. Singer, Harry A. Jacobs, I. Samson. Members and Seatholders, 35. Annual meeting first Monday in March. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; classes, 4. Grandview Cemetery.

YOUNG MEN'S SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUB, Pine and Third. Founded 1878. President, S. E. Ulman; Vice-President, I. Samson; Treasurer, H. M. Ulman; Secretary, M. L. Lindheimer, 10 E. Third. Trustees: Abe Hart, Sol. Silverman, H. A. Jacobs. Members, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

York

*HEBREW ORTHODOX CONGREGATION, Codorus Hall, third floor, Palace of Amusement, W. Market Street Bridge. Rabbi, Isaac Weinstock. Services, Saturday, 8 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF ISRAEL, Jacob Star's Building, Centre Square. Reader, Joseph Lebach. President, L. Straus; Vice-President, I. Goodman; Treasurer, L. Herz; Secretary, M. Lehmeyer. Cemetery, E. George St. near city limits.

RHODE ISLAND

Rhode
Island

Newport

¶[CONGREGATION] JESHUAT ISRAEL (TOURO SYNAGOGUE). Founded 1658; re-organized June 13, 1894. Rabbi, Henry S. Morais. President, Eugene Schreier, 143 Thames; Vice-President, Louis Hess. Trustees: J. Davidson, Henry Hess. Members, 20. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 10. Annual income, from Judah Touro Ministerial Fund for Minister's Salary, \$1200; from Abraham Touro fund for Synagogue, about \$2100. The Abraham Touro fund is administered by the State, and the City Council of Newport is permitted to draw sufficient of the income to keep the Synagogue in repair.

Rhode Pawtucket
Island

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Providence

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH HAKOLEL, Chalkstone Av. near Shawmut. Rabbi, Bachrach.

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ZEDECK, 42 Robinson.

*CEMETERY, Reservoir Av.

*[CONGREGATION] ISRAEL, State St.

*LADIES' HEBREW UNION AID ASSOCIATION.

MONTEFIORE LODGE LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, Friendship and Foster. Founded 1878. President, Mrs. J. Falkenberg; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Cohen; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Shuman; Secretary, Mrs. H. Lamb, 307 Cranston. Trustees: Mesdames J. Eichenberg, D. Bernkopf, Einstein. Members, 50.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF ISRAEL AND DAVID. Rabbi, B. Grad. President, L. Hartman; Vice-President, H. Robinson; Treasurer, S. L. Lederer; Secretary, L. Lyons, 423 Cranston. Trustees: L. Dimond, L. Lyons, L. Labensky, C. Misel, S. K. Grover, M. Rosendale, S. Elias, D. Bernkopf, J. Eichenberg. Members and Seatholders, 64. Congregation meets quarterly. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 44; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Montefiore Lodge Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association (*which see*).

TÓURO CADETS, 297 Canal. President, J. A. Robinson; Vice-President, S. M. Robinson; Treasurer, L. Schoenberg; Captain, J. A. Robinson; 1st Lieutenant, Ira Friedman; 2d Lieutenant, Amos Green. Members, 36. Income of last fiscal year, \$200. Organization meets every Monday evening.

*UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

*YOUNG LADIES' HEBREW AID ASSOCIATION.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 128 N. Main. Founded October 25, 1896. President, A. Ginsburg; Vice-President, H. Goldin; Treasurer, A. Greenstein; Secretary, Frank Silverstein, Charles and Vincent Aves., Pawtucket. Trustees: M. B. Gomberg, T. Mason, A. Koplan, J. Bergel, L. Shatkin, Harris Cohen, B. Hayman, A. B. Rosenberg, L. Klem, P. Siegal, M. Bergel, D. Siegal, B. Kellman, W. Rabinowitz, A. Fain, P. Lieberman, and the officers. Members, 127. Income of last fiscal year, \$983. Organization meets every Sunday; Board of Trustees monthly. Auxiliary Society: Young

Providence (*continued*)

Rhode
Island

Men's Hebrew Association Junior. Purposes to conduct in 1900-1901: Classes in Common School Branches; Sabbath School for Jewish Children; Weekly Lectures on Jewish History and Political Economy; Ladies' receptions, charitable work, etc.

*YOUNG MEN'S MOSES MONTEFIORE ASSOCIATION, Montefiore Hall, 93 N. Main.

*YOUNG SONS OF ISRAEL.

Woonsocket

[CONGREGATION] LOVERS OF PEACE, 72 Main. Founded 1892. Rabbi, Joseph Zinck, School St. President, B. L. Goldanofsky; Vice-President, David Schlansky; Treasurer, Harry Isenberg; Secretary, S. J. Treitel, 71 Hamlet Av. Trustees: M. Jacobson, M. Michelson, E. Rabinovitz. Members and Seatholders, about 40. Income of last fiscal year, about \$225. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 9 a. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, about 30; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery, Cumberland Road.

SOUTH CAROLINA

South
Carolina

Abbeville

HOLIDAY SERVICES. *

Anderson

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Branchville

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Charleston

*ALDINE ASSOCIATION.

[CONGREGATION] BERITH SHALOM, St. Philip, south of Calhoun. Reader, J. Lesser; Assistant, B. Rubin. President, M. Garfunkel; Vice-President, M. Weinstock; Secretary, Louis Jacobs; Treasurer, M. Marks. Trustees: I. Jacobs, I. M. Pearlstine, H. Herzog, I. W. Banov, J. A. Volaski; Sexton, E. Ellison. Members, 50. Income, \$1800. Organization meets in April. Services: Friday and Saturday, and twice daily. Cemetery, East Side, beyond limits.

[K. K.] BETH ELOHIM, Hasell St. Founded 1791. Rabbi, B. A. Elzas, Broad St. President, M. Israel; Vice-Presi-

South Charleston (*continued*)
 Carolina

dent, S. S. Solomons; Secretary and Treasurer, I. S. Cohen, 24 Broad. Trustees: M. E. Lopez, J. S. Pinkusohn, G. M. Pollitzer, J. N. Nathans and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 108. Income of last fiscal year, about \$3500. Congregation meets in April; Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9.30 a. m.; Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 70. Three cemeteries: Corning St., Huguenin Av., and Hanover. Auxiliary Society: The Happy Workers, President, Miss Addie Solomons.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded June 25, 1795. President, Montague Triest; Vice-President, J. S. Pinkusohn; Secretary and Treasurer, Wm. Jackson, P. O. Box 404. Trustees: Ralph Elias, I. S. Cohen, Louis Levine. Members, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$350. Organization meets in December.

HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. ISRAEL'S HOPE. Founded August, 1869. President, Mrs. L. Elias; Vice-President, Mrs. R. Blank; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Triest; Secretary, Mrs. J. M. Visanska, 2 Bull. Members, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$279.59. Annual meeting in February. Cares for the Jewish sick and poor and prepares the dead for burial according to Jewish rites.

HEBREW ORPHAN SOCIETY, 88 Broad. Founded 1801. President, H. H. De Leon; Vice-President, S. S. Solomons; Secretary and Treasurer, Dr. I. A. Goldsmith, 315 King. Committee on Benevolence: Chairman, I. M. Pearlstine; A. A. Goldsmith, J. S. Pinkusohn, Montague Triest and J. L. David. Committee on Finance: Chairman, M. Israel; Louis Cohen, D. Bentschner, L. L. Cohen and I. S. Cohen. Members, 19. Income of last fiscal year, \$1690. Organization meets second Tuesday in December.

Columbia

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1822. President, B. Berman; Vice-President, L. T. Levin; Secretary, A. Bamberg. Annual income, \$500. Owns and maintains a cemetery.

[CONGREGATION] TREE OF LIFE (lot on Lady St.). Founded 1822. President, Philip Epstin; Vice-President, Benj. Ruben; Secretary and Treasurer, August Kohn. Members, 25. Meets monthly.

Darlington

South
Carolina

HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded October, 1896. President, Samuel Marco; Vice-President and Secretary, Henry Hennig; Treasurer, S. Wolfram. Trustees: I. Lewenthal, A. Weinberg, S. Wolfram, N. Schultz, W. Witcover. Members, 19.

Florence

THE FLORENCE HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded July 24, 1887. Members, A. A. Cohen, J. de Jongh. Maintains the cemetery bought by the old Jewish Cemetery Association, whose members have moved away.

Orangeburg

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded December 16, 1885. President, Theodore Kohn; Vice-President, Henry Kohn; Secretary and Treasurer, J. I. Sorentrue, P. O. Box 212. Members, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$12. Organization meets first Sunday in January, April, July and October. Maintains a cemetery and Religious School, and dispenses charity. Superintendent of Religious School, Henry Kohn; pupils, 16; teachers, 5. Holiday services held. Purposes to establish a library.

Sumter

- DAUGHTERS IN ISRAEL, CIRCLE No. 1. Founded 1890. President, Miss Dulce Moïse; Vice-President, Miss Agnes Moses; Secretary and Treasurer, Miss Hinda Manheim. Members, 7. Voluntary contributions. Dispenses charity.
- *HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1894. President, E. W. Moïse; Secretary, Harry Ryttenberg. Members, 40.
- *SUMTER SOCIETY OF ISRAELITES. Founded 1886. Maintains a Religious School and a cemetery. Secretary, A. D. Moses. Sessions of the Religious School at the Jewish Lecture Hall. Superintendent, Mrs. J. S. Solomons. Holiday services held.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Lead

South
Dakota

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

TENNESSEE

Brownsville

Tennes-
see

- *[CONGREGATION] ADAS ISRAEL. Rabbi, Emil Tamm. President, J. Sternberger, Jr.

Tennes-**Chattanooga**

see

[CONGREGATION] MITZPAH, Walnut, between 5th and 6th. Founded 1881. Rabbi, L. Weiss, 715 E. 4th. President, H. C. Adler; Vice-President, Geo. M. Bradt; Treasurer, Sol. Bergheimer; Secretary, H. Goodman, Jr., 511 Market. Trustees: Sol. Moyses, H. Rose, S. J. Klaus. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$2000. Board of Directors meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday night and Saturday morning. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 54; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Harrison Av. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Auxiliary to Mitzpah Congregation; Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATION. Members, 50.

Clarksville

*[CONGREGATION] BNEI ABRAHAM. President, J. Rosenfield; Vice-President, I. Kleeman; Secretary, Ed. Kleeman; Treasurer, J. Adler; Superintendent of Religious School, B. Hirsch.

*CONGREGATION, Exchange Building.

Columbia

[KAHL KODESH] BNAI ISRAEL, hall at Masonic Building. Re-organized January 12, 1896. President, C. C. Gross; Secretary and Treasurer, Sol. Gross. Trustees: A. Samuels, J. Rosenthal, S. Gross. Members and Seatholders, 10. Income of last fiscal year, about \$60. No services held at present.

Jackson

*[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL. President, V. Woerner; Vice-President, A. Bensinger; Treasurer, Sol. Schatz; Secretary, W. A. Marks.

Knoxville

[CONGREGATION] BETH-EL. Founded about 1863 (as a Benevolent Society). President, S. Hyman; Vice-President, Jacob Spiro; Treasurer, L. David; Secretary, F. Heart. Trustees: M. B. Arnstein, D. A. Rosenthal, D. Blaufeld. Members and Seatholders, 15. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, about 30; classes, 4; teachers, 6. Cemeteries: One in the eastern and one in the western part of the city. Bible Society.

Knoxville (*continued*)

Tennes-
see

[CONGREGATION] HESKA EMUNAH, Mabry St. Founded October 13, 1890. Rabbi, I. Winick, Mabry St. President, L. Schwartz; Vice-President, H. Kreissman; Treasurer, J. M. Nelson; Secretary, Louis Dryzer, P. O. Box 84. Trustees: I. Valensky, I. Coplan, B. Shapira, R. Golombic and S. Leventhal. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, over \$500. Congregation meets first and second Sundays of the month. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 12; classes, 2, under one teacher. Cemetery on Middlebrook Road.

*JEWISH SEWING CIRCLE. President, Mrs. A. David; Secretary, Mrs. S. Levy.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded September 12, 1873. President, Mrs. Louis David; Vice-President, Mrs. Emanuel Samuels; Treasurer, Mrs. Eliza Lobenstein; Secretary, Mrs. Sarah Seaskind, 422 Hill. Members, 8. Income of last fiscal year, \$25. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Organized 1900. President, B. Shapira; Vice-President, I. Adler; Treasurer, L. Swarz; Secretary, Sam Spiro. Governors: B. Shapira, Chas. Cohn, Harry Samuels, Robert Columbia, Alex. Kleinberger. Members, 50.

Memphis

[CONGREGATION] BARON HIRSCH BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 4th and Washington. Founded 1892. Rabbi, M. Franklin, Beale near De Soto. President, S. Fraube; Vice-President, F. Franklin; Treasurer, T. K. Franklin; Secretary, Gus Friedlander, Second and Monroe. Trustees: H. Cohen, S. Kaplan, L. Horn, S. Weinberg, D. Friedman, S. H. Heiner, L. Rosenthal, J. Alperin. Members and Seatholders, 50. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday evening, Saturday and holidays. Cemetery, Halleyford Road.

*BARON HIRSCH TEMPLE, Washington and 4th. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School.

[CONGREGATION] CHILDREN OF ISRAEL, Poplar, between 2d and 3d. Rabbi, Dr. M. Samfield, 81 Market. President, H. Gronauer; Vice-President, Sol. Harpmann; Treasurer, S. Sternberg; Secretary, Sam'l Hirsch, 289 Main. Trustees: E. Lowenstein, Sam Slager, D. Gensburger, H.

Tennes- **Memphis** (*continued*)

sec

Morris, L. G. Pape, Sam'l Schloss, H. Bluthenthal, Simon Jacobi, Godf. Frank, H. Henochsberg, Frank Kahn, Sam'l Wolf, A. S. Myers, Jacob Goldsmith. Members and Seatholders, 185. Income of last fiscal year, about \$7500. Congregation meets in January. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning. Religious School: Sunday; pupils, about 130; classes, 12; teachers, 12. Cemetery, two miles east of centre of city (10 acres).

HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF ASSOCIATION. Founded November 25, 1855. President, Mrs. H. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Sternberg; Treasurer, Mrs. H. Gronauer; Secretary, Mrs. S. L. Lee, 331 Adams. Members, 215. Income of last fiscal year, \$1600. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month.

THE MEMPHIS PURIM ASSOCIATION. Founded 1896. President, Henry D. Bauer; Vice-President, Ben. Goodman; Secretary and Treasurer, Jos. M. Samfield, 40 Jefferson. Members, 100. Organization meets in February. Dis-penses charity.

¶**SALON CIRCLE,** Rooms of Young Men's Hebrew Association. Founded 1890. President, Miss Harriet Meyers; Vice-President, Mrs. Mark Davis; Treasurer, Mrs. Julius Felsenthal; Secretary, Miss Natalie Danbeiser, 137 Hernando. Program Committee: Chairman, Mrs. Leon Becker; Mesdames Geo. Hexter, Sol. Coleman, B. Hilberth and Miss Helene Samfield. Musical Committee: Mrs. S. Oppenheimer. Current Topics Committee: Miss Ray Greener. Members, 30. Annual income, \$60. Organization meets first and third Mondays of the month, except June, July, August and September.

UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION. Founded 1864. President, Rev. Dr. M. Samfield; Vice-President, H. Gronauer; Treasurer, S. Jacobs; Secretary, Sol Harpman, 338 Front. Directors: Sam Schloss, A. S. Myers. S. L. Lee, Sam'l Hirsch, H. Morris, D. Gensberger. Members, 109. Income of last fiscal year, \$1679.85. Organization meets first Sunday in February.

***YOUNG LADIES' AID SOCIETY.** Meets first Sunday of the month at 152 Washington. President, Miss Leah Buxbaum; Vice-President, Mrs. Rebecca Myers; Treasurer, Miss Henrietta Bamberger; Secretary, Miss Florence Dreyfus.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 215 2d. W. President, Israel H. Peres; Vice-President, Chas. J. Haase; Treas-

Memphis (*continued*)

Tennes-
see

urer, Ed. E. Becker; Secretary, Henry D. Bauer, 324 Main; Librarian, Henry D. Bauer. Members, 160. Income of last fiscal year, \$3150. Organization meets last Sunday in February, April, June, August, October and December.

Nashville

HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY. Founded 1885. President, Rabbi Isidore Lewinthal; Vice-President, Jos. Frank; Treasurer, Wm. Herman; Secretary, D. Cline, 128 N. Market. Executive Committee: Mesdames B. Lindauer, I. Tugendrich, L. Lebeck and the officers. Members, 115. Income of last fiscal year, \$2700. Organization meets first Sunday in December. Auxiliary Society: Vine Street Temple Sewing Circle. Meets every Tuesday afternoon. Provides clothes and shoes for the poor.

[CONGREGATION] OHAVAI SHOLOM (VINE STREET TEMPLE). Founded 1873. Rabbi, Isidore Lewinthal, 1912 W. End Av. President, J. Lefkovits; Vice-President, L. Jonas; Treasurer, Wm. Herman; Secretary, M. Werthan, 130 N. College; Warden, H. Redelsheimer. Trustees: Nathan Cohn, S. Weinbaum, M. S. Lebeck, Sam Weil, Lou Lebeck, H. Lusky. Members and Seatholders, 220. Income of last fiscal year, \$7000. Congregation meets first Sunday after Rosh Hashana. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 153; classes, 7; teachers, 7. Cemetery, Hyde's Ferry Pike. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Vine Street Temple.

STANDARD CLUB, Polk Place. Founded about 1880. President, Ben Lindauer; Vice-President, Jo. Frank; Treasurer, J. Fishel; Secretary, Lee J. Loventhal, 316 Church. Trustees: Sol Levy, J. Lefkovits, L. Jonas, Henry Titlebaum, Jo. Morse and the officers. Members, 103. Income of last fiscal year, \$9000.

TEXAS

Texas

Austin

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL. Founded July 4, 1876. President, Joe Koen; Vice-President, M. Gans; Secretary, Geo. Ash, 613 Cong. Av.; Treasurer, S. Goldstein. Trustees: H. Hirshfeld, Dave Melasky, A. Michelson. Members, 25. Services, Rosh Hashana and Yom Kippur. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. Pupils, 50. Annual income, about \$250. Cemetery. Ladies' Auxiliary.

Texas **Beaumont**

[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL. Broadway. Founded 1895. Rabbi, Aaron Levy, P. O. Box 261. President, Maurice Hecht; Vice-President, Leon Mothner; Treasurer, J. J. Nathan; Secretary, A. Levy. Trustees: L. R. Levy, M. J. Loeb, R. M. Mothner, M. Perlstein. Members, 43. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets quarterly. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.; pupils, 40; classes, 4; teachers, 3, and a superintendent. Cemetery, Magnolia.

HARMONY CLUB. Founded February 19, 1899. President, Maurice J. Goldstein; Vice-President, Jacob Naihan; Treasurer, Bernard Deutser; Secretary, Wolf Hecht. Trustees: Herman Hirsch, Louis Schwartz, Solomon Feinberg. Members, 48. Income of last fiscal year, about \$1800. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

THE LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded January 24, 1895. President, Mrs. M. J. Loeb; Vice-President, Mrs. W. Hecht; Treasurer, Mrs. L. H. Mothner; Secretary, Mrs. W. T. Smyth. Trustees: Mesdames S. Lederer, H. Hirsch, R. M. Mothner. Members, 28. Income of last fiscal year, \$388.70. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Organized for religious and charitable purposes. Owns and keeps up a cemetery.

Brenham

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ABRAHAM. Founded 1895. Rabbi, S. Rabinowitz. President, L. Fink; Vice-President, B. Shoenfield; Treasurer, I. Aronson; Secretary, S. Rabinowitz. Trustees: M. Gordon, P. Susnitsky, I. Stein, B. L. Levinson. Members and Seatholders, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$950. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m. Religious School: Daily, 4 to 6 p. m.; pupils, 12; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery in the western part of city.

Brownsville

CEMETERY. Trustees: Benj. Kowalski, Adolph Bollak, Aaron Turk. Services on New Year, Day of Atonement and Passover.

Calvert

*HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1873. President, Henry Oscar. Members, 50. Holiday services held.

Columbus

Texas

***HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.** Founded 1880.

Corpus Christi

CEMETERY (no organization).

Corsicana

[CONGREGATION] **BETH-EL**, 11th Av. Founded September, 1898. Rabbi, S. Solomon, P. O. Box 392. President, Ralph Costa; Vice-President, J. Goldberg; Secretary, Karl Schwarts; Treasurer, L. Cerf. Trustees: S. S. Freedman, A. Levine, B. Marks, L. Cohen, Ben. Rosenberg. Board meeting first Sunday of the month. Members, 25.

CORSICANA HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Founded 1875. President, R. Costa; Vice-President, Louis Cohen; Treasurer, Louis Cerf; Secretary, Louis Polasky. Trustees: M. N. Frank, J. Herman, I. P. Levy. Members, 14. Auxiliary Society; Ladies' Hebrew Aid Association (*which see*).

***LADIES' HEBREW AID ASSOCIATION.** Organized 1891. President, Mrs. S. S. Freedman; Vice-President, Mrs. U. P. Levy; Treasurer, Mrs. Isaac Goldberg; Secretary, Mrs. Myer Cohen. Members, 40. Annual income, \$240. Meets last Thursday of the month.

Dallas

[CONGREGATION] **EMANU-EL**, Ervay and St. Louis. Founded November 3, 1871 (date of charter). Rabbi, Oscar J. Cohen. President, Alex. Sanger; Vice-President, Rudolph Liebman; Treasurer, Philip Sanger; Secretary, D. A. Eldridge, Field and Commerce. Trustees: Alex. Ortlieb, Adolph Harris, Morris Liebman, Isaac Lorch, Max Rosenfield, Edward Titcher, Leon Kahn, Seymour Myers. Members and Seatholders, 100. Income of last fiscal year, about \$4500. Congregation meets first Sunday in June. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday; Hebrew Classes, Saturday; pupils, 100; classes, 7 (besides Confirmation Class); teachers, 7. Cemetery, Hall St. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Society, President, Mrs. August Cahn; Secretary, Mrs. Nathan Wertheimer.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION OF DALLAS. Founded 1872. President, Alex. Ortlieb; Secretary and Treasurer, Max Goettinger. Trustees: Phillip Sanger, M. J. Rosenfield, V. H. Hexter. Members, 67. Income of last fiscal year, \$480. Organization meets in January.

Texas **Dallas** (*continued*)

*JEWISH SOCIETY OF OZAR DALIM. Organized 1891. Members, 90. Meets second Sunday of the month at the synagogue of Congregation Shaarith Israel. President, A. Cohn; Vice-President, J. A. Sokoloff; Treasurer, N. Goldstein.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded January 31, 1875. President, Mrs. Sol Heidingsfelder; Vice-President, Mrs. E. Sparks; Treasurer, Mrs. E. M. Kahn; Financial Secretary, Mrs. J. Wolf; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Simon Loeb, 437 S. Akard. Trustees: Mesdames P. Sanger and A. Harris. Members, 125. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

LADIES' ORTHODOX BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1889. President, Mrs. E. Mittenthal; Treasurer, Mrs. N. Goldstein; Secretary, Mrs. D. Rosenblatt, 346 Elm. Members, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$250. Organization meets second Sunday of the month.

PHOENIX CLUB. Founded September 14, 1890. President, I. L. Lorch; Vice-President, E. H. Hahlo; Treasurer, R. Liebman; Financial Secretary, V. H. Hexter; Recording Secretary, Leo Wolfson. Directors: Leon Blum, I. Goldsmith, J. Kahn, S. Koenigsberg, I. L. Kramer, M. Liebman, Z. M. Lehman, N. Mittenthal, A. Pandres, Gus Roos, and the officers. Members, 86. Income of last fiscal year, \$2466.87. Organization meets second Sunday of June, September, December and March.

*PROGRESSIVE LITERARY ASSOCIATION. Organized 1887. Members, 32. Meets every Sunday at 2.30 p. m. President, D. A. Eldridge; Vice-President, S. Mittenthal; Secretary and Treasurer, I. Vendig.

[CONGREGATION] SHAARITH ISRAEL, 528 Jackson. Founded 1880. Rabbi, B. Lurie. Cantor, A. Rosenthal. President, N. Goldstein; Vice-President, E. Mittenthal; Treasurer, Ph. Aronoff; Secretary, Sam Miller, 147 Alamo. Trustees: Ph. Goodstein, A. Rosenthal, S. Lipsitz, A. Cohen. Members and Seatholders, 55. Income of last fiscal year, \$1500. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, morning and evening. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 53; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, two miles east of the city limits.

[CONGREGATION] TIFERETH ISRAEL, 145 Highland. Founded March 15, 1890. Rabbi, H. Greenstein, 178 Caroline. President, A. Tuchler; Vice-President, Israel Danofski;

Dallas (*continued*)

Texas

Treasurer, I. Rubinstein; Secretary, A. Tuchler, 173 Magnolia. Trustees: F. Bayer, I. Abelin, I. Tablofski. Members and Seatholders, 35. Income of last fiscal year, \$675. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily. Pupils in the Religious School, 25; taught by one teacher.

Denison

***HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded 1878. President, Henry Regensburger; Secretary, S. Goldman. Members, 10. Annual income, \$60.

El Paso

[**CONGREGATION**] **MOUNT SINAI**, Oregon and Boulevard Founded October, 1898. President, Bernhard Blumenthal; Vice-President, William Fatman; Treasurer, Adolph Schwarz; Secretary, Isaac Haas. Trustees: Adolph Solomon, Aaron Stolaroff, S. Leopold Goodman, Jacob Calisher. Members and Seatholders, '80. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Congregation meets second Sunday in March. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 22; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery at Concordia, Tex. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, President, Mrs. N. Solomon; Ladies' Temple Aid Society, President, Mrs. J. Calisher. The congregation sets aside a fund for relief work. New synagogue dedicated September 3, 1899. Rabbi, M. L. Zielonka.

Ft. Worth

[**CONGREGATION**] **AHAVATH SHOLOM**, Hemphill and Jarvis Founded October 9, 1892. Reader, J. Jacobs. President, D. Brown; Vice-President, A. Salsberg; Treasurer, M. Shanblum; Secretary, J. Jacobs, 1901 Terry. Trustees: A. Ratner, B. Levinson, I. Mehl. Members, 30. Income of last fiscal year, \$350. Congregation meets second and fourth Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, 8 a. m.

***CEMETERY**, on the South-side.

***EMANUEL HEBREW ASSOCIATION.** Organized 1892. Members 35. Meets first Tuesday of the month.

***YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.** Organized 1895. Members, 60. Meets first and third Sundays of the month at 104 Houston.

Texas **Gainesville**

UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION. Founded 1882. President, M. Kahn; Vice-President, H. Waterman; Treasurer, H. S. Scheline; Secretary, Is. Cohen, Church and Red River. Trustees: Max Hirsch, D. Dreeben, S. Zacharias, Henry Schiff, D. Baum. Members and Seatholders, 28. Income of last fiscal year, \$850. Congregation meets March, June, September and December. No services held at present. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, two miles west of city. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society.

Galveston

*[CONGREGATION] AHAVAS ISRAEL, 29th and Market. Rabbi, Jacob Geller. Services: Friday, 6 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m., 6 p. m.

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Avenue I and 22d. Founded July 13, 1870. Rabbi, Henry Cohen, 1922 Broadway. President, Moses Ullmann; Vice-President, Robert I. Cohen; Treasurer, Max Maas; Secretary, I. Holstein, 2122 Avenue K. Trustees: Henry B. Meyer, S. Schornstein, Jules Block. Members and Seatholders, 163. Income of last fiscal year, \$5671.10. Annual meeting in November. Services: Friday, September to April, 6 p. m., May to August, 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; Confirmation Class, 2; Post-confirmation Class, one; pupils, 200; classes, 10; teachers, 10. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Auxiliary Society of Congregation B'nai Israel (*which see*).

HARMONY CLUB. Founded August 1, 1870. President, Benj. A. Isaac; Vice-President, Abe Blum; Secretary and Treasurer, W. B. Labatt. Trustees: B. A. Isaac, Robt. I. Cohen, Henry Bergman, Dave Marx, Sam Block, W. B. Labatt. Members, 100. Income of last fiscal year, \$3000. Organization meets January 1.

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF GALVESTON. Organized April 8, 1866. Members, 153. Meets first Sunday in May, August, November and February. President, Jos. Levy; Vice-President, A. Frenkel; Secretary, Henry S. Marx; Treasurer, Robt. I. Cohen.

¶HEBREW ORTHODOX BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 2614 Av. I. Founded May 15, 1897. President, Simon Louis; Vice-President, L. Lazerovitch; Corresponding Secretary, M. Gordon, 28th, between Avenues F and G; Financial Secretary, J. Chertoff, 2624 Market; Treasurer, S. P. Gor-

Galveston (*continued*)

Texas

don, 29th, between H and I. Trustees: M. Rouch, M. Shulwolf. Members, 50. Annual income, \$375. Board meeting quarterly. Organization meets first and third Sundays of the month. Weekly sick benefits to members and aid to all needy strangers and residents of our city. Cemetery fund.

LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL. Founded November 8, 1887. President, Sallie Sonnenheil; Vice-President, Anna Miller; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Lions; Secretary, Mrs. Robert I. Cohen, 31st and Av. O. Members, 49. Income of last fiscal year, \$155.75. Organization meets last Wednesday in November, February and May.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1875. President, Mrs. I. Block; Vice-President, Mrs. E. Michael; Treasurer, Mrs. E. Levy; Secretary, Mrs. I. Sonnenheil, 1826 Av. I. Members, 83. Income of last fiscal year, \$458. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

¶THE YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION OF GALVESTON, TEX. Organized October 8, 1894. President, A. Gordon; Vice-President, D. Aronstein; Recording Secretary, E. Borchow; Financial Secretary, M. Klein; Treasurer, J. Jacobson. Trustees: I. Hauser, B. Freed. Membership, 65. Annual income, \$400 to \$500. Meets alternate Sundays. Objects: 1. To establish and maintain for the poorer class of Jews a suitable place of worship; 2. The establishment of Religious Schools for children.

Greenville

*GREENVILLE HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Congregation, Cemetery Association, and Ladies' Aid Society consolidated. Founded March, 1899. President, K. L. Loewenstein; Vice-President, A. Loesch; Treasurer, W. Rosenberg; Secretary, Hugo Popper. Members, 18. Annual income, \$108. Religious School under the management of W. Rosenberg. Services on the holidays.

Hallettsville

*CHEVRA KADUSHA. Re-organized 1890. President, A. Finkelstein; Treasurer, J. Samusch; Secretary, Joseph Kahn. Trustees: J. August, L. I. Pepper. Members, 15. Maintains a cemetery and dispenses charity. Holiday services held.

Texas Hempstead

[CONGREGATION] HEYCHAL CHAYIM. Rabbi, Chayim Schwarz; Secretary, Sam Schwarz. Cemetery.

SAM SCHWARZ READING CIRCLE. Founded October 7, 1899. President, Mrs. M. Galewsky; Vice-President, Miss Stella Schwarz; Treasurer, Philip Engle; Secretary, Daisie Schwarz. Trustees: Mrs. Sam Schwarz, Morris Fisher, Engle, Ben Schwarz, Sr., Ben Schwarz, Jr., Morris Galewsky, Rabbi H. Schwarz, H. Galewsky. Members: Active, 27; Honorary, 14. Organization meets every Sunday.

Houston

[CONGREGATION] ADATH YESHURON, Preston and Hamilton. Founded 1887. President, M. Greenberg; Vice-President, Chas. Mendelsohn; Treasurer, L. Houseman; Secretary, J. K. Levin, 2414 Odin Av. Trustees: I. Kopner, I. Harrison, S. Schlom, M. Malz, J. Richka, K. Tiras. Members and Seatholders, 85. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services on Sabbath and holidays. Cemetery, San Felipe Road.

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Crawford and Franklin Av. Founded December 28, 1859. Rabbi, Henry Barnstein, Capitol Hotel. President, H. Prince; Vice-President, Mose. Raphael; Treasurer, L. M. Rich; Secretary, Simon Kottwitz, 1911 Texas Av. Trustees: Jules Hirsch, Jake Kahn, S. L. Sam, J. Loewenstein and Joe. M. Sam. Members and Seatholders, 103. Income of last fiscal year, \$4544.80. Congregation meets first Sunday in May and November. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 92; classes, 5; teachers, 10. Cemetery, San Felipe Road.

THE BIKOR CHOLIM SOCIETY. Founded October, 1895. President, Joe M. Sam; Vice-President, Ben Zindler; Treasurer, H. Radoff; Secretary, S. Greenberg, 714 Preston Av. (P. O. Box 42). Trustees: Max Grossman, H. Brown and J. Karkowsky. Members, 210. Income of last fiscal year, about \$800. Organization meets second Sunday of the month. Aids the poor, attends to the sick and buries the dead. Auxiliary Society: Hebrew Sunday School, Superintendent, Henry J. Dannenbaum. Teachers: Miss S. Dannenbaum, Miss Bertha Nussbaum and Mr. Sam Hirsch.

*[CONGREGATION] EMANUEL.

*HEBREW SCHOOL. Founded 1900. President, I. Harrison; Vice-President, B. Greenburg; Treasurer, I. Blum; Sec-

Houston (*continued*)

Texas

retary, M. Harrison. Trustees: Revs. Eppstein, Horovitz, and Zuber.

LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY. President, Mrs. J. Larendon; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Lewis; Treasurer, Mrs. J. Sam; Secretary, Mrs. Albert Cramer, 1811 Franklin Av. Members, 113. Organization meets second Wednesday of the month.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded September 19, 1875. President, Mrs. Sol. Rosenfield; Vice-President, Mrs. Sol. Coleman; Treasurer, Mrs. Abe Edel; Secretary, Mrs. M. L. Lewis, 419 La Branch. Members, 69. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

¶**LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.** Founded December 9, 1895. President, Mrs. R. Qualtrough; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Goldman; Secretary, Mrs. L. Rosenwald, 1108 Liberty Av.; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Jacobs. Members, 64. Annual income, \$500. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

***YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION,** Franklin Av. President, Albert Friedlander; Vice-President, Abe Harris; Recording Secretary, Max Flaxman; Financial Secretary, Julius Edel; Treasurer, Aby Simon; Manager, Alfred Kahen; Assistant Manager, Martin Loovis.

Luling

THE HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1879. President, M. M. Gumbiner; Secretary and Treasurer, M. H. Epstein. Trustees: M. Masor, O. Walcovich. Members, 14. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Dispenses charity and improves the cemetery. Holiday services held.

Marlin

***RELIGIOUS SCHOOL.** Superintendent, S. A. Silverman.

Marshall

*[CONGREGATION] **MOSES MONTEFIORE ADATH ISRAEL,** W. Burleson St. President, J. Hockwald.

Mexia

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded May 1, 1895. President, Mrs. J. Desenberg; Vice-President, Mrs. Jos. Nussbaum; Treasurer, Mrs. Sim. Katten; Secretary,

Texas Mexia (*continued*)

Mrs. I. Newman. Members, 13. Income of last fiscal year, \$61. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Takes care of the cemetery and dispenses charity.

MEXIA SUNDAY SCHOOL. Founded November 1899. One (salaried) teacher; classes, 2; pupils, 10; one session weekly, of one hour.

Mineola

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Palestine

*[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Magnolia St. President, A. Teah; Vice-President, Henry Ash; Treasurer, Sol. Maier; Secretary, Heiman Pearlstone.

San Antonio

¶[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH ACHIM, Aubrey and Guilbeau Aves. Founded June 1, 1890. Rabbi, Solomon Roubin; Assistant, H. Lurie. President, Max Karotkin; Vice-President, J. Corb; Secretary, M. Goot, 107 N. Centre; Treasurer, W. Jaffe; Collector, C. H. Fink. Trustees: T. Gurinsky, A. G. Alterman, M. Milgrom. Members, 30. Services: Sabbaths and holidays. Pupils in the Religious School, 50. Auxiliary Societies: Talmud Torah School; Hebrew Aid Society; Chevra M'vaseres Zion.

[TEMPLE] BETH EL, Travis and Jefferson. Founded 1874. Rabbi, Samuel Marks, 222 San Pedro Av. President, F. Mayer; Vice-President, L. Veith; Treasurer, J. Oppenheimer; Secretary, J. D. Straus. Trustees: D. Oppenheimer, M. Friedman, E. Blum, S. Wolfson, A. A. Wolff, A. Joske, S. Halff. Members, 82. Annual income, \$3800. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m.

HARMONY CLUB. Founded May 28, 1887. President, G. B. Frank; Vice-President, A. Cohen; Treasurer, S. Pfeiffer; Secretary, I. Strauss, 219 San Pedro Av. Directors: A. L. Wolfson, A. Levy, H. P. Goodman, M. Friedman, J. D. Straus, Jos. Oppenheimer, I. Sichel, C. Pessels. Members, 91. Income of last fiscal year, \$5000.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded November 1, 1870. President, Mrs. L. Goodman; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Halff; Treasurer, Mrs. M. Sterne; Secretary, Mrs. L. L. Marks, 429 San Pedro Av. Directors: Mes-

San Antonio (*continued*)

Texas

dames, M. Haas, A. Robinson, J. Wolff, E. Longini, E. Hertzberg, S. Pfeiffer, S. Heilmann, S. Halff, J. Simons, F. Mayer, M. Friedman, M. Oppenheimer, and the officers. Members, 67, and three Honorary Members. Income of last fiscal year, about \$400. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Auxiliary Society: An Aid Society for the benefit of the Temple and to beautify the cemetery.

¶**MONTEFIORE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Founded 1856; re-organized 1866 and May, 1885. President, M. Friedman; Vice-President, D. Oppenheimer; Secretary, Rabbi S. Marks; Treasurer, L. Goodman. Trustees: S. Halff, L. Veith, F. Mayer. Members, 65. Annual income, \$800. Board meeting January, April, July, October. Organization meets first Sunday in January. Provides for indigent consumptives sent here from the north, and in the event of death they are afforded decent burial in the Jewish Cemetery.

Texarkana

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded January 23, 1888. President, Mrs. R. Punch; Vice-President, Mrs. A. Ehrlich; Treasurer, Mrs. O. Parkins; Secretary, Mrs. M. Lacofske, 224 Hazel. Members, 21. Income of last fiscal year, \$141.10. Organization meets first Tuesday of the month. Dispenses charity and keeps cemetery in order.

***CONGREGATION.** Organized July 11, 1900. Rabbi, Kaiser. President, Henry Brown; Vice-President, H. Sandberger; Secretary and Treasurer, I. Schwartz.

Tyler

***[CONGREGATION] BETH EL.** Secretary, Max Goldstein.

LADIES' BETH-EL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded August 10, 1890. President, Mrs. I. Friedlander; Vice-President, Mrs. H. Goldstein; Treasurer, Mrs. A. Sandoloski; Secretary, Mrs. T. Aaron. Members, 21. Income of last fiscal year, \$63. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Victoria

[CONGREGATION] B'NAI ISRAEL, Forrest St. Founded 1894. Reader, G. A. Levi (under supervision of Rabbi H. Cohen of Galveston). President, Abr. Levi; Vice-President, J.

Texas Victoria (continued)

K. Hexter; Treasurer, D. Alexander; Secretary, M. L. Potash. Trustees: Henry Levy, Simon Levy, J. Apfel. Members and Seatholders, 22. Income of last fiscal year, \$300. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m. and holidays. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 26; classes, 3; teachers, 3. Cemetery, adjoining Evergreen City Cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Children's Aid and Sewing Society.

JEWISH CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY. Founded July 15, 1889. Secretary, Mrs. D. Alexander. Members, 14.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded March 26, 1876. President, Mrs. L. Alexander; Vice-President, Mrs. Henry Levi; Treasurer, Mrs. G. A. Levi; Secretary, Mrs. D. Alexander. Trustees: Mesdames J. K. Hexter, Simon Levy, C. G. Levi. Members, 17. Organization meets last Wednesday of the month.

Waco

¶[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH JACOB, 7th and Columbus. Founded February 14, 1888. Rabbi, Dr. S. Levy. President, S. Greenberg; Vice-President, J. Rubin; Secretary, S. Levy. Trustees: L. Wiseberg, J. M. Freeman. Board meeting first Sunday after Rosh Chodesh. Members, 40. Services: Friday evening and Saturday morning, and on all Jewish holidays. Religious School: Daily, 1 to 7 p. m. Pupils, 20. Annual income, \$900. Auxiliary Societies: Ezrath Zion; Ladies' Hebrew Society; Hebrew Benevolent Association.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Chartered March 19, 1878. President, Dr. B. J. French; Vice-President, Rev. Dr. A. Suhler; Treasurer, L. Migel; Secretary, B. Alexander. Trustees: Julius Kuttner, 525 N. 10th; A. Alexander, Joe Davidson. Members, about 100. Income of last fiscal year, about \$600. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Dispenses charity and buries the dead. Owns a cemetery. Auxiliary Societies: Congregation Rodef Sholem; Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association; Hebrew Ladies' Cemetery Association (*all of which see*).

*HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded September 14, 1878. President, Mrs. L. Sanger; Vice-President, Mrs. C. K. Wiel; Treasurer, Mrs. R. Lachman; Secretary, Mrs. Julia Moses. Members, 75. Meets first Monday of the month.

Waco (*continued*)

Texas

***HEBREW LADIES' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.** Founded July 1, 1897. President, Mrs. Dan. Weil; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Neumegen; Treasurer, Mrs. Sol. Hirschberg; Secretary, Mrs. W. V. Lyons. Members, 75. Meets first Wednesday of the month.

THE PROGRESS CLUB. Organized as Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1887, re-organized and chartered under the name of Progress Club, April 7, 1900. President, Dan Wise; Vice-President, Asher Sanger; Treasurer, Sam Sanger; Financial Secretary, H. S. Long; Corresponding Secretary, Mose L. Hirschfelder, Box 661. Trustees: Alex. H. Sanger, C. L. Sanger, Jake Sanger, G. Heine-man, H. Sachs, L. Migel. Members, 45. Organization meets in January, April, July and October.

[**CONGREGATION**] **RODEF SHOLOM.** 920 Washington. Founded 1869. President, L. Migel; Vice-President, I. Loewenstein; Treasurer, I. Goldstein; Secretary, B. Alexander. Trustees: A. Suhler, I. Simmons, S. Sanger, S. Hirschberg and the officers. Members, 48; Seatholders, 12. Income of last fiscal year, about \$2500. Congregation meets in April. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 10 a. m. to 12 m.; pupils, 110; classes, 6; teachers, 6. Cemetery on S. First St. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Temple Auxiliary.

Wharton

***BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.** Cemetery.

UTAH

Utah

Salt Lake City

[**CONGREGATION**] **BNAI ISRAEL,** 4th E. between 3d and 4th S. Founded March 1, 1881. Rabbi, G. H. Lowenstine, Knutsford Hotel. President, Herman Bamberger; Vice-President, Joseph Boemer; Treasurer, Emanuel Kahn; Secretary, Samuel Weitz, 131-133 Main. Trustees: Louis Simon, Henry Cohn, M. H. Desky. Members, 86. Income of last fiscal year, \$1781. Congregation meets first Monday after Rosh Hashana. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 50; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Cemetery, Salt Lake City.

JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY. Founded 1888. President, Mrs. Louis Simon; Vice-President, Mrs. I. Watters; Treas-

Utah Salt Lake City (*continued*)

urer, Mrs. Jacob Moritz; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Sig. Simon, 607 S. Main; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Nelson A. Ransohoff, 280 E. 2d S. Trustees: Mesdames H. Rothschild, Sam. Samuels, Ben Davis. Members, 96. Income of last fiscal year, \$576. Organization meets first Thursday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] MONTEFIORE. Rabbi, G. Gursky, 364 S. State. President, Morris Levy; Vice-President, N. Rosenblatt; Treasurer, I. N. Lewis; Secretary, G. M. Lewis, 66 and 67 Commercial Block. Trustees: J. Appelman, F. Appelman, A. Fordansky. Members, 45. Income of last fiscal year, \$700. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Saturday, 9 a.m. City Cemetery of Salt Lake, Utah.

*PROGRESS CLUB.

*SALT LAKE CITY HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, Herman Bamberger; Vice-President, Dr. Theodore Meyer; Treasurer, C. M. Freed; Secretary, Jos. Oberndorfer. Directors: Alex. Cohn, Morris Levy and the officers.

Vermont**VERMONT****Burlington**

*[CONGREGATION] CHOI ODOM (HYDE STREET SYNAGOGUE). Founded 1890. Rabbi, H. Mousowitz. President, M. J. Levin; Vice-President, Z. Segel; Treasurer, I. Levin; Secretary, Max Glastein. Members, 25. Services: Three times daily.

[CONGREGATION] EHAVEI ZEDDEK, Archibald and Hyde. Founded 1885. Rabbi, H. Sacks, N. Winooski Av. President, S. Levin; Vice-President, Isaac Rosenberg; Treasurer, D. Neeburg; Secretary, Harry H. Rosenberg, 343 N. Winooski Av. Trustees: Morris Wool, M. E. Rosenberg, Max Alpert. Members, 50; Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$750. Congregation meets first and last Sundays of the month. Services, 7 a.m. Pupils of Religious School, 30; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, S. Burlington.

HEBREW CHARITY ASSOCIATION. Founded April, 1897. President, Max Samuelson; Vice-President, I. Levin; Treasurer, Harris London; Secretary, H. H. Rosenberg. Trustees: H. Müller, S. Neeburg, L. Utal. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Organization meets on alternate Sundays.

Burlington (*continued*)

Vermont

HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY. President, M. A. Michell; Vice-President, Harris London; Treasurer, L. Levin; Secretary, Harris London. Directors: Jos. Frank, D. Neeburg, L. Alpert, H. H. Rosenberg. Teachers: M. Freidman, Sol. Wolk, S. Rosenberg.

VIRGINIA

Virginia

Alexandria

[CONGREGATION] BETH EL, N. Washington St. Founded June 3, 1878. President, Is. Eichberg; Vice-President, B. Weil; Treasurer, E. Goldsmith; Secretary, N. Wollberg, 507 Cameron. Trustees: Jos. Kaufman, H. Strauss, D. Bendheim. Members and Seatholders, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$343. Congregation meets first Monday of the month. Services: Friday evening. Prayers read by Is. Eichberg.

HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY (CHEBROW). Founded July 5, 1858. President, B. Weil; Vice-President, E. Goldsmith; Treasurer, Is. Eichberg; Secretary, N. Wollberg, 507 Cameron. Trustees: D. Bendheim, Jos. Kaufman, E. Goldsmith. Members, 17. Income of last fiscal year, \$41.25. Organization meets first Monday of the month. Attends to the sick, assists members and buries the dead in cemetery owned by the Society.

Berkley

[CONGREGATION] MICKROH KADES, 11th St. Founded June 10, 1893. Rabbi, M. Levitt, Liberty St. President, D. Glasser; Vice-President, Jacob Goodman; Treasurer, H. Goodman; Secretary, B. Zacks, Liberty St. Trustees: A. Legum, F. Jacobson. Members, 22; Seatholders, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$335. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Daily, 7 a. m., 5 p. m., 7 p. m. Religious School: Six sessions weekly; pupils, 15; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Liberty St. extended.

Charlottesville

[CONGREGATION] BETH ISRAEL, Market St. Founded 1882. President, Simon Leterman; Vice-President, S. Aronheim; Treasurer, Phil. Leterman; Secretary, M. Leterman. Trustees: B. Oberdorfer and Isaac Leterman. Members, 17. Congregation meets first Sunday of the

Virginia Charlottesville (*continued*)

month. Services: Friday, 8 p.m. Prayers read by Moses Leterman. Cemetery, one-half mile from the city.

Clifton Forge

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Danville

*[CONGREGATION] BETH SHOLOM, Lutherlin Av. President, M. I. Hessberg.

East Radford

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Fredericksburg

HEBREW AID SOCIETY. Founded about 1880. President, Isaac Hirsh; Vice-President, H. Kaufman; Treasurer, V. C. Strasburger; Secretary, Maurice Hirsh. Trustees: B. Goldsmith and B. H. Jacobs. Members, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$36. Organization meets first Sunday of the month.

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Hampton

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Harrisonburg

*HEBREW FRIENDSHIP CONGREGATION. President, Herman Wise; Secretary, B. Ney.

Lynchburg

*[CONGREGATION] AGUDATH SHOLOM. Founded 1898. President, H. L. Stemple; Secretary, M. Rosenthal. Income, \$863.

Newport News

[CONGREGATION] ADATH YESHURUN, Lafayette Av. and 24th. Founded 1891. Rabbi, T. H. Schwartz. President, J. B. Berman; Vice-President, I. Cohen; Treasurer, K. Millman; Secretary, T. H. Schwartz, 513 27th. Trustees: H. M. Peltz, S. Shugam, H. L. Caplan. Members and Seat-holders, 45. Congregation meets second Wednesday of the Jewish month. Services: Friday, 7 p.m.; Saturday, 8 a.m. Cemetery, Riverview.

HACHNOSATH ORCHIM (FRIENDLY INN). President, Marx Nachman; Treasurer, L. Fish. Directors: I. Cohen, D. Baker.

Newport News (*continued*)

Virginia

NEWPORT NEWS JEWISH SUNDAY SCHOOL, Washington Av. and 25th. Superintendent, J. A. Hirshberg, 2606 Washington Av.; Assistant Superintendent, Elias Peyser; Treasurer, Mrs. E. Peyser; Secretary, M. Silverstone, 2810 Washington Av.; Assistant Secretary, Julius Cohn, 2608 Washington Av. Teachers, 9; classes, 9; pupils, 90; one session weekly, of one and one-half hours. Not connected with any synagogue, but governed and supported by the parents and relatives of pupils.

Norfolk

[CONGREGATION] BETH-EL, Cumberland St. Founded February 7, 1870. Rabbi, H. Benmosche. President, J. W. Spagat; Vice-President, L. Nusbaum; Secretary and Treasurer, Chas. Myers. Trustees: J. D. Levy, I. Fass, H. Crockin and the officers. Members and Seatholders, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 9.30 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 85; classes, 8; teachers, 5. Cemetery, Princess Anne Av.

[CONGREGATION] BNAY ISRAEL, 194 Cumberland. Founded February, 1897. President, Morris Fivell; Vice-President, Louis Sommers; Treasurer, Nathan Segel; Secretary, Herman Segall, 39 Clay. Trustees: M. Davidson, L. Miller, E. Ziplier. Members, 48. Income of last fiscal year, \$560. Congregation meets last Tuesday of the month. Services, 8 a. m. Religious School: Daily; pupils, 53; classes, 2, under one teacher.

*HEBREW BURYING GROUND. Held jointly by Congregation Beth El and Congregation Oheb Sholem. Trustees: J. B. Lowenberg, J. Hecht, C. Myers, J. W. Spagat, M. Umstadter, J. Levy, H. Crockin, Ed. Hirshler, S. Hamburger. Location, Princess Anne Av.

*JEWISH BOARD OF GUARDIANS. President, Rev. Benmosche; Secretary and Treasurer, G. Engel. Directors: L. Sevinck, T. Lipkin, M. Fivel, M. Bremer, Dr. D. A. Harmon.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, 204 Fenchurch. Founded 1865. President, Mrs. D. E. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. A. E. Campe; Treasurer, Mrs. Jacob Hecht; Secretary, Mrs. Charles Myers, 244 Holt. Trustees: Mesdames A. L. Spandour, A. Arnheim, Mose Stein. Members, 88. Income of last fiscal year, \$615. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Virginia **Norfolk** (*continued*)

*MONTEFIORE LITERARY AND SOCIAL ASSOCIATION, 204 Fenchurch. President, Ed. Hirshler; Secretary, M. Seldner; Treasurer, Jos. Spagat.

NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, 232 Main. Founded January 1, 1872. President, S. Marx; Secretary and Treasurer, M. Umstadter, Norfolk. Supported by subscription. Income of last fiscal year, \$156. Organization meets in January.

*[CONGREGATION] OHEB SHOLEM, Church St. Rabbi, Simon R. Cohen. President, I. Moritz; Vice-President, Jacob Hecht; Treasurer, V. Strasburger; Secretary, J. S. Heller. Trustees: D. Loewenberg, D. E. Levy, J. Morris. Honorary President, Isaac Hofheimer. Members, 120. Annual income, about \$4000. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Pupils in the Religious School, 80; teachers, 8. Bible Class: Tuesday, 8 p. m.; Members, 25.

Petersburg

*ORTHODOX CONGREGATION.

[CONGREGATION] RODEF SHOLEM. Founded 1865. Rabbi, Dr. Sigmund Tyor. President, Jacob Cohen; Vice-President, Isadore Reinach; Treasurer, Isaac Cohen; Secretary, Ed. Eigenbrun. Trustees: M. R. Saal, Chas. Cohen, A. S. Reinach, Jack Coleman, and the officers. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School, Sunday. Cemetery at Blandford.

Pocahontas

NO ORGANIZED CONGREGATION; but services held Saturday and holidays.

Portsmouth. *See Norfolk***Radford**

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Richmond

[KAHL KODESH] BETH AHABA. Founded 1841. Rabbi, Edward N. Calisch. President, Julius Straus; Vice-President, Chas. Hutzler; Recording Secretary, H. S. Hutzler; Financial Secretary, Isaac Held; Treasurer, L. Z. Morris. Managers: S. L. Bloomberg, E. Bottigheimer, I. Thalheimer, I. Stern, E. Raab. Board meeting second Sunday of the month. Members, 116; Seatholders, 125. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Reli-

Richmond (*continued*)

Virginia

gious School: Sunday, 10.30 a. m. to 12 m. Pupils, 189. Annual income, \$7400. *See* HEBREW CEMETERY COMPANY.

HEBREW CEMETERY COMPANY. Founded 1842. President, L. Z. Morris; Vice-President, Alfred Moses; Treasurer, Julius Straus; Secretary, E. J. Levy. Cemetery owned by the Congregation Beth Ahaba and managed by a board of ten members elected by the congregation.

HEBREW HOME FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM OF RICHMOND, VA. Incorporated February 17, 1890. President, Henry S. Hutzler; Vice-President, Philip Whitlock; Secretary and Treasurer, Isaac Held, 502 N. Second. Executive Board: Rev. E. N. Calisch, A. Greentree, I. H. Kaufman, Jacob Lewit, M. E. Marcuse, E. Millhiser, E. Raab, Julius Straus and Moses Thalhimier. Members, 285. Income of last fiscal year, \$1589.19. Annual meeting second Sunday in February. Board holds quarterly meetings. Beneficiaries, 6. Ladies' Auxiliary Committee.

HEBREW SHELTERING AID SOCIETY. Founded April 2, 1899. President, N. Cohen; Vice-President, E. C. Meyer; Treasurer, Ph. Hirshberg; Secretary, S. I. Hirshberg, 108 E. Broad. Trustees: M. Freidman, I. Coplon, D. S. Sharove, S. Spector, J. Cohen. Members, 75. Income of last fiscal year, \$186.75. Organization meets first Sunday in April and October. Furnishes shelter and means of transportation to strangers.

[CONGREGATION] KENESATH ISRAEL, Mayo, between Broad and Ross. Rabbi, E. G. Phillips. President, H. Fisher; Vice-President, Ph. Hirshberg; Treasurer, E. C. Meyer; Secretary, Abe Cohn, 912 Capitol. Trustees: A. Hirshberg, N. Greenwald, A. Steiner, M. Sonenberg, I. G. Bernstein. Members and Seatholders, 44. Income of last fiscal year, \$1130.07. Congregation meets Chol Hamoed Pesach and Sukkoth; Board of Managers last Wednesday of the month. Services: Friday at sundown; Saturday, 8.30 a. m.; Saturday afternoon, 4 p. m.; Rosh Chodesh and Chol Hamoed, 6 a. m. Pupils in Religious School, 31; classes, 3, under one teacher. Cemetery, 34th and Oakwood Av. *See* OAKWOOD HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded 1862; chartered February 11, 1899. President, Mrs. Milton E. Marcuse; Vice-President, Mrs. William Reinheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. Moses May; Secretary, Mrs. Meyer Kirsch. Executive Board: Mesdames Sol. L. Bloomberg,

Virginia Richmond (*continued*)

Henry Block, Myer Frank, Jacob Kirsch, Moses S. Block, Joseph L. Levy, Chas. A. Labenberg, Samuel Cohen and the officers. Trustees: Emanuel Raab, Philip Whitlock, L. Z. Morris. Members, 164. Income of last fiscal year, \$1218.28. Organization meets in January.

OAKWOOD HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Incorporated 1888. President, H. Fisher; Vice-President, P. Hirshberg; Treasurer, E. C. Meyer; Secretary, Abe Cohn, 912 Capitol. Trustees: A. Hirshberg, N. Greenwald, A. Steiner, M. Sonenberg, I. G. Bernstein. Members, 44. Organization meets last Wednesday of the month.

*[CONGREGATION] SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE, Mayo near Ross. Reader, Jos. Cohen.

Roanoke

[TEMPLE] EMANUEL. Founded 1890. President, G. May; Vice-President, L. Cohn; Treasurer, L. Silverman; Secretary, S. Simon, 101 Salem Av. Trustees: I. Heyman, S. Bachrach, M. Goldman. Members, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$100. Congregation meets first Sunday in October. Services on the holidays. Cemetery, about one and one-half miles out of city.

Staunton

*HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

*[CONGREGATION] HOUSE OF ISRAEL, Market and Kalorama. Services: Friday, 8 to 9 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 to 11.30 a. m. President, A. Loeb; Secretary, L. G. Straus; Superintendent of Religious School, Miss Josephine Loeb.

Washing-
ton Seattle

WASHINGTON

*[CONGREGATION] BICKOR CHOLEM, Washington and 5th Av. Rabbi, L. Brooks. Services: Friday, 6.30 p. m.; Saturday, 9 a. m. and 5 and 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Daily, 4 to 7 p. m.; pupils, 50; classes, 3. Principal, Z. Gross.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded March 17, 1892. President, Mrs. A. Levy; Vice-President, Mrs. M. M. Fredrick; Treasurer, Mrs. Ida Davis; Secretary, Mrs. I. Cooper, 1104 Minor Av. Trustees: Mesdames E. Bories, E. Goodman, S. Davis, M. Bornstein. Members, 81. Income of last fiscal year, \$522.34. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month.

Seattle (continued)

Washing-
ton

THE SEATTLE HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Founded August 28, 1895. President, Leo Kohn; Vice-President, M. Rosenberg; Treasurer, Leo. S. Schwabacher; Secretary, Max Bornstein. Trustees: M. Rosenberg, S. Rosenberg, Leo. S. Schwabacher. Members, 50. Annual income, \$1000.

TEMPLE DE HIRSCH. Yesslery Way and Broadway. Founded 1899. Rabbi, Theo. F. Joseph, 6th Av. and James. President, L. Kohn; Vice-President, E. Rosenberg; Treasurer, M. Bornstein; Secretary, Sol. Friedenthal, 805 Yesslery. Trustees: S. Degginger, Leo. S. Schwabacher, I. E. Moses. Members and Seatholders, 85. Congregation meets second Sunday in September. Services: Friday, 8 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. Religious School: One session weekly; pupils, 130; classes, 5; teachers, 4. Auxiliary Society: Young Ladies' Auxiliary, President, Miss F. Degginger; Vice-President, Miss Jennie Rosenthal; Secretary, Miss L. Friend.

Spokane

*[CONGREGATION] EMANU-EL, 3d Av. and Madison. President, L. Reubens; Vice-President, Sam. Bayles; Treasurer, J. Neuman; Secretary, Sig. Hanauer. Services on holidays. Superintendent of Religious School, Albert Benjamin.

Tacoma

[TEMPLE] BETH ISRAEL, 10th and I. Founded 1893. Reader, Jos. Jacob. President, A. Weinberg; Vice-President, M. Jacobs; Secretary and Treasurer, Samuel Posner, 946 Pacific Av. Trustees: M. Bloom, J. Bazinsky, Stusser. Members and Seatholders, 38. Services on New Year and Day of Atonement.

FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. President, A. Weinberg; Vice-President, S. S. Loeb; Secretary and Treasurer, S. Posner, 946 Pacific Av. Trustees: M. Moses, Bloom and Stusser. Members, 19. Organizations meets monthly.

JUDITH MONTEFIORE SOCIETY. Founded May 1, 1890. President, Mrs. A. Weinberg; Vice-President, Mrs. M. Bloom; Treasurer, Mrs. S. Andrews; Secretary, Mrs. A. Isaacs. Trustees: Mesdames S. Loeb, M. Jacobs, D. Hoffman, S. Sondheim. Members, 40. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Organization meets first Wednesday of the month. Dispenses charity and maintains a Sabbath School.

Walla Walla

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

West
Virginia **Charleston**

WEST VIRGINIA

[CONGREGATION] HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY (BENE JESHURUN), Virginia St. Founded March, 1873. Rabbi, Martin Meyer (officiates once a month). President, Chas. Loeb; Vice-President, Ben Baer; Treasurer, Philip Frankenberger; Secretary, Herbert Frankenberger, 266 Kanawha. Trustees: I. Schwabe, L. S. Strauss, Gus Stern. Members and Seatholders, 44. Income of last fiscal year, \$1200. Congregation meets second Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m. Religious School: Saturday and Sunday mornings; pupils, 26; classes, 4; teachers, 4. Spring Hill Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

*PHOENIX CLUB.

Horton

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Huntington

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded about 1888. President, Mrs. S. Gideon; Vice-President, Mrs. S. Oppenheim; Treasurer, Mrs. L. Kahn; Secretary, Mrs. Ph. Herz, 1220 3d Av. Members, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$72.80. Organization meets second Friday of the month. Dispenses charity and aids the Temple.

[CONGREGATION] CHEF SHOLEM. Founded September 5, 1887. Sam Gideon and I. L. Eiseman officiate. President, Sam Gideon; Vice-President, I. L. Eiseman; Treasurer, M. Broh; Secretary, Alex. Wolf. Trustees: E. Biren, L. Kelner, S. Oppenheim. Members and Seatholders, 17. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets first Sunday in July. Services: Friday evening and all holidays. City Cemetery. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent (*which see*).

Keystone

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Parkersburg

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

*LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY. President, Mrs. M. S. Thanhouser; Treasurer, Mrs. M. A. Kuder.

PROGRESS CLUB. Founded 1888. President, S. P. Thanhouser; Vice-President, D. F. Rosenheim; Treasurer, Joe Stern; Secretary, M. Newberger. Trustees: Paul Prager, Sam

Parkersburg (*continued*)

West
Virginia

Nathan, Eph. Broh. Members, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$1400. Organization meets last Friday of the month. Auxiliary Societies: Ladies' Temple Society; Ladies' Sewing Society; Hebrew Aid Society, President, M. S. Thanhouser.

Wheeling

THE LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. Founded 1865. President, Mrs. Henry Speyer; Vice-President, Mrs. Bernhard Horkheimer; Treasurer, Mrs. Henry Baer; Secretary, Mrs. Morris Jacobson, 14th near Jacob. Members, 63. Income of last fiscal year, \$189. Organization meets first Friday of the month.

[CONGREGATION] LESHEM SHOMAYIM, 12th and Eoff. Founded November 12, 1849. Rabbi, Harry Levi. President, Samuel Kraft; Vice-President, Jos. Emsheimer. Trustees: Henry Baer, Bernard Horkheimer, Lewis Horkheimer, Ralph Kline, Lee Baer. Board meeting monthly. Members, 107. Services: Friday, 8 p. m.; Saturday, 10.30 a. m. Religious School: Saturday, 9.30 a. m.; Sunday, 9.30 a. m. Pupils, 75. Auxiliary Societies: Sabbath School Teachers' Class; Eoff Street Temple Jewish Literature Class, Secretary, Miss Millie Stein; Eoff Street Temple Bible Class; Eoff Street Temple Post-Confirmation Class; Eoff Street Temple Alumni Association, President, Miss Irma Kraft. Congregation collects and dispenses a relief fund.

MERCANTILE CLUB. Founded February 15, 1895. President, E. Buckman; Vice-President, A. M. Rice; Treasurer, B. Hanauer; Secretary, L. B. Stein, 1300 Main. Directors: E. Buckman, A. M. Rice, L. B. Stein, L. S. Good, D. Kraus, L. Sonneborn, M. Horkheimer, B. Horkheimer, E. Hanauer. Members, 44. Organization meets first Sunday in April. Ladies' Whist Club; meets every Wednesday evening.

THE RABBI WISE PERSONAL AID GUILD. Founded March 10, 1900. President, Miss Jennie Reich; Vice-President, Miss Carrie May Baer; Treasurer, Miss Freda Jacobs; Secretary, Miss Hattie Reed. Members, 30.

WISCONSIN

Wiscon-
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Appleton

B'NAI ZION LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Founded October, 1878. President, Mrs. Ph. B. Hammel; Vice-President, Mrs. J.

Wisconsin **Appleton** (*continued*)

C. Ferber; Treasurer, Mrs. Fred. Hammel; Secretary, Mrs. E. Gerechter, 671 Edwards. Trustees: Mrs. J. Hammel, Mrs. G. Ullman. Members, 32. Organization meets first Sunday of the month. Dispenses charity and acts as auxiliary to the congregation.

ZION CONGREGATION, Durkee and Harris. Founded 1873. Rabbi, Emanuel Gerechter, 671 Edwards. President, Fred. Loeb; Vice-President, Jos. Ullman; Secretary and Treasurer, S. Marshall. Trustees: Jacob Hammel, M. Lyons, Fred. Hammel. School Board: J. Spitz, M. Lyons, G. Ullman. Members and Seatholders, 34. Annual meeting the day before Rosh Hashana. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 18; classes, 3; teachers, 2. Cemetery, Second Av. Auxiliary Society: B'nai Zion Ladies' Aid Society (*which see*).

Ashland

[CONGREGATION] BNAI ISRAEL. Founded 1887. Rabbi, Isaac Sher. President, Sam'l Cohen; Vice-President, Chas. Cohen; Secretary and Treasurer, I. C. Schwager. Members, 12; Seatholders, 20. Income of last fiscal year, \$500. Congregation meets in October and April. Services, 8 a. m. Cemetery, within two miles of city limits. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Benevolent Association.

Eau Claire

*CONGREGATION. Rabbi, Abram Fine.

*RELIGIOUS SCHOOL. Established by Rabbi Victor Caro in 1898. Pupils, 45. Superintendent, Mrs. Cohen.

Fond du Lac

HOLIDAY SERVICES.

Green Bay

*CONGREGATION.

Hurley (and Ironwood)

*CONGREGATION. Rabbi, Rhein.

La Crosse

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE CHESET. Founded 1856. President, B. D. Strouse; Vice-President, B. Blum; Treasurer, S. Schoen; Secretary, J. Gutman. Members and Seatholders, 14. Income of last fiscal year, \$84. Services on the

La Crosse (continued)

Wisconsin

holidays. Cemetery, Losey Boulevard. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

*[CONGREGATION] SHEARITH ISRAEL. Incorporated 1899 by A. M. Goldish, S. Freiberg, S. Nattenhaus.

Madison

[CONGREGATION] AHAWATH ACHIM. Founded November 1856. President, S. Thuringer; Treasurer, J. Cook; Secretary, J. A. Mack. Trustees: M. S. Klauber, Ig. Thuringer, J. Cook. Members and Seatholders, 5. Income of last fiscal year, nominal. No services at present. Holiday services held, but not by the congregation. Cemetery, within the City Cemetery.

Manitowoc

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE POLIA SADEK. Founded February 18, 1900. President, I. Green; Vice-President, M. Stein; Treasurer, A. Schwartz; Secretary, M. Green, 906 Jay. Trustees: Ed. Harris, M. Phillip. Members, 12. Income of last fiscal year, \$90. Congregation meets first Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7 p. m.; Saturday, 8 a. m.

Marinette (and Menominee, Mich.)

[CONGREGATION] MOSES MONTEFIORE, Pierce Av. Founded 1888. Rabbi, B. Goldberg. President, S. Stanislawsky; Vice-President, I. Goodman; Treasurer, P. Arnowitz; Secretary, A. B. Sklowsky, Menominee, Mich. Trustees: A. Goldberg, B. Goldberg. Members and Seatholders, 32. Income of last fiscal year, \$1000. Congregation meets monthly. Services: Saturday. Pupils of Religious School, 30, in one class, under one teacher. Cemetery at Marinette.

Milwaukee

[CONGREGATION] ANSHE SFARD, 6th and Vliet. Founded January, 1898. President, S. Kops; Vice-President, J. Forman; Treasurer, J. Fishman; Secretary, Max Pollack, 604-606 Chestnut. Trustees: D. Pollack, W. Nicoll, B. Goldshtine. Members and Seatholders, 90. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500. Congregation meets first and third Sundays of the month.

[CONGREGATION] BETH HAMEDROSH HAGODOL, 462-464 5th. Re-organized in 1890. President, J. Rosenberg; Vice-President, Jos. Michel; Treasurer, E. Borker; Financial

Wiscon- Milwaukee (continued)
sin

Secretary, A. Birnbaum, 445 3d. Trustees: M. Ludelewitz, C. Krup, E. Rubinsky. Members, 80; Seatholders (at the holidays), 350-400. Income of last fiscal year, \$2500 to \$3000. Congregation meets first and last Sundays of the month. Services: Daily, 7 a. m. and 7 p. m. Cemetery of seven acres, one mile from the city. Auxiliary Society: Young Men's Hebrew Society of 75 members meets Sunday at the Temple Hall.

[CONGREGATION] B'NE ISRAEL ANSHI UNGARN, 470 4th. Holiday services held at Liedertafel Hall, 7th and Prairie. Founded August, 1898. President, H. Kraus; Vice-President, A. Rosenthal; Treasurer, L. Segall; Secretary, A. Rosenthal, 456 4th. Trustees: A. Kellner, F. Weiden, A. Suran. Members and Seatholders, 38. Income of last fiscal year, \$150. Congregation meets last Sunday of the month. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 8.30 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] B'NE JESHURUN, 10th and Cedar. Founded 1852. Rabbi, Victor Caro, 917 Cedar. President, Jacob Pop; Vice-President, Samuel Eckstein; Treasurer, Gottlieb Patek; Secretary, I. M. Hirshberg. Trustees: Edward Fisher, Ed. Moses Newald, Edward Mahler, Sam. Hammershlag, Samuel Auerbach, J. Friedlaender. Members and Seatholders, 187. Income of last fiscal year, \$4500. Trustees meet first Sunday of the month; Congregational meeting Sunday before Rosh Hashana. Services: Friday, 7.30 p. m.; Saturday, 10 a. m. Religious School: Sunday, 9 a. m. to 12 m.; Thursday, 4 to 6 p. m.; Saturday, 9 to 10 a. m.; pupils, 175; seven classes and a kindergarten; teachers, 8. Cemetery, N. 12th. Auxiliary Societies: Progress Club; Bible Class; Temple Ladies' Society.

[CONGREGATION] EMANU-EL, Broadway and Martin. Founded October, 1869. Rabbi, Julius H. Meyer, Plankinton House. President, A. W. Rich; Vice-President, Morris Miller; Treasurer, Lehman Aarons; Secretary, H. Max Oberndorfer, 707 Marshall. Trustees: Max Landauer, Adolph Hauser, John E. De Wolf, Leopold Hammel, David Adler and the officers. Auxiliary Trustees: Morris Glickman, L. L. Tabor, I. D. Adler. Members and Seatholders, 98. Income of last fiscal year, \$6091.32. Congregation meets first Sunday in May. Services: Friday, 7.45 p. m.; Saturday, 11 a. m. Religious School: Two sessions weekly; pupils, 100; classes, 5; teachers, 5. Auxiliary Society: Ladies' Emanu-El Society.

Milwaukee (*continued*)

Wisconsin

*[HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY. President, H. Schlomovitz; Treasurer, I. Judelowitz; Secretary, M. Pearmann. Directors: Messrs. Safer, Goodsett, Cohn, Petsetzky, Hurwitz, Fine. Superintendent, Rabbi Caro.

*[HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION. President, Morris Miller; Vice-President, David Adler; Treasurer, M. D. Newald; Secretary, S. S. Weil. Directors: A. L. Salzstein, S. A. Eckstein, L. Kreilsheimer.

*[JEWISH WOMEN'S CLUB. President, Mrs. Henry A. Krolik; Vice-President, Mrs. L. Wineman; Treasurer, Miss Belle Goldman; Secretary, Miss Ida Marx.

*[LADIES' RELIEF SEWING SOCIETY AND SISTERHOOD FOR PERSONAL SERVICE.

PHOENIX CLUB, Jefferson St. Founded 1884. President, S. C. Herbst; Vice-President, Charles Friend; Treasurer, Benj. M. Weil; Recording Secretary, Edwin S. Mack, 102 Wisconsin; Financial Secretary, Otto Hirschberg. Directors: J. H. Newman, M. L. Patek, A. J. Michelbacher, Henry A. Seligman, M. D. Newald, Louis Gimbel, Charles B. Stumes, David Hecht. Members, 120. Organization meets first Saturday in May and November.

*[THE SETTLEMENT. President, Mrs. Simon Kander; Vice-Presidents, Mesdames Elias Friend and Hammerschlag; Treasurer, Mrs. Ed. Fischer; Secretary, Mrs. Frank Thanhauser. Executive Board: Mesdames Baum, Jos. Friedberg, S. R. Levy, George Pick, Misses Addie Wolf, Edith Pick, Jennie Mahler, Rev. Victor Caro, and Rev. J. H. Meyer.

STANDARD CLUB, 19th and Wells. Founded 1892. President, M. Friedlander; Vice-President, Edw. Mahler; Treasurer, A. Tiefenbronner; Secretary, M. J. Loeb, 560 Jackson; Financial Secretary, I. M. Hirshberg. Trustees: S. Heineman, J. Michels, M. Bernard, Jos. Polacheck, C. Reichenbaum, M. D. Newald, Chas. Mahler, A. Seligman, A. Osterman. Members, 78. Organization meets first Monday of the month.

Monroe

*[CONGREGATION.

Sheboygan

*[CONGREGATION] ADATH ISRAEL. Rabbi, Shomer. Members, 38. New synagogue dedicated August 27, 1899.

Wisconsin **Superior**

¶[CONGREGATION] HEBREW BROTHERHOOD OF WEST SUPERIOR, 603 Hammond Av. Founded April, 1895. Rabbi, H. Bloom. President, L. Helstein; Secretary, D. J. Bloom; First Trustee, A. Holzberg. Members, 36. Services: Week-days, 6 to 7 a. m.; Saturday, 8 to 11 a. m., 4 to 8 p. m. Annual income, about \$300.

*SECOND HEBREW CONGREGATION, 603 Banks Av. Services: Saturday, 9.30 a. m.

[CONGREGATION] SONS OF IZRAEL, 502 Catlen Av. Founded January 15, 1896. Reader, I. Zetrenblooth. President, S. Levent; Vice-President, S. Mark; Treasurer, A. Averboch; Secretary, H. Zelegman, 506 Catlen Av. Trustees: S. Melevets, P. Yoffee. Members and Seatholders, 25. Income of last fiscal year, \$25. Services: Saturday and holidays. Cemetery, south end of town.

Hawaii
Islands **Honolulu**

HAWAII ISLANDS

*CONGREGATION.

Porto
Rico **Ponce**

PORTO RICO

*CONGREGATION. President, Nathan Finkelstein; Vice-President, Louis Harris; Treasurer, H. Bercovitz; Secretary, Louis Weissberg. Trustees: Dr. Allbander, Dr. Meyer, Leon Rosenberg. Members, 45.

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SUMMARY OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE
UNITED STATES

BY CHARLES S. BERNHEIMER, PH. D.

The activity of the Jews of the United States, their power of organization, and their efforts to develop the religious, intellectual and social life are well exemplified in the data gathered in this Year Book. I shall endeavor to point out some of the features of this development and to draw some conclusions from the valuable statements which have been presented here, with the purpose of indicating the strength and growth of the movements throughout the country making for the progress of Jewish work and the promotion of Jewish ideals. It will not fall within the scope of this review to criticise particular activities, but rather to attempt to estimate their force in connection with the general effect.

There is put before us a record of national movements, showing considerable *esprit de corps* among large numbers of Jews, together with a great variety of local organizations distributed all over the United States, indicating wide activity among all elements of Jews in the different communities in which they have settled. There are religious organizations, educational institutions, charitable societies, social agencies, which go to the making of a strong communal life. There can be no question that Jewish work as it is now being developed in the United States is, as a whole, creditable. The shortcomings of the individual bodies must be remedied by growth in understanding and sentiment.

Congregational union is represented by two organizations,

the Union of American Hebrew Congregations and the Orthodox Jewish Congregational Union of America. They are representative respectively of the Reform and Orthodox elements of Judaism in this country. Many of the large congregations are in these two unions, but a majority of the congregations, as recorded in this Year Book, are not included in either of them. The total number of congregations is 791; the Union of American Hebrew Congregations numbers 91, and the Orthodox Union 50. Still, a mere comparison as to numbers is not conclusive. Many of the congregations included in this list are, doubtless, barely organized. Over one-third of the total number, marked to show that no official information has been received from them, give no membership or other data. A large number of the congregations, moreover, are composed of the recently immigrated population, and have not been able to adapt themselves to the conditions of a national federation. With these considerations in view, the two unions may be regarded as representative of the congregationally organized force of the community of older residents. The Union of American Hebrew Congregations has gained in strength with the growth of years, since it was organized in 1873. The Orthodox Union has been but recently established, in 1898.

An offspring of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations is the Hebrew Union College, at Cincinnati, O., founded in 1875, from which 77 rabbis and teachers have been graduated, most of whom occupy pulpits as ministers.

From the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York there have been 10 graduates.

The Central Conference of American Rabbis, organized in 1889, is composed of 4 honorary and 144 regular members.

The Society of American Cantors, organized in 1894, whose object is to develop the music of the synagogue, has a membership of 10.

The Hebrew Sabbath School Union of America, established in 1886, is an organization of 85 schools, whose purpose is the promotion of Sabbath School instruction.

The Jewish Chautauqua Society, established in 1893, has organized circles for the study of Jewish history and literature in many places; has had a Summer Assembly at Atlantic City, N. J., for four years in succession; and is now organizing a bureau for lectures on Jewish subjects to be given to such communities as desire them.

The Council of Jewish Women, organized in 1893, has a membership of about 5000, distributed among 47 sections situated in various States of the Union. Its object is not only the study of Jewish history and literature, but also the improvement of work done in religious schools and the practice of modern methods of philanthropy. The practical work depends upon conditions in the respective cities, and its varied character is shown in the maintenance or furtherance of kindergartens, mission schools, vacation schools, boys' and girls' clubs, classes in domestic economy, and work among prisoners.

The Jewish Publication Society of America, established in 1888, is an organization of about 5000 members well distributed, in about six hundred towns and cities, all over the country. The number of members and the distribution are indicative of far-reaching influence. The society's purpose is the dissemination of Jewish literature. It has published thirty-three volumes.

Following out another line, the American Jewish Histori-

cal Society, organized in 1892, has issued 8 volumes relating to the settlement and history of the Jews on the American Continent. The purpose of the society is to develop research and to preserve the material collected as the result.

The latest of the national forces to promote religious development is the Federation of American Zionists, organized in connection with the international Zionist movement. It contains a goodly number of societies in various cities, with an especially large contingent in New York city. These societies are being made centres of educational effort, particularly among the recent immigrant populations, and may become an important factor in the promotion of local intellectual and religious activity, apart from the Zionist propaganda.

The various Orders have established lodges in cities all over the Union, and the influence of individual lodges depends largely upon local conditions. Where the membership is composed of immigrants of the past twenty years, an important purpose is sustained in familiarizing the members with American conditions. Districts of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith and the Keshet Shel Barzel have established educational and philanthropic institutions in several cities.

Turning now to the local religious and educational movements, we find some sort of activity in forty-six States and Territories, the only four not represented being Arizona, Idaho, North Dakota and Wyoming. The total number of congregations, as stated at the outset, is 791. To this should be added the communities, not organized, which hold holiday services either in their own or in neighboring cities. The number is subject to possible modification owing to the lack of authentic data from some of the cities or congregations.

The membership of the congregations may be assumed to be about fifty thousand. This is allowing about five thousand for the congregations—over one-third of the total number—for which no membership was reported. It may seem like a very small allowance, but there is no basis for calculation except *minyan* (ten), and the membership is probably not much above this number in many instances.

It should be pointed out that this estimated number of fifty thousand is of members and seatholders, that is to say, in most cases, merely the head of the family. If it be assumed that four-fifths are heads or representatives of families, it would mean forty thousand families represented in the synagogue, and that out of the estimated Jewish population of one million persons, or two hundred thousand families, in the United States, four-fifths are “unchurched.” It must be remembered, however, that the communities holding or attending holiday services have not been taken into consideration, nor the large number of individuals who, though they have no affiliation with the synagogue the greater part of the year, attend at holiday times. This is, in fact, an exceedingly large percentage, and very greatly lessens the proportion of the “unchurched.” It is known, however, from general observation, that during the holidays the attendance at synagogue is very much larger than the membership, and that there are comparatively few Jews who never go to synagogue or to a Jewish service. The statistical deduction and the general observation can be reconciled only by concluding that, whereas but a comparatively small proportion are members or attend synagogue at short regular intervals, an exceedingly large proportion has at least some degree of synagogue affiliation, and does not belong to the class of the “unchurched” in the broad sense of the term.

The following cities have nine or more congregations: San Francisco, 9; Chicago, 47; Baltimore, 27; Boston, 14; Newark, (N. J.), 9; Brooklyn, 25; New York, 62; Cincinnati, 13; Cleveland, 13; Philadelphia, 50.

These cities, therefore, contain about one-third the total number of congregations reported, but they include a still larger proportion of the estimated total Jewish population of the country.

Schools for the study of Jewish religion and allied subjects are attached to many of the congregations. Auxiliary societies, either for educational, for philanthropic, or for social purposes, also form part of the congregational activity in a number of places.

Besides congregational schools, there are Sunday and Hebrew schools established by societies composed of members of older residence, many for the benefit of children of recent immigrants.

The educational activities recorded in the Year Book do not show fully the actual efforts being made in behalf of Jewish education, inasmuch as there are a large number of small Hebrew private schools (*chedarim*) established among the Russian Jewish populations.

The effort to promote the study and practice of agriculture is met by the Agricultural and Industrial School established in 1894 at Woodbine, N. J., by the Baron de Hirsch Fund, and the National Farm School at Doylestown, Pa., established in 1896. The Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America, at Chicago, has helped farmers in Western States. The Jewish Colonization Association has made loans to farmers, chiefly in Eastern States, and has assisted in colonization. The Baron de Hirsch Fund has co-operated with the movement to develop agriculture and colonization.

The chief city through which the Baron de Hirsch Fund operates is New York, where the great majority of the immigrants arrive. The other cities with which it regularly co-operates are Philadelphia, Baltimore, Boston and St. Louis.

In the article on Jewish Statistics in this Year Book, it will be observed that the number of immigrants who arrived in New York city during the past year was 43,507; that the number for Baltimore was 2439, Philadelphia not being reported. The total for New York city from 1885 to 1900 was 160,517, and the total for the whole country from 1881 to 1900—that is, the entire period since the persecution of the Jews in Russia, beginning in the early “eighties,” was 593,896.

The magnitude of this immigration has made a very difficult problem for the Jews previously resident here, as well as for those in the general community who have endeavored to promote the welfare of the newcomers.

Before their arrival it was estimated that the United States had a Jewish population of a little over two hundred thousand.¹ Now, within twenty years, between two and three times the number of immigrants have been added—immigrants who have required serious attention and provision in respect to temporary shelter, sustenance, work, English education, industrial education, general training, to enable them to adapt themselves to the new environment. The educational and philanthropic organizations which have been established for the various purposes have been kept busily engaged looking after the multifarious needs. And with the present increasing emigration from Roumania, in addition to the steady stream from Russia and the other Eastern Euro-

¹ See Article on Jewish Statistics.

pean countries, the necessity for these organizations is as great as ever.

It should be noted that among the societies recorded in this book are *chevras* and other organizations established by immigrants of the past twenty years, intended to aid their fellow-Jews. Individually, they may not make a large showing as to financial receipts and expenditures, but they stand for considerable mutual help and for valuable aid to those less fortunately situated than their constituents.

The Educational Alliance in New York city is the centre of educational work which reaches thousands. The Hebrew Technical Institute, the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, the Baron de Hirsch Trade School, the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls are New York institutions conducting work in practical education. In Brooklyn, the Hebrew Educational Society is established; in Philadelphia, the Hebrew Education Society; in Boston, the Hebrew Industrial School; in Chicago, the Jewish Training School; in St. Louis, the Hebrew Free and Industrial School Society—all for some sort of industrial education. Schools, kindergartens, and day nurseries have been established in many cities for general education and training.

Personal philanthropic work is well exemplified by the Federation of Sisterhoods of New York city, a union of the sisterhoods attached to the congregations and of other societies composed of women, co-operating with the United Hebrew Charities. The city is divided into sixteen districts, and one sisterhood or society is responsible for a district. They maintain kindergartens, clubs, do friendly visiting, and help the neighborhoods generally. Sisterhoods and personal service societies have been organized in others of the large

cities for the performance of similar work. Among these may be noted the Emanu El Sisterhood of San Francisco, the Daughters in Israel of Baltimore, the Sisterhood of Personal Service of St. Louis, and the Council Educational Alliance of Cleveland.

The Jewish Charity Relief Societies of the leading cities have formed a national organization for purposes of co-operation, without, however, interfering with the autonomy of the individual societies. This is the result of a meeting of representatives held in 1899, and is another evidence of the centralizing power of our social forces.

It will be noted that in several of the cities, a number of the philanthropic organizations have federated, usually for the uniform collection of funds for the constituent bodies. Such are the Federation of Jewish Charities of Boston, the Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago, the United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati, and the Union of Jewish Charities of Detroit.

Orphan homes and societies have been established in Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Brooklyn, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Newark (N. J.), New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Rochester and San Francisco. The Home at Atlanta is supported by lodges of District No. 5, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; that at Cleveland by the lodges of Districts Nos. 2, 6 and 7, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; and that at Rochester by residents of Rochester, Syracuse and Buffalo.

Homes for the Aged exist in Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Richmond (Va.), St. Louis, San Francisco and Yonkers (N. Y.). The institution at Cleveland was established by

District No. 4, Order Keshet Shel Barzel, and that at Yonkers is supported by District No. 1, Independent Order B'nai B'rith.

Hospitals exist in Baltimore, Chicago, Cincinnati, Denver, New York, New Orleans, Philadelphia and San Francisco. St. Louis reports a hospital organization in process of formation, with a fund already in hand, and Omaha a hospital association which expects to open a building for hospital work next year. Hot Springs, Ark., reports the formation of a society for bringing attention to the necessity of a hospital at that place.

Much of the philanthropic work in the several cities is done by means of benevolent societies, a large number conducted by the women of the community, as is manifested by the term "Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society," or a similar name, which recurs repeatedly in the Directory of Local Organizations in this volume.

The writer has endeavored to bring out the trend of development of our important communal activities. Details relating to the work of the individual societies are given in the national and local directories of this Year Book.

The directory of local organizations shows the following result by States. Cemeteries, social organizations and those whose character could not be determined have not been included.

STATES	Congregations	Educational Organizations	Philanthropic Organizations
Alabama.....	11	10	14
Arkansas.....	8	5	8
California.....	19	17	37
Colorado.....	10	6	5
Connecticut.....	16	13	10
Delaware.....	1	2	2
District of Columbia..	3	3	2
Florida.....	4	2	3
Georgia.....	13	8	15
Illinois.....	54	24	55

STATES	Congregations	Educational Organizations	Philanthropic Organizations
Indiana	24	15	21
Iowa	11	4	4
Kansas	3	2	2
Kentucky	9	8	7
Louisiana	16	6	14
Maine	3	1	..
Maryland	29	19	16
Massachusetts	29	19	17
Michigan	14	11	9
Minnesota	14	5	2
Mississippi	14	9	9
Missouri	29	9	13
Montana	2	0	3
Nebraska	8	5	3
New Hampshire	3
New Jersey	37	12	15
New Mexico	2	2	2
New York	152	73	127
North Carolina	7	3	8
Ohio	49	19	30
Oregon	4	2	6
Pennsylvania	103	45	58
Rhode Island	5	4	4
South Carolina	3	1	8
Tennessee	10	5	9
Texas	24	23	31
Utah	2	1	2
Vermont	2	2	1
Virginia	17	8	9
Washington	4	2	2
West Virginia	3	3	5
Wisconsin	20	7	5
Total	791	415	593

Of the 415 educational organizations, 291 are religious schools attached to congregations, having an attendance of about 25,000 pupils under 1127 teachers. There are also included among the educational organizations 27 free religious or Hebrew schools, chiefly in the large cities, with about 11,000 pupils and 142 teachers. Where there was no report as to the number of teachers, an estimate of one for each fifty pupils or fractional portion thereof was counted.

JEWISH REPRESENTATIVE BODIES

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

The central organization of every Jewish community is called *Cultusgemeinde*, which has the right to assess its members according to the needs of its budget, and which governs all matters relating to the synagogue, the ritual, education, relief of the poor, etc. This does not preclude the formation of independent societies and institutions supported by those interested in them. In Vienna, besides the *Cultusgemeinde* there is a Turkish-Israelitish community of Sephardim, established as early as 1737, which governs its own affairs.

The representative bodies are the following:

Israelitische Allianz. Headquarters, Vienna I, Weihburggasse No. 10. Founded 1873. The purposes are: 1. To promote popular education among Israelites by the erection or subvention of schools and by other means. 2. To offer effectual support to Jews in whatever part of the world they suffer in their quality as Jews. Besides, the society seeks to promote Jewish statistical and historical work. President, David Ritter von Gutmann; Vice-Presidents, Drs. Alfred Stern, Alfred Kuranda, Sigismund Wahrmann; Secretary, Dr. Friedrich S. Krauss. A Council of 15 members. Branches in Triest, Czernowitz, and Przemyśl.

Oesterreichisch-israelitische Union. Headquarters, Vienna IX, Berggasse 20. Founded 1886. Purpose: To note and take action in all matters affecting the welfare of Jews in the Austro-Hungarian empire. President, Wilhelm Anninger; Vice-Presidents, Drs. S. E. Ehrmann and Jacob Kohn; Secretary, Josef Fuchs. Governed by a body of 6 trustees and 13 councillors. The society publishes a year book and a journal. During the past year, the society devoted itself chiefly to the ritual murder cases of Polna, Nachod, Wildenschwert, and Námeszto; distributed documents proving the groundlessness of the charge; supplied legal aid to the accused, as well as to the victims of the excesses in Moravia and Bohemia; continued its investigations of conditions in Galicia; proposed to the Jewish Colonization Association the plan of introducing clothing manufactories and the Swiss em-

broidery trade in Galicia; gave its support to Israel Araten in his effort to trace his daughter Michalina; and intervened, usually with some degree of success, with the Imperial Government, in a number of cases in which anti-Semites sought to injure Jews in life, property, and honor.

Oesterreichisch-israelitischer Gemeindebund (not active at present).

BOHEMIA

The national and representative organizations of Bohemia are the following:

Centralverein zur Pflege jüdischer Angelegenheiten. President, Imperial Councillor Philipp Falkowitz; Vice-Presidents, Ludwig Pick and Samuel Weitsch; Secretary, Dr. Theodor Weltsh. Council of 35 members. The work is done in five sections.

Israelitischer Landeslehrerverein. Association of the rabbis, religious teachers, cantors, and teachers of Bohemia. Founded 1873. President, Sigmund Springer, Prague; Vice-President, Rabbi S. Abeles, Kuttenberg; Secretary, Rabbi M. Freund, Bodenbach; Treasurer, Rabbi M. Zinner. Trustees, 3.

Repräsentanz der Landesjudenschaft des Königreiches Böhmen (Federation of the Jewish Communities of Bohemia). Bohemia is divided into the following thirteen districts: Prague, Jungbunzlau, Budweis, Caslau, Chrudymmer, Eger, Königgrätz, Leitmeritz, Pisèk, Saaz, Jicin, Pilsen, Tabor. One representative is chosen by each. Chairman, Dr. J. U. Moritz Lichtenstein, of the Prague district; Vice-Chairman, Dr. Emanuel Kraus, of the Jungbunzlau district. The Federation administers nine endowments.

HUNGARY

The national organizations of Hungary are the following:

Israelitischer Landes-Lehrerverein. Union of teachers. President, Julius Kornfeld; Vice-Presidents, Jacob Reif, Philipp Csukási; Secretary, Jacob Hajnel.

Israelitisch-ungarischer Literaturverein. Literary union. Presidents, Dr. Philipp Weinmann, Dr. William Bacher; Secretary, Dr. Josef Bánóczy.

BELGIUM

In Belgium the administration of religious and Jewish communal affairs is in the hands of the *Central Consistory*. Grand-Rabbin, Armand Bloch.

ENGLAND

The Congregations of the British Empire form a union by virtue of the jurisdiction of the Chief Rabbi, The Very Rev. Dr. Herman Adler.

Another body of Jews, the Spanish and Portuguese Congregations, are under the jurisdiction of the Rev. Haham, Dr. Moses Gaster.

In London two great unions of synagogues exist:

Federation of Synagogues. Honorary President, The Rt. Hon. Lord Rothschild; President, Sir Samuel Montagu, Bart.; Secretary, J. Blank, 119 Farleigh-road, Stoke Newington, N. 7 Elders. Synagogues federated, 25.

United Synagogue. Founded 1870. President, The Rt. Hon. Lord Rothschild; Vice-Presidents, Henry Lucas, Esq., Albert H. Jessel, Esq.; Secretary, P. Ornstien. Council of 122 members. 14 constituent bodies with 4185 male and 2297 female members. The work of the United Synagogue is done under the following heads: Burial of the Poor; Institutions Visitation Fund; East End Synagogue; Soldiers' Services; Beth Hamedrash; Cheap Marriage Rates. It purposes in the near future to establish associate synagogues in the outlying districts of London.

The representative associations are the following:

Anglo-Jewish Association. Blomfield House, 85, London-wall, E. C. Founded 1871. President, Claude G. Montefiore; Secretary, M. Duparc; Council consisting of 63 members. Branches in 37 towns in Great Britain and the Colonies. The chief objects are the protection of persecuted Jews and the education of Jews in Eastern countries. The latter object is carried out in co-operation with the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*. Outside of Jerusalem, 27 schools in the East (with 10,738 pupils), most of them founded by the *Alliance*, are subventioned by the Association; in 1899-1900 this subvention amounted to £1245. In Jerusalem, the Association has under its special charge the Evelina de Rothschild School, the only school for Jewish girls in that city. During the past year the Association sent two members of its Council, Miss Olga d'Avigdor and Mr. Walter S. Cohen to Palestine to report on the needs of the school and on conditions generally

in Palestine. The Association co-operates closely with the Jewish Colonization Association. At the recent Conference convened in Paris to consider the Jewish situation in Roumania, the Association was represented by three delegates, Messrs. Claude G. Montefiore, the president, B. Kisch and H. Landau.

Deputies of the British Jews, 29 Finsbury-circus, E. C. Founded 1760. President, Sir Joseph Sebag Montefiore; Vice-President, D. L. Alexander; Secretary, Charles H. L. Emanuel, M. A. Fifty-five deputies from London, provincial, and colonial synagogues. Triennial meetings. Take action, when necessary, with regard to legislation affecting British Jews, and co-operates with the Anglo-Jewish Association in matters affecting foreign Jews.

FRANCE

The central body of French Jews is the *Consistoire Central*, whose seat is at Paris, rue de la Victoire, 44. It consists of 12 members, the Chief Rabbi and a representative of each of the 11 circumscriptions into which France is divided: Paris, Bordeaux, Marseille, Nancy, Lyon, Lille, Bayonne, Besançon, Epinal, Constantine, and Algeria. The members are: Grand-Rabbin Zadoc Kahn; President, Alphonse de Rothschild; Henri Aron; Bernard Lazare, Théodore Lévy, Eugène Manuel, David Masse, Eugène Pereire, Ely Rodrigues, Abraham Sée, Henri Deutsch de la Meurthe, Abraham Cahen, and the delegate from Algeria. Secretary, Abraham Cahen.

Each circumscription has its own consistorial organization, consisting of the grand-rabbin and from two to seven members.

The two largest Jewish representative bodies have their headquarters at Paris:

Alliance Israélite Universelle, rue de Trévise, 35. Honorary President, Grand-Rabbin Zadoc Kahn; President, Narcisse Leven; Secretary, Jacques Bigart. (See pp. 45-65.)

The Jewish Colonization Association (Baron Maurice de Hirsch's Foundation). President, M. Narcisse Leven. Annual meeting of shareholders held June 10, 1900.

Abstract of the Annual Report:

The Association has been active in Argentina, the United States (see pp. 74-75), Canada, Palestine, Cyprus, Asia Minor, Russia, Roumania, and Galicia.

Colonies.—In Argentina, 50 new families are about to be settled at Moisesville; on the whole the harvests were of medium excellence, enabling a portion of the colonists to pay the annuity; in Entre Rios groups are beginning to break away from the original settlement.

In Canada, Hirsch comprises 20 families of agriculturists, among them, 15 that went there at their own expense; the harvest was excellent. In Palestine, a system of mixed cultivation has been introduced, so that the colonists need not depend solely on viticulture. The colonies founded and hitherto maintained by Baron Edmond de Rothschild have been ceded to the Association. In Cyprus, the colony of Margo Tchifik has been brought under the control of the Association, and agriculturists from Palestine and Mikveh Israel were installed as colonists; the means of irrigation have been improved; the harvest consisted of wheat, barley, vetch, oats and cotton. In Russia, the Association granted loans, some of which have been repaid in part, to 1300 families of agriculturists, greatly improving their situation.

Industries.—In Jerusalem, a weaving work-room and knitting machines were introduced. In Russia, the Association is interesting itself in a spinning factory, and in Galicia it taught the making of toys and baskets. Besides, it granted subsidies to two institutions for promoting handicrafts in Austria-Hungary.

Schools, etc.—Schools for elementary instruction were opened at Hirsch (Canada), Moisesville, Mauricio and Entre Rios (Argentina). The Association subsidizes 20 schools in Roumania. Agricultural education and industrial training for boys and girls have been promoted particularly in Russia and Russian Poland. In educational work, it co-operated closely with the Alliance Israélite Universelle.

Miscellaneous—A library has been started in Moisesville. Hygienic dwellings for 300 families have been built at Wilna. Land has been purchased at Tiberias (Palestine) and in Asia Minor (Or Jehuda). Besides, the Association has seconded the action of societies in Germany, England and Smyrna, which interest themselves in unfortunate Jews from various points of view.

GERMANY

Deutsch-Israelitischer Gemeindebund (Union of the Jewish Congregations of Germany), 5 Sigismundstrasse, Berlin W. Founded 1885. Honorary President, Dr. S. Kristeller;¹ President, Professor M. Philippson, Ph. D.; Vice-Chairmen, G. Josephthal, Nuremberg; Benjamin Hirsch, Halberstadt; Treasurer, Th. Lustig; Secretary, Professor Blashke; Trustees: 26. Delegates of the constituent

¹ Deceased.

congregations: 100. Provincial unions of congregations belonging to the general union, 10, comprising 279 congregations; congregations not affiliated with provincial unions belonging to the general union, 574; individuals, members and donors, 677. Biennially the Union publishes a Statistical Year Book, reporting data concerning the Jews and the Jewish institutions of upwards of 3000 towns. In the intermediate years an appendix of corrections and additions is published, and annually several *Mittheilungen* (now numbering 53) at irregular intervals. The Year Book and the *Mittheilungen* also reproduce all legislation affecting the Jews of the German Empire. The Union controls the following: Deutsch-israelitische Darlehnskasse für Frauen und Jungfrauen; Philippson Stiftung (in aid of needy ministers); Herxheimer-Stiftung (provides support for Jewish theological students); Friedrich-Wilhelm-Victoria-Stiftung (central insurance fund for Jewish officials); Zunz-Stiftung (for the science of Judaism); Samuel Kristeller-Stiftung (for the support of artisans and apprentices). It embraces the following departments: The promotion of trades-education among Jewish young men and women and of the education of trained nurses; the Pedagogic Division; department for the establishment of courses of instruction for academically trained teachers of the Jewish religion; department for courses of instruction for cantors; and department for the statistics of the German Jews. Furthermore, it embraces two commissions: The Commission on the History of the Jews in Germany (publishes historical material); and the Commission for the suppression of itinerant begging, the organization of poor relief, the establishment of employment bureaus and work-rooms. Finally, it has established a Jewish library of 5000 works. With the help of the Jewish Colonization Association, the Union is about to establish an Industrial Colony at Weissensee, near Berlin.

Verband der Vereine für jüdische Geschichte und Literatur in Deutschland (Union of Associations for Jewish History and Literature). President, Dr. Gustav Karpeles, Berlin; Vice-President, Dr. Frank, Cologne; Honorary Secretary, Dr. Hirsch Hildesheimer, Berlin; Treasurer, Oscar Berlin; Trustees, 5; Secretary, Albert Katz, Rosenstrasse 17, Berlin C. Constituent societies in 133 towns, with a membership reported of 11,232; lecturers, 110, who delivered 478 lectures during 1898-1899. Provincial unions, 5. Publishes a Year Book containing essays of a literary and scientific character.

Verband der jüdischen Lehrervereine im Deutschen Reiche (Association of Jewish Teachers Unions). Founded 1895. Constituent local unions, 18, with about 900 members, about two-thirds of all Jewish teachers in the German Empire. Trustees: Dr. Adler, Berlin; Blumenfeld, Adelebsen; Bernhard, Tarnowitz; Dr. Blashke, Berlin; Feiner, Hamburg; Graf, Essen; Gutkind, Cassel; Steinhart, Magdeburg; Sturmman, Osterode; Wertheimer, Heldenbergen. Subventioned by the *Deutsch-israelitischer Gemeindebund*.

Deutscher Rabbinerverband (Union of German Rabbis). President, Dr. S. Maybaum, Berlin.

Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens, Karlstrasse, 26. Committee: Dr. Max Horwitz, Dr. Fuchs, Weile, Dr. Senator, Dr. Julius Wolff, M. Moszkowski, Alfred Loewenberg, Eugen Landau, Dorn, Dr. Schneider, Dr. Loewenfeld, Dr. Ginsberg, Dr. Blashke, G. Josephthal, Kulish, Dr. Levy, Dr. Loewinsohn, Dr. Mendel, Dr. Mendelsohn, Dr. Pariser, Dr. Pinner, Pringsheim, I. Rosenthal. Secretary, A. Levy.

HOLLAND

Union of Jewish Teachers of Religion (Achaawah). President, A. Van Creveld.

ITALY

The central body is a consistory.

SWITZERLAND

The central body is a consistory. Chief Rabbi, M. Wertheimer, Geneva.

TURKEY

The central body is a consistory. President, Isaac Molcho Pasha, Constantinople. The ecclesiastical head is a Chief Rabbi, elected by the representatives of the congregations, subject to the approval of the Sultan.

RABBINICAL SEMINARIES

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

BUDA-PESTH

Landes-Rabbinerseminar. President, Martin Schweiger; Secretary, Dr. Josef Simon; and 15 Trustees. Faculty: Dr. W. Bacher; Armin Balog; Karoly Bein; Professor Ludwig Blau, Ph. D.; Moses Bloch; Dr. Henrik Bloch; Adolf Lazarus; Salomon Schill.

VIENNA

Israelitisch-theologische Lehranstalt. Tempelgasse, 3. Founded 1893. Governed by 15 Curators. President, Moritz Karpelles; Secretary, Josef Fuchs. Faculty: Rector, Professor Adolf Schwarz, Ph. D., Talmud, Shulchan Aruch, Gaonic Responses, and Homiletics; M. Friedmann, Reader in Midrash; Professor D. H. Müller, Ph. D., Bible, Exegesis, Hebrew Grammar, Biblical Aramaic, and Religious Philosophy; Professor A. Büchler, Ph. D., History of the Jews. Special course for teachers of religion. Graduates, in 1899, 6 rabbis, 3 teachers; students, 24 in the course for rabbis, 11 in the course for teachers. Last report contains: *Seder Eliahu rabba und Seder Eliahu zuta (Tanna d'be Eliahu) nach einem vaticanischen Manuscripte aus dem Jahre תתל"ג (1073), ediert, kritisch bearbeitet und commentiert*, by M. Friedmann.

ENGLAND

LONDON

Jews' College, Queen Square House, Guilford St., W. C. Founded 1856. Governed by a Council consisting of representatives of the Elders of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue and representatives of the United Synagogue. President, The Very Rev. Dr. Herman Adler, Chief Rabbi; Secretary, Henry H. Hyams, 8 Duke St., Aldgate, E. C. Faculty: Principal, M. Friedländer, Ph. D.; Senior Tutor, Israel Abrahams, M. A.; Theological Tutor, S. A. Hirsch, Ph. D.; Masters: G. Washington Kilner, M. A., Classics; Hartwig Hirschfeld, Ph. D., M. R. A. S., Semitic Languages; Rev. I. Samuel and Rev. F. L. Cohen, Music; A. Antoine, French; S. L. Hasluck, Elocution. To ob-

tain a Rabbinical diploma, an examination in the following subjects must be passed: Religious Philosophy (Maimonides, Jehuda Halevi, Ibn Gebirol, Saadiah, and Albo); Jewish History; Bible; Commentaries; Talmud (2 Massechthas); Halacha (Shulchan Aruch); Grammar (Hebrew and Chaldee); Homiletics. Special courses for teachers of Hebrew and Religion.

RAMSGATE

Judith Montefiore College. Founded 1869, by Sir Moses Montefiore. Collegians: N. I. Berlin; Rev. Dr. J. Chotzner; L. Levin; Rev. B. J. Salomons; Rev. E. Slevansky; M. L. Yurby.

FRANCE

PARIS

Séminaire et Talmud-Torah, 9, rue Vauquelin. Governed by the Chief Rabbi of France; the Chief Rabbi of Paris; three representatives of the Central Consistory; and three representatives of the Paris Consistory. Faculty: Director, Joseph Lehmann, grand-rabbin; Rabbis Israël Lévi and Mayer Lambert; Ad. Beer, Reader to the Seminary; Albert Cahen; Lucien Lévy-Brühl; Ricquier; Charles Salomon, and Jacques Kahn.

GERMANY

BERLIN

Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Lindenstrasse, 48-50. Founded 1872. Governed by 9 Curators. President, Dr. S. Neuman; Secretary, Georg Meyer. Faculty: Dr. Baneth, Talmud and Shulchan Aruch; Rev. Dr. S. Maybaum, Midrash and Homiletics; Dr. Martin Schreiner, Biblical Exegesis and Commentaries, Religious Philosophy, and Jewish History. One graduate in 1899; students, 26. Last report contains: *Studien über Jeschu'a ben Jehuda*, by Dr. Martin Schreiner.

Rabbinerseminar, Gipsstrasse, 12^a. Founded 1873. Governed by 13 Curators: Dr. I. Hildesheimer;¹ Dr. Selig Auerbach, Halberstadt; H. Gumpertz, Hamburg; Chief Rabbi Hirsch, Hamburg; Lazar Mainz, Frankfurt-on-the-Main; Professor I. Barth, Ph. D.; Dr. A. Berliner; Dr. H. Hildesheimer; Dr. D. Hoffman; Dr. I. Wohlgemuth; Rector, Dr. H. Hoffmann.

¹ Deceased.

BRESLAU

Jüdisch-theologisches Seminar, Franckel'scher Stiftung, Wallstrasse 1b. Founded 1854. Governed by 3 Curators. Faculty: Director, Dr. M. Brann, Biblical Exegesis and Commentaries, Shulchan-Aruch, Jewish History, and Pedagogics; Dr. S. Horovitz, Hebrew Grammar, Talmud, Religious Philosophy, Homiletics, Midrash; Dr. I. Lewy, rabbi to the Seminary, Talmud and Shulchan Aruch. Graduates in 1899, 3; students, 24. Last report contains: *Die Psychologie Ibn Gabirols*, by Dr. S. Horovitz.

HOLLAND

AMSTERDAM

Theological Seminary. Director, Dr. J. H. Dünner, Chief Rabbi of Amsterdam.

ITALY

FLORENCE

Collegio Rabbinico (successor to the old Rabbinical Seminary at Padua). Opened in 1897. Director: Chief Rabbi Dr. S. H. Margulies; assisted by Dr. Ismar Elbogen.

TURKEY

CONSTANTINOPLE

Rabbinical Seminary founded by the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* (see p. 63). Director, Rabbi Abraham Danon.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWS WHO HAVE SERVED IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

MICHAEL W. ASH was born in Pennsylvania. He was a Representative in the 24th Congress, from that State, from 1835 to 1837, serving as a member of the Committee on Naval Affairs.

JUDAH P. BENJAMIN attained eminence as a member of the United States Senate, as Cabinet officer of the Confederate government, and as a member of the bar. He was born at St. Croix in 1811 and reached Charleston, S. C., about 1816. He received a classical education at Columbia (S. C.) College. After many changes of residence, he finally settled in New Orleans, La., and was admitted to the bar there. In 1834 he wrote "A Digest of Reported Decisions of the Supreme Court of Louisiana." In 1845 he was a member of the State Constitutional Convention; in 1847, a United States Commissioner; in 1848, a Presidential Elector for Louisiana; and in 1852 was elected to the United States Senate, and re-elected in 1859, resigning his seat on the secession of his State. He became identified with the Confederate cause, and was Attorney-General and Acting Secretary of War of the Provisional Government of the Southern Confederacy. In February, 1862, he was appointed Secretary of State of the Confederacy, which position he held until its fall in 1865. He settled in London, England, after the war, and was made Queen's Counsel for Lancaster. During his residence abroad he wrote his celebrated treatise "On Sales." He died in Paris, France, in May, 1884.

EDWIN EINSTEIN, of New York City, was born at Cincinnati, Ohio, November 18, 1842. He removed, in 1846, to New York, where he has since resided. He received a collegiate education at the College of the City of New York, and entered Union College, but was not graduated. He has always been engaged in mercantile pursuits. He was elected, as a Republican, from the 7th District, New York, to the 46th Congress.

NATHAN FRANK, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Peoria, Ill., February 23, 1852. He was educated in the public schools of

Peoria and St. Louis, and at Washington University. He was graduated from the Harvard Law School in 1871. He is a member of the St. Louis bar and the author of "Frank's Bankrupt Law." He was the Republican nominee from the 9th District, Missouri, for the 50th Congress, but was defeated. He was re-nominated by the Republican and Union Labor party, and was elected to the 51st Congress as a Republican.

EMANUEL B. HART, of New York, was born in that city, October 29, 1811. He early entered upon a mercantile career. He went to the Spanish Main as a supercargo, and settled in New York as a commission merchant. He served for a time in the Board of Aldermen of New York City. He was a Representative in Congress from New York from 1851 to 1853. He was at one time a Lieutenant-Colonel of the State Militia. He was appointed by President Buchanan Surveyor of the Port of New York, and subsequently made an Excise Commissioner. He was frequently a member of the State and National Conventions of the Democratic party.

JULIUS HOUSEMAN, of Grand Rapids, Mich., was born in the village of Leckendorf, in Bavaria, Germany, December 8, 1832. He received a common-school and commercial education. He was engaged for thirty years in mercantile business and the manufacture of lumber. He held the office of Alderman in the city of Grand Rapids from 1861 to 1870 inclusive. In 1871 and 1872 he was a Representative in the State Legislature. In 1873 and 1875 he was Mayor of Grand Rapids. He was elected to the 48th Congress, as a Democrat, from the 5th District, Michigan.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN JONAS, of New Orleans, La., was born at Williamstown, Grant Co., Ky., July 19, 1834. He removed with his father to Adams Co., Ill., where he received his education. In 1853 he removed to New Orleans, where he studied law and received a diploma from the law department of the University of Louisiana in 1855. He joined the Confederate Army as a private of artillery, served as such and as Acting Adjutant of the artillery of Hood's Corps in the Army of Tennessee, until the end of the war. He was elected a member of the Louisiana Legislature in 1865, and served until reconstruction. In 1868 he was Chairman of the Louisiana Delegation to the Democratic National Convention. He was the Democratic candidate for Lieutenant-Governor of Louisiana in 1872, but gave way on the formation of the fusion ticket. In 1872 he was elected to the State Senate,

and adhered to the McEnery government, refusing to take his seat in the Kellogg Legislature. He was elected City Attorney of New Orleans in 1874 and re-elected in 1876. He was a member of the Louisiana Legislature in 1876 and 1877, and Chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the House. He was a member of the Democratic National Committee from Louisiana, and was elected to the United States Senate, as a Democrat, to succeed James B. Eustis, taking his seat March 18, 1879. His term of service expired March 3, 1885.

JULIUS KAHN, Republican, of San Francisco, Cal., was born at Kuppenheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, on the 28th day of February, 1861. He removed with his parents to California in 1866, and was educated in the public schools of San Francisco, having been a member of the class of 1878 of the Boys' High School. After leaving school, he entered the theatrical profession, which he followed for ten years, playing with Edwin Booth, Joseph Jefferson, Tommaso Salvini, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Florence, Clara Morris and other well-known "stars." In 1890 he returned to San Francisco and began to study law. In 1892 he was elected to the Legislature of the State of California, serving during the 30th session. In July, 1893, he was elected Secretary of the Finance Committee of the California Midwinter International Exhibition. In January, 1894, he was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of California. He was elected from the 4th District, California, to the 56th Congress.

DAVID S. KAUFMAN, of Sabinetown, Tex., was born in Cumberland Co., Pa., in 1813. He was graduated at Princeton College in 1833. Not long after, he removed to Natchez, Miss., and read law in the office of Gen. Quitman. In 1835 he settled in Natchitoches, La. In 1837 he emigrated to Nacogdoches, in Texas, and in 1838 he was elected a Representative in the Texan Congress. He was twice re-elected and twice chosen Speaker of the House. In 1843 he was elected to the Senate, and from the Committee on Foreign Relations, in 1844, presented a report in favor of annexation, and took an active part in its consummation. In 1845 he was appointed Chargé to this government, but that office was superseded by the final act of annexation. He was elected one of the first members of the House of Representatives from Texas, serving from 1846 to 1851. He died in Washington, D. C., January 13, 1851.

LEWIS CHARLES LEVIN was born in Charleston, S. C., Nov. 10, 1808. He early removed to Woodville, Miss., becoming a

school teacher. Soon after a duel with an opponent, in which Mr. Levin was wounded, he left that town, and having read law, followed this profession in different States of the Union, viz., Maryland, Kentucky, Louisiana and Pennsylvania. In 1838 he took up his residence in Philadelphia, and was subsequently admitted to the bar in that city. He espoused the cause of temperance, and edited the "Temperance Advocate." He became known as a speaker and a writer, and to him is generally ascribed the formation of the Native-American Party in 1843. Its cause he assisted by the publication of "The Sun," a daily paper, devoted to its interests. The new party won supporters, and as its representative Mr. Levin was elected to the House of Representatives three successive terms, serving from 1845 to 1851. His importance as a member of Congress was recognized in various ways, and he served as Chairman of the Committee on Naval Affairs. He died in Philadelphia, March 14, 1860.

JEFFERSON M. LEVY, Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York. He is a son of Capt. Jonas P. Levy and a nephew of Commodore Uriah P. Levy. He was educated in the public schools and subsequently completed a course at the University of the City of New York. He studied law with the late Clarkson N. Potter, and having been admitted to the bar of the State of New York, was associated with him in various important litigations. Although active in public affairs and prominent in party work, he has never until now held public office. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce, of the Board of Trade and Transportation, of the Real Estate Exchange, and of numerous clubs and other organizations, and was for many years vice-president of the Democratic Club. Commodore Levy, in 1830, at the suggestion of President Jackson, acquired Monticello, the home of Thomas Jefferson, and at his death Mr. Jefferson Levy became the owner. The homestead is maintained by Mr. Levy in keeping with its distinguished traditions. Mr. Levy was elected from the 13th District, New York, to the 56th Congress.

LUCIUS NATHAN LITTAUER, Republican, of Gloversville, New York, born January 20, 1859, in that city; removed to New York City in 1865, where he received his preliminary education; entered Harvard University and was graduated in 1878. He then engaged in the glove manufacturing business in Gloversville with his father, to which he succeeded in 1882. He was elected to the 55th Congress and re-elected to the 56th for the 22d District of New York.

MITCHELL MAY, Democrat, of the borough of Brooklyn, was born in that city, July 11, 1871. He was educated in the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute and in the law school of Columbia University, from which he was graduated in 1892. He was elected to the 56th Congress for the 6th District of New York (Brooklyn).

ADOLPH MEYER, of New Orleans, was born October 19, 1842. He was a student at the University of Virginia until 1862, in which year he entered the Confederate Army and served until the close of the war on the staff of Brigadier-General John S. Williams, of Kentucky. He returned to Louisiana, and has been engaged largely in the cultivation of sugar and cotton since, as well as in commercial and financial pursuits in the city of New Orleans. He was elected Colonel of the Louisiana State National Guard in 1879, and in 1881 was appointed Brigadier-General to command the First Brigade, embracing all the uniformed corps of the State. He was elected, as a Democrat, from the 1st District, Louisiana, to the 52d, 53d, 54th, 55th and 56th Congresses.

LEOPOLD MORSE, of Boston, Mass., was born at Wachenheim, Bavaria, August 15, 1831. He received a common-school education at Wachenheim and came to the United States in early life. He is a merchant. He was twice elected a delegate to the National Democratic Convention. He was elected, as a Democrat, to the 45th, 46th and 47th Congresses, representing the 4th District, Massachusetts; to the 48th Congress, representing the 5th District, Massachusetts; and to the 50th Congress, representing the 3d District, Massachusetts.

LEONARD MYERS, of Philadelphia, Pa., was born at Attleborough, Pa., November 13, 1827. He received a liberal education. He studied and practiced law and digested the ordinances for the consolidation of the city of Philadelphia. He was solicitor for two of the municipal districts of Philadelphia. He was elected, as a Republican, from the 3d District, Pennsylvania, to the 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42d and 43d Congresses.

HENRY MYER PHILLIPS was born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1811. He received a liberal education, subsequently read law, and was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1832. For some years he followed criminal law practice with marked success, and afterwards gave his attention to civil law, by the practice of which he amassed a fortune, finally

ranking as one of the best constitutional lawyers in the country. In 1856 he was elected, as a Democrat, from the 4th District, Pennsylvania, to the 35th Congress, and during his term figured conspicuously in the debates, especially during the discussion on the admission of Kansas as a State to the Union. On the expiration of his term, he declined to accept any other political office, though frequently urged to become the Democratic candidate for Mayor of Philadelphia. He was prevailed upon, however, to accept numerous positions in educational, charitable and financial institutions, and was a Commissioner of the Board of City Trusts, having control of the Stephen Girard Estate, and was made president of that board. He was also chosen President of the Board of Directors of the Academy of Music, President of the Fairmount Park Commission, Director of the Pennsylvania Company of Insurance and Annuities, Director of the Pennsylvania and other railroad companies, of the Jefferson Medical College, Western Union Telegraph Company, and other corporations. He also served as Grand Master of Free Masons of the State of Pennsylvania. He was a patron of the fine arts. He died April 28, 1884.

PHILIP PHILIPPS was born in Charleston, S. C., December 13, 1807, and was educated at the Norwich Military Academy, in Vermont, and at Middletown, Conn. In 1825 he commenced the study of law in Charleston, and on the day after attaining his majority was admitted to the bar. He entered public life by becoming a member of the "Nullification Convention," in 1832, and voted with the minority. In 1834 he was elected, for two years, to the State Legislature; in 1835 he resigned. He removed to Mobile, Alabama, and practiced his profession with success. In 1837 he was elected President of the Alabama Democratic State Convention. In 1844 he was elected to the Legislature, and was Chairman of the Committee on Federal Relations. In 1849 he was President of an "Internal Improvement Convention." In 1851 he was again elected to the Legislature. In 1852 he went to the "Baltimore Convention." He was a Representative in Congress from Alabama, from 1853 to 1855, and declined a re-election. He remained in Washington, D. C., and practiced his profession there.

ISIDOR RAYNER, of Baltimore, Md., was born April 11, 1850. He was educated at the University of Virginia, and was admitted to the bar in Baltimore in 1870, and has been practicing law since that time. In 1878 he was elected to the Maryland Legislature for two years, and was chosen Chairman of the Baltimore City Delegation. In 1886 he was

elected to the State Senate from Baltimore for four years. He was elected, as a Democrat, from the 4th District, Maryland, to the 50th, 52d and 53d Congresses, and is at present the Attorney-General of the State of Maryland.

JOSEPH SIMON, Republican, of Portland, Oregon, was born in Germany, in 1851, and came to this country with his parents when but one year old. He has resided in Portland since 1857, and received his education in the public schools of that city. In 1872 he was admitted to the bar. He was elected to the City Council of Portland in 1877, and served as a member of that body three years. He was appointed Secretary of the Republican State Central Committee in 1878, and managed the State campaign of that year; was chosen Chairman of the Republican State Central Committee of Oregon in 1880, 1884 and 1886, and had charge of the State and National campaigns of those years in Oregon. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention, which met in Minneapolis in 1892, and was there selected as the member of the National Committee for Oregon. He was elected to the State Senate from Multnomah Co. in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1894 and 1898, and was chosen President of the Senate at the sessions of 1889, 1891, 1895 and 1897, and at the special session of 1898. He was elected to the United States Senate, October 6, 1898, to fill a vacancy that had existed since March 4, 1897. His term of service will expire March 3, 1903.

ISIDOR STRAUS, of New York City, was born in Bavaria, February 6, 1845. He came to this country in 1854 with his mother and settled in Talbotton, Ga., where his father had previously provided a home. He was educated at Collinsworth Institute and was preparing to enter the West Point Military Academy when the breaking out of the war prevented him from doing so. He removed to New York City in 1865, where his father founded the mercantile firm of L. Straus & Sons in 1866. He entered the firm of R. H. Macy & Co., New York, in 1888, and the firm of Abraham & Straus, of Brooklyn, in 1893. He has been connected with various tariff and currency reform movements. He is the representative of New York City on the New York and New Jersey Bridge Commission. He was elected from the 15th District, New York, at a special election held on January 30, 1894, to fill the unexpired term of Ashbel P. Fitch, to the 53d Congress.

MYER STROUSE was born in Germany, December 16, 1825. He came with his father to the United States in 1832 and settled in Pottsville, Pa. He received an academic education and

subsequently studied law. From 1848 to 1852 he edited a newspaper in Philadelphia, called the "North American Farmer," after which he devoted himself to the practice of his profession. In 1862 he was elected a Representative from the 10th District, Pennsylvania, to the 38th Congress, serving on the Committee on Roads and Canals. He was re-elected to the 39th Congress, serving on the committees on Territories, Expenses, the Interior Department, and Mines and Mining.

DAVID L. YULEE was born in the West Indies, but when quite young removed to Virginia, where he received the rudiments of a classical education. He emigrated to Florida in 1824, and divided his time between the practice of law and the pursuit of agriculture. He was a Delegate to Congress from the Territory of Florida from 1841 to 1845, bearing the name of Levy, and, as Yulee, was a Delegate to the convention which framed the State Constitution. In 1845 he was elected a Senator in the 27th Congress, where he continued until 1861, officiating as Chairman of the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads. He was also President of the Atlantic and Gulf Railroad of Florida. He withdrew from the Senate to take part in the Civil War, and at the close of the conflict was confined in Fort Pulaski as a prisoner of state.

PRELIMINARY LIST

OF

JEWISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS

WHO SERVED IN THE

SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR

INTRODUCTION

At the Seventh Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Historical Society held at Philadelphia December 26, 1898, it was announced that Dr. J. H. Hollander, of the Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, had been requested to collect details respecting the names, ranks and services of Jews who were in the United States Army and Navy during the Spanish-American War.

Later on it was arranged that the preliminary list should appear in the American Jewish Year Book for 1900-1901, with the understanding that the final list would be published by the American Jewish Historical Society.

About the beginning of the present year, Dr. Hollander formulated a plan and began the work, when he was requested to go to Porto Rico for what was supposed to be a temporary service. I agreed to carry on the correspondence, meanwhile intending to turn the work over to Dr. Hollander upon his return. A little later came his appointment to the very honorable post of Treasurer of Porto Rico and the necessity for his relinquishment of work upon this list.

I accordingly determined to continue it. The sources for the present list are as follows: For officers of the Army and Navy, the official registers; for non-commissioned officers and enlisted men in the Army and Navy, the Jewish newspapers and private information, since the War Department muster-rolls are inaccessible; for the volunteer troops organized by the various States, the rosters where published and again private information and the Jewish press. There are scores of individuals all over the country to whom I am indebted for important aid. Their names will be given in the final publication. Where names are starred, I have no evi-

dence that the persons are Jews, and have judged simply by the name; this statement does not apply to the New York State list, where practically no stars are given, although the Jewish identity has not been established in every case. If, perchance, men who are not Jews find their names in these lists, I am sure they will not object to being in the company of those with whom they suffered privations and fought for a common country.

To save persons who will be called upon to criticize this list any trouble or undue expenditure of time, I will point out some of its most glaring defects. It is inconsistent and inconvenient in arrangement; it contains names which should have been omitted, and omits names which should have been included; it frequently gives names incorrectly or with insufficient data or under wrong commands, and it even contains some repetitions. These faults are mentioned so that those who might otherwise be obliged to give their time in discovering them will use it in aiding me to correct them.

It may not be unnatural for some readers to enquire why, if the Editor was conscious of all these faults, the publication of the list was not delayed until it could be made more perfect, and the answer is, that the improvement by waiting would have been inconsiderable, but a publication of this rough list at once gives the opportunity whilst the war and the organization of regiments and companies is fresh in mind to the five thousand and more members of the Jewish Publication Society of America to aid in its correction and improvement. Every Jew in the United States is interested in this work, and each one can do something toward it. Will they send their corrections at as early a date as possible to the address given below?

CYRUS ADLER,
1706 S Street, Washington, D. C.

OFFICERS OF THE REGULAR ARMY AND VOLUNTEERS¹

- ALFRED ALOE 2D LIEUTENANT. Passed necessary examination and commissioned as 2d Lt. in the Regular Army, Sept. 9, 1898. Pvt. and Corp., Jany. 25, 1897 to Sept. 18, 1898; 2d Lt. 18th Inf., Sept. 9, 1898; accepted Sept. 19, 1898. Born in Missouri; appointed from Pennsylvania; served in the Philippines.
- AARON H. APPEL SURGEON-MAJOR. Asst. Surg., June 3, 1879; accepted, July 8, 1879; Capt. Asst. Surg., June 3, 1884; Maj.-Surg., Jany. 26, 1897.
- DANIEL M. APPEL SURGEON-MAJOR. Asst. Surg., Aug. 5, 1876; accepted, Aug. 20, 1876; Capt. Asst. Surg., Aug. 5, 1881; Maj.-Surg., Nov. 15, 1895. Born in and appointed from Pennsylvania.
- GEORGE M. APPEL 1ST LIEUTENANT. Sergt. and 1st Sergt. 1st U. S. V. Engineers, June 17, 1898 to May 7, 1899; 2d Lt. 2d U. S. V. Engineers, May 8, 1899; accepted, May 8, 1899; hon. must. out May 16, 1899; 1st Lt. 39th U. S. V. Inf., Aug. 17, 1899; accepted, Sept. 12, 1899. Appointed from Colorado.
- DR. HENRY BRODEK Attached to the staff of Gen. Merritt, served in the Philippines.
- HYMAN M. COHEN, M. D., of Maryland FIRST LIEUTENANT AND ASSISTANT SURGEON. Now in the Philippines.
- M. FLEISHMAN QUARTERMASTER, Col. Lawton's Regiment; went to Chickamauga. Of Savannah, Ga.
- DR. FRANK, of Louisville, Ky. Probably officer U. S. A.
- PHILIP S. GOLDERMAN 1ST LIEUTENANT. Sergt. Co. I and Color Sergt. 203d N. Y. Inf., July 11, 1898 to Oct. 27, 1898; 2d Lt. 203d N. Y. Inf., Oct. 28, 1898; hon. must. out, Mar. 25, 1899; 1st Lt. 26th U. S. Inf., July 5, 1899; accepted, July 17, 1899. Appointed from New York.
- SAMUEL GREENWALD, Prescott, Ariz. Private, Troop A, Rough Riders; promoted 2d Lieutenant for gallantry.
- JOSEPH M. HELLER ASSISTANT SURGEON. In the official report of Capt. Batchelor's famous expedition from San Nicolas to Appani, through the heart of Northern Luzon, pub-

¹ This refers to the regiments not organized by States.

lished in the Manila Tribune of Jany. 14, 1900, personal mention is made of Dr. Heller. Capt. Batchelor compliments Asst. Surg. Heller for his qualities of perseverance, patience, and fidelity to duty. Showed great courage in ministering to the wounded under fire. Recommended by General Otis for promotion; now stationed at Fort Columbus, N. Y. Of Washington, D. C.

*GUSTAVE HIRSCH 2D LIEUTENANT SIGNAL OFFICER, June 15, 1899. Honorably discharged.

HARRY J. HIRSCH 1ST LIEUTENANT. Cadet M. A., June 16, 1887; 2d Lt. 15th Inf., June 12, 1891; 1st Lt. 18th Inf., Dec. 16, 1897.

BENJAMIN KOSSMAN 2D LIEUTENANT. Volunteers: 2d Lt. 35th U. S. V. Inf., July 5, 1899; accepted, July 20, 1899. Regulars; Pvt. tr. D, 6th Cav., Dec. 31, 1892 to Mar. 30, 1896; Pvt., Corp. and Sergt., and tr. D and Q. M. Sergt. 6th Cav., June 6, 1896 to July 6, 1899; Post Q. M. Sergt., July 7, 1899. Appointed from Mississippi.

B. ALBERT LIEBERMAN SURGEON WITH RANK OF MAJOR. 2d Lt. 3d Mo. Inf., Apl. 27, 1898; hon. dischd., July 18, 1898; Asst. Surg. 6th Mo. Inf., July 19, 1898; Maj.-Surg., Jan. 1, 1899; hon. must. out, May 10, 1899; Maj.-Surg. 33d U. S. V. Inf., July 5, 1899; accepted, July 10, 1899. Appointed from Missouri.

*ALBERT W. LILIENTHAL CAPTAIN AND ADJUTANT. Capt. 7th U. S. V. Inf., June 22, 1898; accepted, July 4, 1898; hon. must. out, Feb. 2d, 1899; Capt. 40th U. S. V. Inf., Aug. 17, 1899; accepted Sept. 12, 1899. Appointed at large.

ABRAHAM U. LOEB 2D LIEUTENANT. 2d Lt. 9th U. S. Inf. At the beginning of the war was mustered into the service as a Private, Co. C, 160th Ind. Vol. With his regiment from the time it left Indianapolis until it was ordered home from Cuba, after several months of arduous duty there. His meritorious conduct won for him the rank of Corporal; later appointed Lieutenant. Of Lafayette, Indiana.

OREN B. MEYER 1ST LIEUTENANT. Cadet M. A., July 1, 1886; Add. 2d Lt. 1st Cav., June 12, 1890; 2d Lt. 2d Cav., Sept. 18, 1890; 1st Lt. 3d Cav., June 28, 1897. Breveted for gallant services at San Juan. Born in Texas, appointed from Ohio.

DR. SIDNEY J. MEYERS ACTING SURGEON. Served in Cuba. Of Louisville, Ky.

DR. J. H. MITNICK 1ST LIEUTENANT. Of Baltimore, Md.

*ANDREW MOSES 1ST LIEUTENANT. Cadet M. A., June 21, 1893; Add. 2d Lt. 11th Inf., June 11, 1897; 2d Lt. 7th Art., Mar. 8, 1898; 1st Lt. 3d Art., Nov. 9, 1899. Born in and appointed from Texas.

*GEORGE W. MOSES MAJOR. Volunteers: Maj. Add. Pm., June 3, 1898; accepted, June 17, 1898; hon. disch., May 13, 1899. Regulars: Cadet M. A., June 15, 1892; 2d Lt. 3d Cav., June 12, 1896; 1st Lt. 4th Cav., Sept. 14, 1899. Born in and appointed from Ohio.

GEORGE J. NEWGARDEN CAPTAIN ASSISTANT SURGEON. Asst. Surg., Nov. 4, 1892; accepted, Nov. 8, 1892; Capt. Asst. Surg., Nov. 4, 1897. Born in and appointed from Pennsylvania.

LOUIS OSTHEIM CAPTAIN. Cadet M. A., Sept. 1, 1878; 2d Lt. 3d Art., June 13, 1883; trans. to 6th Art., Mar. 8, 1898; Capt. 1st Art., Oct. 16, 1899. Served in the Philippines.

DANIEL L. M. PEIXOTTO CAPTAIN 3D U. S. V. (IMMUNES). Died of yellow fever. Before the war he was on the staff of Gen. Ordway, commander of the militia, D. C. At the outbreak of the Spanish war he offered his services to the government and shortly thereafter received his commission and was ordered to Cuba.

*OTHO B. ROSENBAUM 1ST LIEUTENANT. Cadet M. A., Sept. 1, 1890; 2d Lt. 7th Inf., June 12, 1894; 1st Lt., Apl. 26, 1898. Born in and appointed from Virginia.

FELIX ROSENBERG MAJOR. Stationed at Fort Thomas. Of Cleveland, Ohio.

MORRIS I. SCHAMBERG, D. D. S., M. D. Enlisted as private in Co. D, 1st Penna., on June 14, 1898. Transferred to 2d Division Ambulance Company, thence to 2d Division Hospital Company, with which detachment was sent to Porto Rico. Was put in charge of detail to take possession of the Spanish Military Hospital at Ponce and fumigate for American occupancy. For arduous and efficient work at this station during the most trying period, was recommended by Col. Greenleaf and received appointment as Acting Assistant Surgeon, rank 1st Lieutenant. Did service at Ponce, Guayama, Arecibo, and San Juan, at latter point was made Executive Officer of the U. S. Military Hospital. His resignation was reluctantly accepted, taking effect February 19, 1899.

GUSTAV F. SCHLACHTER 2D LIEUTENANT. 44th U. S. Inf. At the outbreak of the war he enlisted in Co. G, 3d Regt. N. G. Pa.; was promoted to Corporal, and subsequently to Quartermaster-Sergeant. After the return of the 3d Regt. he enlisted again, as Private of Co. F, 3d Infantry, and remained there until Aug. 17, 1899, when he was appointed to his present rank. Of Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILIP H. STERN CAPTAIN. 1st Lt. 5th U. S. V. Inf., July 13, 1898; accepted, July 15, 1898; Capt., Feb. 3, 1899; accepted, Feb. 17, 1899; hon. must. out, May 31, 1899; Capt. 29th Inf., July 5, 1899; accepted, July 19, 1899. Appointed from Alabama.

LOUIS C. WOLF 1ST LIEUTENANT. Cadet M. A., June 21, 1893; Add. 2d Lt. Eng., June 11, 1897; 2d Lt., July 5, 1898; 1st Lt., Oct. 26, 1898. Born in and appointed from Wisconsin.

MOSES G. ZALINSKI CAPTAIN. Pvt., Corp. and Sgt., Batteries G and H, 1st Art. Oct. 21, 1885 to Mar. 3, 1889; 2d Lt. 2d Art., Feb. 11, 1889; accepted, Mar. 4, 1889; 1st Lt. 4th Art., Feb. 12, 1895; trans. to 2d Art., Mar. 16, 1895; Capt. A. Q. M., Mar. 9, 1898; accepted, Mar. 21, 1898. Born in New York; appointed from army. Graduate of Artillery School, 1894.

OFFICERS NAVY AND MARINE CORPS

*WM. O. COHN ENSIGN. Appointed May 21, 1898, from Massachusetts; discharged, Sept. 19, 1898.

EDWARD T. CONSTIEN CADET ENGINEER. On "Minneapolis" during the war. Appointed from Pennsylvania, May 19, 1894; afterwards assigned to the "Iris," and subsequently to the "Princeton."

SIMON COOK LIEUTENANT. Assigned to "Princeton" May 27, 1898. Cadet and Midshipman, June 10, 1873; Midshipman, June 18, 1879; Ensign, Nov. 15, 1881; Lieutenant, junior grade, Mar. 15, 1889; Lieutenant, Sept. 27, 1893. Present duty, Branch Hydrographic Office, Chicago. Born in Illinois; appointed from Missouri.

HENRY C. ECKSTEIN SURGEON WITH RANK OF LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER. Made a member of the Naval Inquiry Board. Retired, May 10, 1893; present residence, Philadelphia; sea service, 15 years; date of entry into the service, Dec. 24, 1862. Born in and appointed from Philadelphia.

HERMAN J. ELSON Born in, and appointed Naval Cadet from Mississippi, May 19, 1894. Assigned to the "Massachusetts," Apl. 4, 1898. Subsequently appointed to the "Newark."

JONATHAN M. EMANUEL PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEER WITH RANK OF LIEUTENANT. Retired, April 8, 1891; present residence, Philadelphia, Pa.; sea service, 15 years, 3 months; date of entry into the service, Aug. 25, 1862. Born in England and appointed from Pennsylvania.

BENJAMIN FRENKEL, M. D., Galveston, Tex. Born October 10, 1876. Appointed March 1, 1898, Apothecary, Auxiliary Cruiser "Hornet"; Acting Surgeon on "Hornet" during hostilities. Passed examination at Brooklyn Navy Yard and appointed to the Naval Station at San Juan, Porto Rico.

FRANKLIN W. HART PAYMASTER WITH RANK OF LIEUTENANT. Assigned to "Celtic," Sept. 22, 1898; entered the service May 20, 1898. Born in and appointed from the District of Columbia.

EUGENE M. ISAACS BOATSWAIN, "Iowa." Assigned, Sept. 21, 1898. Entered the service 1887. Born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Iowa.

SIMON JACOBY GUNNER. On "Oregon." On duty Apl. 10, 1898; entered service, Dec. 28, 1897. Born in England and appointed from New York.

CHARLES H. LAUCHHEIMER ASST. ADJUTANT AND INSPECTOR WITH RANK OF MAJOR. Member of General Staff, Headquarters, Washington. Entered service, Sept. 11, 1877. During the war, in Judge Advocate General's Office. Born in and appointed from Maryland.

HARRY G. LEOPOLD PASSED ASSISTANT ENGINEER. Of Cincinnati, Ohio. Born in Iowa; appointed from Ohio, Oct. 1, 1878. Passed Asst. Engineer; assigned to duty on the "Monterey"; subsequently assigned as Lieutenant to the "Petrel."

*FRANK LYON LIEUTENANT, JUNIOR GRADE. Entered service May 20, 1890. During war, on board "Oregon," Assistant Engineer with rank of Ensign. At present on "Machias." Born in and appointed from Kentucky.

ADOLPH MARIX COMMANDER. Born in Germany, entered service from Iowa, Sept. 26, 1864; Ensign, Apl. 19, 1869; Master, July 12, 1870; Lieutenant, May 24, 1872; Lieut.-Commander, May 9, 1893. Secretary to the Board of Inquiry on the blowing up of the "Maine."

ARTHUR T. MARIX 2D LIEUTENANT, PROMOTED CAPTAIN U. S. MARINE CORPS.

ALBERT MORITZ LIEUTENANT, ENGINEER. Appointed from New York, Sept. 13, 1877; made Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1883; made Passed Assistant Engineer, July 13, 1894; made Lieutenant and assigned to the "Newark," March 3, 1899.

STANFORD E. MOSES LIEUTENANT. Appointed from Georgia, Sept. 6, 1888. Was Assistant Engineer on the "Brooklyn" during the war. Made Passed Assistant Engineer and assigned to the "Oregon," Sept. 19, 1898; made Lieutenant (Junior Grade) and appointed to the "Celtic," March 3, 1899.

DR. NATHAN SURGEON. Navy Chief Staff Surgeon, second class, ranking as Lieut.-Colonel.

FRANK RORSCHACH GUNNER. Was Gunner on the "Puritan" during the war; subsequently assigned to the Navy Yard, Norfolk (St. Julien's). Was appointed from Kansas, Nov. 27, 1896.

JACOB C. ROSENBLUTH PASSED ASSISTANT SURGEON. Was Assistant Surgeon on the "Massachusetts" during the war. Made Passed Assistant Surgeon, Oct. 14, 1898. Appointed from New York.

DR. WILHELM SACHS SURGEON. Navy Chief Staff Surgeon, first class.

C. D. STERN ENSIGN on "Minneapolis."

JOS. STRAUSS LIEUTENANT. Was with Lt. Houston when the soundings of Cabanas Harbor were taken, just before the flag-ship "New York" was fired upon by the Spanish cavalry. Was Junior Lieutenant on the "Castine"; subsequently on the "Lancaster," and was then assigned as Lieutenant to the Bureau of Ordnance.

DR. JULIUS ULMAN, of Buffalo, N. Y. Probably officer U. S. A.

JULIUS I. WILE ASSISTANT ENGINEER, rank of Ensign. Appointed from New York, May 20, 1898; discharged, Feb. 27, 1899.

BENJ. WOOG 2D LIEUTENANT. Of Washington, D. C. Enlisted in Rough Riders; appointed at end of war, 2d Lt. in Marine Corps; now in Philippines.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND PRIVATES REGULAR ARMY AND VOLUNTEERS¹

BERNARD ADLER, of Pennsylvania. Private, Hospital Corps; served in Cuba.

ISIDORE J. AMTER, of Denver, Col. Corporal, Co. E, 7th U. S. Infantry; killed at Santiago.

ASHER L. ANSPACHER, of Sioux City, Ia. Co. H, 2d Battalion, 2d U. S. Vol. Engineers; went to Cuba.

THEODORE BACHMAN, U. S. Vol. Signal Corps.

BERT J. BERG, of Minnesota. Private, Hospital Corps; served in Cuba and the Philippines.

GUS. L. BERKMAN, of Texas. Co. C, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Galveston, May 22, 1898; mustered out at Galveston, Oct. 28, 1898.

THOMAS S. BEERWALTER. Private, Co. E, 16th U. S. Inf.; served in Cuba.

JOSEPH BLOCH, Troop F, 3d U. S. Cavalry.

HARRY BLOCK, Astor Battery; went to the Philippines.

HERMAN H. BLUM, Co. M, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

MAX BLUMBERG, of Texas. Co. B, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

LEE K. BOCHROCH, of Philadelphia, Pa. Sergeant-Major, 2d Vol. Artillery. Distinguished himself in charge at Santiago, July 2, 1898.

M. BORDOWSKY, 4th U. S. Cavalry.

*JOHN BRAUNSCHWEIG, of Columbus, O. Private, Co. A, 2d U. S. Vol. Engineers.

LOUIS BROOKS, of Atlanta, Ga. Joined Col. Ray's Immunes at Macon, Ga. Appointed 1st Sergeant; went to Santiago with regiment.

———— CHERRY. Private, Co. F, 18th Infantry.

A. B. COHEN, of Washington, D. C. 3d U. S. Vol. Engineers.

H. COHEN, Astor Battery. Went to the Philippines.

¹ This refers to the regiments not organized by States.

- MORRIS J. COHEN, Sergeant. Killed in the Philippines. Distinguished himself as the captor of the first flag taken from the enemy in the Spanish-Tagal war.
- SAM COOPER, of Texas. Co. A, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- M. DLUGATZ, Priv., Co. F., 31st U. S. Vol.
- SOL. B. DRACHMAN, of Tucson, Arizona. Private, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav. Having contracted pneumonia while in camp, he was not allowed to go to the front but remained at Tampa.
- ABM. ELLENBOGEN, of New Jersey, now in Philippines.
- *GEORGE J. ENSFELDER, of Cincinnati, O. Private, Co. B, 2d U. S. Vol. Eng.
- WALTER FALK, of Texas. Captain's Orderly, Co. A., 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- MORRIS FARBER, of Texas. Co. L, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- FEIGER. 7th U. S. Artillery.
- MAURICE FELIX, of New Iberia, La. Co. I, Hood's Immunes, stationed at Camp Caffrey, La.
- HENRY FERLMAN, of Texas. Co. D, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- MIKE FINE, Co. K, 14th U. S. Inf.
- MORRIS FINE, Boston. Battery K, 2d U. S. Artillery.
- CHAS. FISCHL, of Texas. Co. E, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- SAMUEL FISHELL, of Chicago, Ill. Private, Troop D, 1st Cavalry Reg.
- EMIL H. FRIEDLER. Co. H, 3rd U. S. Vol. Eng.
- HARRY FRIEDMAN, of Texas. Hospital Corps, Co. M, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- M. G. GLANBERG. Priv., 16th U. S. Vol.
- LOUIS GLUCKMAN. Priv., 12th U. S. Inf.
- HENRY GODSHAW, of Owensboro, Ky. Co. G, 6th U. S. Inf. Was in battle at Santiago.

SAMUEL GOLDBERG, of Santa Fé, N. M. Private, Troop F, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav. Wounded in action July 1, 1898.

MAURICE M. GOLDSTEIN, Boston. Battery C, 2d U. S. Artillery. Enlisted May 24, 1898; discharged May 12, 1899.

SOL. GORDON, of Texas. Co. K, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Galveston May 22, 1898; mustered out at Galveston Oct. 28, 1898.

LEWIS GREENWALD. Private, Co. M, 8th Inf. Served as Provost Sergeant at Little Springs, Ga., and in body-guard of General Brooke in Porto Rico.

B. GUTTENBERG. Corporal, Co. M, 1st U. S. Inf.

PHILIP L. HAAS, of New York. Co. E, 1st U. S. Vol. Eng.

JOSEPH HARBURGER, of West Virginia. 41st U. S. Vol. Inf.

GRANT HART, of Altoma, O. T. Corporal, 1st Battalion, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Kingfisher, O. T.

SAMUEL HART. Sergeant, 3d U. S. Cavalry; promoted from Corporal for gallantry at siege of Santiago de Cuba (England).

— HAUSMAN, Priv., 47th U. S. Vol.

JACOB H. HETTLEMAN, of Goldsboro, N. C. Private, Co. I, 4th U. S. Vol. Inf.

M. H. HILDERMAN. Hospital Corps, 41st Inf., U. S. V.

BENJAMIN HINNAMAN. Private, Co. H, 4th U. S. Vol. Inf.

BERTRAM HIRSCH. Corporal, originally in Ohio Volunteers.

FRED HOFFMAN, of Idaho. Co. C, 36th U. S. Vol. Inf. Served in the Philippines.

*FRED. HOFFMAN, of Pueblo, Col. Private, Troop A, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.

JOSEPH HOFFMAN. Co. E, 22d U. S. Inf.; served in the Philippines; formerly Co. A, 5th Ohio Vol. Inf.

JACOB HOLZER, of Birmingham, Ala. 5th U. S. Immunes.

HARRY HYMAÑ. Private, Co. L, 7th U. S. Inf.

H. S. HYNEMAN, of Texas. Co. F, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

ROSS ISAACS. Co. C, 3d U. S. Vol. Inf. Served in the Philippines.

MILTON ISINBERG. Private, Co. I, 4th U. S. Vol. Inf.

- JACOB ISRAEL, of Ligonier. Private, 17th Inf., U. S. A. Went to Tampa with regiment.
- CHAS. C. JACOBS, of Texas. Co. M, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- JULIUS KAHN, of Dallas, Tex. Served at El Caney.
- JOSEPH F. KANSKY, of Tacoma, Wash. Saddler Sergeant, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.
- EDWARD A. KATZ, of New York City. Troop E, 16th U. S. Cavalry. Stationed at Tampa, Fla.
- ABRAHAM KOPEL. Astor Battery
- ALBERT KURZMAN, of New York City. Troop E, 2nd U. S. Cavalry.
- ABRAHAM LAZARUS. Priv., Co. M, 35th U. S. Vol.
- HENRY LEVI, Boston. Battery C, 2d U. S. Artillery.
- JOS. LEVY, of Texas. Regimental Band, Co. M, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.
- NATHAN LEVY. Private, Co. F, 18th Inf. Served from May 17 to August 23, 1899. Took part in battle of Manila, capture of Iloilo, skirmishes Molo and Jaro, 30th expedition to Manila, expedition to Iloilo.
- JULIUS F. LEWIS. Hospital Corps, 2d U. S. Vol. Inf., April 16, 1898-June 22, 1899, Santiago.
- MORRIS LOEWENSTEIN, of Evansville, Ind. Corporal, Troop A, 8th U. S. Cavalry. Stationed at Huntsville, Ind.
- MYER LINDER, Williamsburg, N. Y. Co. M, 7th U. S. Inf.
- WILLIAM LOWENSTEIN, Richmond, Va. Enlisted October, 1898; Mounted Courier, 2d Division, Hospital Corps, 7th Regiment; served in Cuba; later enlisted in Navy as Apprentice in Hospital Corps, U. S. S. "Kearsarge."
- *HYMAN LOWITSKI, of Santa Fé, N. M. Private, Troop E, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.
- GEORGE H. LYON, of Mulhall, O. T. Priv., 1st U. S. Vol. Inf.
- LOUIS MARCKS. Corporal, Co. H, 4th U. S. Vol. Inf.
- LOUIS Z. MARKS, Draughtsman. Co. A, Provisional Engineer Corps, U. S. A.
- SIDNEY MAY. Astor Battery.

DAVID V. MEDALIE, of Big Rapids, Mich. Battery H, 3rd U. S. Artillery. Went to the Philippines.

W. H. NEWMAN. U. S. Vol. Signal Corps.

GUS. G. NUSSBAUM, of Texas. Co. L, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

SAM'L OLKIN, of New York. Co. B, 13th U. S. Inf.; wounded at Santiago.

IRVING PEIXOTTO. Enlisted in 1893 in the 6th Inf., U. S. A.; subsequently made corporal; went to Cuba with his regiment and was in the battle of San Juan; was one of the first Americans to reach the top of the hill; mustered out in June, 1899.

THOMAS POPPELBAUM, of Watonga, O. T. Priv., 1st Battalion, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Kingfisher, O. T.

ARTHUR D. RADZINSKI, of Texas. Quartermaster Sergeant, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; killed at the Battle of San Jacinto, Philippine Islands, while with 32d Reg.

*HYMAN RAFALOWITZ, of Santa Fé, N. M. Private, Troop I, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.

*ADOLPH REBENSTISCH, of San Antonio, Tex. Private, Troop F. Wounded June 24, 1898.

BENJAMIN RICHMOND. Co. L, 7th U. S. Inf.

JOSEPH ROBINSON, of Albany, N. Y. Private, 11th U. S. Inf., Co. H.; served in Porto Rico.

DAVIS RODVIEN. Private, Co. A, 2d U. S. Inf.

——— ROSENBAUM. 4th U. S. Art.

JACOB ROSENBERG, of New York City. Private, Hospital Corps; served in Porto Rico.

LEO ROSENBERG, of St. Louis, Mo. Orderly in 19th Infantry, U. S. A. Went to Fort McPherson with regiment.

BENJAMIN ROSENTHAL, of Alexandria, La. Sergeant, 19th Reg., U. S. Inf. Went to Santiago, Cuba.

WM. ROSING, of Texas. Co. C, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

JACOB SALOMON, of New York City. Private, 6th U. S. Cavalry.

SIMON SARTORIOUS, of Vicksburg, Miss. Quartermaster Sergeant, Co. D, 5th U. S. Vol. Went to Porto Rico.

SAMUEL E. SCHARFF, of St. Louis, Mo. 2d U. S. Vol. Eng. Stationed at Matanzas, Cuba.

———— SCHEETZ, Private (regular).

ED. SEELIG, of Texas. Co. C, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

MORDECAI SHEFTALL, of Savannah, Ga. Private, Co. I, Ray's Regiment. Went to Santiago.

MAX SHIRETZKI. Private, Co. G, Ga. Vol. Inf.

JOSEPH SHOW, Boston. Battery C, 2d U. S. Artillery.

CHAS. SILVER. Priv., 13th U. S. Vol. Inf.

BENJAMIN SLOSHBERG. Co. L, 7th U. S. Inf.

O. SMITH. Astor Battery. Went to the Philippines.

———— SOLOMON, Oklahoma. Sergeant, 2d U. S. Vol. Cav.

P. S. SONDHEIM. Astor Battery.

———— STEINAU. Private, U. S. Cavalry; now in Philippines.

SAM STEINBERG, of Texas. Co. A, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

ARNOLD E. STERN. Priv., 27th U. S. Vol.

LEWIS H. STOBENSKY. U. S. Vol. Signal Corps.

THEODORE E. STRAUS, of Baltimore. U. S. Engineer Corps.

LOUIS TRENNER, of New York City. Troop E, U. S. 2d Cavalry. Served in Philippines.

JAKE WAIXEL, of Texas. Co. J, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in May 22, 1898; mustered out Oct. 28, 1898.

A. WARSHAUER. Priv., 18th U. S. Vol.

ISADORE WEILL. U. S. Vol. Signal Corps.

ROBERT WEILLER. Priv., 16th U. S. Vol.

*ADOLPH S. WERTHEIM, of San Antonio, Texas. Private, Troop G, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.

J. WERTHEIMER, of New York City. Priv., Astor Battery.

ADOLPH WIENER. Priv., 16th U. S. Inf.

JACOB WILBUSKY, of New York. Enlisted under the name "Jacob Berlin" in the Rough Riders; 16 years old; killed in first skirmish.

JOS. WILE. Co. H, 18th U. S. Inf.

JOSEPH J. WILNER, of Boston. Battery C, 2d U. S. Artillery.

*FREDERICK W. WOLFF, of San Antonio, Texas. Private, Troop D, Rough Riders, 1st U. S. Vol. Cav.

FRANK B. YOVITS, of Schenectady, N. Y. Enlisted June 14, 1897, 13th U. S. Inf., served in Cuba; promoted Corporal, Dec. 22, 1898, went to the Philippines; promoted Sergeant, March 5, 1900; honorably discharged June 13, 1900.

EDWIN ZIEGLER, of Dale, O. T. Private, 1st Battalion, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Shawnee, O. T.

LEOPOLD ZIPF, of Chandler, O. T. Artificer, 1st Battalion, 1st U. S. Vol. Inf. Mustered in at Shawnee, O. T.

The following, all from New York City, who served in the regular army, are given together under their commands and out of the regular alphabetical list:

3D ARTILLERY—BATTERY K

HARRY GOLDSTEIN. Private.

5TH ARTILLERY—BATTERY D

ISAAC MERRICKS. Private.

JOSEPH WEISS. Private.

SAMUEL ZEMAN. Private.

7TH ARTILLERY—BATTERY H

ABRAHAM H. ECKSTEIN. Private.

SAMUEL HASS. Private.

HARRY I. HARRIS. Private.

JACOB LEVEY. Private.

HERMAN LEVY. Private.

MICHAEL LUDGIN. Private.

ISADORE NAGEL. Private.

RALPH RAPHAEL. Private.

IGNATZ RUBIN. Private.

HARRY SOLOMAN. Private.

SAMIL WALLENSTEIN. Private.

FREDERICK WOOLFURT. Private.

ISAAC ZIMMERMAN. Private.

WILLIAM FRANK. Sergeant.

FELIX MEYERS. Sergeant.

SIMON BURKEWITZ. Private.

BATTERY K

MORRIS AARONBERG. Private.

7TH ARTILLERY

ARTHUR A. BURROWS. Musician.

JOSEPH LEMLEIN. Musician.

BATTERY A

ABRAHAM BLUMSTEIN. Private.
 DAVID COHEN. Private.
 MORRIS FEINBURG. Private.
 MORRIS FINKELSTEIN. Private.
 MAX FRIEDLAND. Private.
 SIGMUND GOLDSTEIN. Private.
 JOHN MEYERS. Private.
 MICHAEL WEIL. Private.

BATTERY C

JOSEPH BECK. Private.
 MAX BECK. Private.
 MAX GOLDSMITH. Private.
 MORRIS STONE. Private.

BATTERY H

MAX K. HIRSCHMAN. Sergeant.
 ARTHUR WEISSENBAUM. Corporal.

BATTERY K

MORRIS BLUMENSTEIN. Private.
 ALEX. PREGER. Private.

BATTERY NOT GIVEN

RICHARD AARON. Private.
 A. BERNSTEIN. Private.
 H. J. FEIGN. Private.

U. S. NAVY ENLISTED MEN

MORRIS BINSWANGER, of Baltimore. Apothecary in the Navy.
 BERTRAM DAVID. Apprentice-boy on battleship "Texas."
 H. DAVIS. U. S. S. "Chicago."
 JOHN DAVIS. Gunner's mate on "Marblehead"; wounded off Cienfuegos.
 J. EPSTEIN. U. S. S. "New York."
 SAMUEL FELDMAN, of New York City. On S. S. "New York"; injured in attack on the fortifications of San Juan, P. R., on May 12th, 1898.
 S. FERGUSON. U. S. S. "Olympia."
 ISRAEL FOX, of Baltimore, Md.

M. FRIEDHOF. U. S. S. "New York."

J. GARLICK. U. S. S. "Indiana."

S. GARLICK. U. S. S. "Helena."

H. GLOVER. U. S. S. "Chicago."

HENRY GOTTLIEB, Huntington, L. I. Enlisted as apprentice on training-ship in 1895, when he was 15 years old; afterwards transferred to the "Raleigh" and participated in the fight at Manila Bay.

N. HARRIS.

— HARTMAN. Sailor on the "Indiana"; transferred to the "Helena"; went to Manila.

SAMUEL HESCHT, of New York City. U. S. S. "Yankee."

J. HESSLER. U. S. S. "New York."

R. T. HOLLAND, of East Saginaw, Mich. Member of the Mich. Naval Reserves; assigned to the "Yosemite" as c. yeo.

MAX M. HUBSCHER, of New York City. U. S. S. "Vulcan."

H. KLEIN. U. S. S. "San Francisco."

J. KOHN. U. S. S. "New York."

DAVID KRONACHER, of Cincinnati. 1st Asst. Paymaster; on the "Texas" in the fight with Cervera's fleet off Santiago.

MAX LAZARUS, of Columbia, Tenn. Yeoman in Navy.

DAVID LEVI, of Louisiana. Painter, U. S. S. "Passaic."

CHAS. LEVITT. 1st Batt. N. Y. Naval Reserves; Chief Carpenter, U. S. S. "Yankee."

H. LEVY. U. S. S. "Iowa."

JACK LICHTENSTEIN, of Hull, England. Electrician on the "Texas."

LOUIS MARYMONT, of Detroit, Mich. Member of the Naval Reserves; appointed to the "Yosemite."

ED. MAYBAUM, of New York City. Gunner's mate on the "Indiana."

B. MEYERS. U. S. S. "San Francisco."

M. MORRIS. U. S. S. "New York."

H. RICHARDS. U. S. S. "Indiana."

J. RICHARDS. U. S. S. "New York."

M. ROSENSTEIN. U. S. S. "Dolphin."

*ARTHUR J. SCHNEIDENBACH. Seaman, U. S. S. "Nahant."

*JULIUS SCHWAES, of Louisiana. Auxiliary Navy.

OSCAR SHLAEFFLER, of Omaha, Neb. On the "Monadnock."

———— SCHWERIN.

*H. W. SONENBERG, of Louisiana. Auxiliary Navy.

ADOLPH STATTER, of Baltimore, Md.

ERNEST SUNTZNICH. Was in the battle of Cienfuegos; the first sailor killed in the war with Spain.

HENRY LEHMAN WEIL, of New York City. Auxiliary Navy.

SYDNEY S. WEIL, of Baltimore. Enlisted March 9, 1896, as Machinist; served on "New York," "Indiana" and during the war on the "Castine"; later on the "Brooklyn" and "Chicago"; enlistment expired Jan. 15, 1899.

D. WHITE. U. S. S. "Olympia."

MOSES WOLF. Machinist on the "Lancaster."

L. S. YOUNG. U. S. S. "Olympia."

STATE VOLUNTEER REGIMENTS, OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN

ALABAMA

1ST REGIMENT ALABAMA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

LEON SCHWARZ, Birmingham, 1st Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant.

PHILIP G. SEAMAN, Anniston, 1st Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant.

DAVID W. GASS, Birmingham, Hospital Steward.

OSCAR WOLFF, New Orleans, Chief Musician.

COMPANY A

LOUIS J. BLAU, Irondale, Corporal.

COMPANY C

LOUIS DAVIS, Gadsden, Private.

MAX L. SCHATZEN, Gadsden, Private.

COMPANY E

JACOB J. EHRENSPERGER, Cullman, Private.

COMPANY F

PERCY M. SLOSS, Tuscumbia, Private.

COMPANY G

ERNEST L. WEISS, Birmingham, Corporal.

JULIUS LEVY, Birmingham, Private.

JOHN MAGNUS, Birmingham, Private.

COMPANY K

LEON JOSEPH, Birmingham, Private.

GOTTLIEB A. MOSER, Birmingham, Private.

FRANK L. MOSES, Birmingham, Corporal.

COMPANY L

HERMAN L. MERTZ, Greenville, Corporal.

ALEXANDER H. GRATZ, Birmingham, Corporal.

JOSEPH WOLFF, Birmingham, Corporal.

2D REGIMENT ALABAMA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY B

WALTER B. GOLDSMITH, Ft. Deposit, Private.

EDWARD D. HERTZ, Huntsville, Private.

COMPANY D

ISAAC ABRAHAM, Montgomery, Corporal.

CHAS. D. FABER, Montgomery, Private.

COMPANY E

HENRY T. NEWBOLD, Mobile, Corporal.

ALFRED HEINEMAN, New York, Private.

ALBERT KOCH, New Orleans, Private.

EARL NEWMAN, Mobile, Private.

COMPANY F

JOE KAHN, Eutaw, Private.

EUGENE L. MAY, Tuscaloosa, Private.

HENRY C. MAY, Tuscaloosa, Private.

COMPANY G

HENRY DANIELS, Eufaula, Private.

LEE COHEN, Eufaula, Private.

COMPANY H

GIDEON P. BLAU, Dothen, Private.

PHILIP R. ROSENBERG, Troy, Private.

JOHN L. SOLOMON, Dothen, Private.

COMPANY K

SOLOMON LEVY, Newbern, Private.

COMPANY M

EUGENE L. WOOLF, Atlanta, Ga., Musician.

3D REGIMENT ALABAMA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY A

ISRAEL LEWIS, Troy, Private.

COMPANY B

JOSEPH EMANUEL, Mobile, Corporal.

COMPANY D

CHARLES SOLOMON, Birmingham, Private.

COMPANY G

GABRIEL LEWIS, Moss Point, Miss., Private.

ARKANSAS

2D ARKANSAS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY A

HENRY LEVINSON, Corporal.

COMPANY E

BARNEY STIEL, Sergeant.

JOE EFBER, Private.

CHAS. JOSEPH, Private.

MAX OTTENHEIMER, Private.

CALIFORNIA

1ST REGIMENT CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 6, 1898. Went to the Philippines

COMPANY A (SAN FRANCISCO)

ALEXANDER S. LESS, Musician.

SELIGMAN KATZ, Private.

MORRIS C. MARKOWITZ, Private.

WM. POLASKI, Private.

COMPANY B (SAN FRANCISCO)

*WM. B. EICHBAUM, Private.

*MILTON EISENSCHIMEL, Private.

COMPANY D (SAN FRANCISCO)

ABRAHAM COHN, Private.

*S. M. GOODMAN, Private.

HUGO ROSEBURG, Private.

COMPANY F (SAN FRANCISCO)

HENRY W. DOSCHER, Sergeant.

MILTON A. NATHAN, Musician.

SYLVAN A. NEWMAN, Musician.

WILLIAM COHN, Private.

*H. KOENIG, Private.

COMPANY G (SAN FRANCISCO)

EDGAR ABRAMS, Private.
ADOLPH BOAS, Private.
JOSEPH P. HEILBRONN, Private.
FELIX HINEMAN, Private.
HENRY LEVENSON, Private.
EMANUEL H. LEVY, Private.

COMPANY H (SAN FRANCISCO)

MARTIN FREUND, Private.
*JOHN F. C. KOSCHINTZKI, Private.
JESSE W. KUTZ, Private.

COMPANY I (SAN FRANCISCO)

CLARENCE A. SON, Sergeant.
GEORGE ROSENBERG, Private.

COMPANY K (SAN FRANCISCO)

PERCY L. BADT, Sergeant.
JOSEPH BERGMAN, Sergeant.
PINKUS KURTZ, Private.
HYMAN MEYERS, Private.
CHARLES J. MUND, Private.

COMPANY L (SAN FRANCISCO)

*ALBERT C. ADLER, 2d Lieutenant.
A. COHEN, Private.
F. E. COHN, Private.
L. ISAACS, Private.
L. LESZYNSKI, Private.
ALEX. MEYER, Private.

COMPANY M (SAN FRANCISCO)

*ALFRED F. MEINHARDT, Corporal.

6TH REGIMENT CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 11, 1898; mustered out December 15, 1898

COMPANY A (STOCKTON)

*ALBERT L. ENGELHART, Private.
ELMER CHARLES ROSENHEIM, Private.

COMPANY B (STOCKTON)

MILTON M. GOLDSTEIN, Private.
*LEWIS OSOSKE.

COMPANY C (FRESNO)

*CHARLES H. LEDSINGER.

COMPANY D (MODESTO)

*MARTIN ROTHENBERG, Private.

*THEODORE STEENBERGER, Private.

COMPANY E (VISALIS)

*GEO. B. HELLER, Private.

COMPANY G (BAKERSFIELD)

ABRAHAM H. ABRAMS, Private.

COMPANY H (MERCED)

*FRED. BAUMBACH, Corporal.

7TH REGIMENT CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 9, 1898; mustered out December 2, 1898

COMPANY A (LOS ANGELES)

ISAAC L. ISAACS, Private.

JOSEPH LAVENTHAL, Private.

COMPANY B (SAN DIEGO)

FREDERICK A. HELLBRON, Corporal.

COMPANY C (LOS ANGELES)

*ALBERT KOHLER, Private.

*FREDERICK J. KUPFER, Private.

SAUL B. KURTZ, Private.

COMPANY D (POMONA)

*ELI H. KELLER, Private.

IDO MENDELOWITZ, Private.

COMPANY E (SANTA PAULA)

ALBERT ROSENBERG, Private.

THEODORE ROSENBERG, Private.

WM. D. ROSENBERG, Private.

COMPANY F (LOS ANGELES)

*TONY O. H. BOGALSKY, Sergeant.

*ALFRED C. HAHN, Private.

SAM. SALOMON, Private.

CLARENCE F. SAMUELSON, Private.

COMPANY G (REDLANDS)

*FRED. J. MICHAELIS.

COMPANY I (PASADENA)

EDWIN G. WEIL, Corporal.

FRANK E. BILLHEIMER, Corporal.

COMPANY K (SAN BERNARDINO)

*JOHN WEIL, Private.

COMPANY M (RIVERSIDE)

*FRANK BIDENSTINE, Private.

JACOB JACOBSON, Private.

8TH REGIMENT CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in July 9, 1898; mustered out January 28 to February 6,
1899

BAND

*JULIUS G. GOMEZ.

COMPANY C (PETALUMA)

*E. S. HELLER, Captain.

COMPANY E (SANTA ROSA)

*LOUIS W. KOHLER, Sergeant.

COMPANY F (OAKLAND)

*AUGUST C. ROHRBACHER, Private.

COMPANY G (ALAMEDA)

*WALTER T. STEINMITZ.

COMPANY H (REDDING)

*CONRAD H. GOLDBERG, 1st Sergeant.

CHARLES S. GOLDSMITH.

COMPANY K (COLUSA)

*FRED LAUBENSTEIN, Private.

*VALENTINE LAUBENSTEIN, Private.

*ADAM RITZHEIM, Private.

1ST BATTALION CALIFORNIA HEAVY ARTILLERY

Mustered in May 10, 1898

BATTERY A (SAN FRANCISCO)

Went to the Philippines

HARRY L. AUERBACH, Private.

*LEONHARD BOLINSKI, Private.

*JULIUS SPIEGEL, Private.

BATTERY B (SAN FRANCISCO)

Mustered out January 30, 1899

HERBERT CHOYNSKI, Captain.

*GEORGE BACHMAN, Private.

*GEORGE BRIEDENBACH, Private.

*FRANK L. KELLER, Private.

*F. H. SOLOMON.

BATTERY C (SACRAMENTO)

Mustered out February 3, 1899.

*JACOB BAUMAN, Private.

*HRUDE WISEMAN.

BATTERY D (LOS ANGELES)

Went to the Philippines

*PER. A. OSTBERG.

The following are said to have attended services held in the Philippines on Yom Kippur, 1898. Their names do not appear in the California roster:

SAMUEL BELLARCH, 1st Cal. Vol.

SAMUEL WEINGARTEN, 1st Cal. Vol.

MAJOR HARRY WEINSTOCK, Major 1st Cal. Vol. Inf.

COLORADO

SOLOMON A. GUTHMAN, Leadville, Co. E, 1st Col. Vol. Enlisted May 1, 1898, served with honor through the war, taking part in all engagements before fall of Manila, Aug. 17, 1898; was in different engagements in Philippine war until July 16, 1899; ordered home with Regiment; mustered out at San Francisco, Sept. 8, 1899.

SAMUEL ISAACS, Trinidad. Enlisted in Trinidad Vol.; stationed at Whipple Barracks, Ariz.

CONNECTICUT

1ST REGIMENT CONNECTICUT VOLUNTEER ENGINEERS

DAVEGA LEVY.

1ST REGIMENT CONNECTICUT VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in at Newport, May 27-18, 1898; mustered out at Hartford, October 31, 1898

COMPANY A (HARTFORD)

*CHARLES F. WOLF, 2d Lieutenant.

*CHARLES OLSCHESKIE, Sergeant.

*SIMON J. BUSCH, Private.

*SIMON FREUND, Private.

SAMUEL SHAPIRO, Private. Transferred to Band.

COMPANY B (HARTFORD)

*ISADORE BERNARD, Private.

*OSCAR FOX, Hazardville, Private.

*JOSEPH ROSHICK, Private.

COMPANY C (ROCKVILLE)

*FELIX GROSS, Private. (Died Sept. 25, 1898.)

*EMIL R. SHERWITZKY, Private.

*CARL C. SCHMEISKE, Private.

*EMIL W. SCHMEISKE, Private.

COMPANY D (NEW BRITAIN)

*JOHN W. ABRAMSON.

COMPANY E (NEW BRITAIN)

*AXEL E. SAMUELSON, Musician.

*MIKE SAKELSKY, Private.

COMPANY G (MANCHESTER)

*CHARLES H. GRABOISKI, Private; promoted to Corporal.

COMPANY H (HARTFORD)

*HARRY S. ADLER, Private.

COMPANY I (NEW BRITAIN)

*JOSEPH MAYER, Hartford, Private.

COMPANY L (MERIDEN)

*LOUIS GOLDSTEIN, Private.

3D REGIMENT CONNECTICUT VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in the U. S. Service, Niantic, July 2-6, 1898; mustered out, Savannah, Ga., March 20, 1899

COMPANY A (NEW LONDON)

*JOSEPH WEINSTEIN, Private.

COMPANY B (PAWCATUCK)

*ALBERT H. VITENHEIMER, Private; promoted Sergeant, May —; to 2d Lieutenant, Dec. 8.

COMPANY D (NEW LONDON)

*JOSEPH POLSKEY, Montville, Private,

COMPANY G (PUTNAM)

*GEORGE C. HAHN, Private. (Died Nov. 9.)

COMPANY H (STONINGTON)

*PHILIP ISAACS, Corporal; reduced to ranks.

JULIUS C. MEYERS, New Haven.

COMPANY I (NEW LONDON)

*HARRY N. NEWBURG, Groton, Private.

*DAVID WOLF, Mystic, Private.

NEW HAVEN

CHAS. LOWENTHAL, New Haven, Corporal.

FRED. EDWARD CAHN, New Haven, Private.

1ST REGIMENT CONNECTICUT VOLUNTEER ARTILLERY

BATTERY A—LIGHT—(BRANFORD)

Mustered in service, Niantic, May 19, 1898; mustered out, New Haven, October 25, 1898

*SAMUEL M. COWEN, Waterbury, Private.

*MICHAEL G. GREENBERG, New Haven, Private.

ARTHUR S. LOEB, New Haven, Private.

BATTERY B (BRIDGEPORT)

Mustered into service May 17, 1898; mustered out December 20,
1898, Bridgeport

*JACOB SCHROB, Private.

*BERNARD SCHWARZENBERG.

BATTERY C (NEW HAVEN)

Mustered into service May 9, 1898; mustered out October 31, 1898,
New Haven

*LOUIS W. CAHN, Private.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

1ST D. C. VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY D

JULIUS AUGENSTEIN.

COMPANY E

EMANUEL HARTSEL.

SAMUEL H. JACOBSON, Private.

COMPANY F

JOSEPH OTTENBERG, Private.

JACOB OPPENHEIMER, Corporal.

COMPANY K

MOSES OTTERHEIMER.

FLORIDA

1ST FLORIDA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY A

SIG. MESSING, Tampa, Private. Mustered in May 18, 1898.

COMPANY C

*ADOLPH SACHER, Tampa, Private. Mustered in May 18, 1898.

COMPANY H

MAX J. HEINBERG, Tampa, Sergeant. Mustered in May, 22,
1898.

*WM. L. HAIN, Tampa, Private. Mustered in May 22, 1898.

COMPANY M

*LEO WITKOVSKI, Tampa, Corporal. Mustered in May 23, 1898.

GEORGIA

1ST GEORGIA VOLUNTEERS

COMPANY E

JACOB LEFFLER, Savannah, Private.

COMPANY M

ERNEST GLUCK, Albany.

2D GEORGIA VOLUNTEERS—HOSPITAL CORPS

MAX FELDMAN, Savannah.

N. LAZARUS, Savannah.

LEO LOEB, Savannah.

HARRY B. WOLF, St. Louis, Mo., Private.

COMPANY C

SYDNEY ANHALT, Augusta.

COMPANY K

JOSEPH LASKY, Savannah, Private (died).

COMPANY L

JOSEPH M. DREYER, Savannah, 1st Lieutenant.

SIMON FLEISHMAN, Savannah, non-commissioned officer.

HERMAN F. HOLSCHE, Savannah, Private.

COMPANY M

HENRY HERSKOVITS, Mt. Carmel, Pa., Corporal.

ISAAC BERNER, Savannah, Private.

ADOLPH BRUNWASSER, Philadelphia, Pa., Private.

HARRY CASSELL, Savannah, Private.

JOSEPH ELSINGER, Savannah, Private.

ABRAHAM LASKY, Savannah, Private.

SAMUEL PEARLMAN, Glenwood, Private.

HARRY STAHLBERG, Philadelphia, Pa., Private.

HARRY WEINER, New York City, Private.

MAX LAZARUS, Stationed at Huntsville, Ala.

M. ANSPACHER, Augusta, Signal Corps Troop, Station M, Augusta, Ga.

3D GEORGIA VOLUNTEERS

JACK COHEN, Major. Went to Cuba.

HARRY SILVERMAN, 1st Lieutenant.

IDAHO

SIDNEY C. FULD.

FRED. LEVY.

ILLINOIS

1ST ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*ERNEST H. LYONS, Chicago, Private.

*THEODORE SALENSKI, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY B

FREDERICK B. HART, Chicago, 2d Lieutenant.

*FRED. C. JACOBSON, Chicago, Private.

*AUGUST POLENSKI, Chicago, Private.

*GEORGE D. ZIELINSKI, Chicago, Private

COMPANY E

DAVID E. MEYER, Corporal.
CHARLES L. FISCHER, Chicago, Private.
EDWARD MARKWALD, Chicago, Private.
AUGUST L. RICHTER, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY F

*HARRY M. ZWEIG, Chicago, 1st Sergeant.
EUGENE I. WILE, Chicago, Corporal.
*BENJAMIN ZWEIG, Chicago, Corporal.
HENRY J. MOORE, Chicago, Private.
BERT. WILE, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY G

ADOLPH ROSENTHAL, Chicago, 1st Lieutenant.
LEON ROSENTHAL, Chicago, Sergeant.
WILLIAM A. ASCHMANN, Chicago, Corporal.
EMIL ROSENTHAL, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY H

CHARLES B. ORENDORFF, Chicago, 1st Sergeant.
EDGAR R. HART, Chicago, Sergeant.
SEBASTIAN BECKER, Chicago, Private.
LEON L. HART, Chicago, Private.
WILLIAM KAUFMAN, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY K

BENJ. J. MOORE, Chicago, 2d Lieutenant.
RUDOLPH FRANKENSTEIN, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY L

ALEXANDER M. DANIELS, Chicago, Captain.
MAX S. GOLDBERGER, Chicago, Corporal.
EMIL ROSENBERG, Chicago, Corporal.
ELMER W. BAUMGARTEN, Chicago, Private.
ALVIN J. FRANK, Chicago, Private.
ARCH. T. LURINGSTONE, Chicago, Private.
*LOUIS Z. MARKS, Private.
VICTOR J. OHRENSTEIN, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY M

CHARLES O. BERG, Chicago, Private.
GEORGE I. GELDER, Chicago, Private.
LOUIS GELDER, Chicago, Private.
HUGH MOORE, Chicago, Private.
CHARLES C. SCHNEIDER, Chicago, Private.

2D ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

BENJ. NATHAN, Chicago, Sergeant.
ARTHUR L. HART, Chicago, Corporal.

ADAM ABRAHAMSON, Chicago, Private.
 LOUIS BERNSTEIN, Chicago, Private.
 *HENRY KOLLENBERG, Chicago, Private.
 *FRANK L. LEVANDUSKI, Chicago, Private.
 EDGAR D. MAYER, Chicago, Private.
 ALEX. A. SILVERMAN, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY B

*MAYER BASS, Chicago, Private.
 MAX EPSTEIN, Chicago, Private.
 *RICHARD HAHN, Chicago, Private.
 *WM. M. HAHN, Chicago, Private.
 SAMUEL MEYER, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY C

MOSES B. ROSENTHAL, Chicago, Corporal.
 RICHARD STROSS, Chicago, Musician.
 *GEORGE LECHLENTHALER, Chicago, Private.
 SAMUEL H. MYERS, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY D

*SYLVESTER F. RUSKAWITZ, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY E

OLIVER N. GOLDSMITH, Jr., Chicago, Sergeant.
 JACOB FRAZINSKI, Chicago, Private.
 JOSEPH W. JACOBS, Chicago, Private.
 CHARLES MENDOLSEN, Chicago, Private.
 LOUIS NEWBERGER, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY F

JAMES GETTLE, Chicago, Private.
 GEORGE E. GOLDEN, Chicago, Private.
 *FRANK GUSTOWSKI, Chicago, Private.
 HANS MEYER, Chicago, Private.
 *FRANK PIANTKOWSKI, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY G

JOSEPH C. LASER, Chicago, Quartermaster Sergeant.
 BENJ. E. MENDELSON, Chicago, Corporal.
 CHARLES B. GOLDSMITH, Chicago, Private.
 CHARLES F. JACOBS, Chicago, Private.
 WALTER ROSENBAUM, Chicago, Private.
 *CHARLES SEGAL, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY H

JOS. RACZYNSKI (No. 1), Chicago, Private.
 JOS. RACZYNSKI (No. 2), Chicago, Private.
 ADAM WOLF, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY I

*FREDERICK E. KOEHLER, Chicago, Captain.

*FRED. KOCH, Chicago, Private.

*MAX I. OHRENSTEIN, Chicago, Private.

*MAX SELIGMAN, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY K

HERMAN WOLF, Chicago, Artificer.

COMPANY L

*ALEX. FUERSTENBURG, Chicago, Private.

*MILTON C. WOLF, Chicago, Private.

3D ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*JACOB M. MUSZYNSKI, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY C

*ADOLPH BERGMAN, Ottawa, Private.

*HARRY COWAN, Joliet, Private.

COMPANY E

*MAX HEINEMAN, Aurora, Private.

COMPANY H

*EDWARD HAUSEMAN, Rockford, Private.

COMPANY I

*FRED. E. LANDBERG, Elgin, Private.

COMPANY L

*LEVI BENJAMIN, Kantakee, Private.

*FRANK NAMINSKY, Kantakee, Private.

4TH ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*ALEX. BONDKOFSKI, Arcola, Private.

*ALBERT J. WOLF, Arcola, Private.

COMPANY B

*ELIJAH W. HERSH, Newton, Captain.

COMPANY D

*CARL STRAUSS, Belleville, Private.

COMPANY E

*JOSEPH LICHTENWALTER, Mattern, Private.

COMPANY F

*ALFRED B. WOLF, Mt. Vernon, Musician.

*FRANK MAYER, Mt. Vernon, Private.

COMPANY G

*ARTHUR L. ABRAHAM, Effingham, Corporal.

COMPANY K

*ADOLPHUS A. SCHWARTZ, Sergeant.

5TH ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY B

*CHAS. JACOBS, Taylorville, Private.

COMPANY D

*GUS. M. WISE, Springfield, Private.

*JAMES A. WOLF, Springfield, Private.

COMPANY E

*JOSEPH OPPENHEIMER, Hillsboro, Private.

COMPANY F

SAM. BERGER, Quincy, Private.

DAVID VASEN, Quincy, Private.

COMPANY H

SAM. MAY, Decatur, Corporal.

6TH ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*LOUIS ROSENFELD, Rock Island, Private.

COMPANY C

*BERT WOLF, Galesburg, Private.

COMPANY D

*FRANK HELLER, Abington, Private.

COMPANY E

*HARRY C. GOODMAN, Sterling, Private.

COMPANY M

*LOUIS BERGMAN, Galena, Private.

*GEORGE BERGMAN, Galena, Private.

*HERMAN GUGGENHEIMER, Galena, Private.

*HARRY KRAUSKOP, Galena, Private.

7TH ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*SAUL LOEB, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY F

*SAM. GOLDOFSKY, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY K

*HENRY OPPENHEIMER, Chicago, Private.

COMPANY M

*MICHAEL ILITZ, Springfield, Private.

9TH ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY D

*WILEY LEONBERGER, Sparks Hill, Private.

COMPANY L

*ELIAS P. JACOBS, McLeansboro, Private.

1ST ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER CAVALRY

MILTON J. FOREMAN, Chicago, Regimental Quartermaster,
with rank of Captain.

TROOP D

*GEORGE H. JACOBY, Springfield, Private.

TROOP E

*FRED. E. SELIGMAN, Chicago, 1st Sergeant.

*LEO FREUDENTHAL, Chicago, Private.

TROOP G

*MORITZ GOLDMAN, Chicago, Private.

*SIGMUND WISNEWSKI, Chicago, Private.

TROOP I

FRED. W. JACOBI, Chicago, Private.

TROOP K

*CHAS. H. HELLER, Chicago, Private.

*ALMERON JACOBS, Chicago, Private.

TROOP L

*CHARLES A. JACOBS, Springfield, Private.

ILLINOIS VOLUNTEER ARTILLERY—LIGHT BATTERY A

GUSTAVE J. KOHLER, Galesburg, Corporal.

The following were reported by the *American Israelite* to have gone to Springfield, Ill., where the Illinois National Guard were rendezvousing. It is not known whether they enlisted in the Illinois Volunteer Regiments or not.

— DAVID, Chicago.

ABRAHAM EISENBERG, Chicago.

— EISMANN, Chicago.

B. L. EPISTEIN, Chicago.

A. FRANKEL, Chicago.

SIMEON FRANKENSTEIN, Chicago.

M. S. GOLDBERG, Chicago.

M. GOLDSMITH, Chicago.

T. HEINBERGER, Chicago.

----- HERZBERGER, Chicago.
 ----- HEXTER, Chicago.
 ----- HIRSCH, Chicago.
 A. S. HYMAN, Chicago.
 B. JACOBI, Chicago.
 SAMUEL KANTER, Chicago.
 N. J. KESNER, Chicago.
 H. KLEIN, Chicago.
 A. L. KLINE, Chicago.
 ----- LIPSKI, Chicago.
 J. MARKWALD, Chicago.
 D. MEYER, Chicago.
 J. MEYER, Chicago.
 G. B. MILLS, Chicago.
 C. J. MYERS, Chicago.
 H. NUSBAUMER, Chicago.
 M. L. PERISON, Chicago.
 ----- ROSENBAUM, Chicago.
 MAX SCHIENEMAN, Chicago.
 C. J. SCHOENFELD, Chicago.
 ----- SILVERSTEIN, Chicago.
 E. S. STERN, Chicago.
 S. A. SWARTZ, Chicago.
 LEO WAMPOLD, Chicago.

INDIANA

27TH INDIANA BATTERY

----- ROSENTHAL.

28TH INDIANA BATTERY

ADOLPH REDELSHEIMER, Monroeville.
 HARRY LINDMAN, Ft. Wayne.
 ISIDOR M. LAUER, Rochester.

157TH INDIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY L

JAC. L. OCHS, Ligonier, Lieutenant.

158TH INDIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY I

GEORGE J. WERTHEIMER, Indianapolis, Private.

159TH INDIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY M

SIGMUND SELIGSBERGER, Terre Haute, Corporal. Went to Santiago.

160TH INDIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY C

TODD SHAFFNER, Lafayette.

----- LOEB.

----- WEIL.

161ST INDIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY B

MICHAEL LOWENHAUPT, Mt. Vernon, Sergeant.

SAMUEL KAHN, Mt. Vernon, Private.

LOUIS BOWMAN, Indianapolis.

ISAAC CAHN, Indianapolis.

PERRY RICE, Indianapolis.

ED. J. ROSENTHAL, Indianapolis.

IOWA

51ST IOWA VOLUNTEERS—COMPANY A

MAX J. LOVE, Lake City.

KANSAS

20TH KANSAS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY (FUNSTON'S)—COMPANY B

MORRIS J. COHEN. Recruited at San Francisco, Cal.; promoted to Sergeant; killed at Caloocan, P. I., March 23, 1899.

COMPANY E

*CHARLES SIDORFSKY, Le Roy, Private.

COMPANY H

*HARRY SELIG, Lawrence, Private.

COMPANY L

*ADOLPH ABRAMS, San Francisco, Cal., Private.

*BERT M. HART, Solomon City, Private.

*WM. WOLF, Abilene, Private.

*ARTHUR W. WOLF, Abilene, Private.

COMPANY M

SAMUEL L. WILSON, Salina, Private. Killed in the Philippines, on or about March 29, 1899.

21ST KANSAS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*ERNEST EPPSTEIN, Great Bend, Private.

COMPANY F

*HERMAN F. KARTOWITZ, Winfield, Private.

COMPANY G

*JULIUS C. BEHNKE, Alma, Corporal.

*ALBERT EISENHART, Alma, Private.

COMPANY I

*CHARLES F. SOLOMON, Hays City, Private.

22D KANSAS VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*CHAS. E. SPONENBERGER, Erie, Private.

COMPANY B

WM. M. SLOPANSKY, Cuba, Private.

COMPANY C

*SIGMUND LIEBENSTEIN, Cawker City, Private.

COMPANY D

*WALTER KAUFFMAN, Valley Falls, Private.

COMPANY E

*EMANUEL HAHN, Emporia, Private.

KENTUCKY

1ST KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

I. L. SHULHAFFER, Louisville, 1st Lieutenant.

3D KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

BUDFORD WERTHEIMER, Henderson, Corporal.

——— ULLMAN.

KENTUCKY STATE GUARDS—COMPANY K

G. S. BARWALD.

LOUISIANA

1ST LOUISIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 18, 1898; mustered out October 3, 1898

BAND

COMPANY A

ALBERT E. BROWN, New Orleans, Private.

*A. WATZKE, Jr., New Orleans, Private.

COMPANY B

ISAAC KUHN, Monroe, Quartermaster Sergeant.

*O. R. GOODMAN, Monroe, Private.

LOUIS KERN, Monroe, Private.

COMPANY C

M. KAHN, New Iberia, Private.

COMPANY F

*H. BAUM, Baton Rouge, Private.

H. O. STEIN, Houston, Tex., Private.

COMPANY G

*J. H. LYONS, Lake Charles, Private.

G. SOLOMON, Lake Charles, Private.

COMPANY I

NATHAN KRONENBERGER, Shreveport, Musician.

*S. JACOBS, Natchitoches, Private.

LOUIS MAIMON, New Orleans, Private.

COMPANY L

H. M. MARKS, New Orleans, 1st Lieutenant.

JACOB L. KAUFMAN, New Orleans, Private. Transferred to Hospital Corps; served in Cuba.

COMPANY M

J. LEVY, New Orleans, Private.

M. LEVY, New Orleans, Private.

II. RUBENSTEIN, New Orleans, Wagoner. Transferred to Company L this Regiment as Private.

2D LOUISIANA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 2, 1898; mustered out April 18, 1899.

BAND

J. EHRENBERG, New Orleans, Private. Discharged Jan. 28, 1899.

COMPANY B

J. COHEN, New Orleans, Q. M. Sergeant.

L. SALOMON, New Orleans, Private.

HENRY S. TRAGER, Turbert P. O., Miss., Private.

COMPANY C

*A. W. JACOB, New Orleans, Captain.

COMPANY D

*A. MAYER, New Orleans, Corporal.

COMPANY E

E. DINKELSPIEL, New Orleans, 2d Lieutenant. Mustered in as Q. M. Sergeant, Company C; promoted Regimental Q. M. Sergeant; promoted Lieutenant.

COMPANY H

H. G. MEYER, New Orleans, Private.

L. LEVY, New Orleans, Private.

J. ROSENTHAL, New Orleans, Wagoner. Discharged Feb. 9, 1899.

COMPANY I

M. H. MEYER, New Orleans, Sergeant.

J. JACOBS, New Orleans, Private.

W. LEVY, Paris, France, Private. Transferred to Hosp. Corps, U. S. A., June 26, 1898.

M. A. HAHN, Mobile, Ala., Private. Transferred to Hosp. Corps, U. S. A., Aug. 28, 1898.

COMPANY K

J. GOODMAN, Dallas, Tex., Private.

R. WEINSTEIN, New Orleans, Private.

D. LICHTENSTEIN, New Orleans, Corporal. Discharged on certificate of disability, Sept. 11, 1898.

MARYLAND

CAPTAIN ISIDOR BECKER, Baltimore, Quartermaster, 1st Md. Vol. Inf.

H. M. COHEN, Crisfield, Lieutenant, 1st Md. Vol. Inf. Appointed medical and sanitary inspector of his brigade.

1ST MARYLAND VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

FIRST AND SECOND BATTALIONS

COMPANY A (FREDERICK)

MORRIS ROSENTHAL, Private.

COMPANY B (HAGERSTOWN)

LEWIS S. HERSHBERGER, Private.

COMPANY C (CUMBERLAND)

RAY C. FRIEND, Private.

B. F. SCHUCHHART, Private.

COMPANY E (ELKTON)

A. HELPER, Private.

COMPANY F (EASTON)

MAX G. SINGER, Private.

COMPANY G (ANNAPOLIS)

JACOB ORKEN, Private.

THIRD BATTALION (BALTIMORE)

COMPANY H

SAMUEL COHEN, Private.

HARRY C. HAMBURG, Private.

FRANK HOFFMAN, Private.

ABRAHAM SCHOEN, Private.

COMPANY I

VICTOR E. JACOBS, Private.

JOSEPH KRASTELL, Private.

JOSEPH L. SCHEIVE, Private.

BENJAMIN STINE, Private.

PHILIPP TISCHLER, Private.

COMPANY L

CHARLES HAIN, Lieutenant, detailed as Acting Quartermaster and Ordnance Officer of the 3d Battalion.

LIONEL E. BERNSTEIN, Quartermaster Sergeant.

SOLOMON JOSEPH, Private.

MORRIS LUDNER, Private.

BENJAMIN SHUMAN, Private.

COMPANY M

CHARLES BADEN, Private.
 JACOB BARMEL, Private.
 H. BAUM, Private.
 HERMAN (or J.) GLAZER, Private.
 LEWIS GREENHOOD, Private.
 H. H. KAPPELMAN, Private.
 HARRY KLEIN, Private.
 JOSEPH KRAGER, Private.
 ABRAHAM MILLER, Private (enlisted again).
 BENJAMIN MITTNACHT, Private.
 MAURICE SHEIDMAN, Private.
 HAZE STIFFLER, Private.
 MAX STRAMER, Private.

BATTALION AND COMPANY UNKNOWN, ALL OF BALTIMORE

JACOB BERMAN (now in the Philippines).
 MICHAEL BLUMBERG.
 HARRY COHEN.
 SAM FLEISCHMAN.
 HARRY NATHAN.

4TH MARYLAND VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COL. SEYMOUR MANDELBAUM, Baltimore, Md., Aid-in-chief.
 SIMON FLAXMAN.
 SAMUEL GREENHOOD, Baltimore.
 JULIUS HAMBERGER, Baltimore.

5TH MARYLAND VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

1ST BATTALION (BALTIMORE)

COMPANY F

LOUIS E. BENDER, Private.

COMPANY H

WILLIAM BERWANGER, Private.

COMPANY M

HERBERT S. FRANK, Private.
 LEO A. HESS, Musician.

2D BATTALION (BALTIMORE)

COMPANY A

FRANK M. HOLLANDER, Orderly.
 JULIAN C. BAKER, Private.

COMPANY K

LEON NACKMAN, Quartermaster Sergeant.

3D BATTALION (BALTIMORE)

COMPANY B

I. GOLDENBERG, Corporal.
W. F. THALHEIMER, Private.

COMPANY G

ISIDOR BLIMLINE, Corporal.
LOUIS KAPLAN, Private.
WILLIAM E. STRAUS, Corporal.
LOUIS BUCKMAN.

16TH MARYLAND VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

LOUIS COHEN.
JOSEPH FELLMAN.

REGIMENT NOT KNOWN, ALL OF BALTIMORE.

JACOB DUBOWSKY.
NATHAN FINEMAN (now in the Philippines).
BENNIE GOLDBERG.
DAVID GOLDSTEIN.
MEYER HARRIS (now in the Philippines).

MASSACHUSETTS

PREPARED BY PHILIP TWOROGER

The Jews of Massachusetts, during the late Spanish-American war, were not a whit behindhand in displaying their patriotism; immediately after the declaration of war in April, 1898, scores of Jewish young men applied at the various armories throughout the State, but owing to the fact that the militia organization of Massachusetts is so thorough, but a small proportion of the applicants were accepted, nevertheless there were about 100 Jewish young men from Massachusetts who wore Uncle Sam's uniform during the war.

Owing to the fact that the muster rolls are now in use at the Adjutant-General's office, and will not be open for public inspection before September 15th, the writer has been unable to obtain the names of all the Hebrews serving in the various regiments, but by inquiry among the various regimental officers who served during the last war he has been able to get the number of Jewish young men in each of the regiments.

The 1st Massachusetts Regiment Heavy Artillery, which was the first volunteer regiment mustered into the United States service, contained 11 Jews, divided among the various batteries as follows: Battery B, 3; Battery E, 2; Battery L, 1; Battery I, 3; Battery K, 2.

The 2d Massachusetts Regiment, which served in Cuba, and

was brigaded together with 71st New York Regiment, contained 7 Jews, 2 from Springfield in Company K, 3 from Worcester, 1 in Company A and 2 in Company H; 2 from Northampton in Company L.

In the 6th Massachusetts Regiment, the writer himself served, and he is therefore able to give the names of those who served with him. It contained five (5) Jews, divided among the various companies as follows:

PHILIP TWOROGER, of Boston, in Company A.

JOHN HAMBERG, of Adams, in Company B.

JACOB OSTREICHER, of Lowell, in Company C.

BENJAMIN BAKER, of Lowell, in Company C.

ALFRED J. HERMANSON, of Boston, in Company H.

The 6th Regiment left Charleston, S. C., on the Yale, which carried General Miles to Cuba on July 8, 1898, and was at Santiago, but owing to the fact that Santiago surrendered, was not landed; the regiment, however, was taken to Porto Rico, being the first American regiment to be landed on that island, and took part in the engagement at Guanica on July 26, 1898.

The 9th Massachusetts Regiment contained a larger proportion of Jews than any other Massachusetts Regiment, owing to the fact that it is almost exclusively a Boston regiment; there were twenty-two (22) Jews in that regiment. The 9th Regiment took part in the battle of Santiago, being brigaded with the 1st District of Columbia Volunteers.

The 8th Massachusetts Regiment, which was not fortunate enough to do active service, contained only two (2) Jews, both in Company I of Lynn.

The 5th Massachusetts Regiment, which was not called into the United States Service until the second call for volunteers, and which did not see active service, contained eight (8) Jews, divided as follows: Company E, of Medford, three (3); Company F, two (2); Company L, two (2); Company M, one (1).

There were also ten (10) Jews in the Massachusetts Naval Militia, and a large number of them enlisted at Boston during the war and served in the Regular Army.

In addition to the above, there was an independent company composed exclusively of Hebrews formed in Boston, of which Samuel H. Borofsky, present representative to the Massachusetts Legislature from the Sixth Suffolk District, was Captain, but owing to the fact of the short duration of the war, this company was never mustered into the United States service.

To this may be added:

J. H. KRUPP, Corporal, Co. E, 9th Mass. Vol. Inf.

FRED. E. SULZMAN, Corporal, Co. M, 5th Mass. Vol. Inf.

MICHIGAN

31ST MICHIGAN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY B

*HERMAN D. MEYER, Adrian, Private.

*LEWIS GOLDSMITH, Adrian, Private.

COMPANY C

*CHAS. W. HERMAN, Ann Arbor, Private.

COMPANY E

HENRY BEHREN, Private, Aug. 28, 1898, discharged for physical disability.

COMPANY K

*DAVID COHEN, Detroit, Musician.

COMPANY L

MAURICE M. BUTZEL, Detroit, Private.

COMPANY M

*LEVI BAUMIE, Monroe, Private.

32D MICHIGAN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY C

*HERMAN BEHRENS, Kalamazoo, Private.

*GUS. L. STEIN, Kalamazoo, Private.

COMPANY D

*LOUIS WERSTEIN, Battle Creek, Private.

COMPANY E

*HENRY JACOBY, Grand Rapids, Private.

*ADOLPH MEIER, Grand Rapids, Private.

*THEODORE STEIN, Grand Rapids, Private.

COMPANY F

*LOUIS A. COHEN, Detroit, Private.

COMPANY G

ELMER J. ELY, Grand Rapids, Private.

BERNARD S. MAY, Grand Rapids, Private.

COMPANY H

*GEO. H. JACOBS, Grand Rapids, Private.

*SOLOMON DAVIS, Detroit, Private.

COMPANY I

LOUIS BURNETT, 1st Sergeant; re-enlisted and now in Philippines.

COMPANY K

GUSTAVE FROMBERG, Detroit, Private; re-enlisted; died in the Philippines.

SAM. H. SPATER, Private.

COMPANY L

DAVID A. BROWN, Detroit, Private.

MOSES A. HART, Detroit, Private.

COMPANY M

*JOS. A. WOLF, Detroit, Private.

33D MICHIGAN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

*BERT FRIEDENBERG, Flint, Private.

COMPANY B

*REUBEN G. LEVINE, Alpena, Private.

*THOMAS JACOBSON, Alpena, Private.

COMPANY E

*CHAS. J. SONNENBERG, Saginaw, E. S., Private.

*JOS. J. WOLF, Saginaw, E. S., Private.

COMPANY F

SOL. P. MANN, Port Huron, Private.

WM. STEROSKEY, Port Huron, Private.

COMPANY K

AUGUST C. GREENBERG, Three Rivers, Private.

COMPANY M

FRED. GOLDSTONE, Private.

———— GOLDMAN.

34TH MICHIGAN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY C

FRANK A. HOHENSTEIN, Muskegon, Private.

COMPANY E

*WM. JACOBSON, Iron Mountain, Artificer.

*ARTHUR SOLOMON, Calumet, Private.

COMPANY F

HENRY I. BREITMAN.

COMPANY H

*GEO. MAYER, Ironwood, Private.

COMPANY K

WILLIAM BREITMAN.

COMPANY L

———— LEVINE.

COMPANY M

*ERNEST SALENSKY, Traverse City, Private.

35TH MICHIGAN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY G

*RICHARD J. ABRAMS, Lawrence, Corporal.

COMPANY H

*AARON ROSENTHAL, Clare, Musician.

COMPANY I

*WM. F. BEHREND, Sault Ste. Marie, Private.

*LOUIS DAHLBERG, Bay Mills, Private.

*ALBERT MEYERS, Bannister, Private.

COMPANY K

*WM. JACOBSON, Trufant, Private.

MINNESOTA

12TH MINNESOTA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered as a Regiment into the United States Service,
May 7, 1898.

FIELD AND STAFF

*ABE N. GUNZ, Minneapolis, Hospital Steward.

COMPANY A

*ALBERT STEINHAUSER, New Ulm, Captain.

*SOREN H. JACOBSON, Tracy, Private.

*JACOB NEUBAUER, New Ulm, Private.

COMPANY B

*HENRY HOFMEISTER, Morristown, Private.

COMPANY C

*JOSEPH ABEL, Jr., Winona, Private.

*HENRY HELLER, Winona, Private.

COMPANY D

*FRED. GOTTLIEB HECHT, Fairmount, Private.

COMPANY E

*MAX J. BUCHINSKI, Winona, Sergeant.

*FRANK MICHAELOWSKI, Winona, Corporal.

*RHEINHOLD EICHENDORF, Winona, Musician.

*HENRY GLUBKA, Winona, Private.

*MAX MEYER, Winona, Private.

COMPANY F

*LESSING J. MENGIS, Harmony, Wagoner.

*FRANK WITTENBERG, Stewartville, Private.

*BERNARD JACOBS, Rockwell, Private.

COMPANY H

*FRANK EDWARD STEINBACH, St. James, Private.

COMPANY K

*ALBERT J. KURKOSKI, Waseca, Corporal.

13TH MINNESOTA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered as a Regiment into the United States Service,
May 7, 1898

COMPANY B

*SAMUEL O. ABRAMS, Minneapolis, Private.

COMPANY D

*HERMAN E. HELLER, St. Paul, Private.

*FRANK H. WESENBERG, St. Paul, Private.

14TH MINNESOTA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered into the United States Service May 8, 1898

COMPANY E

*ROY G. WISEMAN, Minneapolis, Private.

COMPANY I

*CHARLES MARKOWITZ, St. Paul, Private.

15TH MINNESOTA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered as a Regiment into the United States Service,
July 18, 1898

COMPANY B

*ROBERT PINKUS, St. Paul, Private.

COMPANY D

*LOUIS S. FREDENBERG, Willmar, Corporal.

*AARON JACOBSON, Willmar, Private.

COMPANY E

*JACOB W. KAUFMAN, Wheaton, Private.

COMPANY I

CHARLES M. SCHLOSS, Minneapolis, Corporal.

COMPANY K

*JOE SCHWABACHER, St. Paul, Private.

MISSISSIPPI

1ST MISSISSIPPI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 26, 1898, at Jackson, Miss., and mustered out at
Columbia, Tenn., December 20

COMPANY A (VICKSBURG)

GEO. M. KLEIN, Sergeant.

ISAAC BRADFELD, Corporal.

SYDNEY FRANK, Private.
 JAMES W. FREEMAN, Private.
 ABRAHAM L. FROST, Private.
 JAMES A. GOODMAN, Private.
 WM. I. GOODMAN, Private.
 JOSEPH HAGENBAUGH, Private.
 JACOB KANTZ, Private.
 SAMUEL L. KERN, Private.
 JULIUS L. KLEINMAN, Private.
 PHILIP MARCH, Private.
 WM. J. MUNZER, Private.
 MARCUS ROTHSCHILD, Private.
 ELKAN A. SELLINGER, Private.

COMPANY B

JAMES A. SIMMONS, Private.

COMPANY C (NATCHEZ)

JOSEPH DAVIS, Musician.
 M. R. AARON, Private.
 EDW. B. FROST, Private.
 LEON WAMPOLD, Private.

COMPANY D (SCRANTON)

OSCAR ASTERN, Private.
 JULIUS HOLTZ, Private.
 ROBERT H. KRZESKINSKI, Private.
 VANCE L. MORRIS, Private.
 ROBERT REINECKE, Private.

COMPANY E (HAZLEHURST)

JERRY S. TOUCHSTONE, Corporal.
 ISAAC WEINSTON, Corporal.
 WALTER D. MYERS, Private.
 JACOB S. NEWMAN, Private.

COMPANY F (JACKSON)

SOL. STEIN, Private.

COMPANY G (WESSON)

SAMUEL KLINGER, Private.
 WM. B. KLINGER, Private.
 ALBERT MYERS, Private.
 JOHN SKOGSBERG, Private.
 HERMAN L. SNIDER, Private.

COMPANY H (BROOKHAVEN)

AARON B. HOFF, Private.

COMPANY I (MERIDIAN)

GABE JACOBSON, 1st Lieutenant, promoted to Captain.

JACOB WOLF, Wagoner.

HENRY LOWENBERG, Private.

OLLIE G. MEYER, Private.

EUGENE I. WEIL, Private.

COMPANY M (ELLISVILLE)

HANS MYERS, Private.

2D MISSISSIPPI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in June 9, 1898; mustered out December 20, 1898

COMPANY A (WEST POINT)

ALBERT B. FRANKEL, 1st Lieutenant.

SIGAMUND ROCHILD, Corporal.

CHARLES L. REITZ, Private.

COMPANY B (GREENWOOD)

SIDNEY C. SCHWARZKOPF, Staff Stenographer.

CAESAR STEIN, Sergeant.

SAM. ARKEN, Private.

JAKE OLINSKY, Private.

COMPANY C (GREENVILLE)

JULIUS L. MOYSE, Private.

JOSEPH B. WHITE, Gen'l Staff, Santiago de Cuba.

JACOB SARASON, 2d Sergeant.

MORRIS A. BERGMAN, Corporal.

SIDNEY E. ECKSTONE, Private.

H. A. JAME, Private.

COMPANY D (COLUMBUS)

LOUIS LEHMAN, Private.

COMPANY E (TUNICA)

WILL A. FLECKENSTEIN, Private.

COMPANY F (CARROLTON)

E. B. HUFFMAN, Corporal.

PERLEY L. POLLACHECK, Private.

COMPANY G (WATER VALLEY)

L. H. GEIGER, Private.

F. GHENKY, Private.

O. F. MACHTIGALL, Private.

COMPANY H (NATCHEZ)

J. H. MARKS, Corporal.

F. BRENDT, Private.

C. R. FREEMAN, Private.

COMPANY I (YAZOO CITY)

CHARLES S. FRENKEL, Musician.

HARRY HALBERG, Private.

F. A. RAKOWSKI, Private.

W. ROSENTHAL, Private.

COMPANY K (LEXINGTON AND GRENADA)

J. J. DANALSKI, Private.

COMPANY L (ABERDEEN)

J. CLEIN, Private.

L. KASOPASKY, Private.

J. STRAUSS, Private.

COMPANY M (FRIARS POINT)

ABE JAFFE, Private.

J. R. SAMUELS, Private.

W. SORENSON, Private.

M. UNGER, Private.

3D MISSISSIPPI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in at Jackson, Miss., August 4, 1898; mustered out at
Albany, Ga., March 17, 1899

COMPANY A

JOSEPH PRINCE, Corporal.

MOSES A. BLUM, Corporal.

MORRIS HAGSTROM, Corporal.

ABRAHAM HERSCHMAN, Private.

JOSEPH KYZIVAT, Private.

BARNEY J. LAVIN, Private.

ERNEST R. RICE, Private.

BENJ. ROZENSTRAUCHT, Private.

LOUIS H. SHULENBERG, Private.

COMPANY B

JOHN F. WOLFSON, 1st Sergeant.

HENRY BECK, Private.

JACOB DIETZ, Private.

JAMES E. RICE, Private.

LOUIS D. SCHWARTZ, Private.

COMPANY C

OTTO K. KOENIGSBERG, Private.

ANTON LEWARDOSKI, Private.

CHARLES MYER, Private.

WM. C. ROSENSTOCK, Private.

MAURICE ROTH, Private.

JOSEPH TESSA, Private.

SYDNEY G. WOLF, Private.

WM. G. ZIMMERBERG, Private.

COMPANY D

ERNEST M. BERGER.
ISADORE G. MANDEL.
FREDERICK E. MYER.
GEORGE SCHNEIDER.
LOUIS D. SCHWARTZ.
SIDNEY G. WOLF.

COMPANY E

JAKE HORN.
ABE. LEWIN.
HENRY WOLF.

COMPANY F

DAVID DAVIS.
CHAS. HERLISKE.
ALBERT KURZ.
LOUIS LEVY.
JACOB S. SACKS.
HERMAN R. STEIN.

COMMAND NOT KNOWN

BERNARD MAYER.

MISSOURI

1ST MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 13, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; mustered
out October 31, 1898, at St. Louis, Mo.

GEORGE JESSEL JONES, St. Louis, 1st Reg. Mo. N. G.

*MORRIS CONHEIM, St. Louis, Private.

*CARL MEYER, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY A

*ALBIE BANN, St. Louis, Private.

*ARTHUR L. SIEGEL, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY C

*EMANUEL HIRSCH, St. Louis, Private.

*SAMUEL LOEB, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY D

JOSEPH UNGAR, St. Louis, Sergeant.

*EDGAR M. BROLASKI, St. Louis, Private.

*HOWARD C. BROLASKI, St. Louis, Private.

*ARTHUR H. KLEIN, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY E

*JULIUS NEUBAUER, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY F

*LOUIS N. FURSTENFELD, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY G

- *ADOLPH MARKS, St. Louis, Captain.
- *HARRY MENDELL, St. Louis, 1st Sergeant.
- *SAMUEL E. BAMBER, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY H

- *CHARLES SIEGEL, St. Louis, 1st Sergeant.
- *ADOLPH J. SCHLIESSER, St. Louis, Musician.
- *HIRAM STERNBERG, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY I

- *MAX AMRAM, St. Louis, Private.
- *OSCAR BORNSCHEIN, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY K

- ERNEST H. LEHNBUTER, St. Louis, Private.
- *ELIAS J. SOLOMON, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY L

- *LEE J. MOSES, St. Louis, Corporal.
- *HENRY T. ABSTEIN, St. Louis, Private.
- *HENRY A. MAYER, St. Louis, Private.
- *WILLIAM VOORSANGER, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY M

- *GEORGE F. BRONSWIG, St. Louis, Private.
- HERBERT R. GARSTANG, St. Louis, Private.
- *THEODORE MARX, St. Louis, Private.

2D MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 12, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

FIELD AND STAFF

ALBERT B. DEUTSCH, Carthage, 1st Lieutenant and Quartermaster.

COMPANY B

- *NATHAN HART, Butler, Private.

COMPANY C

- *CHARLES H. ISAACKS, Lamar, Private.
- *SAMUEL J. LYONS, Lamar, Private.
- *ORVAL A. STEINER, Lamar, Private.

COMPANY D

- *DAVID HEIDEBERGER, Sedalia, Private.

COMPANY H

- *OSCAR H. BENJAMIN, Nevada, Private.

COMPANY K

- *ROLLA C. ADLER, Springfield, Private.
- *MORTIMER BENJAMIN, Pierce City, Private.

COMPANY L

- *JOSEPH GOLDMAN, Jefferson City, Corporal.
- *BENO GOLDMAN, Jefferson City, Corporal.
- *SIMON GOLDMAN, Jefferson City, Corporal.

COMPANY M

- *ALFRED E. MEYER, Springfield, Corporal.

3D MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 14, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; mustered out November 7, Kansas City, Mo.

MORRIS FRANKLIN, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY A

- *SAMUEL P. BACHAR, Kansas City, Private.
- *HUGH L. HERZBERG, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY B

- *MARK H. BIDEZ, Kansas City, Private.
- *ROBERT SAMUELS, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY D

- *MAX COHEN, Kansas City, Private.
- *JOSEPH D. MEYERS, Kansas City, Private.
- *WILLIAM LEVIN, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY E

- *DAVID A. GOODMAN, Kansas City, Corporal.
- *HARRY HELLER, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY F

- *CLARENCE LEFTWICH, Independence, Private.
 - *EDGAR W. MARKS, Independence, Private.
- JACOB SONNENBERG, Jefferson Barracks, Private.

COMPANY H

- B. ALBERT LIEBERMAN, Kansas City, 2d Lieutenant; appointed July 20, 1898, Assistant Surgeon in the 6th Mo. Vol. Inf. See p. 530.
- *ELI W. GOODMAN, Kansas City, Private.
- FRANK GORDON, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY I

- CUSIL LECHTMAN, Kansas City, Captain.
- *SYLVAN KLEIN, Kansas City, Musician.
- *PERRY M. JACOBS, Kansas City, Private.
- *LEON D. MORAIS, Kansas City, Private.

4TH MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 16, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

COMPANY A

*LEWIS F. STEIN, Carrollton, Sergeant.

COMPANY C

*MAX MANNHEIM, St. Joseph, Captain.

*HERMAN WEIL, St. Joseph, Sergeant.

COMPANY D

*FRED. E. WISE, Bethany.

COMPANY F

*LLOYD F. HOUSEMAN, Hannibal, Private.

COMPANY G

*ARTHUR W. NEWSBAUM, St. Joseph, Artificer.

*ABRAHAM J. FRIEDMAN, St. Joseph, Private.

5TH MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in May 18, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; mustered out November 9, 1898, at Kansas City, Mo.

COMPANY B

*JOHN FEHLIMAN, Kansas City, Corporal.

COMPANY C

*SAMUEL MARGOLIS, Kansas City, Private.

COMPANY H

*PHILIP STEINEMAN, Jefferson Barracks, Private.

COMPANY I

*WALTER GANS, Columbia, Private.

COMPANY K

*LEVI CUBINE, Higginsville, Private.

COMPANY L

*ADOLPH RUBEL, Mexico, Private.

*CHARLES B. SOLOMON, Mexico, Private.

COMPANY M

*GUS. BOWENSCHUTTS, Excelsior Springs, Private.

6TH MISSOURI VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in July 20, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

FIELD AND STAFF

*BERNHARDT K. STUNBERG, St. Charles, Hospital Steward.

COMPANY A

*JOHN H. GOLDMAN, Brookfield, Captain.

COMPANY C

*HARRY H. ROSENBERGER, Jefferson Barracks, Private.

COMPANY D

*OSCAR BENNEWITZ, St. Louis, Musician.

*LEVI HARRIS, Bloomfield, Private.

COMPANY G

*LOUIS BLEISTEIN, Jefferson Barracks, Private.

COMPANY K

*HENRY RUBENSTEIN, St. Louis, Wagoner.

*ALFRED BERNHARDT, St. Louis, Private.

*JOSEPH LOEB, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY L

*WM. A. FEIGEL, St. Louis, Corporal.

*LEWIS BLOCH, St. Louis, Musician.

*MAX CZERWINSKI, St. Louis, Private.

*SAMUEL P. MARGULIS, St. Louis, Private.

*JOHN H. MEINHARDT, St. Louis, Private.

*DANIEL J. STOLTZ, St. Louis, Private.

COMPANY M

*FRANK LEVI, St. Louis, Corporal.

*BENJAMIN HELLER, St. Louis, Private.

ADOLPH J. JACOBS, St. Louis, Captain Co. A, 7th U. S. Vol. Inf.
of Missouri.

LIGHT BATTERY A MISSOURI VOLUNTEERS

Mustered in May 9, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; mustered
out November 30, 1898, at Jefferson Barracks, Mo.

*WILL H. FREUDENSTEIN, St. Louis, Private.

MONTANA

Mr. A. Wehl, of Butte, states that about twelve Jews served in
the Montana Regiment. No names could be secured.

NEBRASKA

1ST NEBRASKA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in at Lincoln, Neb., May 10, 1898

COMPANY D

*FRANK WOLF, Lincoln, 1st Sergeant.

COMPANY E

*HENRY JACOB, Bellwood, Sergeant.

*ALBERT E. PECINOVISKY, Valparaiso, Private.

*JOSEPH W. PECINOVISKY, Valparaiso, Private.

COMPANY F

*LOUIS S. WOLF, Crete, Private.

COMPANY L

*WM. F. ASSENHEIMER, Omaha, Private.

*WM. J. KOOPMAN, Omaha, Private.

EUGENE MEYER, Omaha, Private.

GUY D. SOLOMON, Omaha, Private.

UNASSIGNED RECRUITS—1ST REGIMENT, N. V. I.

*SIMON J. SIMOSON, Newman Grove.

*LOUIS WOLFE, Table Rock.

2D NEBRASKA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in at Lincoln, Neb.; mustered out at Omaha, October 24,
1898

COMPANY B

*JACOB OSTONOWISKI, Sedloo, Recruit.

COMPANY D

*ELMO T. HELLER, De Witt, Recruit.

COMPANY E

*CHARLES SAMUELSON, North Platte, Sergeant.

COMPANY F

*RUDOLPH HAHN, Lincoln, Recruit.

*SAMUEL POLSKY, Lincoln, Recruit.

COMPANY G

*ELMER A. HELLER, Omaha, Private.

COMPANY H

*SAMUEL JACOBY, Chadron, Corporal.

*JOSEPH MEITNER, Chadron, Private.

COMPANY K

*JOSEPH WOLF, Lincoln, Private.

COMPANY L

*LOUIS ABEL, Norfolk, Private.

COMPANY M

*JULIUS SKOLKOWSKI, Grand Island, Recruit.

3D NEBRASKA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered in at Omaha, Neb., July 13, 1898

BAND

*HARRY C. LYON, Omaha, Musician.

COMPANY A

*HERBERT L. STERN, Lincoln, Sergeant.

*CHARLES W. BRIDENTHAL, Wymore, Q. M. Sergeant.

*GEORGE STEINBACH, Lincoln, Corporal.

*HENRY H. LYONS, Lincoln, Private.

*SAM. ORLOFSKY, Lincoln, Private.

*BERT POLSKY, Lincoln, Private.

COMPANY B

*GUST. RICKENBURG, Plattsmouth, Private.

COMPANY K

*FRANK B. LIPENSKI, Hastings, Private.

COMPANY M

*LEVI HERSHISER, O'Neill, Private.

*MORRIS KLEINSMITH, New Port, Private.

*JACOB WIESMAN, Yutan, Private.

*ELMER WISE, Stuart, Private.

NEW JERSEY

1ST NEW JERSEY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY B

*PHILIP FLEISCHMAN, Private.

COMPANY C

*HERMAN DAMBROWSKY, Private.

*LAWRENCE LIEBERMAN, Private.

COMPANY D

FRED. W. FRANK, Private.

*MICHAEL ROSENBERG, Private.

COMPANY F

*HENRY E. HAHN, Private.

MAX ROSENBERG, Newark, Private.

COMPANY I

- *EDWARD H. MARKENS, Private.
- *JULIUS STERNBACH, Private.

COMPANY M

- *ISADORE AARON, Private.
- *JOSEPH LICHTENSTEIN, Private.
- *JACOB H. MAYER, Private.

2D NEW JERSEY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

- HERBERT KATZ, Sergeant.
- *SAMUEL J. ARONSON, Corporal.
- *ARTHUR FREUDENTHAL, Private.
- *LOUIS LICHTENSTEIN, Private.

COMPANY D

- *HENRY LOWENTHAL, Private.

COMPANY G

- *JACOB WASHLISKIE, Private.

COMPANY H

- *ISAAC SCHOENTHAL, Captain.

COMPANY L

- *BENNETT COHEN, Corporal.
- *DAVID FEDER, Private.

3D NEW JERSEY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A

- *HARRY STRAUSS, Private.

4TH NEW JERSEY VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY F

- *SAMUEL GOLDMAN, Private.
- *JOSEPH JACOBS, Private.

COMPANY G

- *HARRY H. WULF, Sergeant.

COMPANY H

- HERMAN KRASOWSKY, Private.

COMPANY M

- *CHARLES WEINSTEIN, Private.

NEW MEXICO

NEW MEXICO VOLUNTEERS—COMPANY G

- I. H. LAIRD, Cerrillos.

NEW YORK¹1ST NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY
COMPANY A

EMANUEL W. KING, Rochester, Sergeant.

ALBERT CIROTZKI, Rochester.

——— CITZMAN, Utica.

LOUIS F. KALLMEIER, Rochester.

EMIL KALLMEIER, Rochester, Corporal (died).

LEON ROSENBAUM, Rochester.

HENRY M. SELLINGER, Rochester.

COMPANY C

ALFRED ASCHER, Albany.

JOSEPH ESCHENAUER, Syracuse.

SIDNEY J. MARSHALL, Syracuse.

COMPANY D

FERD. J. HIRSCHBOLZ, Oswego, Sergeant.

LEWIS C. KING, Oswego.

ALBERT J. KING, Oswego.

HENRY W. WISE, Oswego.

COMPANY E

JACOB MEYERS, Niagara Falls.

GEORGE F. NUSSBAUM, Niagara Falls.

SAMUEL SCHWARTZ, Niagara Falls.

COMPANY F

NATHAN F. GILBERT, Medina, Corporal.

CHAS. KOWALSKI, Medina, Corporal.

ANTHONY CHAYKOWSKI, Medina.

BENJ. W. MILLER, Medina.

COMPANY G

HERMANN C. HEINE, Tonawanda.

MICHAEL KASLASKE, Tonawanda.

EMIL A. STREBE, Tonawanda.

COMPANY H

HARVEY A. ROSENTHAL, Rochester, Corporal

MARK L. ADLER, Rochester.

ALBERT G. HAAS, Rochester.

ALBERT W. MARSCHKE, Rochester.

COMPANY I

JACOB LEHMAN, Olean.

JOSEPH WOLF, Jr., Olean.

EMIL WALLHAUSER, Olean.

¹ The New York list is supplied in the main by Mr. G. Herbert Cone, of Albany, supplemented by the very valuable list of the Junior Hebrew Veteran Association of New York City.

COMPANY L

HERMAN R. SUSEMIHL, Elmira.

LEONARD K. MYERS, Auburn.

8TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

ISAAC FREEMAN, New York, Major.

ABRAHAM JACOBSON, New York, Battalion Adjutant, 1st Lieutenant.

CHARLES STERN, New York, Physician.

NATHAN M. STERN, New York, Quartermaster Sergeant.

SAMUEL J. KOPETZKY, New York, Hospital Steward.

ABRAHAM A. NUSSBAUM, New York.

SAMUEL RICKEY, New Orleans.

COMPANY A

PAUL C. NEUMANN, New York, Sergeant.

BERNARD COHEN, New York.

SAMUEL S. COHEN, New York.

EMIL HESS, New York, Corporal.

FREDERICK STRAUSS, New York, Corporal.

JACOB AMMON, New York.

JESSE BRENNER, New York.

HENRY EPPSTEINER, New York.

BENJ. ENGEL, New York.

LOUIS ENGEL, New York.

HENRY HENSTORF, New York

LOUIS KATZ, New York.

LOUIS LOWENSTEIN, New York.

ISIDORE MANHEIM, New York.

LAWRENCE PHILLIPS.

ALBERT RISENBAUM, New York.

EUGENE STINER, New York.

ERNEST ZIMMERMAN.

ED. ZWEIG, New York.

COMPANY B

JACOB WOLF, New York, Sergeant.

HERMAN EPPRECHT, New York, Quartermaster Sergeant.

DAVID BERNSTEIN, New York.

MAX BUSCHMAN, New York.

LOUIS HIRSCH, New York.

ROBERT HOCHMAN, New York.

SAMUEL MARCUS, New York.

JOSEPH MOUSSEAN, New York.

LOUIS SCHLAG, New York.

MAX SCHWARTZ, New York.

COMPANY C

CHAS. LEVY, New York, 1st Lieutenant.
SIGMUND STERN, New York, Corporal.
JOSEPH SCHEMEHL, New York.
GUSTAV H. O. BIELSTEIN, New York.
HENRY BRIEDENBACH, New York.
MILTON HAYMAN, New York.
LOUIS M. LUDIN, New York.
ARTHUR MAGNUSSEN, New York.
GEORGE ROTHBERG, New York.

COMPANY D

RUDOLPH SCHOENWELL, New York, Sergeant.
HENRY C. BASIL, New York, Sergeant.
LOUIS BIERSTEIN, New York, Corporal.
HENRY BECKENDORF, New York.
ISRAEL P. BESSER, New York.
HENRY DESSAU, New York.
BENJ. DIAS, New York.
RICHARD HAMBURGER, New York.
LEO LOWENTHAL, New York.
FRED. LEWE, New York.
LOUIS A. LEVINE, New York.
ISAAC MICHEL, New York.
BERNHARD NEUBERGER, New York.
JOSEPH A. REINCKENS, New York.
JOSEPH ROSENTHAL, New York.
HERMAN STENDER, New York.

COMPANY E

GEORGE F. JACOBY, New York, 1st Lieutenant.
SAM. S. DILLENBERG, New York.
SAMUEL DEUTSCHBERGER, New York.
JOSEPH ERNSTEIN, New York.
THEODORE FLEISCHER, New York.
MOE GARTENSTEIG, New York.
MAX SPAETE, New York.
ALFRED M. STONE, New York.
MAX HARRIS, New York.
ADAM LEPPHARAT, New York.
SAMUEL LEWIE, New York.
JOS. JACOBS, New York.
FREDERICK J. BEYERS, New York.

COMPANY F

SAMUEL WOLFF, New York, Corporal.
HENRY A. MARX, New York, Corporal.

JULES BURNIER, New York.
 HERBERT DEUTZ.
 LEON ECKSTEIN, New York.
 VICTOR ECKSTEIN, New York.
 HERRMAN FEUERSTEIN, New York.
 HENRY B. FOX, New York.
 MORRIS GLANBERG, New York.
 PETER GOLDSTEIN, New York.
 WILLIAM JACOBY, New York.
 THEO. JEFFE.
 JOSEPH LEVI, New York.
 WILLIAM LEVIN, New York.
 JOS. LEWIS.
 GEORGE W. LINDHEIM, New York.
 ISIDORE LION, New York.
 LEOPOLD LOWENTHAL, New York.
 ED. MAX.
 MYER PALTROWITZ, New York.
 DAVE PRINCE, Jr., New York.
 JOSEPH REIS, New York.
 NATHAN SICHEL, New York.
 MAURICE SIMMONS, New York.
 SOLOMON VAN BLERKOM, Corporal.
 LOUIS C. WOLFF, New York.
 SAMUEL WOLFF, New York.

COMPANY G

EMIL A. BROMBESCHER, New York.
 BARNARD GREENBAUM, New York.
 DAVID DAVIS, New York.
 LAWRENCE ECKSTEIN, New York.
 EDWARD HUTTELMEIR, New York.
 JOSEPH LEVY, New York.
 JULIUS M. MEIRICK, New York.
 MAX NEWMAN, New York.
 JOSEPH SCHIFF, New York.
 HENRY STRAUSS, New York.
 FRANCIS STROMBERG, New York.
 CHARLES STROMBERG, New York.
 JOSEPH VAN BLUCKER, New York.

COMPANY H

JAMES D. BEINHAM, New York, 1st Lieutenant.
 ALBERT STERNBERG, New York, Sergeant.
 FREDERICK R. LANGSFELD, Corporal.
 BERTHOLD LOWENTHAL, New York, Corporal.
 ——— LEVY, New York, Quartermaster.

————— GOLDSTEIN, New York.
MANUEL GUTHMAN, New York.
ERNEST HAUSSTEIN, New York.
FREDERICK HECHTER (25 yrs. old).
JOSEPH HECHTER (18 yrs. old).
JACOB SILVERSTONE.
HENRY TAUBENBLATT, New York.
MORTIMER WEINSTEIN, New York.
PAUL GOLDNER, New York.
GEORGE ISAACS, New York.
CHAS. SIMON, New York.
JACOB F. SIMON, New York.
CHAS. STERNEMANN, New York.

COMPANY I

FREDERICK HIRSCH, New York, Sergeant.
EDWARD FREEMAN, New York, Quartermaster Sergeant.
GABRIEL DAVIS, New York.
LESHIER BENNY, New York, Corporal.
BENNO BEHRENDY, New York.
LEWIS A. KING, New York.
JACOB MATHIAS, New York.
ALBERT MOSER, New York.
HENRY ROSENBERG, New York.

COMPANY K

CHAS. LEVY, New York, 1st Lieutenant.
EMIL BEYER, New York.
RALPH BRICKNER, New York.
FRANK CUMISKEY, New York.
GEORGE GOETZ, New York.
JOSEPH HENEMY, New York.
HENRY M. HART, New York.
DANIEL JACOBS, New York.
ALBERT LEVERQUE, New York.
JACOB PORTUGALOFF, transferred to 2d Division, 4th Corps,
Field Hospital, as Chief Nurse.
HENRY SAULSON, New York.

COMPANY L

LEON MAYER, New York, 2d Lieutenant.
JOSEPH STEPANECK, New York, Corporal.
GERHARDT STRASSBURG, New York.
HENRY BOCH, New York.
FELIX GABRIEL, New York.
JOSEPH GEILER, New York.
MORRIS GLASEL, New York.

HARRY EDWARD GOLDSTEIN, Corporal.
 LOUIS GOODSTEIN, New York.
 HENRY METZ, New York.
 ALEXANDER ROSENBAUM, New York.
 PINCUS ROSENTHAL, New York.
 JACOB STRAUS, New York.
 MAURICE SIMON, New York.

COMPANY M

HENRY W. BADENHAUSEN, New York, Sergeant.
 HERBERT BERNHOLZ, New York.
 GUSTAVE H. GROSSMAN, New York.
 MAURICE F. TOBIAS, New York.
 MAX WIMPFHEIMER, New York.

COMPANIES NOT IDENTIFIED

EDWARD AARONSON.
 J. ALTMAN.
 JACOB E. BLUM.
 CHAS. DEUTSCHBERGER.
 JOSEPH FREY.
 FRED. GREENFIELD.
 GEORGE HELLER.
 E. HIRSCH.
 H. HIRSCH.
 E. IRVING
 DAVID LACHMAN.
 HERMAN LEFK.
 I. LEON.
 J. LEWIS.
 J. MICHAELS.
 S. OPPENHEIMER.
 LOUIS SIMIMMISON.
 MAURICE SIMIMMISON.
 H. STERN.
 S. WITKOWSKI.
 Z. ZISSLER.

9TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from New York City

EDWIN D. GRAFF, Captain and Regimental Adjutant.
 HORACE M. GRAFF, Captain of a company.
 SAMUEL T. SCHWARTZ, Hospital Steward.

COMPANY A

HENRY A. HARRIS, Sergeant.
 RICHARD V. HARRIS, Sergeant.

HENRY FLEISCHER.

HENRY HUSEMEYER.

SAMUEL SULKIS.

ALBERT ECKSTEIN. Died at Fort McPherson of typhoid fever.

JAS. M. GOOTHOLD.

COMPANY B

JACOB FRANK, Sergeant.

ALBERT L. MENDEL, Corporal.

ADOLF BESLER.

JULIUS HARRSCH.

WALTER KATZENBERGER.

HERMAN RICHEMAN.

ARNOLD E. STERN.

HENRY C. WOLF.

COMPANY C

SAMUEL FREY, Corporal.

LEWIS SILVERMAN.

SAMUEL KAHN.

COMPANY D

LOUIS WINSENMANN, Sergeant.

JAMES H. MANUEL, Corporal.

EDWARD C. WORMAN, Corporal.

LOUIS F. BAUMAN.

LOUIS FALTERMEYER.

SAMUEL FRANKS.

COMPANY E

BENTON G. FRIEND, Corporal.

HENRY J. BEYER.

DANIEL M. COHEN.

JOHN COHEN.

WILLIAM FREUND.

HENRY J. GUERSING.

JACOB HEGELLMAN.

JACOB KRANKEL.

SIMON J. MEYER.

JOSEPH OTTENBERG.

SAMUEL SHEALS.

ARTHUR SOFSKY.

BENJAMIN SUNTHEIMER.

HENRY WISTRAUD.

COMPANY F

DAVID H. MILLER.

SAMUEL BRANER.

MAX GOLDSTEIN.

LOUIS A. HAHN.

HENRY J. HAMILL.

JACOB J. ROBERTSON.
LOUIS SMRVOSKY.
ARTHUR FRIEND.
FREDERICK C. WEHRENBURG.

COMPANY G

CHAS. E. AMMON, Sergeant.
ADOLPH BEDE.
LOUIS L. KRAUSS.
JOSEPH LINDAUER.
JOSEPH J. POHL.
PHILIP VOHLMOELLER, Jr.
LOUIS WINKELMANN.

COMPANY H

CHAS. ROSER, Corporal.
RAOUL BENOIT.
EMIL BOSHANT.
HENRY FREISE.
HENRY A. FUHRMANN.
RUDOLPH F. GOLDMAN.
JOSEPH J. GREENLAND.
THEODORE HESS.
GUSTAV JOOS.
JACOB KUNZLE.
GEORGE MAYER.
WILLIAM MATZKAHEN.
JOSEPH VAHLE.
DAVID W. WOOLFE.

COMPANY I

CHAS. E. KOHLBERGER, Captain.
CHAS. A. MEYER, Jr., 1st Lieutenant.
ITHEL STONE, Sergeant.
PHILIP SUBURGER, Corporal.
JULES ARNAND.
GOTTLOB BENDEL.
CHAS. BICKLER.
CHAS. H. BRETTHANER.
JOSEPH KALIS.
EDWARD A. KOHLBERGER.
JOSEPH LEEB.
LOUIS MARKOVITZ.
HENRY M. MEYER.
JOSEPH NOVOTNY.
JACOB ROSENBERG.
ADOLPH WIEMANN.
FREDERICK WYMAN.

COMPANY K

ROBERT M. DAVIS.
EMILE J. JACOBIE.
SAMUEL MARTOW.
JOSEPH MAHE.

COMPANY L

CLARENCE ARTHUR COAN, Captain.
JOSEPH H. MAYFIELD, Corporal.
FREDERICK F. ADLER (died in camp).
CHAS. AHRENS.
JOSEPH COHEN.
HENRY J. FREY.
SAMUEL HARRISON.
LOUIS INDORSKY.
NOAH JOSEPHI.
EDMUND G. RUBITSCHECK.
JULIUS REKOSIK.
PETER SCHWARTZ.
ALFONS J. SCHERF.
CHAS. STEIN, Jr.
BENJ. WEISBERGER.
EMIL WILHELMI.
PAUL WOLLENBERGER.

COMPANY M

JULIUS RUICKHOFF, Musician.
BERNHARD EICHER.
MORRIS E. FLORIA.
BRENO FAHRENHOLTZ.
LOUIS FELTMAN.
HERMAN GLUCK.
PAUL HINZ.
FRANK G. HALLENBERG.
SAMUEL LEVIN.
LOUIS J. ROSETT, Corporal.
FERDINAND A. WEIS.
MAX WEINSTOCK.

COMPANY UNKNOWN

A. ABELS.
B. LOWENTHAL.

12TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from New York City

——— JAPHA, Major.
ABRAHAM JACOBS, Lieutenant.
HENRY STERNBERGER, Quartermaster.
DR. RAYMOND BAMBERGER, Surgeon.
GEORGE H. HUMMEL, Hospital Steward.

COMPANY A

HENRY J. STADTMILLER, Quartermaster Sergeant.
 JOHN B. BERG.
 LESTER BERG.
 CHAS. F. PETZ.
 BENJ. BOMAN.
 ABRAHAM DAHL.
 JACOB J. DANENFELSER.
 JOSEPH GOUPP.
 HENRY HANSEN.
 HENRY J. PLASTOW.
 JACOB REBEL.
 HENRY SCHOENER.

COMPANY B

ALEXANDER GEORGE MENZIES, Sergeant.
 CHAS. MATTHIAS, Corporal.
 RUDOLPH REINHOLD R. REGEZKI, Corporal.
 LOUIS LEON BLAUVELT
 ABRAHAM LOUIS BECHARDT.
 GEORGE F. J. BEHRINGER.
 CHAS. A. BEHRINGER.
 FRANK COMIS.
 LOUIS DENECKE.
 BENJ. DANIELSEN.
 JOSEPH HENRY GUNST.
 HENRY GESNER.
 HENRY GUNDERSHEIM.
 LEON HASSELDJIAN.
 JOSEPH MEAD HAYS.
 JOHN I. HERRMANN.
 HENRY JAMES JACOBS.

COMPANY C

PETER JOSEPH KUHN, Wagoner.
 PHILLIP BOHRER.
 EDWIN FISHER.
 SOLOMON JACOBS.
 ABRAHAM LEVY.
 EDWARD ROSENBERG.
 JOSEPH SCHULER.
 EDWIN ELLSWORTH SILVERSTEN.
 ABRAHAM WOLF.
 SAMUEL WITKOSKI.

COMPANY D

LEVI BAILEY.
 JACQUES COHEN.
 JOHN A. EKBERG.

EMANUEL GOLDFINGER.
OTTO G. REINL.
EDWARD SIMON.
JOHN C. SCHRENHAUS.
LEWIS WALDHEIM.
WILLIAM WOLF.

COMPANY E

MUNSON MORRIS, 2d Lieutenant.
BENJ. H. STEIN, Quartermaster Sergeant.
FREDERICK EISENBRONN, Corporal.
CHAS. A. COBERG.
ALBERT H. FISH.
HENRY HONBEIN, Jr.
JOSEPH KERN.
GUSTAVE MEININGER.
ROBERT MENZL.
LESTER L. ROOS.
ALFRED J. ROSER.
JOHN G. SIMONS.
HERMAN H. SCHMIDT.
MAX STAUNN.
JOHN LEVINS.
JOHN BEYER.

COMPANY F

ALBERT HELFRITCH, Corporal.
EDWARD N. LEVY, Corporal
J. J. DAVIS.
G. C. SIMONSON.
W. K. SIMONSON.
M. WARSHAR.
ABRAHAM JAPPLE.
LOUIS SCHONFIELD.

COMPANY G

J. PHILIP BENKARD, 2d Lieutenant.
RUDOLPH STRAUSS, Quartermaster Sergeant.
HENRY W. SUNDORMEYER, Corporal.
HENRY COHEN.
LOUIS LUTZ.
GEORGE NACKOWTSCH.
JOSEPH PRICE.
HENRY PFORZHEIMER.
SAMUEL ROSENTHAL.
WILLIAM STRAUSS, Jr.
HENRY STEINGASS.

COMPANY H

OSWALD E. HERMANN.
HENRY ISAACS.
LEWIS S. STONE.
NATHAN C. LEWIS.
ABRAHAM RATNER.

COMPANY I

MAX H. B. WEISS, Corporal.
HENRY CHLEBOWSKY.
SAMUEL H. ELLIS.
WILFRED FRIEDFANDER.
PHILLIP C. GEISSEL.
IRVING A. JACOBSON.
HENRY KOCH.
HENRY W. METZ.
HENRY NEWMAN.

COMPANY K

LEWIS EISENSTEIN.
SAMUEL FRANK.
JACOB FARBU.
HENRY J. KING.
CLARENCE MAYER.
FELIX SOMMERFELD.

COMPANY L

HERBERT F. SIMONTON, Corporal.
RAYMOND S. BAMBURGER.
CHARLES L. FISCHER.
FREDERICK HALMLEIM.
MAX RICHTER.

COMPANY M

NEWBOLD MORRIS, Captain.
JOSEPH SCHOFFMEYER.

COMPANY UNKNOWN

PAUL GOLDHAMMER.
JACOB LEVINE.
LOUIS LOWENSTEIN.
S. MEYERS.

SAMUEL OLKIN, Company B, 13th Inf., New York, seriously
wounded at Santiago.

14TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from Brooklyn

COMPANY B

HENRY KING.
EMIL R. KURZ.
MORTON STEIN.
LOUIS WANSER.

COMPANY C

JOSEPH C. BEHRMAN.

COMPANY D

LOUIS GOLDWATER.
ADOLPHUS RASSIS.
FREDERICK SCHIFF.
NATHAN WILDMAN.

COMPANY E

MAXWELL LEVY.

COMPANY F

NELSON K. JACOBS, Corporal.
FREDERICK C. JASCHKE, Corporal.
BENJ. BEINERT.
SAMUEL HENRY.
HENRY L. JASCHKE.
ADOLPH WIESE.

COMPANY G

CARL S. HOLMBERG, Captain.
GEORGE RYDBERG, 2d Lieutenant.
GABRIEL AZRVIG, 1st Sergeant.
LOUIS SCHWENSEN, Quartermaster Sergeant.
FRANK I. WALLBERG, Corporal.
IVAR AHLBERG.
EMANUEL BERG.
JOHN E. BERGMAN.
GUSTAF A. BLOMBERG.
HENRY HULTZEN.
GUSTAF LUNDBERG.
JOSEPH NORDENBERG.
GEORGE F. STENBERG.

COMPANY H

LOUIS O. EBER.
LEWIS ENGLERT.
FREDERICK ROTHSCILD, Jr.
PHILIP HENRICH.

COMPANY I

JOHN FRIEDMAN, Jr.
SAMUEL A. PHILLIPS.
HANS H. STEENBERG.

COMPANY K

JOHN E. CONE, Corporal.
OTTO L. BEYER, Musician.
JOSEPH P. GREEN.
NATHAN N. GUINSBURG.

COMPANY L

SAMSON DAVIS.
EDWARD EICHENBURG.
SAMUEL HUDLESON.
HENRY KAUFMAN.
KAMILL LEDERER.
MAURICE POHALSKE.
JACOB ROLFF.
SAMUEL TRAUB.
JACOB WARTHMAN.
THEODORE WASILESKI.

COMPANY M

DAVID P. HENRY, 1st Lieutenant.
HENRY LAUNZINGER.
CHAS. SCHLINSKY.
DANIEL D. ROSENBERG.

21ST NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY G

MAX STEINBERG, New York.

22D NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from New York

HYMAN FINKELSTINE, Hospital Steward.

COMPANY A

FRANCIS N. ZABRISKIE.

COMPANY B

UDOLPHO W. HINDS, Corporal.
ALPHONSO G. BERNARD.
LEOPOLD BEYERS.
EDWIN N. FRIEDLANDER.
EDWARD HIRSCH.
FRED. W. RICHTER, Jr.
DANIEL WOLFF.
SAMUEL LANDAU.

COMPANY C

HENRY FREIMAN.
CHAS. FREUND.

COMPANY D

SAMUEL F. FAHNESTOCK, Captain.
JOHN S. EISEMAN, Sergeant.
LEWIS P. WUNSHELL, Corporal.
WILLIAM BLUMENTHAL.
ALBERT DAVIS.

ABRAHAM NEWMAN.
MONROE STEINER.
MANLEY B. WINKLEWICZ.
EDWARD R. SCHAUER.

COMPANY E

FREDERICK W. MATTHIAS, Corporal.
GABRIEL G. HOLLANDER, Corporal.
ADOLPH JUNGKINK.
ALBERT J. OPPERMANN.
GEORGE DE LEON.

COMPANY F

HENRY BRANER.
DAVID G. GABRIEL.
PAUL WOLFF.
JOHN A. WIEMAN.
FRANK HOLMBERG.

COMPANY G

JACOB CASH.
JACOB GOODMAN.
JOSEPH KAHN.
CHRISTOPHER L. LEVIEN.
ALEXANDER D. LEVIEN.
LOUIS B. MAY.
WILLIAM J. MAY,
SAMUEL SCHUHMANN.
ALBERT SWANSKE.
LOUIS SPATZ.

COMPANY H

DAVID LOWNBEIN, 2d Lieutenant.
SIDNEY B. COHN, Corporal.
HENRY F. ESCHBACH.
GEORGE F. ESCHBACH.
ARTHUR HOFHEIMER.
LEWIS PHILLIPS.
SOLOMON C. SUGARMANN.
LEO WEIL.
LEONARD UNTERMAYER.

COMPANY I

ALBERT H. DYETT, 1st Lieutenant.
CHAS. G. MOSES, 2d Lieutenant.
MARCUS SLAZENGER MOSS, Sergeant.
LATHROP BARNASKEY.
ISIDORE GOLDWATER.
DAVID KLINE.
JOSEPH L. MEYER.

COMPANY K

HENRY S. STERNBERGER, 2d Lieutenant.
 HENRY HAMMERSTEIN, Quartermaster Sergeant.
 HENRY P. HENRIQUES, Sergeant.
 CHAS. R. HENRIQUES, Sergeant.
 ALFRED DANZIG, Corporal.
 SIDNEY G. BERNHEIMER.
 NATHAN P. BIJUR.
 SAMUEL DAVIS.
 JOSEPH I. FRIEDENBERG.
 JOSEPH GOLDSTEIN.
 PERCY HENRIQUES.
 NATHAN HERZOG.
 LOUIS LEVY.
 EUGENE L. LEZINSKIE.
 WILLIAM LOEW, Jr.
 JOSEPH LOEWL.
 HENRY NEIMAN.
 NATHAN NEWMAN.
 PAUL H. OPPENHEIMER.
 MORRIS SELIG.
 JOSEPH A. SEIGEL.
 PETER ZAHN.
 CHAPMAN D. MARKS.
 HENRY KLETCHKA.

COMPANY L

ENIER F. MEYER.
 CHAS. EISEMAN.
 GEORGE W. FERNANDEZ.
 CHAS. M. HOLMBERG.
 EDWARD MANNHEIMER.

COMPANY M

JOSEPH KATZENBERG.
 AUGUST H. MEYERS.
 SIDNEY ROJHAEL.

47TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from Brooklyn

LEVI B. CASE, 1st Lieutenant.

COMPANY A

J. ARTHUR MEYER, 1st Lieutenant.
 HENRY H. GREENBERG, Corporal.
 HENRY EHLENBERGER.
 GEORGE H. JACOB.
 WILLIAM MEYER.

COMPANY B

THEODORE BLOSSEY.
SAMUEL S. ROSENFELD.
WILLIAM J. ROSENBLATH.
FREDERICK SINRAM.
FREDERICK FRIEDMAN.

COMPANY C

JOSEPH WIESNER, Artificer.
JOHN BIERMANN.
HERBERT F. DAVIS.
ALANSON S. FISHER.
SAMUEL FRIEDMAN.
HERMAN KAHN.
CHAS. LITTMAN.
REUBEN K. MAY.
SAMUEL SIMONS.
SAMUEL J. BENJAMIN.
JACOB SVOBODA.
FREDERICK NEWMANN.

COMPANY D

JOHN S. STROUSE, Captain.
JOSEPH H. BERNARD.
GUS. COHEN.
LEANDER G. HESS.
WALTER J. RODENBURG.
LOUIS A. ROTHSCHILD.
GEORGE WOLF.

COMPANY E

ISADORE BOYER.
JOSEPH I. ELIAS.
MORRIS GARDNER.
MARK S. HANIS.
FREDERICH W. LIPKOW.
DAVID R. MOSS.

COMPANY F

FREDERICK C. MAIER.
FREDERICK WOLF.

COMPANY G

JOHN C. STEIN, Corporal.
HENRY SELEMEN.
PHILIP WACHTER.
ALFRED W. SPIESMAN.

COMPANY H

EUGENE R. GONZALEZ, 2d Lieutenant.
JACOB GARLICK.

GEORGE H. GLEISTEN.
MAX HARTUNG.
HENRY J. SOHN.
GEORGE C. SINTZENICH.
WILLIAM SUNZENICH.

COMPANY I

HERMAN FISHER.
THEODORE GRODZKI.
JACOB MARANGER.
JOSEPH WANSON.

COMPANY K

PHILIP STANDERMANN, Corporal.
BENNIE GOLDING.
WILLIAM HOHENSTEIN.
EMIL MENY.
PETER J. STRAUSS.
EDWARD WHITE, Musician.

COMPANY L

CHAS. FUDINSKI.
DAVID HEINER.
AUGUSTUS WOLFF.
JACOB J. WILDANGER.
ERNEST W. REICHMAN.
ISAAC J. ELLMERS.

COMPANY M

FRANK HIRSCHFELD.
JOSEPH KERN.
HERMANN F. MEYER.
SAMUEL SCHMIDT.

65TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All of Buffalo

COMPANY A

BENJ. J. LEITTEN, Corporal.
CHAS. C. LEITTEN, Corporal.
ALBERT A. GROSKOPF, Corporal.
ROBERT ELSAESSER.
ANDREW L. HEINZENBERGER.
JOHN HEINZENBERGER.

COMPANY B

FRED'K L. RUGENSTEIN, Corporal.
LOUIS F. BAMBERGER.
HERMAN BEYER.
LEVI BUSHEY.

PAUL LAMPARSKI.
GEORGE F. MEYER.
JOS. F. STINES.
BENJ. M. WEINBERG.

COMPANY C

CHAS. HAHN, Sergeant.
CHAS. S. BEILMAN, Sergeant.
CHAS. E. KINSKEY, Corporal.
EUGENE M. SYMONDS, Corporal.
JOS. F. BERNHARD, Jr.
HARRIS L. DANENHOWER.
JOHN J. HERMANN.
HERMAN C. MEYER.
SAM'L MORRIS.

COMPANY D

FRED. C. LEVINE, Corporal.
MICHAEL KOLLMEYER, Corporal.
LOUIS AHRENS.
WM. J. HARTZBERG.
JACOB C. HERMAN.
FRANK LIPINSKI.
EMANUEL NEWMAN.
HENRY G. PAPENBERG.
SAM'L PHILLIPEE.
FRANK SENDZIKOWSKI.
LOUIS SCHWENGBECK, Jr.

COMPANY E

WM. O. ISAACSON.
JACOB SIMON.

COMPANY F

JULIUS V. BENDUS.
CHAS. BRETHAUER.
——— LIPPOLD.
JOS. GUBKOWSKI.
JACOB KARN, Jr.
VALENTINE KARN.
AUGUST MEYER.
SAM'L WOLFFSOHN.
LOUIS BAUER.
HENRY LEWENICHT, Musician.

COMPANY G

HENRY E. BEYER.
FRANK GLENOWSKI.
LEO GRUSKA.
JOS. HEIM.
LOUIS ZAWADZKI.

COMPANY H

JACOB BECHER.
 FRED. GRUBER.
 LOUIS HERRMANN, Jr.
 JULIUS JABLOWINZ.
 AUGUST J. KRAMPOWSKY.
 JACOB METZ, Jr.
 JACOB OBENAUER, Jr.
 PHILLIP STAUFFENBERGER.
 JOS. SZCZEPANIAK.
 ERNST WOLFF.

COMPANY I

HENRY W. BRENDDEL, Captain.
 PHILIP GREENBACHER.
 JACOB G. STANGER.
 JOS. BERHERT.
 ELIAS GILSINGER.
 JOS. F. HANAUER.
 CHAS. HYMAN.
 MICHAEL KAZNOWSKI.
 HERRMAN KLEIN.
 HENRY D. LAUER.

COMPANY K

HENRY RABBES, Sergeant.
 LOUIS ZAHN, Sergeant.
 LOUIS WIPPERMAN, Corporal.
 EDWIN WEBERG.
 CHAS. J. L. SUNDBURGH.
 JOS. FRANZ.
 FRANK SCHWARTZENBERG.

COMPANY L

FRANK H. BILESKI.
 JACOB HASSELBECK.
 DAVID JAEGER.
 GEORGE NUSSBAUM.
 JOHN SCHONBERG.
 HENRY C. SOMMERFELT.

COMPANY M

LOUIS H. ELSAESSER.
 ESAAK POLAK.
 JULIUS BENZIUS.
 HERMAN C. DUSCHAH.
 JACOB A. GOLDBERG.
 JACOB GUCHELBERGER.
 JACOB HEINZ.

LEO KINZIE.
 STANISLAUS OLONSKI.
 JOS. A. MORRIS.
 FRED. STIEFEL.
 CHAS. C. WEINHEIMER.
 HENRY J. WIERIECH.

COMPANY UNKNOWN

———— SWARTZ.

69TH NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from New York.

COMPANY B

JOSEPH F. GREENE.
 BENJ. J. HAYES.
 CHAS. W. FREUND.
 CHAS. HAYMAN.
 CHAS. I. SIMONSON.

COMPANY G

JACOB F. FRIEDMAN.

COMPANY H

OTTO BENDIX.

COMPANY L

HENRY G. FISHER.
 ERNEST HEYMAN.

COMPANY M

EDGAR LEINBAUGH, Musician.
 EDWARD A. GRUBER.
 HENRY HESS.
 JOSEPH KING.

ALFRED GOLDSMITH.

71ST NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

All from New York

COMPANY A

JULIAN M. LEVINE.
 DAVID B. GEIS.
 JULIUS E. FRANK.
 SAMSON D. OPPENHEIM.
 SOLOMON WEIL.
 A. WEISS.
 BENJAMIN WOTOSHIN.

COMPANY B

MAURICE H. KREBS.
 HENRY S. LEWIS.

COMPANY C

FERDINAND HEINDSMAN, Captain.
SAMUEL MAYERS.
JOHN A. NATHANS.
AUGUST WIESMAN.

COMPANY D

JACOB F. BISSINGER.
ALBERT W. A. GIERBERG.
HENRY A. PHILLIPS.
HENRY J. WEINFELD, Chattanooga, Tenn.

COMPANY E

HENRY DIAMOND.
PAUL W. FRIEDMAN.
AUGUSTINE GONZALEZ.
JOSEPH M. LEVY.
MORRIS YUSTER.

COMPANY F

BONAPARTE GOLDBERG, Corporal.
HENRY A. SELIGMANN, Artificer.
HENRY J. AMMON.
HENRY GOLDBERG.
JOSEPH ULLUSES HARRIS.
FRANCIS P. HEINEMANN.
JOSEPH HOFFMAN.
JESSE G. POHALSKI.
ARTHUR SCHWAB.
JOSEPH SELIGMANN.
WALTER STEELE.
DAVE WINKENSKI.
ISAAC WINKENSKI.

COMPANY H

JOSEPH F. ELLIS.
HENRY FISHER.
LOUIS E. HESS.
CHAS. E. LEHMAN.
FRANK W. LEHMAN.

COMPANY I

JOSEPH J. JOOS, Jr.
ALFRED J. KOHN.
DAVID LEVI.
HYMAN CASKELL.

COMPANY K

ALEXANDER H. ASNNIS.
ARNOLD GIESINANN.
WILLIAM LEOPOLD, Jr.
JOHN M. NIEMEYER.
ROBERT C. SCHOENEMAN.

COMPANY L

GUS GRAHN.
SAMUEL GREENFIELD.
GUSTAVE L. ROSENBERG.
HYMAN ROSENBERG.
CHAS. I. SIMON.
LOUIS SIMON.
OTTO T. SONNEMAN.
PAUL B. GOLDHAMER.

COMPANY M

HERMAN R. HASENBOLG.

COMPANY UNKNOWN

B. ENGLE.
L. ENGLE.
MAX FERBER.
E. I. FISCHER.
CHARLES GOODMAN.
FRED. GUNNER.
O. HOCHSTADTER.
W. HOFFMAN.
ABE KOPEL.
GEO. LANGER.
A. A. REILING.
J. SELIGMAN.
MAX SPITZEL.
LEP. STAMPER.
D. WEIDENSCHLAG.
I. WEIDENSCHLAG.
J. WILLER.

108TH NEW YORK VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

MOSES SEIFKERT, New York, Private

201ST NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

From New York and vicinity

COMPANY A

JULIUS FAILHANER, Musician.
JOSEPH G. KANTROWITZ.

COMPANY B

DAVID GROSSMAN, Sergeant.
MOE BUCHSBAUM, Corporal.
SAMUEL H. GREENLEAF, Corporal.
HENRY A. KING, Corporal.
LOUIS H. GUTERMAN.
BERNHARD HAX.

HERMAN HEIL.
AARON ROSENGARTE.
SAMUEL HOLLANDER.

COMPANY C

SIMON B. HESS.
LOUIS WETTERANER.
SIMON WOLF.

COMPANY D

RAYMOND T. MONIZ, Corporal.
SAMUEL KAUFMAN.
CHAS. E. LUNDEBERG.
JOSEPH LIVINGSTON.
WILLIAM STERNBERG.

COMPANY E

LOUIS C. DEHMEL.
RICHARD GRUBER.
JACOB HOFFMAN.
THEODORE E. HAHN.
MORRIS JACOBS.
ALEXANDER F. KAHLBERG.
SAMUEL BAL.

COMPANY F

LOUIS A. HERRMANN, Corporal.
JEREMIAH BACHMAN.
ADOLPH BUSER.
LEON GREENBOM.
HENRY MEYER.

COMPANY G

SAMUEL ABRAMS, Artificer.
JACOB SHIENBERG, Wagoner.
JOHN E. ABRAMS.
JOSEPH CERMAK.
ABRAHAM JACOBS.
ABRAHAM LAZARUS.
AUGUST H. LICHTENBERG.
JACOB SCHEIDT.
EMIL STRAUB.
EDWARD E. WEINBERG.

COMPANY H

JOSEPH GRAINSKY.
LOUIS E. MEYER.
JOSEPH H. MEYER.
JACOB J. PROSS.

COMPANY I

BERNARD GINZIG.
LOUIS HYNDIS.
ADOLPH KAUFMANN.
JACOB MESSER.
JACOB ROSENBLOOM.

COMPANY K

———— COHEN.
JOSEPH SILVERSTEIN.

COMPANY L

JACOB N. BUECHEL.
WILLIAM GROSSKOPF.
GEORGE LEVY.
JACOB LEVY.
WILLIAM LEVY.

COMPANY M

LOUIS FRIENDLEY.
ALECK SOLOMON.
SAMUEL WEISS.

JOSEPH EINTRACHT.
SAM. JACOBS.

202D NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY
Mustered in at Buffalo

BAND

LEO J. SHRINSKI.

COMPANY A

JOSEPH COHEN, Corporal.
JOSEPH EHRLMAN.
SOLOMON FELDMAN.
EDWIN J. HAMEISTER.
HENRY LEVENSON.
JOSEPH THAM.
OSCAR G. WESTPHAL.

COMPANY B

ALFRED F. KUHN, Corporal.
JACOB F. BAUER, Jr.
JOSEPH BAUMLER.
CHAS. F. ELSESSER.
FRED. HAHN.
JOHN C. HAHN.
JOHN F. HANESTEIN.
WILLIAM LEVINE.
CLEMENT LEVEL.
LEONARD J. NOSEK.

COMPANY C

JOSEPH DOBMEIER.
JOHN HENNEBERGER.
NICHOLAS A. JABLONSKI.
LEO KACZMAREK.
JOSEPH GALLMEYER.

COMPANY D

GEORGE J. FROMM.
JOHN KOMESENSKI.
JOSEPH SCHREIBER.
ISIDOR STEGER.

COMPANY E

HENRY BERLINER, Quartermaster Sergeant.
SAM'L HEYERT, Corporal.
JOHN BENGEL.
HENRY BAUERNSCHMIDT.
SAMUEL COHEN.
MAX DAVIS.
SAMUEL FRANKEL.
JOSEPH J. GOLDEN.
NATHAN LICHTER.
ABRAHAM PLITNICK.
ISAAC ROSENBLATT.
ISAAC ROSENBLATT, No. 2.
LOUIS A. SORG.
HENRY WEISBACH.

COMPANY F

ALBERT ADAMSKI.
JOHN NEUMANN.
ADAM OLECHOWSKI.
HERMAN REISS.
GEORGE SZUMINISKI.

COMPANY G

GUSTAVUS H. BEUERMANN, 1st Sergeant.
ADAM KLEINFELDER, Corporal.
WILLIAM C. STRAUSS, Corporal.
CHAS. HAHN.
LOUIS J. KLIMIK.
JOHN PENKALSKY.
LOUIS SASSMANN.
PETER ORLOWSKI.

COMPANY H

MICHAEL J. JABOLINSKI, Musician.
ANDREW BAGGAZNISKI.
JOSEPH HOFFMAN.

SAMUEL ZARAYNSKI.
PATRICK JACOBS.
EDWARD C. KUHN.
PAUL MICHALSKI.
JACOB NEISOR.
HENRY WOLF.

COMPANY I

FRANK J. HESS, 2d Lieutenant.
FRANK KARASZEWSKI.
JULIUS E. MEYERHOFF.

COMPANY K

AUGUSTUS B. WARFIELD, Corporal.
ALFRED B. HOLLENGREEN.
SAMUEL J. PINKSTONE.
CHAS. SANDBERG.
JACOB STREITZ.

COMPANY L

LOUIS BISSINGER, Corporal.
JOSEPH R. DAVIS.
IRVING J. DAVIS.
JOHN GETZ.
ANTHONY SORKOWSKI.
JOSEPH MINDELER.
ALBERT J. NEWMAN.
LEO NOWAK.
DAVID RODENBERG.
LEO SMOROWSKI.

COMPANY M

PHILIP L. FISHER.
JOHN A. GRUBER.
JOHN H. HECKMANN.
JOSEPH HEIMANN.
SAMUEL JACOBS.
LEOPOLD KLINEBERG.
ROBERT SCHOENFELD.
HENRY SCHWARTZ.
JOHN SCHWARTZ.
MICHAEL J. PHISENSKI.

203D NEW YORK STATE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY
Mustered in at Syracuse

COMPANY A

WILLIAM A. GOLDSMITH.
ALBERT F. HOPSTEIN.
HENRY SCHWEIZER.
ISAAC P. STEINBERG.

COMPANY B

RUDOLPH FRANK.
MANDEL HARRIS.
GEORGE HEINE.
JOHN KOWALSKY.

COMPANY C

JOSIAH MYERS, Sergeant.
JOSEPH C. WOLFF.

COMPANY D

ARLINGTON C. JACOBS.

COMPANY E

FRANK MARKS.

COMPANY F

ADOLPH KRENZBERGER.
LOUIS WILD.

COMPANY G

JACOB BERGER.
LOUIS F. BOOKLERGER.
BERNHARD M. SCHOENLEBER.

COMPANY H

JOSEPH A. DAVID, Musician.
MICHAEL ASHER.
LOUIS COHEN.
SIMON FINKENBERG.
SAMUEL JACOBS.
PHILIP LEISENHEIMER.
JACOB WILLI.

COMPANY I

PHILIP S. GOLDEMAN, Sergeant.

COMPANY K

JOSEPH ELLIS.

COMPANY L

JACOB COHEN, Wagoner.
JOSEPH F. KUHN.
BERNARD LIVINGSTON.

COMPANY M

WILL MOSES.

TROOP A—CAVALRY

FRITZ WILHELM HOENINGHAUS, New York City.
BENJ. WILLIAM MASSENA, New York City.

FOURTH BATTERY

FREDERICK MEYER, New York City.
LEON GEIS, New York City.

FIFTH BATTERY

ALFRED D. MATHESINS, New York City.
ADAM RATHGEBER, New York City.

SEVENTH BATTERY

HENRY C. BENGEL, Rochester.
SOLOMON C. SCHOENBERG, Rochester.

1ST NEW YORK VOLUNTEER ARTILLERY

JACOB E. BLOOM, New York, Captain.

3D NEW YORK VOLUNTEER CAVALRY

JUL. FRIEDMAN, New York City, Private.

COMPANY I

SAMUEL GANSMAN, Middletown.
PHILIP H. BACHMAN, Middletown.
JACOB S. BALLMAN, Middletown.

COMPANY K

HENRY K. GOLDSMITH, Poughkeepsie.
ALFRED MYERS, Poughkeepsie.

COMPANY L

JOS. M. KADRISKY, Newburgh, Corporal.
SAM'L E. ABRAMS, Newburgh.
OLIVER C. STEINBERG, Newburgh.

COMPANY M

WM. COHEN, Kingston.
MILTON J. ISRAEL, Kingston.

2D INFANTRY

COMPANY C

MORRIS MYERS, Troy.
SAMUEL OSAROFF, New York.

COMPANY E

PHILIP A. B. BELLIN, Schenectady.
DAVID H. BERNHARD, Schenectady.

COMPANY F

EMIL KLEINER, Schenectady.
ELMER E. LEVEY, Schenectady.

COMPANY H

JOHN ISADORE, Amsterdam.

COMPANY I

HENRY DAVIS, Whitehall.

COMPANY K

ANDREW J. SIMONS, Glens Falls, Sergeant.

HENRY R. RICE, Glens Falls.

COMPANY L

EDWIN P. HAYS, Saratoga Springs.

HENRY WILDEY, Saratoga Springs.

COMPANY M

CLARENCE B. SOLOMON, Hoosick Falls, Sergeant.

RAY MYERS, Hoosick Falls.

HENRY H. ROSENBERGER, Williamstown, Mass.; enlisted at
Hoosick Falls.

MOSES SCHWEIZER, Hoosick Falls.

MISCELLANEOUS

F. J. CANTOR, New York, Hospital Corps.

WM. COHEN, New York, Hospital Corps.

A. LEVY, New York, Hospital Corps.

M. SPECTOR, New York, Hospital Corps.

S. STERNFELD, New York.

LOUIS J. SWAT, New York, Hospital Corps.

SAMUEL FRANKEL, Private.

JACK KELLER, Private.

SAMUEL COHEN, Private.

MAX BRACKOV, Private.

NOAH STONE, Private.

HARRY SHAPIRO, Private.

LOUIS SASSMAN, Private.

JOSEPH GRAMSKY, Private.

ABRAHAM LECHTER, Private.

CLARENCE C. MEYERS, Private.

DAVID STONE, Private.

JOSEPH COHEN, Private.

MORRIS GOLD, Private.

WILLIAM RUBINSTEIN, Private.

ABRAHAM PLITNICK, Corporal.

NORTH CAROLINA

2D NORTH CAROLINA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY I
WILLIAM MICHAEL, Tarboro, Corporal.

OHIO¹

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

*MAX C. FLEISCHMANN, 1st Lieutenant, Troop G, 1st Reg't,
O. V. C.

ENLISTED MEN

AKRON

*DAVID ABRAHAMS, Private, Co. F, 10th O. V. I.

*ALECK HELLER, Private, Co. B, 8th O. V. I.

ANTWERP

*BERT J. KAUFMANN, Private, Co. M, 2d O. V. I.

BEREA

*ERNEST H. NEUBAUER, Private, Co. D, 5th O. V. I.

BLOOMDALE

*FRANK SIMON, Private, Co. H, 2d O. V. I.

*WILLIS E. SIMON, 1st Sergeant, Co. H, 2d O. V. I.

BUCYRUS

*EDWARD M. WISE, Private, Co. A, 8th O. V. I.

CANTON

*HOWARD M. GREENWALD, Corporal, Co. C, 8th O. V. I.

*OTTO J. OPPENHEIMER, Hospital Steward, 8th O. V. I.

CHILlicothe

*ARTHUR WOLFE, Private, Co. F, 7th O. V. I.

CINCINNATI

*FRANK BLUMBERG, 1st Corporal, Co. A, 1st O. V. I.

ALEX. FRANK, 1st Lieutenant, Co. G, 1st O. V. I.

S. PENDLETON KRAMER, Major-Surgeon in charge of military
hospital at Havana.

CHARLES L. WERTHEIMER, Co. H, 1st O. V. I.

*GEORGE FROHMAN, Private, Co. D, 1st O. V. I.

*AARON HYMAN, Corporal, Co. D, 1st O. V. I.

*FRANK LAUDENBACH, Private, Co. D, 1st O. V. I.

*JACOB H. LOWENSTINE, Private, Co. K, 1st O. V. I.

LEON S. BERGER, Co. A, 10th Reg., O. N. G.

HARRY COHN, Co. B, 5th O. V.

*LEE STEIN, Private, Co. F, 1st O. V. I.

¹ The Ohio Roster is arranged by cities and not by companies, and this has been followed in the present list.

CLEVELAND

- *HENRY M. ADOLPH, Private, Co. C, 10th O. V. I.
- *FRED W. ARNDT, Private, Co. C, 5th O. V. I.
- *MAX B. BRETSCHNEIDER, Private, Co. B, 5th O. V. I.
- *ISAAC COHEN, Private, Co. C, 10th O. V. I.
- *MORRIS H. FREEDMAN, Private, Co. L, 5th O. V. I.
- *JACOB FREIBERGER, Private, Co. A, 10th O. V. I.
- EMIL GELLNER, Private, Co. A, 10th O. V. I.
- *EDWARD JACOBI, Private, Bat. A, 1st O. V. A.
- *WM. R. JACOBI, Private, Bat. A, 1st O. V. A.
- *ALBERT W. JACOBSON, Private, Tr. C, 1st O. V. C.
- *SAMUEL KLOPFSTEIN, Private, Co. B, 10th O. V. I.
- *CHARLES LICHTENBERG, Corporal, Co. C, 10th O. V. I.
- *JOSEPH MEYER, Private, Co. A, 10th O. V. I.
- *SAMUEL SALEWSKI, Private, Co. K, 5th O. V. I.
- *DANIEL SCHWAB, Private, Tr. C, 1st O. V. C.
- *LOUIS STRAUSS, Private, Co. K, 6th O. V. I.
- *SOLOMON STRAUS, Private, Co. I, 5th O. V. I.

COLUMBUS

- *SIMON HEIMAN, Private, Co. B, 4th O. V. I.
- *ALBERT LUCKS, Private, Co. C, 10th O. V. I.

COVINGTON

- *DAVID KAUFMAN, Private, Co. K, 3d O. V. I.
- *JOHN H. LEHMAN, 1st Sergeant, Co. A, 3d O. V. I.

DAYTON

- *ISRAEL ROSENTHAL, Private, Tr. F, 1st O. V. C.

EAST LIVERPOOL

- *ALBERT STEINE, Private, Co. E, 8th O. V. I.

FINDLAY

- *WM. W. EINSTEIN, Artificer, Co. A, 2d O. V. I.

FOSTORIA

- *CYRUS A. WOLF, Private, Co. D, 6th O. V. I.

FREMONT

- *ALBERT A. LEVY, Private, Co. K, 6th O. V. I.

HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

- *JACOB E. FIERBURG, Private, Co. C, 7th O. V. I.

KENTON

- *LOUIS F. STEINER, Private, Co. I, 2d O. V. I.

MIDDLETOWN

- *HENRY G. BEHRENS, Corporal, Co. L, 1st O. V. I.

NEW YORK CITY

A. ZAHN, Private, 10th O. V. I.

NORWALK

*MARCUS KOPPLEMAN, Private, Co. M, 5th O. V. I.

OCHO

*DAVID H. HAHN, Private, Bat. C, 1st O. V. A.

SPRINGFIELD

*ALEXANDER J. SCHOENTHAL, Private, Co. B, 3d O. V. I.

TOLEDO

*HARRY ABRAHAM, Private, Co. H, 6th O. V. I.

*WM. R. COHEN, Corporal, Co. G, 10th O. V. I.

*ISADORE EPPSTEIN, Private, Co. G, 10th O. V. I.

SAM. GELEERD, Captain.

*LEWIS LANGENDERFER, Private, Co. G, 10th O. V. I.

*JAY H. LANTZENHEISER, Private, Co. A, 6th O. V. I.

*FRANK STEINMETZ, Private, Co. C, 6th O. V. I.

*DAVID O. STROUSE, Private, Co. C, 10th O. V. I.

WASHINGTON C. H.

*CLAUD S. JACOBS, Private, Co. E, 4th O. V. I.

WOOSTER

*IRVIN LAUTZENHEISER, Private, Co. D, 8th O. V. I.

*PERRINE LAUTZENHEISER, Private, Co. D, 8th O. V. I.

YOUNGSTOWN

*HENRY G. WOLFE, Corporal, Co. H, 5th O. V. I.; made a sergeant.

MANNIE STRAUS, Ohio, Hospital Corps.

OREGON

2D OREGON VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY A.

*A. P. HARRIS, Sergeant.

*LEO B. GROSE, Private.

COMPANY B

*EDD. E. LYON, Private.

COMPANY C

*LEONARD GROSS, Private.

COMPANY D

*F. HOWARD ISENBERG, Private.

COMPANY E

*CARL LILIENTHAL, Private.

COMPANY G

*LOUIS HONSTEIN, Private.

*CHARLES F. KAUFMANN, Private.

COMPANY H

*WILLIAM HERZOG, Private.

COMPANY I

*MAURICE H. MYERS, Private.

*LOUIS E. SPRINGER, Private.

COMPANY K

*CARLE ABRAMS, Private.

*SAMUEL FELDMAN, Private.

*C. N. SCHREIBOR, Private.

COMPANY M

*GILBERT H. BENJAMIN, Private.

*CASH ECKSTEIN, Private.

PENNSYLVANIA

SAM'L ROSENBAUM, Philadelphia, Commissary Sergeant for 1st, 2d, 3d and 6th Regiments and State Fencibles.

1ST PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

DR. MORRIS I. SCHAMBERG, Philadelphia, Private. Tried to secure a position as Assistant Surgeon in one of the volunteer regiments; not finding a vacancy, he enlisted in the ranks. See p. 534.

———— PULASKI, Private.

3D PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

BENJAMIN LESTER, Philadelphia.

ABE MICHAEL, Philadelphia.

GUS. SCHLACHTER, Philadelphia.

ALEX. WEINBURGER, Philadelphia.

4TH PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

HARRY EPSTEIN, Reading, Co. A. Went to Porto Rico.

———— MICHAELS, New York City, Private.

9TH PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

BARNEY COHEN, Wilkesbarre. Died at Chickamauga.

14TH PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

W. R. KAUFMAN.

E. MARKS.

J. MARKS.

P. MAYER.

J. RICKSTEIN.

I. ROSENBLATT.

16TH PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY C

LESTER SIMONS, Bradford, Lieutenant. Was in battle of San Juan.

ISAAC SIMONS, Bradford, Drum-major.

18TH PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

EDWARD STEINFELD, Co. C.

PENNSYLVANIA VOLUNTEERS

Commands not identified

C. M. BRODY.

ALFRED CAHEN.

F. FRIEDMAN.

HORACE G. GALLINGER.

H. HYMAN.

ALFRED LEADER.

A. LEVI.

J. LEVI.

J. NEAMAN.

M. SAMUELS.

HERBERT DREYFUS, Danville.

ELIAS GROSS, Danville.

JOSEPH HEIM, Danville.

HARRY LOWENSTINE, Danville.

JOSEPH MAIER, Danville.

MOSES COHEN, Pottstown, Pa. Served in Porto Rico.

A. FREEDMAN, Penna., Hospital Corps.

A. RAUSCH, Pottsville, Pa.

PHILIP SEAMAN, Pottsville, Pa. Now in the Philippines.

JOE WEINER, Pottstown, Pa.

SOUTH CAROLINA¹

SUMTER LIGHT INFANTRY

I. HARBY MOSES, Jr., Sumter, 1st Lieutenant.

M. A. STRAUS, Sumter, 10th Corporal.

ANSLEY D. HARBY, Sumter, 11th Corporal.

H. D. MOISE, Sumter, Private.

H. A. MOSES, Sumter, Private.

W. GRAHAM MOSES, Sumter, Private, Abbeville Vol. Went to Columbia with regiment.

¹ A very considerable list for this State was received, from Mr. August Kohn of Columbia, too late for insertion. It will appear in the next edition.

TENNESSEE

1ST TENNESSEE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

HYMIE SOLINSKY, Co. B.

CLARENCE ROSENFELD, Clarkville. Went to Philippine Islands as Sergeant.

LEON BROWN.

NATHAN HIRSHBURG.

2D TENNESSEE VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

A. JAFFEE.

TEXAS

HERMAN F. ALEXANDER, Co. F, 1st Infantry.

SIMON C. ALEXANDER, Co. A, 1st Infantry.

JOSEPH ARMAN, Co. F, 4th Infantry.

ARTHUR BACH, Co. B, 1st Infantry.

EDWARD B. BENJAMIN, Co. K, 3d Infantry.

HERMAN C. BENNAT, Co. M, 2d Infantry.

JAKE BERNSTEIN, Savannah, Ga., Corporal, Co. L, 2d Infantry.

ELIAS BROWN, Cos. N, I, 2d Infantry.

LOUIS CASSIMIR, Co. L, 4th Infantry.

LOUIS COHEN, Cos. B, E, 2d Infantry.

LOUIS COHEN, Co. L, 4th Infantry.

ISAAC COHEN, Co. M, 2d Infantry.

S. I. COHN, Co. D, 2d Infantry.

CHAS. W. DAVIS, Captain, 2d Infantry.

JOSEPH H. DAVIS, Co. I, 4th Infantry.

SIDNEY S. DAVIS, Co. D, 2d Infantry.

THEODORE DAVIS, Co. L, 1st Infantry.

LEVI A. DRIVER, Co. K, 3d Infantry.

SAMUEL EPHRAIM, Co. C, 2d Infantry.

JOE EPSTEIN, Co. F, 2d Infantry.

A. FRANKLIN, Co. E, 1st Infantry.

JOE FRIEDMAN, Troop E, 1st Cavalry.

ALBERT GOLDSMITH, Co. D, 1st Infantry.

ABRAHAM GOODMAN, Co. B, 3d Infantry.

SAM. GOODMAN, Headquarters, 2d Infantry.

ABRAHAM HAAS, Co. M, 2d Infantry.

HENRY M. HALFF, San Antonio, 2d Lieutenant, Co. G, 1st Inf.

C. HAMBURGER, Co. B, 2d Infantry.

ABRAHAM HARRISON, Brenham, Senior Major, 4th Infantry.

REUBEN L. HESS, Field and Staff.

HERMAN HOFFMAN, Co. G, 3d Infantry.

W. E. JACOBS, Co. I, 4th Infantry.

GUS. KAUFFMAN, Co. D, 4th Infantry.

NATHAN LAPOWSKY, Gainesville, Field and Staff (Captain).

DAVID LEE, Co. M, 3d Infantry.

SAMUEL LEE, Co. G, 3d Infantry.
 JULIUS LEHMAN, Co. I, 2d Infantry.
 SAMUEL LEVI, Co. I, 1st Infantry.
 ARTHUR P. LEVISON, San Antonio, Private, Co. G, 1st Infantry.
 LEON S. LEVY, Co. M, 1st Infantry.
 R. B. LEVY, Field and Staff.
 ISAAC LIEBENSTEIN, Co. B, 3d Infantry.
 MEYER A. LEWIS, Gainesville, Field and Staff (Lieutenant).
 JACOB H. LEWIS, Co. A, 3d Infantry.
 JOSEPH LEWIS, Field and Staff.
 MAX H. MILLER, Orange, 1st Bugler, 4th Infantry.
 SAMUEL NATHAN, Co. D, 3d Infantry.
 H. NUSSBAUM, Co. B, 2d Infantry.
 ——— OCHS, Gainesville, Sergeant, Infantry.
 L. M. OPPENHEIMER, Colonel Commanding 2d Texas Volunteer
 Infantry, Adjutant-General State Militia.
 ADOLPH PHILLIPS, Troop I, 1st Cavalry.
 HENRY PHILLIPS, Troop I, 1st Cavalry.
 SAMUEL ROSENFELD, Dallas, Tex., Field and Staff (Captain).
 2d Infantry.
 ALFRED ROSENTHAL, Co. H, 1st Infantry.
 LOUIS ROTH, Troop M, 1st Cavalry.
 ALBERT SAMUELSON, Co. G, 1st Infantry.
 ABRAHAM SALLSBERG, Co. G, 1st Infantry.
 ISADORE SCHLESWIGER, Co. B, 2d Infantry.
 HERMAN SCHREIBER, Co. B, 1st Infantry.
 HARRY SILVERMAN, Corporal, 2d Regiment.
 HENRY STEIN, Troop G, 1st Cavalry.
 DAVE STERN, Co. H, 2d Infantry.
 SAM WEINER, Co. C, 1st Infantry.
 FRANK WELLMAN, Troop F, 1st Cavalry.
 P. WISEMAN, Co. A, 3d Infantry.
 HENRY WURTZBACH, Co. F, 1st Infantry.
 W. ZACKARY, Co. H, 1st Infantry.

UTAH

BATTERY A

*WM. JACOBSON, Salt Lake City, Private.

BATTERY B

*WILHELM I. GOODMAN, Salt Lake City, Private.

*LOUIS E. KAHN, Salt Lake City, Private.

BATTERY C

*TONY D. GOLDMAN, Ogden, Private.

2D UTAH VOLUNTEER CAVALRY—TROOP I

Torrey's Rough Riders

*WM. H. GOLDMAN, Private.

VERMONT

1ST VERMONT VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY K (BENNINGTON)

*HENRY CONE, Private.

VIRGINIA

2D VIRGINIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered into the U. S. Service May 10 to May 21, 1898; mustered out of U. S. Service December 13 to December 20, 1898.

COMPANY A

*JAMES W. ROSENBERGER, Winchester, Private.

*TAYLOR H. ROSENBERGER, Winchester, Private.

COMPANY B

NATHAN BERNSTEIN, Richmond, Corporal.

HARRY BERNSTEIN, Richmond, Private.

ISIDORE COHEN, Richmond, Private.

JAAC FLEGENHEIMER, Richmond, Orderly.

COMPANY C

EMANUEL C. HELLER, Harrisonburg, Private.

COMPANY D

*HEBER M. NEWBERGER, Wythesville, Corporal.

COMPANY M

*ISAAC KAHN, Richmond, Private.

SIG. EISLER.

HARRY HOFBAUER.

COMPANY UNKNOWN

J. LEVY.

3D VIRGINIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered into U. S. Service May 13 to May 26, 1898; mustered out of the U. S. Service, Nov. 5, 1898

COMPANY D

LEWIS M. MOSES, Charlottesville, Private.

COMPANY G

ABRAHAM COHEN, Petersburg, Corporal.

COMPANY K

WM. GOLDSMITH, Fredericksburg, Private.

AUGUST HAHN, Baltimore, Md., Private.

COMPANY L

HIRAM C. ROSENBAUM, Abingdon, Private.

4TH VIRGINIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered into the U. S. Service May 9 to May 24, 1898; mustered out of the U. S. Service April 27, 1899

COMPANY B

HERMAN FRIEDENBERG, New York, N. Y., Private.

MOSES JACOBS, Norfolk, Private.

ARTHUR LICHTENSTEIN, New York, N. Y., Private.

B. A. RIPPE, Norfolk, Private.

COMPANY D

*WM. D. KAHN, Phoebus, Corporal.

JOSEPH F. KAHN, Phoebus, Private. Discharged.

COMPANY E

JULIUS T. LANSBERG, Norfolk, Private.

COMPANY G

BERNARD W. SALOMONSKY, Norfolk, Captain.

*IKE LOBISKY, Richmond, Private. Discharged.

COMPANY H

GABRIEL STRAUSS, Charleston, W. Va., Private.

COMPANY K

*FREDERICK ABEL, Freeport, N. Y., Private. Died.

COMPANY M

• SOLON BEACH, Private.

6TH VIRGINIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Mustered into the U. S. Service July 9 to August 9, 1898; mustered out of U. S. Service January 6 to January 28, 1899.

COMPANY H

MATTHEW N. LEVY, Jr., Norfolk. Mustered in August 9.

WASHINGTON

1ST WASHINGTON VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

COMPANY B (SEATTLE)

*CARL LANSBERG, Private.

*CHARLES STEIN, Private.

UNASSIGNED RECRUITS

*GEO. E. MARKS.

-- LOGAZY, Omaha, Neb. Enlisted in 1st Wash.; in Manila, 16 months.

INDEPENDENT BATTALION WASHINGTON VOLUNTEERS

COMPANY A (TACOMA)

*MEYER K. HERMAN, Private.

COMPANY B (NEW TACOMA)

*ABRAHAM N. HESS, Private.

COMPANY C (POMERY)

*EDWIN W. WEINBERG, Q. M. Sergeant.

*CHARLES A. HELLER, Private.

WEST VIRGINIA

1ST WEST VIRGINIA VOLUNTEER INFANTRY—COMPANY L

BENJ. GRAFF.

JOSEPH KELLER, Jr.

MAURICE RAUCH.

HENRY ALTMAN, Steubenville, O. Enlisted in the 2d West Virginia V. I.

WISCONSIN

2D WISCONSIN VOLUNTEER INFANTRY

Went to Porto Rico

ALEX. SALOMON, Appleton, Private.

MARCUS STEINHAUSER, Appleton, Private.

WYOMING

1ST BATTALION

BATTERY A (CHEYENNE)

Mustered into service June 16, 1898

*ISAAC W. DREIFUSS, Trumpeter.

2D WYOMING CAVALRY

Seven companies from Wyoming

Torrey's Rough Riders

TROOP C (LARAMIE)

*WM. J. ABRAMS, Sergeant.

*JOSEPH AARON, Private.

*JULIUS WOLF, Private.

TROOP L (EVANSTON)

LEWIS C. MARX, Private.

MISCELLANEOUS

COMMANDS NOT IDENTIFIED

MARK L. ADLER. Stationed at Camp Alger.

HENRY ALTMAN, Buffalo, N. Y.

ABRAM BENEDICT. Stationed at Camp Alger.

HARRY COHEN. New York City, Ordnance Department.

S. R. COHEN. New York City, Ordnance Department.

I. H. CONIGISKY, Peoria, Ill.

HENRY GOLDMAN, Michigan (dead).

HARRY B. GREENSFELDER, 1st Hospital Corps.

— GROSSMAN. Killed in the Philippines.

ISIDORE GUMBENER, Peoria, Ill.

ARTHUR HIRSCH, Peoria, Ill.

JOSEPH JACOBS, New York City, Signal Corps.

D. LANGFELDER, New York City, Signal Corps.

— LEINBACHER. Killed in the Philippines.

DR. B. LIVINGSTON. New York City, Hospital Corps.

HERBERT MEYERS, St. Louis, Mo.

ABRAHAM RUDY. New York City, Hospital Corps, 2d Division.

BENJAMIN REISSNER, Albany, N. Y. Was in the battle of El Paso.

LEON ROSENBAUM. Stationed at Camp Alger.

HARVEY ROSENTHAL. Stationed at Camp Alger.

SAMUEL ROSEWALD, Sergeant.

LOUIS TRENNER. Went to Porto Rico.

SIDNEY SCHWARZKOPF, St. Louis, Mo.

ISADORE WEILL. New York City, Private, 9th Batl., Signal Corps.

JACOB WILENSKI, New York. Killed in the battle of Seville.

DAVID I. ZUCKER, St. Louis, Mo.

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rests largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another. In spite of the unsatisfactoriness of the method, it may be assumed that the numbers given are approximately correct. For most countries the census of 1890 is employed, though where later trustworthy information is at hand it has been utilized.

THE UNITED STATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimate, though several of the estimates have been most conscientiously made.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at	3,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.....	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at	937,800
In 1899 by the American Jewish Year Book at.....	1,043,800

The following table by States is a modification of that given in the previous Year Book and is based upon new estimates secured from many sources. It is believed to be more accurate than any previous table.

Alabama.....	8,000	Georgia	6,135
Arizona	2,000	Hawaiian Islands.....	20
Arkansas	4,000	Idaho	2,000
California	25,000	Illinois	95,000
Colorado.....	8,000	Indiana.....	25,000
Connecticut	8,000	Iowa	6,000
N. and S. Dakota.....	3,500	Kansas	3,000
Delaware	1,080	Kentucky.....	12,000
District of Columbia..	3,500	Louisiana.....	12,000
Florida.....	3,000	Maine	5,000

Maryland	35,000	Pennsylvania	95,000
Massachusetts	60,000	Porto Rico	100
Michigan	9,000	Rhode Island	3,500
Minnesota	6,000	South Carolina	8,000
Mississippi	5,000	Tennessee	10,000
Missouri	35,000	Texas	15,000
Montana	2,500	Utah	5,000
Nebraska	3,000	Vermont	1,000
Nevada	2,500	Virginia	15,000
New Hampshire	1,000	Washington	2,800
New Jersey	25,000	West Virginia	1,500
New Mexico	1,500	Wisconsin	15,000
New York	400,000	Wyoming	1,000
North Carolina	12,000		
Ohio	50,000	Total	1,058,135
Oregon	5,500		

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to July 1, 1900, was 593,896, with Philadelphia not reported since 1898. This does not take into account immigration through Canada or at ports other than those mentioned above. The immigration at the port of New York from July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900, was as follows:

Austrians	14,923	
Danes	9	
Dutch	12	
English	95	
French	14	
Germans	394	
Roumanians	5,920	
Russians	22,045	
Swedes	12	
Turks	83	43,507
Males	17,379	
Females	10,803	
Children	15,325	43,507
Remained in the city	34,463	
Left the city	9,044	43,507

At the port of Baltimore the immigration from July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900, was 2439.¹

¹For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States see the Year Book for 5660, pp. 283-284.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

England and Wales.....	97,350	India	17,194
Scotland	2,060	Cape Colony.....	3,009
Ireland.	1,798	Gibraltar.....	1,000
Australasia.....	15,268	Malta	173
Canada and British Columbia.....	6,414	Aden	2,826
Barbadoes.....	21	Cyprus.....	127
Trinidad	31	Hong Kong.....	143
Jamaica.....	200	Straits Settlement	535
		Total	148,149

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States	1,058,135	Orange Free State ...	113
British Empire.....	148,151	Persia.....	35,000
Abyssinia (Falashas) .	120,000	Peru	498
Argentine Republic..	6,735	Roumania	1,300,000
Austria-Hungary	1,871,414	Russia.....	5,700,000
Belgium.....	4,000	Servia.....	4,652
China	300	South African Republic	10,000
Costa Rica.....	35	Spain	2,500
Denmark	4,080	Sweden and Norway .	3,402
France	72,000	Switzerland.....	8,069
Algeria.....	43,500	Turkey.....	350,000
Tunis	45,000	Bulgaria.....	22,617
Germany	567,884	Egypt	25,200
Greece	5,792	Turkistan and Afghan-	
Italy	50,000	istan	14,000
Luxembourg.....	1,054	Venezuela	411
Morocco.....	150,000		
Netherlands.....	97,324	Total.....	11,723,947
Curaçoa	831		
Surinam	1,250		

SELECTED HEBRAICA AND JUDAICA

5660

Compiled by ISRAEL ABRAHAMS

The following list contains a *selection* from works published during the past year on the Hebrew Bible, the Hebrew language, Biblical and Post-Biblical Jewish theology, literature and history. Rabbinica and mediæval and modern Jewish history and literature are included. The list is arranged alphabetically by the authors' names. No articles in Periodicals appear in this list, and this unfortunately implies the exclusion of much of first-rate importance. Works on Semitics generally are also omitted, and the same remark applies to New Testament literature.

- I. ABRAHAMS AND C. G. MONTEFIORE. *The Jewish Quarterly Review* (London and New York, Macmillan).
- C. ADLER. *The American Jewish Year Book* (Philadelphia, The Jewish Publication Society of America).
- M. ADLER. *Student's Hebrew Grammar* (London, Nutt).
- AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY. No. 7: *Trial of Gabriel de Granada by the Inquisition in Mexico, 1642-1645.* By D. Fergusson and C. Adler. No. 8: *Papers.*
- W. BACHER. *Die Aguda der Palästinensischen Amoräer. Dritter Band: Die letzten Amoräer des heiligen Landes* (Strasburg, Trübner).
- W. BACHER. *Die älteste Terminologie der jüdischen Schriftauslegung* (Leipzig, Hinrichs).
- C. BALL. *Light from the East, or the Witness of the Monuments: An Introduction to Biblical Archaeology* (London).
- M. BAMBERGER. *Leitfaden für den Religionsunterricht in den israelitischen Schulen.* Fifth edition. (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann.)
- W. E. BARNES. *The Book of Chronicles* (Cambridge Bible for Schools). (New York, Macmillan.)
- W. H. BENNETT AND W. J. ADENEY. *A Biblical Introduction* (London, Methuen).
- J. BENZINGER. *Die Bücher der Könige* (Kurzer Hand-Kommentar). (Freiburg, Mohr.)

- A. BERLINER. *Aus dem Leben der deutschen Juden des Mittelalters* (Berlin, Poppelauer).
- S. BERNFELD. *Das Buch der Bücher* (Berlin, Cronbach).
- A. BERTHOLET. *Deuteronomium* (Kurzer Hand-Kommentar). (Freiburg, Mohr.)
- W. BESANT AND E. H. PALMER. *Jerusalem, the City of Herod and Saladin*. Fourth edition, enlarged (London, Chatto and Windus).
- J. BOEHMER. *Reich Gottes und Menschensohn im Buche Daniel* (Leipzig, Deicher).
- M. BRANN. *Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judenthums* (Berlin, Calvary).
- C. A. BRIGGS. *General Introduction to the Study of Holy Scripture* (New York, Scribner).
- BROWN-GESENIUS. *A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament, based on the Lexicon of William Gesenius*, edited by Francis Brown, with the co-operation of S. R. Driver and C. A. Briggs. Part VIII (Oxford, Clarendon Press).
- S. BUBER. *Midrash Echa Rabba* (Wilna, Romm).
- S. BUBER. *Yalkut Machiri* (on Psalms). (Lemberg.)
- A. BUCHHOLTZ. *Geschichte der Juden in Riga* (Riga, Kymmell).
- A. BÜCHLER. *Die Tobiaden und die Oniaden* (Vienna, Holden).
- K. BUDDE. *Die sogenannten Ebed-Jahwe Lieder* (Isaiah 40-55). (Giessen.)
- K. BUDDE. *Religion of Israel to the Exile*. American Lectures on the History of Religions. Fourth Series. (New York and London, Putnam.)
- F. C. BURKITT. *Fragments of the Books of Kings, according to the Translation of Aquila* (Cambridge, University Press).
- C. F. BURNEY. *Notes on the Hebrew Text of the Books of Kings* (Oxford, Clarendon Press).
- J. ESTLIN CARPENTER AND G. HARFORD-BATTERSBY. *The Hexateuch according to the Revised Version, arranged in its Constituent Documents*. In two volumes (London, Longmans).
- A. CHAIKIN. *Celebrities of the Jews* (Sheffield, Pawson and Brailsford).
- H. P. CHAJES. *Proverbia Studien* (Berlin, Calvary).
- R. H. CHARLES. *A Critical History of the Doctrine of a Future Life (Eschatology) in Israel, in Judaism, and in Christianity* (London, Black).

- T. K. CHEYNE. *The Book of Isaiah* (Haupt's Polychrome Bible: SBOT). (Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins Press.)
- T. K. CHEYNE AND J. S. BLACK. *Encyclopædia Biblica, A Critical Dictionary of the Literary, Political and Religious History, the Archaeology, Geography and Natural History of the Bible*. Vol. I, A-D (London, Black).
- H. CLEMENTZ. *Josephus* (German Translation of the Antiquities). (Halle, Hendel.)
- C. CLERMONT-GANNEAU. *Recueil d'Archéologie orientale* (Paris, Leroux).
- C. CLERMONT-GANNEAU. *Archaeological Researches in Palestine* (London, Palestine Exploration Fund).
- L. COHEN. *Maphteah likboa Ittim* (key for dates between 1950-2000).
- L. COHN AND P. WENDLAND. *Philonis Alexandrini Opera quæ supersunt*. Vol. III (Berlin, Riemer).
- J. DOELLER. *Rhythmus, Metrik, und Strophik in d.bibl.hebr. Poesie* (Paderborn).
- A. DUFF. *Old Testament Theology, or the History of the Hebrew Religion*. Vol. II (London, Black).
- A. EHRLICH. *Mikra ki-Peshuto* (Hebrew Commentary on the Pentateuch). (Berlin, Poppelauer.)
- J. D. EISENSTEIN. *The Classified Psalter, arranged by Subjects: the Hebrew Text with a new English Translation*. Reader for Hebrew Schools (New York).
- S. EPPENSTEIN. *Midreshe Hatora* (By En Salomo Astruc of Barcelona). (Berlin, Itzkowski. M'kitze Nirdamim.)
- S. EURINGER. *Die Auffassung des Hoheliedes bei den Abessinern* (Leipzig, Hinrichs).
- F. FEILCHENFELD. *Kurzgefasstes Lehrbuch der jüdischen Religion*. Third edition. (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann.)
- FESTSCHRIFT Z. EHREN V. PROF. CHWOLSON (Berlin, Calvary).
- P. L. FISCHMANN AND M. LIEBERMANN. *Sofo Chajo* (An Illustrated Hebrew Reading Book for Schools). Part II (Riga, Plates).
- M. FLUEGEL. *Israel the Bible People* (Baltimore, Fluegel).
- G. FÖRSTER. *Das mosaische Strafrecht in seiner geschichtlichen Entwicklung* (Leipzig, Veit).
- A. FREIMANN AND H. BRODY. *Zeitschrift für hebräische Bibliographie* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann).

- M. FREUDENTHAL. *Aus der Heimat Mendelssohns* (Berlin, Lederer).
- M. FRIEDMANN. *Seder Eliahu Rabba und Seder Eliahu Zuta* (Vienna, Israel.-theol. Lehranstalt).
- M. FRIEDMANN. *Tosephtoth Seder Moed* (Vienna, Lippe).
- G. FULLKRÜG. *Der Gottesknecht des Deuterjesaja* (Giessen, Vandenhoeck).
- M. GASTER. *The Chronicles of Jerahmeel, or the Hebrew Bible Historiale*. Translated from an unique manuscript in the Bodleian Library (Oriental Translation Fund, London).
- A. GEIGER. *Judaism and Islam*. Translated from the German by F. M. Young. (Madras, M.D.C.S.P.C.K. Press.)
- C. GEIKIE. *Holy Land and the Bible, Scripture Illustrations gathered in Palestine* (London, Cassell).
- GESENIUS-BUHL. *Hebräisches und aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament (in Verbindung mit A. SOCIN und H. ZIMMERN)*. Thirteenth edition (Leipzig, Vogel).
- J. GINDRAUX. *Les Espérances messianiques d'Israël* (Lausanne, Bridel).
- L. GOLDSCHMIDT. *Der babylonische Talmud* (Text and German Translation. In progress). (Berlin, Calvary.)
- W. H. GREEN. *General Introduction to the Old Testament* (New York, Scribner).
- H. GRESSMANN. *Ueber die in Jesaja c. 56-66 vorausgesetzten zeitgeschichtl. Verhältnisse* (Giessen, Vandenhoeck).
- C. GRÜNEISEN. *Ist der Ahnenkultus die vorjehristische Religion gewesen?* (Halle).
- L. GRÜNHUT. *Sefer ha-Likkutin: Sammlung älterer Midraschim* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann).
- M. GRÜNWALD. *Mittheilungen der Gesellschaft für jüdische Volkskunde* (Hamburg).
- H. GUNKEL. *Esra der Prophet (IV Esra)*. (Tübingen, Mohr.)
- D. GÜNZBURG. *Le premier Livre imprimé en hébreu* (Berlin, Calvary).
- H. GUTHE. *Geschichte des Volkes Israel* (Freiburg).
- J. HALÉVY. *Revue sémitique d'Épigraphie et d'Histoire ancienne* (Paris, Leroux).
- J. HAMBURGER. *Real-Encyclopädie des Judenthums*. Part III, Supplement 5 (Mecklenburg).
- M. H. HARRIS. *From the Rise of the Kabbala to the Expulsion of the Jews by Spain* (Jewish Chautauqua).

- J. HASTINGS. *Dictionary of the Bible*. Vol. II (Edinburgh, Clark).
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- A. TAYLOR INNES. *The Trial of Jesus Christ: A Legal Monograph* (Edinburgh, Clark).
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(ii) *La Bible de la Jeunesse* (Paris, Durlacher).
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- M. LEVIN. *Lehrbuch der jüdischen Geschichte und Litteratur*. Third revised edition (Berlin, Calvary).
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- PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND, QUARTERLY STATEMENT.
- A. S. PALMER. *Jacob at Bethel, Vision, Stone, Anointing. Essay in Comparative Religion* (London, Nutt).
- J. DE PAVLY. *Rituel de Judaïsme* (Orleans).
- T. PEROWNE. *Proverbs* (Cambridge Bible for Schools). (New York, Macmillan.)
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(ii) *Das Targum zu Josua in jemenischer Überlieferung* (Berlin, Reuther und Reichard).
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- H. A. REDPATH. *A Concordance of the Proper Names of the Septuagint* (Oxford, Clarendon Press).
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- L. SCHERMAN. *Orientalische Bibliographie* (Berlin, Reuther and Reichard).
- A. SCHLATTER. *Jochanan ben Zakkai* (Gütersloh).
- M. SCHLESINGER. *Orchoth Chajim von R. Aharon Hakohen aus Lunel. Zweiter Teil, zum ersten Male herausgegeben* (Berlin, Itzkowski. M'kitze Nirdamim).
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- S. STEIN. *Geschichte der Juden in Schweinfurt* (Frankfurt a. M., Kauffmann).
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- H. B. SWETE. *The Old Testament in Greek according to the Septuagint* Vol. III. Second edition. (Cambridge, University Press.)
- C. TAYLOR. *Appendix to "Sayings of the Jewish Fathers"* (Cambridge, University Press).
- C. TAYLOR. *The Oxyrhynchus Logia and the Apocryphal Gospels* (Oxford, Clarendon Press).
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- K. V. ZETTERSTEEN. *Verzeichniss der hebräischen und aramäischen Handschriften der Universitätsbibliothek zu Upsala.*
- I. ZIEGLER. *Die Geschichte des Judenthums von dem babylonischen Exile bis auf die Gegenwart. Ein Familienbuch* (Prag, Brandeis).
- O. ZIEMSEN. *Die Bibel in d. Geschichte* (Göttingen, Thienemann).

LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

NOW APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

- ABENDBLATT VON DIE "ARBEITER ZEITUNG." Daily. New York. Yiddish. English title, "The Evening Paper." *See* ARBEITER ZEITUNG.
- THE AMERICAN HEBREW. Weekly. New York.
- AMERICAN HEBREW NEWS. Weekly. Portland, Ore.
- THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. *See* THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.
- ARBEITER ZEITUNG. Weekly. New York. Yiddish. English title, "The Workman's Paper." Sunday edition of ABENDBLATT.
- CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT. Weekly. Chicago. Yiddish. Weekly edition of DER JÜDISCHER KURIER.
- THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago. Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.
- EMANU-EL. Weekly. San Francisco.
- FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Weekly. New York. Yiddish.
- FREIE GESELLSCHAFT. Monthly. New York. Yiddish.
- HA T'CHIAH. Weekly. Chicago. Hebrew.
- THE HEBREW. Weekly. San Francisco.
- THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York.
- THE H. U. C. JOURNAL. Monthly. Cincinnati, O.
- HELPFUL THOUGHTS. Monthly. New York.
- THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. Weekly. Mobile, Ala.
- THE JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md.
- THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa.
- THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia.
- THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans, La.
- THE JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York.
- THE JEWISH PROGRESS. Weekly. San Francisco.
- THE JEWISH RECORD. Weekly. Kansas City, Mo.

- THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, O.
- THE JEWISH SENTIMENT AND ECHO. Weekly. Atlanta, Ga.
- THE JEWISH SOUTH. Weekly. Richmond, Va.
- THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis, Tenn.
- THE JEWISH TIMES AND OBSERVER. Weekly. San Francisco.
- THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo.
- JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN. Weekly. New York. Yiddish and English.
English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES
TAGEBLATT.
- DER JÜDISCHER JOURNAL. Weekly. New York. Yiddish. English
title, "The Jewish Journal." Weekly edition of NEW YORKER
ABEND POST.
- DER JÜDISCHER KURIER. Daily. Chicago. Yiddish. English title,
"The Jewish Courier." *See* CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT.
- JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Daily. New York. Yiddish and English.
English title, "Jewish Daily News." *See* JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN.
- MENORAH. Monthly. New York.
- NEW YORKER ABEND POST. Daily. New York. Yiddish. *See* DER
JÜDISCHER JOURNAL.
- THE REFORM ADVOCATE. Weekly. Chicago.
- DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD. Daily. New York. Yiddish. English title,
"Daily Jewish Herald." *See* DER VOLKSADVOKAT.
- DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Weekly. New York. Yiddish. Weekly edition
of DER TÄGLICHER HEROLD.
- DER VOLKSFREUND. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Yiddish.
- VORWAERTS. Daily. New York. Yiddish. English title, "Forward."
- DER WEGWEISER. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Yiddish. English title,
"The Guide."
- YOUNG ISRAEL. Monthly. New York.

NEW SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES DURING 5660

1899

- AUGUST 27. Adas Israel, Hartford, Conn.
 — Adath Israel, Sheboygan, Wis.
- SEPTEMBER 3. Mount Sinai, El Paso, Texas.
 — Sons of Jacob, Haverstraw, N. Y.
 — Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Beth Israel, Cleveland, O.
- OCTOBER 29. House of Jacob, Leavenworth, Kansas.
- NOVEMBER 3. Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, Indianapolis, Ind.
26. B'nai Sholom, Huntsville, Ala.
30. Emanu-El, Dallas, Tex.

1900

- FEBRUARY 23. Mishkan Israel, Selma, Ala.
28. Beth Sholom, Danville, Va.
- MAY 20. Adas Israel, Fall River, Mass.
- SEPTEMBER 2. Sons of Halberstam, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMES OF CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES DURING 5660

1899

- OCTOBER 1. Working Girls' Home of the Daughters in Israel, Baltimore, Md. (old building bought for the purpose).
18. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Newark, N. J. (new building).
- DECEMBER 3. Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, St. Louis, Mo. (building partly new).
- Helping Hand Temporary Home for Destitute Jewish Children, Roxbury, Boston, Mass.
10. National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. (new).

1900.

- FEBRUARY 3. Dispensary of the United Hebrew Charities of Chicago (new).
4. Home of the Young Women's Union, Philadelphia, Pa. (new).
- MAY 6. Hebrew Educational Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.
30. Young Men's Hebrew Association Building, New York City.
- JUNE 10. Lucien Moss Home for Incurables of the Jewish Faith, Philadelphia, Pa. (new).

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

IN THE UNITED STATES DURING 5660

Joseph Benoist (Catholic) bequeaths \$4000 to the Jewish Women's Charity Association of Kansas City, Mo.

Henry L. Einstein gives \$125,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

Jacob Ettenheimer, of Rochester, N. Y., bequeaths \$119.95 to the Bikur Cholim Hospital in Jerusalem; \$119.95 to the City Hospital; \$804 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society; \$804 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York; \$804 to the Home for Aged Hebrews.

Mrs. S. L. Frank gives \$4000 to the Daughters in Israel, Baltimore, Md.

Mrs. S. L. Frank and Albert W. Rayner, of Baltimore, establish a Fellowship for Semitic studies at the Johns Hopkins University, in memory of their father, Wm. S. Rayner.

Captain Julius Friedman bequeaths \$750,000 to the Home for Aged and Disabled Hebrews in San Francisco, to other local charities, Jewish and Christian, and to institutions in Mitau, Russia.

Albert Gottschalk (estate of), Baltimore, Md., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and \$1000 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

Samuel Grabfelder, of Louisville, gives \$5000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives.

Meyer Guggenheim and sons give \$200,000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

Simon Guggenheim gives \$1000 to the building fund of Temple Emanuel, Pueblo, Colo.

Isaac B. Kleinert gives \$7000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

David Krakauer bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York City.

Meyer Lehman, children of, give the cost of a Dispensary Building to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

Julius Lowenthal, of Mobile, Ala., bequeaths unpublished sums to charitable and religious institutions, Jewish and Christian, of Mobile and New Orleans.

Henry Marcus, of Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association and \$500 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

Isidore Newman, of New Orleans, gives \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives.

Jacob Rosenberg, of Chicago, bequeaths \$37,000 to Chicago and Cleveland institutions and congregations.

H. L. Simon, of San Francisco, bequeaths \$7000 to local charities.

Benjamin Stern gives \$20,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City.

Jacob Straus, of Ligonier, Ind., gives \$5000 to local charities.

Julius Weis gives \$25,000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association of New Orleans, La.

Daniel Woolf, of New York, bequeaths \$500 to Temple Emanuel in New York City, and unpublished sums to the following New York institutions: Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim; Congregation Zichron Ephraim; Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; Mount Sinai Hospital; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Lebanon Hospital; Home for the Relief of the Destitute Blind; Jewish Theological Seminary Society, and the Machzyki Talmud Torah School.

A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5660

AUGUST 16, 1899, TO AUGUST 24, 1900

1899

- SEPTEMBER 9. Captain Alfred Dreyfus condemned by a vote of 5 to 2, with "extenuating circumstances," by the Court Martial at Rennes, and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment.
11. Trial of Leopold Hülsner, charged with the murder of Agnes Hruza, at Polna, for alleged ritual purposes, begins at Kuttenberg, Bohemia.
14. Panic in a synagogue at Leutschitz, Government of Kalisch, Russian Poland; 36 women and children crushed to death.
17. Leopold Hülsner condemned to death.
18. Israel Zangwill's drama, "Children of the Ghetto," produced at the National Theatre in Washington, D. C.
19. Dreyfus pardoned; he retires to Carpentras.
21. Anti-Jewish demonstrations in Algeria.
23. Death of R. Benesh Salant of Jerusalem, aged 68.
29. Mass meeting in Vienna to protest against the "ritual murder" charge; Chief Rabbi Dr. M. Gudemann publicly takes an oath that it is a false charge.
- OCTOBER 10. The Semitic Section of the Orientalist Congress at Rome adopts an unanimous resolution declaring that the "ritual murder" charge against the Jews is baseless.
14. Death of Frau Charlotte Embden, sister of the poet Heine, at the age of 99, in Hamburg.
- 18-25. Anti-Jewish riots in upwards of forty towns in Bohemia and Moravia.
23. Death of Ephraim L. Zox, Member of the Legislative Assembly, of Victoria.
25. Twenty-fifth anniversary of the United Hebrew Charities of New York.
- NOVEMBER 1. Israel Zangwill's "They that Walk in Darkness" published.

- NOVEMBER 3. Death in Brussels of M. Jacques Wiener, President of the *Consistoire Central Israélite* of Belgium, at the age of 84.
11. Raid by the Paris police upon the premises of the Assumptionist organ, *La Croix*.
21. Death, at St. Petersburg, of A. L. Friedland, donor of the *Bibliotheca Friedlandiana* to the Imperial Academy of Sciences.
30. Privy Councillor Professor Dr. Moritz Lazarus celebrates the fiftieth anniversary of his doctorate.
- DECEMBER 10. National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives opened at Denver.
13. Death of Commerzienrath Julius Isaac at Berlin. Michalina Araten, aged 13, disappears, and is later traced to a Cracow convent.
- 1900
- JANUARY 7. The charge of "ritual murder" preferred against the Jews of Nachod, in Bohemia.
- Announcement at the monthly meeting of the Council of the Anglo-Jewish Association that Baron Edmond de Rothschild cedes his Palestine colonies to the Jewish Colonization Association.
19. Death of Rabbi Dr. Moses Ehrenreich, at Rome, aged 80.
25. Death, at Asti, of Senator Isacco Artom, at the age of 71.
- FEBRUARY 4. The Jewish Historical Society of England creates an "Education and Publication Committee."
6. Death of Rev. Jacob Aron Mendes Chumaceiro, of Amsterdam, at the age of 67.
7. Death of Baron Adolphe de Rothschild at Paris, at the age of 77.
- Death of Rabbi Israel Benamozegh at Leghorn, at the age of 76.
- MARCH 4. First meeting of the "Jewish Study Society" in London, formed as a result of the visit of the delegates of the Council of Jewish Women in London.
- 4-9. Second Triennial Convention of the Council of Jewish Women at Cleveland, O.

- MARCH
- 24. Death of S. J. Halberstam, scholar, at Bielitz, Silesia, at the age of 68.
 - 26. Meeting of the Chovevei Zion Associations and other societies interested in the colonization of Palestine, at Frankfort on the Main.
 - Death of Rev. Isaac Mayer Wise at Cincinnati, O., aged 81.
 - 28. Death of Dr. Mendel Hirsch, Director of the Realschule of the *Israelitische Religionsgesellschaft*, at Frankfort on the Main, aged 67.
“Ritual murder” charge preferred against the Jews of Konitz, West Prussia.
- APRIL
- 5. Death of Lawrence Mark Simmons, rabbi at Manchester.
 - 26. Twenty-fifth anniversary of the Young Men’s Hebrew Association of Philadelphia.
 - 28. Death of Professor Eliezer Woog, at Mühlhausen, at the age of 83.
 - 29. Quinquennial Convention of the Independent Order B’nai B’rith at Chicago, Ill.
Jacob H. Hollander appointed Treasurer of Porto Rico.
Anti-Jewish excesses in the districts surrounding Konitz.
- MAY
- 1. Conference of delegates from the principal Galician communities, at Lemberg, to consider the Galician situation.
 - Court of Cassation quashes the judgment of the Criminal Court of Kutteneburg in the Hülsner case.
 - 12. Death of Attilio Luzzatto, member of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, at the age of 49.
 - 15. The *Alliance Israélite Universelle* publishes an appeal in behalf of suffering Jews in Galicia, Bessarabia (Russia), and Roumania.
 - 18. Seventieth birthday celebration of Karl Goldmark, the composer.
Death, at Lodz, of I. K. Posnansky, the Russian Jewish philanthropist.
- JUNE
- 11. First annual meeting of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, at Chicago.

- JULY 12. Beginning of Hülsner's second trial.
 15. Death, at Berlin, of Sanitätsrath Dr. Samuel Kristeller, honorary president of the *Deutsch-israelitischer Gemeindebund*, at the age of 80.
 29. Anti-Jewish riots at Odessa; the government interferes promptly and makes 1941 arrests; similar riots occur later at Schavel, Government of Kovno.
- AUGUST 12. Death, at New York, of Wm. Steinitz, the chess-player, at the age of 64.
 13. The Fourth International Congress of Zionists opens at London.

REPORT
OF THE
TWELFTH YEAR

OF THE
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA

1899-1900

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DANIEL GUGGENHEIM ¹	New York
DANIEL P. HAYS ³	New York
EPHRAIM LEDERER ¹	Philadelphia
DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER ²	New York
DANIEL MERZ ²	Philadelphia
SIMON MILLER ¹	Philadelphia
MORRIS NEWBURGER ²	Philadelphia
SELIGMAN J. STRAUSS ³	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER ²	Philadelphia
BENJAMIN F. TELLER ³	Philadelphia
HARRIS WEINSTOCK ¹	Sacramento

¹Term expires in 1901.²Term expires in 1902.³Term expires in 1903.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

ISAAC W. BERNHEIM ³	Louisville
MARCUS BERNHEIMER ²	St. Louis
REV. HENRY COHEN ²	Galveston, Tex.
DR. AARON FRIEDENWALD ²	Baltimore
JACOB HAAS ¹	Atlanta
MRS. JACOB H. HECHT ³	Boston
REV. DR. MAX HELLER ¹	New Orleans
HON. JOSEPH HIRSH ³	Vicksburg, Miss.
MISS ELLA JACOBS ¹	Philadelphia
HON. SIMON W. ROSENDALE ¹	Albany, N. Y.
ALFRED SEASONGOOD ²	Cincinnati
MRS. HENRY SOLOMON ³	Chicago
REV. DR. JOSEPH STOLZ ¹	Chicago
REV. DR. JACOB VOORSANGER ²	San Francisco
HON. SIMON WOLF ³	Washington, D. C.

PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HON. MAYER SULZBERGER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
DR. CYRUS ADLER	Washington, D. C.
DAVID W. AMRAM	Philadelphia
REV. DR. HENRY BERKOWITZ	Philadelphia
DR. S. SOLIS-COHEN	Philadelphia
REV. DR. B. FELSENTHAL	Chicago
DR. HERBERT FRIEDENWALD	Washington, D. C.
DR. CHARLES GROSS	Cambridge, Mass.
REV. DR. M. JASTROW	Philadelphia
REV. DR. MAX LANDSBERG	Rochester, N. Y.
DR. HENRY M. LEIPZIGER	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON	Cincinnati
REV. DR. SAMUEL SALE	St. Louis
SIMON A. STERN	Philadelphia
HON. OSCAR S. STRAUS	New York

SECRETARY TO THE PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

MISS HENRIETTA SZOLD	Baltimore
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The Board of Trustees meets on the third Wednesday evening of January, March, June and October.

The Publication Committee meets on the first Sunday evening of January, February, March, October, November and December.

¹ Term expires in 1901.

² Term expires in 1902.

³ Term expires in 1903.

MEETING OF THE TWELFTH YEAR

The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held on Sunday afternoon, May 20, 1900, in the Assembly Room of the Kencseth Israel Temple, Broad Street above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The President, Mr. Morris Newburger, called the meeting to order.

The Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia, offered prayer.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

The President delivered an address, as follows:

“LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:—On an occasion like this, to which the members and friends of the Society have been invited from far and near, it is well to take a retrospective view of what the Society has done, to take into consideration its present condition, the unfinished work, and the future plans of the Society.

“It affords me pleasure to inform you that the Society is in good financial condition. We have no debts; there is a good balance in the treasury; we have a large stock of books; and a number of collectable, and—I am sorry to say—also a number of uncollectable membership bills.

“We have published during the last year the ‘Year Book,’ Zangwill’s ‘They that Walk in Darkness,’ Miss Miller’s ‘Under the Eagle’s Wing,’ and the first part of Professor Lazarus’ ‘Ethics of Judaism.’ They show the varied character of the Society’s books and the constant effort which is made to reach different classes of readers.

“I wish to publicly thank Dr. Cyrus Adler for his unselfish work in compiling and editing, gratuitously, the Year Book,

a task so great that few would or could undertake it. The work will in time become invaluable as a reference book, as it is the intention of the Society to make its publication a yearly feature, and it will also include the proceedings of the yearly meetings and a list of the members of the Society.

"We have on hand manuscripts for publication which should prove highly attractive.

"Our members should bear in mind that while it is possible that all the publications which the Society issues in any year may not appeal to any one reader, works of fiction, which are the most generally read, must from time to time give way to historical and scientific books. If the Society is to maintain its position as an educational institution, it must publish literature for information, as well as literature which is designed to entertain.

"There is constant evidence of a growing interest in Jewish literature by both Jews and non-Jews. The Society may congratulate itself on having materially contributed to the creation of this interest. Inquiries constantly reach us concerning the publication of the Talmud in English, and the date of the publication of the English translation of the Bible which we have already undertaken. We are asked regarding desirable Jewish publications for libraries and as to authentic books on various Jewish topics. All this speaks of the value of the Society as an educational factor.

"We have added during the past year about one thousand new members to our list, and have lost very nearly as many by resignation, death, and inability, or unwillingness, to pay. Most of the new members have been obtained through our field-agent, Mrs. Scherman, who since last fall has been traveling through the Western and Southern States.

“It is estimated that there is a population of a million Jews in the United States. This, according to the usual calculation, would represent two hundred thousand families. We have at present five thousand members, and at a very modest calculation, we ought to have at least twenty thousand.

“The Jewish Publication Society is endeavoring to place its literature within the reach of all. The larger its membership, the greater its influence, and we must feel that its task is yet but slightly fulfilled, so long as thousands remain untouched directly by its productions.

“There has been no addition to the Permanent Fund of the Society within the year, a fact much to be deplored. This Fund should by all means be increased. It secures the perpetuity of the Society; and were it large enough, the income therefrom would help materially to enhance the Society’s usefulness. Donations, bequests, and life-memberships make up the Fund. The Society simply asks a share of the benefactions from those who are able and willing to give to public purposes. Its influence is so patent, and its educational work so broad, that this appeal surely merits favorable consideration.

“There is another special project to which I desire to call your attention—that of the Bible translation. The editors and translators are still busy with their work. Our endeavor is that under the auspices of this Society a Jewish Bible for English readers may be published. It remains for the Jews of public spirit to supply the means for compensation and manufacturing, and to enable the Society to sell it at a sufficiently low price to put it within the reach of the largest possible number of our people. You can confer no greater

honor upon American Israel than by contributing to the Bible Fund. The Bible will be a tribute to American Jewish scholarship and to American Jewish communal spirit. The committee has fixed \$25,000 as the necessary sum, while the amount so far donated is but \$3730, an increase of only \$615 during the past year. Of the former amount, \$2500 was given by Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, and \$500 by Messrs. M. Guggenheim's Sons. We welcome contributions from all; and I would ask that the members of the Bible Fund Committee throughout the country be vigorously supported by their respective communities in their efforts to obtain the amount required.

"It has been my earnest hope, from the early days of the Society to the present, that a magazine might be established, presenting interesting essays and criticisms, current Jewish thought, and Jewish ideas of our heritage. We live in a busy age. Large numbers who will not read books will take up and discuss an article in a magazine. The special series which the Society has issued from time to time has in a measure supplied the want for short publications, but many would-be readers find even these too long. The intervals between the publication of our three or four books annually are too lengthy. A magazine would fill the gap. The management of the Society have realized all this, and the importance of issuing a magazine, but with the present means at their disposal have hesitated to undertake so large a venture. I trust that in the near future ways and means will be found to permit its establishment.

"We have received the gratifying news that our English brethren have organized a Jewish Publication Society. We extend to them our congratulations and fraternal good wishes.

We hope that in the near future the two societies will work hand in hand for the accomplishment of the purposes to which they are devoted.

"No twelve-year-old society ever had more auspicious prospects than ours. Judaism in the United States is growing. It is for us to supply constructive organization to blend American Israel into a stable and progressive force. The sterling thought of the Jewish Word is as convincing as ever. It is the function of this Society to spread the knowledge of this Word. It is our hope that Jewish scholarship and learning, which are being developed in this country, will be met more and more by real appreciation among the community in general. We trust that an ever-quickenening sense of Jewish intellect and morality will result, and that this will be duly manifested in the support of and devotion to our educational institutions, among which the Jewish Publication Society of America is glad to record itself as a commanding factor.

"You are to elect to-day a President, a Vice-President, a Second Vice-President, five Directors and five Honorary Vice-Presidents. The Board of Directors will elect the other officers and the Publication Committee.

"This address is my valedictory. I have decided to retire from the presidency. I have pointed out to you the great work which the Society has before it. I have arrived at an age when it becomes desirable, even necessary, to lessen, not to increase, my work and responsibilities. For the results to be gained, a younger man, with undiminished energy, ambition and enthusiasm, is needed. Such a man can be found. There are among you men who possess all these requirements, and whose business capacities and equipments will enable them to successfully fill the position. The presidency of

this Society is no sinecure. It entails much labor and sacrifices of many kinds; but it is an honor for any man to be at the head of this, the largest, and almost the only, Jewish Publication Society in the world. I am sure you will elect such a man as will make himself worthy of this great distinction.

"Gentlemen of the Board of Directors and of the Publication Board, for twelve years we have labored together, shoulder to shoulder, to make the Jewish Publication Society a factor for the good and the glory of Israel. I bear witness to your devotion to its best interests. Personal opinions and affiliations have never deterred you from doing that which was for the greatest good of the Society. Nothing has ever occurred to mar the cordial relations which prevailed between the two committees. I shall forever cherish for you the highest regard and kindest feelings, and trust that you may be permitted for many years to direct the affairs of the Society, assisted by our Secretaries, Miss Szold and Doctor Bernheimer, both of whom, by their devotion to their duties and zeal for our cause, deserve well of this institution.

"To all who have befriended the Society, and especially to the Jewish clergy, whose co-operation has so materially assisted us in our work, I offer our thanks.

"You, ladies and gentlemen, members and friends of the Society, have ever been kind to me. You have been patient and forbearing. From your large attendance here to-day, I augur well for the future of the Society. Continue your interest in its affairs. Bestow on my successor the same confidence, the same helpful assistance, which you have given to me. You are engaged in a noble work, which, with the blessing of God, will end in universal good to all."

ORGANIZATION OF THE MEETING

Nominations for Chairman of the meeting being declared in order, Dr. Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C., nominated Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, of New York.

The nominations were, upon motion, closed, and Dr. Leipziger was unanimously elected Chairman of the meeting.

Dr. Leipziger thereupon took the Chair and made an address.

Mr. Charles Hoffman nominated Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, of Philadelphia, as Secretary of the meeting.

The nominations were, upon motion, closed, and the nominee elected by acclamation.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mr. Samuel M. Hyneman, of Philadelphia, moved that the reading of the Annual Report of the Board of Directors be dispensed with, inasmuch as it was presented to the meeting in printed pamphlets for distribution. Agreed to.

The report is as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has now concluded its twelfth year.

Immediately after last year's meeting, in May, 1899, the Board of Directors elected the following officers: Treasurer, Morris Dannenbaum, of Philadelphia; Secretary, Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, Charles S. Bernheimer, of Philadelphia; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of Baltimore. The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C.; David W. Amram, of Philadelphia; Henry Berkowitz,

of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis-Cohen, of Philadelphia; B. Felsenthal, of Chicago; Charles Gross, of Cambridge, Massachusetts; Marcus Jastrow, of Philadelphia; Max Landsberg, of Rochester, N. Y.; Henry M. Leipziger, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Samuel Sale, of St. Louis; Simon A. Stern, of Philadelphia; and Oscar S. Straus, of New York. The committee elected Mayer Sulzberger as its chairman.

PERMANENT FUND

The sum of \$13.50 has been added to the Permanent Fund since the last report. The Fund now amounts to \$17,101.50, as follows:

Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff.....	\$5,000	
Donation of Meyer Guggenheim.....	5,000	
		—————\$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....		500 00
Bequest of J. D. Bernd		500 00
Donations		101 50
Life Membership Fund		5,900 00
Bequest (Lucien Moss)		100 00
		—————
		\$17,101 50

Since the early days of the Society the Fund has but slightly increased, and we have had to report regularly that apparently little interest has been taken in one of the means which will strongly conduce to the permanence of the organization. We sincerely trust that those throughout the country who can afford to contribute to such a Fund, and who have the Society's future at heart, will bear it in mind, so that hereafter we may be enabled to report contributions of sufficient amount to assure an income whereby the Society's work may be promoted and enlarged.

MEMBERSHIP

The membership by States and Territories is as follows:

Alabama	127	New Mexico	4
Arkansas	70	New York	844
California	92	North Carolina	59
Colorado	15	Ohio	395
Connecticut	32	Oklahoma Territory	2
Delaware	3	Oregon	10
District of Columbia	20	Pennsylvania	804
Florida	3	Rhode Island	20
Georgia	132	South Carolina	105
Illinois	313	South Dakota	1
Indiana	74	Tennessee	55
Iowa	57	Texas	267
Kansas	34	Utah	6
Kentucky	119	Virginia	127
Louisiana	59	Washington	6
Maryland	212	West Virginia	45
Massachusetts	86	Wisconsin	89
Michigan	254	Canada	28
Minnesota	63	Dutch West Indies	1
Mississippi	44	England	1
Missouri	245	France	1
Montana	3	India	2
Nebraska	33	Mexico	1
New Hampshire	3	Portugal	1
New Jersey	65	South Africa	7

Total members 5,004

Subscribers (paying \$3 per annum)..... 35

Total 5,039

Of these there are:

Life members 59

Patrons 14

Organizations 7

Members 4,924

Subscribers 35

Total 5,039

Included in the above are 351 members whose dues remain unpaid for the year ending June 1, 1899, and who have not received the publications of the year ending June 1, 1900.

They will be omitted from the roll of membership if their dues are not paid forthwith. There are also included in the foregoing list, 192 members whose resignations take effect June 1, 1900, and 95 members whose subscriptions begin June 1, 1900.

Assuming the membership to be 5039, there is a decrease of 331 from the membership reported last year. As, however, the number of delinquent members that have been included is 125 less than last year, the real decrease is not more than about two hundred.

It is to be regretted that notwithstanding our efforts to increase the membership, we have not progressed as rapidly as was to be expected. The additions, as in previous years, have been secured largely by our agent, Mrs. K. H. Scherman, but all the newly acquired members have hardly made up for the losses through lapses, resignations, and deaths. During the past year Mrs. Scherman has travelled chiefly in the West, Southwest and South. She is now in the State of Texas, and the result is indicated in the increase of membership in that State. If we could steadily hold all the members enrolled, we would soon attain the desired number. We feel assured that much can be done to improve the situation. Reference to the Year Book of the Society (5660, p. 284), where an estimate of the Jewish population of the United States is published, shows how few, comparatively, have enrolled themselves. This is particularly true of New York State, which, though said to contain two-fifths of the Jews in the United States, is represented in the membership by one-sixth of the whole number.

On the other hand, it is satisfactory to note that the Society has reached a large number of communities throughout

the country, as is shown by the tabulated membership attached to this report. In certain districts it supplies the only means of Jewish culture. In some cases, the only Jew in a town or the representative of the only Jewish family in a town is a member of the Society. Its intangible influence in thus furnishing literature to Jews who cannot be reached by organized local agencies is not to be lightly estimated.

PUBLICATIONS

The following works have been published since the last meeting:

(1) American Jewish Year Book, edited by Cyrus Adler. (2) "They that Walk in Darkness," by Israel Zangwill. (3) "Under the Eagle's Wing," by Sara Miller. (4) Part I, "The Ethics of Judaism," by Professor Moritz Lazarus, translated from the German by Henrietta Szold.

It is the intention of the Society to publish the last mentioned work in four parts. It is hoped that this work, when completed, will "make clear the inner life of Judaism, as the History of Graetz portrayed the part which the Jews have played in the world."

For the forthcoming year we are enabled to announce the following publications:

The second issue of the Year Book will be published in September, 1900. In it will be incorporated the report of the proceedings of this annual meeting, together with the list of members, heretofore sent out in a separate pamphlet. It will be followed by a story by Samuel Gordon, a volume of poems by Nina Davis, and the second part of Prof. Lazarus' "Ethics of Judaism."

It is hoped that the public will approve the Society's en-

deavor to cover a wide range of subjects, developing the various phases of the life and thought of the Jewish people, ancient and modern, and that it will appreciate the Society's endeavor to enlist in its service writers who are recognized as leaders in their respective branches.

There are evidences of a growing interest in Jewish subjects, and the Society may claim to have done and to be doing its share in bringing about this result.

It is a pleasure to announce the formation of a similar organization in England. May its work be useful and permanent.

At home, diverse educational activities make use of the works which the Society is publishing. The national organizations, the local culture societies, the Sunday schools, and many individual readers draw upon our resources for the means of furthering their study.

Our publications to the present time comprise thirty-three volumes.

We are indebted to Mr. Jacob H. Schiff for his generous contributions to the Permanent and Bible Funds. During the past year he has placed us and the community under further obligations by supporting the publication of a valuable work in a foreign language, with a reservation to this Society of the exclusive right to publish an English translation without further payment for the author's rights.

THE BIBLE TRANSLATION

We are now enabled to report that one portion of the Bible translation, the Psalms, is nearing completion; so that, if it should be decided to publish in separate parts, this may soon be issued. Other portions are being made ready so that

they could follow at fair intervals. Considerable time, however, must elapse before the whole work can be completed, so as to make possible the publication in one volume.

Before we can proceed far with any plans of publication, more funds must be placed at our disposal. The receipts since the last meeting have been but six hundred and fifteen dollars (\$615), making the total thirty-seven hundred and thirty dollars (\$3730). When it is remembered that the Committee on Bible Fund fixed \$25,000 as the sum necessary for defraying the expenses of translating, compiling, publishing and distributing, it will be seen how far from adequate are the amounts thus far obtained. The committee asks for contributions from Jews throughout the country so that the Fund shall be representative of the entire community.

Respectfully submitted by the Board of Directors,

MORRIS NEWBURGER, *President.*

May 10, 1900

TREASURER'S REPORT, SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM
MAY 15, 1899, TO MAY 10, 1900

Morris Dannenbaum, Treasurer, in Account with the Jewish Publication Society of America

Dr.

To balance, as audited May 15, 1899:

General Fund	\$	47	99	
Bible Fund		1,655	10	
Permanent Fund		1,270	50	
				\$2,973 59

To cash received to date:

Members' dues	\$13,044	00
Patrons' dues	300	00
Organizations' dues	75	00
Sales of books	2,093	18
Advertising in Year Book	352	50
Interest on investments and deposits.....	787	08
Royalty, "Children of the Ghetto".....	796	27

Expense account (refund on mileage tickets)	10 00	
Bible Fund	615 00	
Permanent Fund:		
Donation account	13 50	
		<hr/>
Total receipts		18,086 53
		<hr/>
Total		\$21,060 12

CR.

By disbursements to date:

Collectors' and canvassers' commissions..\$	491 01
General canvasser, salary, commission and expense	1,747 06
Salaries of secretaries	2,400 00
Cost of publications, authors' fees, and advertising commissions on Year Book.	6,379 00
Current expenses for office work, postage, stationery, delivery of books, etc.....	1,356 52
Freight and express for delivery of books,	1,070 84
Printing	562 11
Advertising	23 80
Rent, 1015 Arch Street	288 00
Mileage	71 50
Insurance on electrotype plates and stock,	220 01
Bible Fund	524 12

Permanent Fund:

People's and Electric Traction Company's 4 per cent. bond.....	980 00
	<hr/>
	\$16,113 97

Balance deposited Mechanics' National Bank:

General Fund	\$2,896 17
Bible Fund	1,745 98
Permanent Fund, uninvested	304 00
	<hr/>
	\$4,946 15

Respectfully submitted,

MORRIS DANNENBAUM, *Treasurer.**Philadelphia, May 10, 1900.*

We, the undersigned Auditing Committee, have examined the accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary, and have found them correct. We have also examined the cash and securities, and have found them correct.

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ
LOUIS WOLF

May 15, 1900

PERMANENT FUND

	Cost	Par Value
People's and Electric Traction Company's 4 per cent. bonds	\$5,967 50	\$6,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent. Lehigh Valley consolidated mortgage loan	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent. Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 524 Girard Avenue, Philadelphia,	2,500 00	2,500 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock Street, Philadelphia	2,200 00	2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle Street, Philadelphia,	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 2737 N. Fifth Street, Philadelphia	2,800 00	2,800 00
Cash on hand, uninvested	304 00	304 00
	<hr/> \$17,101 50	<hr/> \$17,104 00

STOCK ON HAND

Electrotype plates, sheets, books, sundries, valued at...\$10,000 00

DISCUSSION

The Chairman announced that the meeting would be open for general discussion relating to the Society's work.

Dr. G. Deutsch, of Cincinnati, referred to errors in the translation of Graetz's "History of the Jews."

Mr. Henry Wotiz, of Philadelphia, suggested collecting all bills of the Society by mail.

Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris, of New York, spoke in favor of the publication of a juvenile magazine.

Dr. Cyrus Adler said that the publication of a magazine would involve one of two propositions: (1) Either raising dues separately for purposes of a magazine, or (2) having members make choice as to which class of publications they desire.

Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz suggested having different classes of membership, particularly a class that might make

choice of juvenile literature, or substituting other publications therefor.

Mr. Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes-Barre, suggested that with reference to the publication of the Year Book the question ought to be considered whether it ought to be issued annually or not; and as to a magazine, it was a distinct business, for which separate arrangements would have to be made.

Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, of New York, suggested the possible omission of some of the material in the Year Book if it was to be an annual publication.

COMMITTEES APPOINTED

The discussion being declared closed, the Chairman announced the appointment of the following committees:

On Nominations: Chairman, Mr. David Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Mr. Moritz Ellinger, of New York; and Mr. Max Herzberg, of Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to Permanent Fund: Chairman, Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, of New York; Mr. Morris Stern, of Philadelphia; and Mr. Jacob Singer, of Philadelphia.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to Bible Fund: Chairman, Mr. William B. Hackenburgh, of Philadelphia; Mr. Philip Cowen, of New York; and Dr. G. Deutsch, of Cincinnati.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to Membership: Chairman, Mr. Samuel M. Hyneman, of Philadelphia; Mr. Ezekiel Sarasohn, of New York; and Mr. Julius Levy, of New York.

On the Part of the Report of the Board of Directors re-

lating to Publications and Bible: Chairman, Dr. Aaron Friedenwald, of Baltimore; Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris, of New York; and Dr. David Davidson, of New York.

A recess was then declared.

MEMBERSHIP

Upon the re-assembling of the meeting, the Committee on the part of the Report of the Board of Directors relating to membership presented the following report:

“Your committee approves of the present method of securing members, by the means of a traveling agent, and suggests the employment of at least one additional canvasser.

“Your committee further suggests that the members of the Society be urged to use their individual endeavors to secure in their respective communities additional members and subscribers.”

Mr. Julius Levy added, in behalf of the committee, the suggestion that circles be organized to increase the membership.

The report was adopted.

PERMANENT FUND

The Committee on the Part of the Report relating to Permanent Fund presented the following report:

“The Committee on Permanent Fund recommends that to increase this Fund a general appeal be made for life members, such appeal to be published through the Jewish press; and in addition, that it be sent to a selected list of possible contributors. The committee believes that a large portion of the membership of the Society is unaware either of the ex-

istence of the Fund or of the fact that life-membership dues are added thereto.

"It is further recommended that Committees on Permanent Fund be appointed in every locality in which the Society has a reasonable number of members, with a view of urging the increase of the Permanent Fund through life memberships or contributions.

"Further, that the members of the Society and others interested in its stability be urged to bear the Society in mind when making testamentary disposition of their property, and that a form of bequest be printed with future printed reports of the Society."

The report was adopted.

PUBLICATIONS AND BIBLE

The Committee on the part of the Report relating to Publications and Bible reported:

"The committee gives its cordial endorsement to the works already published, and agrees that the Society has made remarkable use of the resources at hand.

"While it recognizes the necessity of publishing works in the lighter vein to meet the wishes of its miscellaneous readers, the committee would urge the publication in larger measure of works of more lasting value. In this direction, it is glad to learn of the forthcoming issuing of Prof. Lazarus' Ethics.

"It sincerely trusts that the long promised Bible will soon be in the hands of the public, and hopes that a brief commentary will not be missing."

The report was adopted.

NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

To succeed the following directors, whose terms expire—Solomon Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Herman S. Friedman, of Philadelphia; Daniel P. Hays, of New York; Mrs. Henry Solomon, of Chicago; and Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.—the Committee on Nominations presented the following nominees for directors for three years: Mr. Solomon Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Mr. Herman S. Friedman, of Philadelphia; Mr. Daniel P. Hays, of New York; Mr. Seligman J. Strauss, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; and Mr. Benj. F. Teller, of Philadelphia.

The Secretary was instructed to cast a ballot for the nominees, and they were duly declared elected.

Mr. David Sulzberger, on behalf of the Committee on Nominations, then presented the name of Mr. Morris Newburger, of Philadelphia, as President, for one year.

Mr. Newburger declined the nomination.

Mr. Moritz Ellinger, Rev. Dr. M. Jastrow, Mr. Jacob Singer, and Mr. William B. Hackenburg urged a withdrawal of the declination.

Mr. Hackenburg moved that Mr. Morris Newburger be elected President of the Society for one year by a rising vote.

Mr. Newburger withdrawing his declination, the question was put, and Mr. Newburger was unanimously elected by a rising vote, and was duly declared elected.

BIBLE FUND

The Committee on the Part of the Report relating to Bible Fund submitted the following:

“Your Committee on Bible Fund deem it unwise to place so important and difficult a subject in the hands of a committee for disposal in fifteen minutes.

"We recommend that renewed efforts be made to reach the individual members of the Jewish congregations throughout the United States in order to enlist the interest of the great body of the Jews in this country."

The report was adopted.

Mr. Hackenburg suggested to the Board of Directors that so important a question as the Bible Fund be referred to a committee some time before the meeting.

NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

To succeed the following as Honorary Vice-Presidents, whose terms expire—J. L. Gatzert, of Chicago; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, of Boston; Joseph Hirsh, of Vicksburg, Miss.; Nathan Morris, of Indianapolis; and Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.—the Committee on Nominations presented the names of the following nominees: Mr. Isaac W. Bernheim, of Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, of Boston; Mr. Joseph Hirsh, of Vicksburg, Miss.; Mrs. Henry Solomon, of Chicago; and Mr. Simon Wolf, of Washington, D. C.

The Secretary was instructed to cast a ballot for the nominees, and they were declared duly elected.

The Committee on Nominations completed its report by the nomination of the following: Dr. Henry M. Leipziger, of New York, for Vice-President, for one year, and Mr. Herman S. Friedman for Second Vice-President, for one year.

The Secretary cast the ballot of the meeting for the nominees and they were duly declared elected.

Dr. A. Friedenwald moved the thanks of the meeting to the Temple Keneseth Israel for the use of the Assembly Room. Unanimously agreed to.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

C. S. BERNHEIMER, *Secretary*.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

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 Schlesinger, Geo.
 Smith, C., care of A. Sterne
 Ullman, S.

Bessemer

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Adler, Isaac
 Adler, Sam'l M., 2300 Seventh Av.
 Bernstein, Mrs. Sol., 2420 Fifth Av.
 Boaz, Herman, 2119 Sixth Av.
 Burger, Jacob, 1915 Second Av.
 Ezekiel, B. F.
 Fox, Jonas, 115 N. Twentieth
 Fries, Jean
 Herzfeld, H.
 Hirsch, Adolph
 Iseman, Samuel, 91½ N. W.
 Jacobs, Bertram
 Klotz, Simon, 113 N. Twentieth
 Loveman, Mrs. A. B., care of Love-
 man, Joseph & Loeb
 Lowenthal, H.
 Newfeld, Rev. Morris
 Phoenix Club, Nineteenth and
 Elghth Av.
 Rich, David, 1928 Second Av.
 Rotholz, G.
 Saks, Mrs. Louis, 1700 Seventh Av.
 Slessinger, Daniel
 Steiner, B.
 Ullman, Sam'l, 715 Eighteenth
 Wald, E., 112 Twentieth

Decatur

Backer, E.
 Falk, L. M.
 Lyons, E.

Demopolis

Friedman, Sam'l
 Fronzig & Stein
 Goldman & Stern
 Mayer, Lewis
 Mayer, M.
 Morris, Wm.
 Newhouse, Mrs. S. H.
 Weiss, E. W.

Eufaula

Bissinger, Mrs. M. M.
 Konski, Mrs. J.

Sams, Mrs. E.
 Scheuer, Mrs. Moses
 Schloss, H.

Huntsville

Jewish Sabbath School, care of
 Rev. N. Michnic
 Goldsmith, Mrs. O.
 Lyons, S.
 Marschuetz, Leo J.

Linden

Schwarz, R. M.

Mobile

Bauer, David S.
 Bloch, Alex., care of Bloch & New-
 berger
 Eichold, L.
 Eichold, S., 403 Church
 Forcheimer, Ferd., 353 Church
 Forchheimer, M. C., 941 Govern-
 ment
 Friedman Bros.
 Goldstein, Julius, 350 Church
 Hammel, L.
 Hanaw, Henry
 Herzfeld, A., 54 S. Broad
 Hoffman, Mrs. I. H., 7 Duncan Pl.
 Kahn, B.
 Leinkauf, Wm. N.
 Levy, A. G.
 Lichtbach, S., 1 Dauphin
 Lowenstein, Louis, 352 Government
 Markstein, J. S., Box 406
 Marx, Mrs. Lee H., 253 Govern-
 ment
 Metzger, E.
 Michael, Max
 Moses, Miss Addie C.
 Pollack, J.
 Proskauer, A.
 Richard, Miss Della M., 9 N. Ham-
 ilton
 Rosenbaum, Sidney
 Rosenfield, R.
 Schanfarber, Rev. T.
 Shaarai Shomayim Sabbath School,
 care Rev. T. Schanfarber
 Spira, A. H.
 Weiss, J. W., 303 Church
 Woerner, Otto E.

Montgomery

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 Brickman, I., 629 S. McDonough

Alabama Cadden, Mrs. E. I., 603 S. Court
 Gassenheimer, Simon, 640 S. Perry
 Greil, Jacob, 303 S. Lawrence
 Haas, J. S.
 Hausman, D. S., 30 Moses Building
 Kahn, M.
 Kaufman, Sam'l, 37 Sayre
 Kohn, Edward A.
 Lemle, L., 444 S. Court
 Loeb, Jacques
 Loeb, Leon, 221 Clayton
 Loeb, M., 314 Montgomery
 Mohr, M.
 Moritz, Chas. F.
 Nachman, J., 322 Church
 Rice, Alex., 426 S. Perry
 Simon, Sig., 118 Sayre
 Sternfeld, J., 16 Alabama
 Strauss, L., 111 Montgomery
 Weil, A., 102 Clayton
 Weil, Leon

Winter, Leon, 225 Clayton
 Wolff, B.
 Zadock, Sigmund, 49 Sayre

Opelika

Blumenfeld, H.

Selma

Adler, J. C.
 Levy, Rev. Edw. S.
 Maas, S.
 Meyer, Albert
 Meyer, N. J.
 Rodenberg, Charles
 Schuster, Benj. J.
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 Siegel, M.
 Ullman, Wm.

Tuskegee

Marx, S.

Arizona

Tucson

Jacobs, Lionel M.

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Camden

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 Myar, Henry W.

Fort Smith

Baer, Miss Belle
 Baer, H.
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 Currick, Rev. Max C.
 Holberg, Mrs. L. N.
 Isaacson, Mrs. I.
 Nathan, N.
 Ney, Rudolph
 Oppenheimer, Mrs. I. H.

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Ehrman, E. D.
 Seelig, B.

Hot Springs

Gross, B.
 Laser, David
 Rosenthal, Rev. F. L.
 Roth, E. N.
 Schwartz, Alex.
 Waldstein, Henry

Huntington Park

Goldberg, H.

Jonesboro

Berger, Marcus
 Berger, Morris, Sr.
 Berger, Morris, Jr.
 Goldstein, I.

ARKANSAS

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 Meyer, Max
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 Weil, J. B.

Knobel

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 Cohn, Prof. Louis, 917 Center
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 Loeb, Noel, Kahn Building
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 Dreyfus, Isaac, 510 Main
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 Simons, Max
 Sternberg, H.
 Straus, H.

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 W.
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 Fried, J.
 Fried, L.
 Gardner, M. S., 430 Whitaker

Gardner, Sig., 309 Huntingdon E.
 Gazam, Jacob, 219 Abercorn
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 Haas, Isaac G.
 Herman, S., 121 W. Jones
 Karger, H., 23 Jones, E.
 Krauss, Mrs. Max, 10 N. Hull
 Kronschoff, Julius, 7th and Abercorn
 Lazaron, S. L., 211 Hull, W.
 Leffler, Abr., 125 Charlton, E.
 Lemberger, E., 40 Jefferson
 Levy, B. H.
 Levy, Henry, 5 W. Charlton, E.
 Lippman, Laurence, 126 E. Gaston
 Marks, Chas., 418 Huntingdon, E.
 Meinhard, S., 432 Abercorn
 Mendes, Rev. I. P., 210 W. Gwinett
 Minis, Mrs. L. F., 84 Jones
 Mirsky, J., 119 Gaston, W.
 Mohr, Anson
 Myers, Herman, De Soto Hotel
 Myers, Lee Roy, 11 Bay E.
 Newman, Emile, 84 Hull
 Prager, M., 11 Congress, W.
 Rosenheim, Jos., De Soto Hotel
 Russell, Col. Waring
 Schwab, Dr. I. M., 47 Bull
 Smith, A. E., 210 E. Gaston
 Solomon, A. P., 20 Liberty, W.
 Solomons, I. A.
 Solomons, M. J., 207 W. Gwinett
 Tischler, E. C., 42 Jefferson
 Traub, H., 208 Gaston
 Wilensky, H., 118 Broughton, W.
 Wilensky, M., 213 Broughton, E.
 Witcover, H. W., 5 Bull

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 ington
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 Main
 Livingston, Sig.

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 Haas, F. S.

Marx, D. L.
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Becker, D., 389 Lincoln Av.

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Beifeld, Alexander, 3143 Michigan
Av.

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Benswanger, Mrs. M., 2217 Calumet
Av.

Benzion, Jos., 327 Center

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Michigan Av.

Bernstein, Abr., 352 Blue Island
Av.

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Cowen, Miss Millie, 3218 S. Park
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Davis, Miss Louisa, 3650 Vincennes
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Davis, Nathan, 2962 Wabash Av.

Davis, Ralph, 83 W. Jackson

Davis, Sam'l, 445 Milwaukee Av.

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ton Av.

Deutsch, Samuel, 4908 Ellis Av.

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Dorshe Zion Society, 803 Milwaukee
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ket

Eisenstaedt, S. H., 230 Market

Ellbogen, M., 3700 Forest Av.

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Falk, M. L., 4346 Grand Boulevard

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met

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Foreman, Oscar G., 3415 Michigan
Av.

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Frank, G., 197 S. Clark

Frank, Henry L., 90 Washington

Frank, J. H., 197 S. Clark

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Salle Av.

Griesheimer, Mrs. Morris, 508 Dear-
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Hart, Robt., 4357 Vincennes

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field Av.

Hirsch, Rev. Dr. Emil G., 3612
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Grove Av.

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 Mendelson, A. M., 5002 Washington Av.
 Messing, Rev. Dr. A. J., 3708 Wabash Av.
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 Meyer, Marks, 6600 State
 Morris, K., 146 Newberry Av.
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 Moses, Albert, 3732 Langley Av.
 Nathan, Herman, 395 Potomac Av.
 Newman, Rev. J., 215 Bissell
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 Pfaelzer, Mrs. B., 3609 Vernon Av.
 Pflaum, Harry, 3311 Calumet Av.
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 Phillips, J. S., 424 La Salle Av.
 Phillips, Jos., 527 S. Winchester Av.
 Phillipson, Sam'l, 21 Johnson
 Pike, Adolph, Stock Exchange Bldg.
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 Radzinski, Mrs. A. I., 3328 Wabash Av.
 Rappaport, Rev. Julius, 87 Potomac Av.
 Rheinstrom, Mrs. A., 3408 S. Park Av.
 Ries, B., 168 Market
 Rosenbaum, David, 770 N. Irving Av.
 Rosenbaum, Jos., 2229 Calumet Av.
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 Rosenberg, Mrs. Julius, 3754 Michigan Av.
 Rosenblatt, Mrs. A., 2633 Michigan Av.

Rosenfeld, Mrs. M., 1620 Michigan Av.
 Rosenfield, J. A., 246 Schiller
 Rosenheimer, Mrs. D., 4010 Ellis Av.
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 Schiff, Samuel, 6246 Wentworth Av.
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 Schwarz, A., 77 Jackson Boul.
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Hertzman, J., 821 Preston
Hesse, E., 1818 Second
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Hirsch, David, 1709 Fourth
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Kaufman, Henry, 1609 4th
Kohn, Aaron, 1066 Third
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Straus, Benjamin, 1652 Third
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Levy, Mrs. J., 1534 McCulloh
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Rosenthal, Mrs. J., 1118 N. Eden
Rothholz, J., 2108 Bolton
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Linden Av.
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Savage, Dr. M., 6 S. Exeter
Schochet, A. S., 263 N. Exeter
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man
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Av.
- Schloss, Nathan, 1901 Eutaw Place
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taw Place
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 land

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ington University
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Isaacs, J. L., Y. M. C. A. Bldg.
Grand and Franklin Aves.
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Kaminer, Jos., 4314 West Pine
Boul.

Kaufman, Nathan, 314 Odd Fellows' Bldg.
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 Levinson, Morris G., 710 Chemical Bldg.
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 Grotta, Mrs. Theresa, 115 Wickliffe
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 Kemper, Phil., 396 Bank
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 tan Av.

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 Rothschild, S. F., 241 Hancock
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Taubenhaus, Rev. Dr. G., 403
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Weil, Theodore, 641 5th Av.
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land Av.
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Desbecker, Louis E., 302 Franklin
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Greenberg, Kaufman, 414 Franklin
Haas, Ignatius, 34 Tracy
Hofeller, Theo.
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Jellinek, Edw. L., 499 Ashland Av.
Kahn, Abr. H., 238 Eagle
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Rothschild, Sam'l, 348 Richmond
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Blumgart, Louis, 93 Prince

Boehm, Abram, 41 W. Eighty-ninth

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 Green, Samuel, 23 E. Eighty-third
 Greenbaum, Samuel, 141 Broadway
 Greenebaum, S., 160 Mercer
 Greenfield, Rev. Samuel, 56 E. One-hundred-and-sixteenth
 Grossbaum, Mrs. Isaac, 108 E. Fifty-fifth
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. Rudolph, 1347 Lexington Av.
 Grossman, Wm., 80 E. One-hundred-and-eight
 Gruber, Abr., 152 W. Ninety-fifth
 Grunauer, Reuben, 148 E. Fifty-third
 Guggenheim, Benj. M., 30 Broad
 Guggenheim, Morris, 29 W. Seventy-sixth
 Guggenheim, Myer, 36 W. Seventy-seventh
 Guggenheim, Sol. R., 26 E. Sixty-second
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 334 W. Eighty-fifth
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R. E., 1041 Fifth Av.
 Gutman, Malvin, 192½ Greene
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Hamberger, Samuel B., 141 Broadway
 Hamberger, S., 222 E. Fifty-eighth
 Harburger, Julius, 104 Second Av.
 Harris, Rev. Dr. Maurice H., 10 E. One-hundred-and-twenty-ninth
 Harris, Theo., 135 E. Fifty-fourth
 Harrison, A. E., 4 W. One-hundred-and-thirteenth
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 322 W. Fifty-Hast, Rev. Bernard, 405 E. Fifty-seventh
 eighth
 Hays, Daniel P., 141 Broadway
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society O. A., care of Miss S. Stahl, 58 W. One-hundred-and-nineteenth
 Hecht, Myer, 96 Cliff
 Heidelbach, Louis, 2 E. Forty-fifth
 Heilner, Emanuel, 167 Broadway
 Hellman, Myer, 15 E. Ninety-second
 Hendricks, Albert, 24 W. Seventy-fifth
 Hendricks, Mrs. Edgar, 46 W. Seventy-third
 Hernsheim, Isidore, 1322 Av. A
 Hernsheim, Jos., 187 W. Seventy-ninth
 Herrman, A., 268 W. Seventy-second
 Herrman, Henry S., 54 E. Eightieth
 Herrman, Nathan, Corn Exch. Bldg.
 Herrman, Uriah, 18 E. Sixtieth
 Hershfield, Henry L., 9 Great Jones
 Hershfield, Isidore, 28 W. One-hundred-and-sixteenth
 Hershfield, L., 624 Broadway
 Hershfield, L. N., 141 Broadway
 Herzog, J., 476 E. One-hundred-and-seventy-seventh
 Herzog, Paul M., 439 Fifth Av.
 Hirsch, Adolph, 167 E. Seventieth
 Hirsch, H., 25 Third Av.
 Hirsch, Nathan, 29 E. One-hundred-and-thirtieth
 Hochheimer, Dr. E., 71 E. Ninety-first
 Hochschild, B., 52 Broadway
 Hochstadter, Albert F., 49 Lafayette Place
 Hochstadter, M. F., 836 Broadway
 Hoexter, Jos. U., 84 Leonard
 Hoffman, Jas. H., 636 Broadway
 Holzman, Benj. M., 257 Lenox Av.
 Homburger, Dr. Lionel M., 168 W. Ninety-fourth
 Horowitz, Mrs. R. P., One-hundred-and-seventieth and Boston Av.
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 Hyams, Leonard, 38 W. Third
 Hyman, Miss Lena, 120 E. Ninety-first
 Hyman, Samuel I., 53 E. Ninth
 Iglauer, A., 123 W. Forty-first
 Isaacs, Dr. Abram S., 2 W. Fourteenth
 Isaacs, Bendet, 1 E. Eighty-sixth
 Isaacs, Isaac S., 110 E. Seventy-third
 Isaacs, M. S., 110 E. Seventy-third
 Isaacs, Miss Minnie, 22 Rutgers
 Isaacs, R., 217 E. Sixtieth
 Israel, A., 43 E. Sixty-first

- Jacobs, Chas., 202 Church
 Jarmulowsky, S., 54 Canal
 Jellineck, Felix, 139 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-seventh
 Joffe, Prof. J. A., Jewish Theol. Seminary, 736 Lexington Av.
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 Kann, Joseph, 354 E. Fiftieth
 Kantrowitz, Joshua, 320 Broadway
 Katzenstein, Leon E., 39 Bond
 Kaplan, B. D., 227 E. Sixty-eighth
 Kastor, Adolph, 14 W. Seventieth
 Kaufman, Rev. S., 401 W. One-hundred-and-forty-seventh
 Kirschberg, Elias, 79 E. One-hundred-and-twenty-fourth
 Klaw, Marc, 1440 Broadway
 Kleinert, M., 31 W. Eighty-seventh
 Klingenstein, Chas., 1304 Madison Av.
 Knopf, Samuel, 61 E. Ninety-first
 Kobre, Max, 40 Canal
 Kohler, Rev. Dr. K., 115 E. Seventy-first
 Kohn, Alfred, 64 E. Sixty-sixth
 Kohn, Mrs. E. D., 2 W. Eighty-eighth
 Kohn, Mrs. H. D., 2 W. Eighty-eighth
 Kohns, Lee, 27 W. Seventy-fourth
 Kohut, Rev. Geo. A., 810 Park Av.
 Koller, Carl, 715 Madison Av.
 Korn, Miss Fannie C., 61 E. Sixtieth
 Korn, Isidor S., 31 Nassau
 Korn, Jacob, 924 Madison Av.
 Korn, S. W., 568 Broadway
 Krauskopf, Rev. M., 236 E. Seventy-ninth
 Kubie, Mrs. S., 190 Greene
 Kursheedt, M. A., 35 Warren
 Kurzman, Chas., 38 Pearl
 Kurzman, Seymour P., 13 E. Fortyninth
 Kutz, G. S., 45 E. Sixty-third
 Lachman, Samson, 233 E. Nineteenth
 Laderer, Samuel L., 336 W. Seventy-second
 Langfeld, Jonas, 530 Broadway
 Langstadter, Aaron, 265 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-seventh
 Lavenberg, L., 20 Manhattan Sq.
 Lehman, Arthur, 5 E. Sixty-second
 Leipziger, Dr. H. M., 324 E. Fiftieth
 Leventritt, Hon. David, 34 W. Seventy-seventh
 Levi, Emil S., 516 Broadway
 Levi, Jos. C., 50 W. Ninety-first
 Levi, Leo N., 27 Pine
 Levi, M., 224 E. Sixty-eighth
 Levinson, Chas., 42 W. Ninety-fifth
 Levy, A., 1889 Madison Av.
 Levy, Abr., 224 E. One-hundred-and-eighteenth
 Levy, Bernard S., 121 W. Seventy-eighth
 Levy, Rev. Clifton H., 109 E. Ninety-first
 Levy, Herman, 139 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-third
 Levy, I. H., 687 Broadway
 Levy, Julius, 99 Nassau
 Levy, Louis D., 111 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-ninth
 Levy, L. Napoleon, 26 W. Sixty-ninth
 Levy, L. W., 41 Barclay
 Levy, Mrs. R. L., 102 E. Seventy-third
 Lewi, Dr. M. J., 178 W. 80th
 Lewine, F., 813 Lexington Av.
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 49 W. Fifty-sixth
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 Lippman, Mrs. Leo., 113 E. Eighty-first
 Littman, S., 331 W. Forty-first
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 Loeb, Gustave, The Cambridge
 Loeb, Henry, 83 Crosby
 Loeb, Herman A., 12 W. Eighty-fourth
 Loeb, Jas., 37 E. Thirty-eighth
 Loeb, Mrs. Louis, 170 W. Eighty-sixth
 Loeb, Dr. Morris, 118 W. Seventy-second
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 Marks, A., 102 E. 75th

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 Mayer, Mrs. Rachel, 3 W. One-hundred-and-twentieth
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 Nathan, Mrs. Frederick, 162 W. Eighty-sixth
 Nathan, Henry C., 106 W. One-hundred-and-twentieth
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 Newman, Abr., 441 Broadway
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 Oppenheim, Samuel, 561 Beaver
 Oppenheimer, August, 65 Nassau
 Oppenheimer, Mrs. Simon, 471 Broadway
 Oshlag, Dr. J., 263 Division
 Ottenberg, Adolph, 112 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-first
 Ottenberg, Henry, cor. Second Av. and Twenty-second
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 Ottinger, Moses, 23 W. Seventy-fifth
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 Peiser, Albert, 1398 Third Av.
 Perlstein, Myer S., 253 Canal
 Peyser, Geo. B., 313 E. Forty-second
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 Prager, Wm., 129 E. Seventy-fourth
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 Reinthaler, Dr. J. E., 76 E. Eighty-first
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 Rodef Shalom Religious School,
 care of Dr. R. Grossman
 Roman, P. S., 204 W. One-hundred-
 and-thirty-sixth
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 Rosenbaum, Morris, 117 W. One-
 hundred-and-nineteenth
 Rosenberg, Mrs. L. B., 119 E.
 Eighty-first
 Rosenberg, Mrs. Hugo, 178 W.
 Eightieth
 Rosenberg, Wm., 14 W. Eighty-
 eighth
 Rosenfeld, J. S., 21 W. One-hun-
 dred-and-twentieth
 Rosenfield, Miss Jessie, 119 W.
 Eighty-seventh
 Rosenstock, Miss Fanny, 137 E.
 Seventy-ninth
 Rosenthal, Myer, 351 E. Seventy-
 third
 Rosenwald, Isaac, 145 Water
 Rotholz, A. N., 124 W. One-hun-
 dred-and-thirtieth
 Rouse, Calmann, 1207 Park Av.
 Rubinsky, M., 120 E. Seventy-fourth
 Ruskay, Mrs. S. S., 244 E. Eighty-
 sixth
 Rutsky, David, 3 W. One-hundred-
 and-twenty-eighth
 Sachs, Fabian, 54 W. Seventy-first
 Saks, A., 20 W. Fifty-eighth
 Salomon, A., 127 Fourth Av.
 Salomon, Wm., 524 Fifth Av.
 Sampter, Michael, 12 W. One-hun-
 dred-and-thirty-first
 Sampter, Morris, 2 W. One-hundred-
 and-thirty-first
 Sampter, Mrs. Rudolph, 8 W. One-
 hundred-and-thirty-first
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 Sanders, Dr. Joseph, 120 E. Sixty-
 fourth
 Sanger, I., 106 E. Sixty-first
 Sarasohn & Son, 185 E. Broadway
 Sass, Samuel, 23 Park Row
 Schachne, Louis, 163 E. Ninety-
 fourth
 Schafer, Samuel M., 52 W. Forty-
 sixth
 Schafer, Simon, 59 W. Fifty-fifth
 Schiffer, Louis G., 10 E. Sixty-third
 Schlesinger, Mark M., 1001 Madison
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 Schlesinger, The Misses, 1001 Madi-
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 Schloss, I. M., 174 Fulton
 Schloss, Philip, 620 Broadway
 Schottenfels, Miss Sarah, 265 W.
 One-hundred-and-twenty-first
 Schnitzer, Mrs. J., 112 E. Seventy-New York
 third
 Schreier, H., 130 W. One-hundred-
 and-eighteenth
 Schulman, Rev. Sam'l
 Schwarz, Edwin M., 59 Morning-
 side Av.
 Seaman, Philip, Hebrew Orphan
 Asylum, One-hundred-and-thirty-
 eighth and Amsterdam Av.
 Seeberger, Louis, 50 E. Sixty-eighth
 Seligman, Mrs. Henry, 74 E. Fifty-
 fifth
 Seligman, Dr. E. R. A., 324 W.
 Eighty-sixth
 Seligman, Maurice, 53 Exchange Pl.
 Seligsburg, A. F., 1063 Madison Av.
 Sichel, Simon, 122 W. One-hundred-
 and-twenty-first
 Silverman, Rev. Dr. Jos., 50 E.
 Seventy-sixth
 Simon, Ed. S., 346 W. One-hundred-
 and-twenty-first
 Simon, Mrs. U., 50 W. Seventieth
 Solis, Miss Elvira N., 61 W. Eighty-
 fifth
 Solomon, Rev. M. G., 70 E. One-
 hundred-and-tenth
 Solomon, Meyer, 237 Mercer
 Solomon, Solomon B., Seventeenth
 and Fifth Av.
 Sondheim, Louis P., 1958 Madison
 Av.
 Sondheim, Phineas, 27 William
 Sonn, Louis, 261 Broadway
 Sonneborn, Mrs. J., 57 W. Eighty-
 sixth
 Sonneborn, Mrs. Leo, 166 W. Sev-
 enty-first
 Speyer, Jas., 257 Madison Av.
 Spiegelberg, F., Edison Bldg.
 Spiegelberg, I. N., 1017 Madison Av.
 Spiegelberg, L., 156 W. Forty-
 fourth
 Spivak, Miss Lena, 8 Attorney
 Stark, Dr. Meyer M., Mt. Sinai Hos-
 pital, Sixty-sixth and Lexington
 Av.
 Stein, Miss Ida, 149 W. One-hun-
 dred-and-thirtieth
 Stein, Meyer A., 158 E. Seventy-
 second
 Stein, Theo. G., 40 E. Twenty-
 second
 Steinam, A., 162 Greene
 Steinberg, Mrs. M. J., 251 W. Sev-
 enty-sixth
 Steiner, Miss D., 1037 Fifth Av.
 Steinhart, Jacob, 59 W. Seventy-
 third
 Stern, H., 19 W. Eighty-ninth
 Stern, I., 68 Nassau

- New York Stern, Isaac, 110 E. Seventy-eighth
Stern, Leopold, 27 W. Eighty-seventh
Stern, Louis, 36 W. Twenty-third
Stern, Max D., 300 Manhattan Av.
Stern, Meyer, 325 E. Fiftieth
Stern, Sigmund, Hotel Winthrop, Seventh Av. and One-hundred-and-twenty-fifth
Stern, Wm., 47 E. Sixty-first
Sternbach, Chas., 129 E. Sixty-ninth
Sternbach, M., 560 Broadway
Sternberger, Mrs. Maurice M., 117 W. Seventy-fourth
Sterne, Simon, 56 Beaver
Stiner, M., 149 W. One-hundred-and-twentieth
Strasbourg, S., 132 Nassau
Straus, Mrs. Isidore, One-hundred-and-fifth and Broadway
Straus, Nathan, 27 W. Seventy-second
Strelitz, Miss Annie, care of Educational Alliance, 197 E. Broadway
Stroock, Sol., 156 E. Eightieth
Strouse, A. S., 13 E. Sixty-seventh
Sturman, Mrs. N., 347 E. Seventy-second
Sulzberger, Cyrus L., 58 W. Eighty-seventh
Sulzberger, Sol., 207 E. Seventy-second
Summerfield, Mrs. E., 66 Broadway
Sylvester, H., 121 W. Forty-seventh
Tannenbaum, L., 640 Broadway
Tanzer, Arnold, 40 W. Ninety-third
Taussig, I. W., 10 W. Ninety-fifth
Taussig, N. W., 36 W. Eighty-fifth
Thalman, Ernst, 46 Wall
Thompson, Hon. Seymour D., 35 Nassau (Subscriber)
Tim, Mrs. Louis, 16 W. Seventy-fourth
Toch, J., 85 Pearl
Trueman, Jos., 194 William
Unger, Henry, 241 E. Thirty-ninth
Unger, Wm., 142 E. Eighty-third
Vineberg, Mrs. H. N., 751 Madison Av.
Vorhaus, Louis J., Pulitzer Bldg.
Waldman, Alex. J., 19 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-fourth
Wallach, Karl M., 222 E. Seventy-ninth
Wallach, Moses, 84 Leonard
Wallach, S. M., 25 E. Seventy-third
Wallenstein, Jacob J., 149 W. One-hundred and eighteenth
Walter, Mrs. W. L., 115 W. Fifty-seventh
Warburg, Mrs. F. M., 18 E. Seventy-second
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Weil, Jacob A., 154 E. One-hundred-and-seventeenth
Weil, Jonas, 36 E. Seventy-fifth
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Weiller, Marks, 106 E. Sixtieth
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Walf, Baruch, 68 W. One-hundred-and-twenty-sixth
Wolfenstein, Samuel C., 178 William
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Woolf, Harry, One-hundred-and-thirty-eighth and Amsterdam Av.
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Zander, Gus., 370 St. Nicholas Av.
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Markstone, Louis
Merkel, Isaac
Scheier, I.
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 Judean Club, 275 Baden
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 Katz, Abram J., care of The Stein
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 Landsberg, Rev. Dr. M., 420 E.
 Main
 Levi, Louis S., 23 Clinton Place
 Levin, Dr. Michael, 163 St. Joseph
 Lippman, Mrs. C., 4 Rome
 Lowenthal, Louis, 26 Hyde Park
 Meyer, Morris M., 47 Chestnut
 Meyers, M. M., 34 Scio
 Michaels, J., 4 N. Goodman
 Michaels, M., 272 East Av.
 Miller, Wm., 269 Andrews
 Rosenberg, Dr. M., 308 Central Av.
 Simons, Benj., 29 Leopold
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 Solomon, M., 7 Joslyn Park
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 Stern, Herbert M., 304 East Av.
 Stern, Leon, 7 Hyde Park
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 Jacobson, Dr. N.
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 Rosenbloom, H., 1704 E. Jefferson
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 Stamper, Hammond, 109 Congress

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Breslauer, T., 182 Genesee
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 boro
 Goldbas, M. J., 90 Whitesboro
 Goldbas, Miss Regina, 9 Washing-
 ton
 Harris, M. A., 4 Jewett
 Kaiser, Miss Rebecca, 99 Whites-
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 Liberman, Mrs. M. S., 4 Jewett
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 Schwartz, M., 100 Varick
 Shacofsky, M. L., 56 Catharine
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mond
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 Levy, Sig., care of Levy & Stern
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 Asylum
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 Cohen, Mrs. Aaron, 163 Fayette

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 De Roy, Emanuel, 144 Sheffield
 Goldsmith, Louis, 182 Locust

Pennsyl- Goldsmith, S., 151 Sheffield
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Hamburger, Phillip, 167 Sheffield
Hanauer, A. M., 75 Fayette
Hirsch, Mrs. Herman, 122 Sheffield
Igel, Chas. M., 188 Chartiers
Isaac, I. E., 140 Sheffield
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Lazarus, D. M., 107 Federal
Lippman, A., 161 Fayette
Mayer, Rev. Dr. L., 928 Western
Av.
Rauh, A. L., 178 Sheffield
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Siesel, Jacob, 54 Bidwell
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 Duke
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B'nai Zion, 532 Pine

Bochroch, Dr. Max, 937 N. Eighth

Bowers, A. J. S., 1606 N. Fifteenth

Brandes, J., 1731 N. Thirty-third

Brandes, Moses, 1931 Diamond

Brinkman, Dr. M., 251 N. Eighteenth

Brunhild, L., 253 N. Third

Bythiner, Louis, 1715 Master

Casper, H., 1508 Diamond

Cohen, A. J., 2107 Locust

Cohen, Mrs. C. J., 334 S. Twenty-first

Cohen, C. J., 334 S. Twenty-first

Cohen, Gustave, 1941 Marshall

Cohen, Joseph, 1200 South

Cohen, Mrs. Judith S., 1537 N. Eighth

Cohen, Miss Mary M., 36 S. Twenty-first

Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut

Cohn, Samuel, 717 N. Twentieth

Coons, Mrs. Eva, 1510 Girard Av.

Coons, Samuel W., 244 W. Johnson, Gtn.

Coran, Miss Selina, 2532 N. Nineteenth

Da Costa, M. R., 2111 N. Twentieth

Dalsimer, Herbert, Twelfth and Market

Dalsimer, Leon, 1744 N. Sixteenth

Daniels, J. S., 46 N. Eighth

Dannenbaum, Morris, 808 Arch

Davidson, Miss Bessie, 1407 N. Twelfth

Davidson, D. K., 157 N. Eighth

DeCasseres, E. G., 1931 N. Twelfth

DeYoung, Dr. A. H., 1001 N. Sixth

DeYoung, Mrs. Chas., 1943 Park Av.

- Douglass, A. P., Harrison Building
(Subscriber)
- Dreifus, E., S. W. cor. Broad and
Chestnut
- Dreifus, M., 1719 N. Eighth
- Dropsie, Moses A., 1316 N. Broad
- Eckstein, Wm., 1809 N. Eleventh
- Ehrlich, Jos., 1843 N. Seventh
- Eichholz, Adolph, 2138 Gratz Av.
- Eichler, Rev. M. M., 871 N. Sixth
- Elsner, Mrs. S., 1233 N. Broad
- Elias, S. Price, 926 Market
- Elkan, Nathan, 412 Arch
- Ellerman, L. W., 1916 Franklin
- Elmaleh, Rev. Leon H., 117 N. Sev-
enth
- Engel, J. M., 2251 N. Broad
- Eschner, L., 2004 Park Av.
- Espen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring
Garden
- Fellman, Dr. M. W., 2356 N. Front
- Fels, Jos., 1710 Market
- Fels, Maurice, 1710 Market
- Fels, Samuel, 1710 Market
- Feustman, Moses, 717 Arch
- Fleischman, Rev. S. M., Jewish
Foster Home
- Fleisher, Arthur A., 2301 Green
- Fleisher, Benj., 513 Market
- Fleisher, Benj. W., Jr., 1736 Spring
Garden
- Fleisher, B. W., 2301 Green
- Fleisher, Louis, 2045 Green
- Fleisher, Moyer, 2223 Green
- Fleisher, Penrose, care of H. F.
Bachman & Co., 121 S. Fifth
- Fleisher, Dr. Rebecca, 1305 Locust
- Fleisher, S. B., 2220 Green
- Fleisher, Mrs. Simon, 2030 Green
- Folz, Leon H., 1625 Oxford
- Foster, Solomon, 1723 N. Eighteenth
- Frank, H. M., 2349 Park Av.
- Frank, Is., 927 Franklin
- Frank, Jacob S., 2023 Spring Gar-
den
- Frank, Meyer, 961 Franklin
- Frank, Robt., 31 N. Third
- Frank, Mrs. H. S., 2224 Green
- Franklin Club, Franklin and Poplar
- Franklin, Miss Anna, 1518 N. Broad
- Frechie, Mrs. A. M., 1529 N. Sev-
enth
- Frechie, A. M., 1529 N. Seventh
- Freedman, Chas., 3230 Oxford
- Freedman, Leon, 926 Market
- Friedberger, Miss Julia, 827 Frank-
lin
- Friedman, Chas. S., 2142 N. Eigh-
teenth
- Friedman, H. S., 1422 N. Sixteenth
- Friedenwald, Mrs. M., 915 N. Six-
teenth
- Friedenwald, Miss Racie, 915 N.
Sixteenth
- Frohsin, Samuel, 2243 N. Thirteenth
- Furth, E., Thirteenth and Chestnut
- Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
- Gans, Miss Julia, 2123 N. Fifteenth
- Gans, S. L., 1618 N. Fifteenth
- Gardner, I. O., 2042 N. Twelfth
- Gattman, Mrs. M., 2302 Park Av.
- Gerber, Miss Minnie, 1622 Oxford
- Gerstle, Julius, 1721 N. Thirteenth
- Gerstley, Mrs. Henry, 1622 N. Fif-
teenth
- Gerstley, Louis, 226 S. Front
- Gerstley, Wm., 226 S. Front
- Gimbel, Benedict, Ninth and Mar-
ket
- Gimbel, Mrs. Isaac, 1511 N. Six-
teenth
- Gimbel, Jacob, 884 N. Sixth
- Gittleson, Mrs. J. F., 1940 Diamond
- Goepp, Miss Judith, 1631 Franklin
- Goldbacher, R., 1927 N. Eighth
- Goldsmith, Chas., 604 Land Title
Building
- Goldsmith, Jos., 2003 Park Av.
- Goldsmith, Miss Katherine, 2403
Turner
- Goldsmith, M., 907 N. Seventh
- Goldsmith, Milton, The Lands-
downe, Forty-first and Parkside
Av.
- Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.
- Goodman, S. W., 116 N. Third
- Goodman, Sol. W., 309 Market
- Grant, Adolph, 210 Chestnut
- Green, Max, 737 S. Ninth
- Greenbaum, Mrs. Max, 1703 N.
Fifteenth
- Greenbaum, Milton J., care of H.
F. Bachman & Co., 121 S. Fifth
- Greenwald, A. E., 934½ N. Sixth
- Greenwald, Benj. F., 1013 Market
- Greenwald, Dr. D. F., 2417 Master
- Greenwald, Jos. L., N. W. cor.
Sixth and Chestnut
- Gribbel, John, 1513 Race (Sub-
scriber)
- Guckenheimer, Mrs. J., Broad and
Wallace
- Hackenburg, Wm. B., 516 Market
- Hackenburg, Mrs. Wm. B., 953 N.
Eighth
- Hagedorn, Mrs. J. J., 946 Franklin
- Hahn, Henry, 1806 Franklin
- Hahn, Henry, 1403 N. Nineteenth
- Hamburger, Mrs. M. P., 1917 N.
Eighth
- Hammerschlag, P., 1211 Hancock

- Pennsylvania Harrah, Chas. J., S. W. cor. Broad and Poplar (Subscriber)
- Harris, Bernard, 415 S. Ninth
- Harris, Mrs. Esther, 1903 N. Eighth
- Hart, George, 623 Fairmount Av.
- Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss A. J. Allen, 1412 N. Thirteenth
- Hebrew Sunday School Society, care of Miss G. Newhouse, Tenth and Carpenter
- Hecht, I., Thirteenth and Chestnut
- Heidelberger, Chas., 961 Franklin
- Heilbron, Mrs. S., 1743 Park Av.
- Heller, Mrs. H., 934 Franklin
- Henly, Jacob, 831 Arch
- Herzberg, G., 908 Arch
- Herzberg, Max, 830 Marshall
- Hess, Mrs. L. E., 3233 Clifford
- Hexter, Mrs. Sam'l, 1813 N. Broad
- Heyman, Theo., 1335 N. Thirteenth
- Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. Twelfth
- Hirsch, M. C., 3215 Oxford
- Hirschberg, Harry, 1733 Diamond
- Hirsh, Mrs. A., 1815 Spring Garden
- Hirsh, A. C., 1319 Market
- Hirsh, David, 1639 Fairmount Av.
- Hirsh, Gabr., 2311 Green
- Hirsh, H. B., 4803 Regent.
- Hirsh, Henry, 1319 Market
- Hirsh, Leopold, 544 Drexel Bldg.
- Hirsh, Mrs. Mason, 1319 Market
- Hoffman, Chas., 729 Walnut
- Hope, B., 940 N. Fifth
- Horn, Emanuel, 1013 Randolph
- Houseman, Mrs. B. F., 1820 Diamond
- Hunt, Isaac P., Ninth and Locust
- Hyman, A., 252 N. Second
- Hyneman, J. E., 420 Walnut
- Hyneman, S. M., Real Estate Title Bldg.
- Iliowizi, Rev. Henry, 1635 N. Thirty-third
- Israel, Benj. A., 2125 N. Eleventh
- Israel, J. N., 2016 N. Carlisle
- Jacobs, Miss Ella, 1307 Marshall
- Jacobs, Miss Fannie A., 2040 Mt. Vernon
- Jacobson, H. M., 14 S. Eighth
- Jastrow, Rev. Dr. M., 139 W. Upsal, Germantown
- Jastrow, Dr. Morris, Jr., 248 S. Twenty-third
- Jonas, Henry, 1847 Park Av.
- Jonas, Herman, 1847 Park Av.
- Jurist, Mrs. Louis, 916 N. Broad
- Kaas, A., 1430 N. Fifteenth
- Kahn, Benj., 1942 Franklin
- Kahn, I. H., 1113 Market
- Katz, Marcus, 925 Franklin
- Katzberg, Isaac, 1345 N. Twelfth
- Kaufman, A., 2024 N. Thirteenth
- Kaufman, Mrs. Jos., 1908 Judson Place
- Kaufman, Wm., 1019 Race
- Kaufmann, Eugene M., 1325 Franklin
- Kaufmann, Morris A., 657 N. Twenty-second
- Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., 1315 N. Broad
- Kirschbaum, Bernard, 728 Market
- Kirschbaum, David, 1633 N. Thirty-third
- Kirschbaum, Simon, 1428 Girard Av.
- Klein, Alfred M., 921 Walnut
- Klein, B., Columbia Av. and Marshall
- Klein, Mrs. David, 921 Walnut
- Klein, Moses, 1404 Marshall
- Klein, Oscar M., 921 Walnut
- Klonower, Oscar, 1435 Euclid Av.
- Klopfer, S. C., 1719 N. Fifteenth
- Koch, Jos., 706 N. Twentieth
- Kohn, Abr. M., 910 N. Sixth
- Kohn, Arnold, 718 N. Sixth
- Kohn, Miss Claire, 1320 Franklin
- Kohn, David, 1836 N. Seventeenth
- Kohn, Louis, 336 N. Eighth
- Kohn, Mrs. M., 2123 N. Nineteenth
- Kohn, Mrs. Morris, 2018 N. Twelfth
- Kohn, Samuel, 722 Market
- Kohn, Simon I., 722 Market
- Koshland, Henry, 857 N. Twenty-fourth
- Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. Joseph, 124 E. Upsal, Germantown
- Krauskopf, L., 1545 Franklin
- Krieger, B., 706 Arch
- Krieger, S., 706 Arch
- Kurtz, Jacob, 321 Wilder
- Labe, Benj., 231 N. Third
- Labe, Mrs. J., 231 N. Third
- Lam, Charles M., 909 Susquehanna Av.
- Landow, S., 402 Green
- Lang, G. H., 6304 Morton, Germantown
- Lang, Isaac M., 1822 N. Seventeenth
- Lang, Mrs. M., 2240 N. Broad
- Lang, Morris, 1715 Diamond
- Langfeld, A. M., 1001 Filbert
- Langfeld, Morris F., N. W. cor. Tenth and Filbert
- Langsdorf, Isidore, 1321 Franklin
- Langsdorf, Mrs. M., 4709 Chester Av.
- Langstadter, I. B., 700 Arch
- Langstadter, S., 1535 N. Twentieth
- Lazarus, A., 445 Garden

Leberman, L. M., 722 Franklin
 Lederer, Ephraim, N. W. cor. Tenth
 and Chestnut
 Leopold, Dr. I., 1518 Franklin
 Leopold, Miss Jeanette, 1632 Frank-
 lin
 Leopold, Mrs. Max, 1905 Park Av.
 Levi, I. D., 943 N. Eighth
 Levi, J. C., 606 Chestnut
 Levi, Mrs. Samuel N., 1327 Frank-
 lin
 Levi, S. G., 2040 N. Eighteenth
 Levy, Mrs. A., 1526 N. Eighth
 Levy, G., 420 Fairmount Av.
 Levy, Rev. J. Leonard, 1828 N. Six-
 teenth
 Levy, L. E., 854 N. Eighth
 Levy, Max, 145 Maplewood Av.,
 Germantown
 Lewin, Mrs. Philip, 948 Franklin
 Linse, Miss Sarah, 634 South
 Lipper, Benj., 912 Race
 Lipper, Harry M., 317 Garden
 Lipper, M. W., 1516 Girard Av.
 Lisberger, L., 331 Market
 Lit, Jacob, 1410 N. Broad
 Liveright, Mrs. H., 718 N. Twen-
 tieth
 Liveright, Max, 1418 Girard Av.
 Liveright, Morris, 1009 Market
 Liveright, Mrs. Simon, 910 N.
 Broad
 Loeb, Edw., 2124 Spring Garden
 Loeb, Herman, N. W. cor. Fourth
 and Race
 Loeb, Horace, 51 N. Third
 Loeb, Howard A., 2030 N. Sixtieth
 Loeb, Jacob F., 51 N. Third
 Loeb, Jos., 957 N. Eighth
 Loeb, Leo, 441 Chestnut
 Loeb, Leopold, 1428 Franklin
 Loeb, M. B., 1321 Franklin
 Loeb, Simon, 313 Arch
 Louchheim, Jerome H., 1432 S.
 Penn Square
 Louchheim, Jos. A., 1021 Filbert
 Louchheim, Samuel K., Fidelity
 Mutual Building, Broad above
 Arch
 Louchheim, Walter C., 114 Custom
 House Place
 Louer, Mrs. I., 2113 Spring Garden
 Lowenberg, Rev. Wm., 1424 N. Sev-
 enth
 Lowenstein, B., 805 N. Eighth
 Lowenstein, Mrs. S., 1622 N. Sev-
 enth
 Lowenthal, M., 503 Fairmount Av.
 Lubin, S., 21 S. Eighth
 Mann, Jacob, 1918 Franklin
 Marks, E., 1717 Spring Garden

Marks, F., 2006 Green
 Marks, I. L., 1612 Diamond
 Marks, Sig., 2116 N. Seventeenth
 Marks, Wm., 2227 Green
 Massman, A. E., 1511 N. Fifteenth
 Massman, Philip, 717 Marshall
 Mastbaum, Levi, 1336 Franklin
 May, Morris, 726 Market
 Mayer, The Misses, 208 Franklin
 Mayer, Alfred, 922 N. Eighth
 Mayer, A. B., 1533 N. Nineteenth
 Mayer, Clinton O., N. W. cor. Sixth
 and Chestnut
 Mayer, Miss F., 516 N. Fifth
 Mayer, G. H., 834 N. Fifth
 Mayer, Levi, 826 N. Seventh
 Mayer, Marx S., 1547 N. Sixth
 Mayer, Morris B., 1749 N. Fifteenth
 Mendel, Mrs. H., 502 N. Second
 Merz, Daniel, Third and Brown
 Meyerhoff, Louis, 1637 N. Thirty-
 third
 Meyerhoff, M. S., 1416 N. Thir-
 teenth
 Meyers, D., 924 Franklin
 Meyers, D., Jr., 1709 Franklin
 Meyers, S., 1535 N. Eighth
 Mickvé Israel Cong. School, 117 N.
 Seventh
 Miller, Jacob, 926 Market
 Miller, Simon, 926 Market
 Miller, Sol., 1710 Mt. Vernon
 Miller, Wm., 926 Market
 Morris, Wm., 702 Chestnut
 Moses, Miss Catherine E., 1325
 Walnut
 Muhr, Mrs. Fannie, 907 N. Broad
 Muhr, P., 1108 Chestnut
 Myers, Angelo, 1823 Spring Garden
 Myers, S. H., 1408 N. Fifteenth
 Nathan, Miss Hortense, 1617
 Franklin
 Nathans, Horace A., 1500 Centen-
 nial Av.
 Nathanson, H. M., Twelfth and
 Market
 Netter, Joseph, 12 N. Third
 Netter, Henry H., 951 N. Eighth
 Newburger, Samuel M., 2039 Green
 Newhouse, Miss Grace M., 1829
 Park Av.
 Nirdlinger, Frank, Broad Street
 Theater
 Nusbaum, Elias, 1335 N. Seventh
 Nusbaum, I., 1335 N. Seventh
 Oppenheimer, B., 2629 Girard Av.
 Pfefferling, E., Eighth and Arch
 Pfaelzer, Morris, 1524 N. Sixteenth
 Pfaelzer, S., 1430 N. Sixteenth
 Pinkus, Mrs. Henry, 921 N. Sixth
 Pinkus, Isaac, 1819 Stetson Av.
 Pollock, Louis, 859 N. Sixth

Pennsyl-
 vania

- Pennsylvania
- Pollock, Miss Sarah, 1530 Green
 Pulaski, F., 1004 Chestnut
 Rappaport, Sig., 52 N. Eighth
 Rice, J. J., 1721 N. Fifteenth
 Riesman, Dr. David, 326 S. Sixteenth
 Rogasner, Sol., 308 Market
 Roggenburger, A., corner Third and Cherry
 Rohrheimer, M., 1722 N. Eighth
 Rosenbach, P. H., 1409 N. Eighteenth
 Rosenbaum, A., 1309 N. Broad
 Rosenbaum, H., 2139 Green
 Rosenbaum, H. M., 1431 Poplar
 Rosenbaum, I., 928 South
 Rosenbaum, M., 609 S. Third
 Rosenberg, Abr., 1820 Girard Av.
 Rosenberg, Arthur, 1919 Girard Av.
 Rosenberg, Morris, 716 Franklin
 Rosenblatt, A., 501 Market
 Rosengarten, J. G., 1704 Walnut
 Rosenstein, Mrs. L., 921 N. Sixth
 Rosskam, I., 1423 N. Fifteenth
 Rosskam, Wm. B., 1423 N. Fifteenth
 Rothschild, E., Rothschild Bldg.
 Rothschild, J., 2442 N. Broad
 Rothschild, Meyer, 1832 N. Seventeenth
 Rothschild, S., 1432 N. Seventh
 Rothschild, Sol., 1717 Jefferson
 Rubel, E., 1507 N. Tenth
 Rubin, Jos. H., 715 Arch
 Saller, I., 2115 Spring Garden
 Saller, Louis, 2035 Spring Garden
 Samuel, J. Bunford, 1609 Spruce
 Schamberg, Henry, 831 N. Broad
 Schwab, N., 3028 Diamond
 Schwartz, Chas., 149 N. Eighth
 Schwartz, I., 926 Market
 Schwartz, Jos., S. W. cor. Ninth and South
 Schwartz, Knoo, 1127 South
 Schwartz, Mrs. Rosa, 156 N. Eighth
 Sekeles, Leopold, 2140 N. Twelfth
 Selig, B., 1325 Franklin
 Selig, E., 1723 N. Fifteenth
 Selig, E. K., 1723 N. Fifteenth
 Selig, Sol., 2125 Spring Garden
 Seligman, I., 849 Randolph
 Shoneman, Louis, 116 N. Eighth
 Shoneman, Mrs. N. E., 3301 Spring Garden
 Shoyer, Louis, 412 Arch
 Sichel, Julius, 1812 Mt. Vernon
 Sickels, Louis, 618 Chestnut
 Sickels, S., 1222 N. Seventh
 Siedenbach, Louis, 1915 Girard Av.
 Silverman, I. H., 2132 Gratz Av.
 Simon, David E., 1516 Diamond
 Simon, Mark, 2355 Park Av.
 Simon, Mrs. S., 1628 N. Fifteenth
 Simsohn, Dr. Jos., 909 Franklin
 Singer, Jacob, Thirteenth and Chestnut
 Sinzheimer, A., Third and Brown
 Solis, Isaac N., 206 Betz Bldg.
 Solomon, A. A., 1826 Green
 Sommer, H. B., 628 Arch
 Sondheim, J., 111 Arch
 Spitz, Emanuel, 1501 N. Eighth
 Springer, Emanuel 1935 Wallace
 Stein, Miss Celia M. W., 917 Marshall
 Steinbach, Dr. L. W., 1309 N. Broad
 Steinberg, Mrs. P., 1515 N. Nineteenth
 Stern, Chas. K., 1409 N. Twelfth
 Stern, David, 1421 N. Fifteenth
 Stern, Edward, 1611 N. Fifteenth
 Stern, Eugene M., 416 Market
 Stern, Israel, 1935 N. Twelfth
 Stern, Jacob, 941 Charlotte
 Stern, Levi, 2302 Green
 Stern, Dr. Max. J., 711 Franklin
 Stern, Morris, 907 N. Eighth
 Stern, M. H., 1609 Diamond
 Stern, Mrs. M. H., 1609 Diamond
 Stern, Sidney M., 871 N. Seventh
 Stern, Simon A., 1611 N. Fifteenth
 Stern, Wm. A., 1416 Girard Av.
 Sternberg, Abr., 1723 N. Fifteenth
 Sterne, Geo., 2340 N. Broad
 Straus, Karl, 122 N. Third
 Straus, Leon L., 721 Arch
 Strauss, Benj., 1907 N. Twelfth
 Strouse, Mrs. Abr., 822 N. Seventh
 Strouse, David, 1732 N. Fifteenth
 Strouse, H. L., 711 Arch
 Strouse, Nathan, 913 N. Sixteenth
 Strousse, T., 1511 N. Seventh
 Sulzberger, D., 1220 N. Twelfth
 Sundheim, Jonas, 1630 Market
 Switky, Israel, 537 Orrianna
 Techner, Chas., Amber and Allegheny Av.
 Teller, David, 903 N. Eighth
 Teller, Frank, Broad and Wallace
 Teller, Jacob, 725 Corinthian Av.
 Teller, Jos. R., 606 Chestnut
 Teller, L. A., 516 Market
 Teller, O. B., 606 Chestnut
 Teller, R., 722 N. Sixth
 Teller, Dr. Wm. H., 1934 Green
 Thalheimer, B., 2321 N. Thirteenth
 Thanhauser, M., 630 Market
 Thanhauser, S., 823 N. Sixth
 Tickner, H. J., 3216 Columbia Av.
 Turner, W. J., 927 Chestnut (Subscriber)
 Vendig, Chas. H., 1922 N. Twelfth
 Volmer, David, 44 N. Third

Wallerstein, David, Bullitt Bldg.
Wasserman, Mrs. Jos., 1419 Erie
Av.

Weber, Herman, 712 Girard Av.
Wedell, Mrs. R. P., 1410 N. Broad
Weil, Abe, 1714 N. Twenty-fourth
Weil, Miss G., 202 Franklin
Weil, Jacob, 4833 Pulaski Av., Gtn.
Weiller, H., 1832 Spring Garden
Weinberg, Samuel, 1305 Marshall
Weinman, Jos., 251 S. Second
Weinmann, Mrs. E., 1954 N. Nine-
teenth

Weinmann, Mrs. J., 1512 N. Broad
Wertheimer, Fred., 1944 Franklin
Wertheimer, Leon, 826 N. Fifth
Wertheimer, Samuel, 826 N. Fifth
Westheimer, Mrs. M., 1535 N. Nine-
teenth

Weyl, Maurice N., 246 W. Johnson,
Gtn.

Whitehill, Edw., Thirteenth and
South

Wiener, J., 866 N. Seventh

Wiener, M. H., 1433 Mt. Vernon

Wiernik, M., 2315 N. Thirteenth

Winland, Mrs. E., 1435 Diamond

Wise, Aug., 335 Market

Wolf, Mrs. Abr. S., 1530 Green

Wolf, Albert, 506 Ludlow

Wolf, Benj., 1506 Girard Av.

Wolf, Edw., 1619 Poplar

Wolf, Edward, N. W. cor. Franklin
and Vine

Wolf, Elias, 910 Franklin

Wolf, Mrs. Elias, 314 N. Third

Wolf, Frank, N. W. cor. Franklin
and Vine

Wolf, Gus., N. W. cor. Franklin
and Vine

Wolf, Herman, 513 Market

Wolf, Isaac, N. W. cor. Franklin
and Vine

Wolf, Louis, 508 Minor

Wolf, Morris, 1619 Poplar

Wolf, Simon, 1815 N. Eighteenth

Worcester, Rev. Dr. Elwood, 1318
Locust (Subscriber)

Wotiz, Henry, 1313 Ridge Av.

Ziegler, Edw., 1427 Marshall

Phillipsburg

Adelman, Benj.

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Goodman, Max, 1502 Forbes

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Gross, A., 508 Smithfield

Gusky, M. J.

Horwitz, B., 1607 Webster

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Jackson, Isaac, 954 Liberty

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Jena, Henry, 232 Main

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Kornblum, J., 150 Fifth

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Mayer, W. J., 604 Liberty

Rosenthal, M., 126 Washington

Rothschild, M., 928 Lilac, E. E.

Ruben, C., 269 Western Av.

Rubin, Morris, 73 Congress

Sachs, Chas. H., 43 Federal

Shapira, M. I., 43 Chatham

Sheffler, Samuel, 54 Enoch

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Sidenberg, Hugo, 819 Liberty

Silverberg, E. Myer, 5627 Jackson,
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Smit, M. J., 114 Graham

Sobel, Samuel R., 167 Fulton

Stadtfeld, Jos., 422 Diamond

Stengel, Emil, 15 Congress

Teplitz, Benj., 23 Congress

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Weiler, A., Jr., 333 First Av.

Wertheimer, Emanuel

Pittston

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Sacks, M. F., 65 N. Main

Plymouth

Kaiser, Max

Sussman, Sam, 63 E. Main

Weil, I. A.

Pottsville

Gellert, I., 404 W. Arch

Greenwald, G.

Pennsyl-
vania

Pennsylvania
Hess, Rev. Julius, 607 W. Nor-
wegian
Lieberman, I., 115 W. Market
Lilienthal, Miss Lillie, 117 W. Mar-
ket

Punxsutawney

Gerson, Harry

Reading

Cohen, Albert S.
Schweriner, S. S., 229 N. Fourth
Thalheimer, A., 705 Penn

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Brown, Moses, 420 Madison Av.
Corin, Arthur, 623 Madison Av.
Driesen, Louis
Goldsmith, Aaron
Goldsmith, Miss Minnie, 425 Wyo-
ming Av.
Goldsmith, Solomon, Washington
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ton Av.
Levy, Jos., Washington Av.
Moses, E., 536 Washington Av.
Oettinger, Louis, 302 Madison Av.
Phillips, Geo., Coal Exchange Bldg.
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Rice, Max
Rice, Simon
Roos, Dr. E. G.
Troutfelt, Mrs. Max, 533 Madison
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Worinser, F. L., 1018 Linden Av.

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Rothschild, H.

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Hellman, Moses

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Loeb, Mrs. Miriam

Tarentum

Pichel, Louis

Titusville

Mayer, Sol.
Nartowsky, Max

Rubin, Ellis, 5 S. Washington
Weill, Julius

Tyrone

Cohn, Jacob
Cosel, Sam'l

Uniontown

Silverman, Geo. M.

Warren

Ball, Dr. M. V.
Shear, D.

Washington

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Schoenthal, Henry

Wilkes-Barre

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Brandt, Jacob
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Cohn, Selig, 191 S. Main
Constine, E.
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Coons, Joseph S.
Finberg, Chas.
Galland, Geo.
Heinz, Maurice
Jacobosky, J., 131 S. Main
Klopfer, C.
Long, Dr. Chas.
Long, Millard F.
Long, Simon
Lowenstein, El., 172 S. Main
Mark, A.
Reese, Abraham, 108 S. Franklin
Rosenbluth, Max
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Weitzenkorn, J. K.

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Goldenberg, Henry W.
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Singer, S. J., 700 Nepburn
Ulman, Moses, 634 W. Fourth

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Herz, Isaac, 320 E. King
Lehmayer, Mrs. Nathan
Metz Bros.
Reinberg, Lee

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Schreier, Eugene

Pawtucket

Cohen, Adolph
Shartenberg, Jacob

Providence

Bruhl Bros., 174 Weybosset

Eichenberg, Julius, 174 Weybosset
 Elias, S., 371 Pine
 Grad, Rev. Bennett, 31 W. Clifford
 Ladies' Association Cong. Sons of
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 Esther Fox, 431 Pine
 Lederer, B., 9 Bridgham
 Lederer, S., 310 Elmwood
 Misch. Caesar, 601 Elmwood

Robinson, M., 2 Howard Av.
 Samuels, L., 245 Friendship
 Steiner, Samuel, 20 Glenham

Rhode
 Island

Westerly

Frankenstein, Ignatz

Woonsocket

Treittit, S.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Bennetttsville

Strauss, Simon

Blackville

Michaelson, Miss Florence

Charleston

Abrahams, N., 476 King
 Aldine Association, King and Hazel
 Bernstein, Morris M., 508 King
 Bluestein, H., 494 King
 Brown, Z., 354 King
 Cohen, Arthur D., 88 Broad
 Cohen, J. H., 9 George
 David, J. L.
 Elias, Ralph, 184 Wentworth
 Elzas, Rev. Barnett A.
 Fass, Israel I., 7 Ann
 Herzog, H.
 Jacobs, Louis, 512 King
 Jacobs, Mrs. W. M., 119 Wentworth
 Lazarus, M. H.
 Lesser, Rev. J., 483 King
 Levy, O., 515 King
 Livingstain, Harris, 438 King
 Loeb, Mrs. E. G., 51 George
 Loeb, Mrs. L., 128 Wentworth
 Lopez, Mrs. M. E., 182 Rutledge
 Mantone, Mrs. B., 125 Wentworth
 Mantone, J. N., 3 College
 Monash, I. M., 133 Market
 Mordecai, T. M., Broad
 Nathans, J. N., 3 College
 Pearlstine, I. M., 493 King
 Pinkussohn, J. S.
 Pollitzer, G. M.
 Rubin, A., 11 Morris
 Solomons, S.
 Tobias, Abraham
 Triest, Mrs. H., 4 Green
 Triest, Montague, 54 Wentworth
 Visanska, Mrs. J. M., 2 Bull
 Volaski, J. A., 155 Calhoun

Clio

Sternberger, E.

Columbia

David, B., 1342 Main
 Epstein, J. H., 1518 Taylor
 Goldstein, Casper

Joseph, Mrs. L. H., 1515 Gates
 Kohn, August, 1614 Gervais
 Levin, L. T., 1418 Gates
 Lieberman, Max, 1711 Main
 Rubin, B. L., 1431 Main

South
 Carolina

Darlington

Alexander, C.
 Block, A.
 Hennig, Henry
 Marco, S.
 Rotholz, Mrs. E.
 Weinberg, A.
 Witcover, D. D.
 Wolfram, S.

Florence

Cohen, A. A.
 Cohen, R. D.
 De Jongh, J.
 Jacobi, Mrs. C.
 Sulzbacher, I.
 Welsh, C. S., Box 68

Georgetown

Brilles, S.
 Ehrich, L. S.
 Gladstone, Mrs. S. M.
 Isear, Joseph
 Iseman, Dr. M. S.
 Kaminski, H.
 Kaminski, J.
 Levin, W.
 Lewenthal, Mrs. S.
 Moses, Abr.
 Moses, Marks
 Ringel, M.
 Schenk, H.

Manning

Iseman, Mrs. S.
 Krasnoff, Max M.
 Levi, A.
 Levi, Louis
 Loryea, Miss Annie
 Weinberg, Aaron

Marion

Schwartzman, Mrs. D.
 Traub, Mrs. J.
 Witcover, Mrs. H.

South
Carolina

Mayesville

Barnett, Mrs. J. E.
Strauss, A. A.
Strauss, Miss Fannie

Orangeburg

Kohn, Henry
Kohn, Theodore
Rivkind, Jacob
Sorentrue, J. I.

St. Matthews

Jarecky, M.
Loryea, J. H.
Pearlstine, Shep.

Sumter

Barnett, H. D.
Harby, H.
Harby, Mrs. H. J.
Levi, Mrs. Lily M.
Levi, M.
Levy, J. H.
Moise, E. W.
Moise, Marion
Phelps, Mrs. A. C.
Schwartz, Mrs. C. D.
Strauss, I. C.

SOUTH DAKOTA

South
Dakota

Ipswich

Tre Fethren, E. B. (Subscriber)

Lead

Jacobs, Henry

TENNESSEE

Tennes-
see

Bolivar

Kahn, Mrs. J.

Bristol

Gump, J. W.
Simon, H. J., 903 Cumberland

Clarksville

Joseph, Mrs. J. G., 727 College

Columbia

Lazarus, David, 63 S. Main

Knoxville

Arnstein, Max B.

Memphis

Andrews, Jos., 309 Main
Asher, B. H., 260 Adams
Bensdorf, H., 378 Adams
Boshwitz, Max
Cohn, Harry, 100 Adams
Felsenthal, J., 336 Vance
Frank, Mrs. Abr., 399 Jefferson.

Extended

Gates, Ferdinand, 302 Manassas
Goldbaum, Mrs. E. L., 266 Union
Goldsmith, Miss E., 407 Poplar
Gronauer, H., 187 Linden
Haase, Chas., 225 Poplar
Halle, Phil. A., 275 Main
Herman, Dr. M. B., 247 Poplar
Hexter, Miss Gertrude, 411 Vance
Hirsch, Benj. W., 374 Jefferson
Hirsch, Samuel, 320 Poplar
Jacobs, S., 11½ Union
Kahn, Mrs. Isaac, 442 Adams
Kahn, Mrs. S. F., 442 Adams

Kremer, M., 253 Main
Laudman, Mrs. T., 315 Poplar
Lee, S. L.
Lehman, Mrs. Eugene, 217 Carroll
Av.
Lowenstein, Mrs. A. L., care of B.
Lowenstein
Lowenstein, E., 422 Jefferson
Marks, Mrs. M., 269 Poplar
Mook, Sam'l, 437 Washington
Nathan, Emil, 364 Front
Nathan, Jas., 293 Main
New, Charles, care of Lowenstein
& Bro.
Oppenheimer, I., 364 Front
Pape, L. G.
Peres, Israel H.
Schloss, Mrs. H. B., 264 Alabama
Sternberg, J. A., 262 Union
Sternberger, Mrs. Leon, 124 Wash-
ington
Summerfield, Jos., 257 Main

Nashville

Bromberg, Dr. P.
Cohn, Nathan
Feist, Dr. J. H., 155 N. Cherry
Fish, Alexander, 1902 Church
Hirsch, Sigmund
Jonas, L.
Lewinthal, Rev. Isidore, 1912 West
End Av.
Lowenstein, Miss Sara, 609 Damon-
breun
Meyer, A. H., 416 Union

Pulaski

Kline, Mrs. R.

TEXAS

Texas

Aquilla
Novich, B.

Austin
Goldstein, S., 402 W. Eighth
Goldbaum, J. Chas., 411 E. Eighth
Koen, Jos., 101 E. Sixth
Moses, Mrs. Fannie, 206 E. Fourth
Schwab, C., Driskill Hotel
Strassburger, L.

Beaumont
Gordon, H. O.
Hecht, M.
Lederer, S.
Levy, Rev. A., P. O. Box 261
Levy, Leon R., P. O. Box 318
Loeb, M. J.
Mothner, R. M.
Nathan, J. J.
Perlstein, H. A.
Zolinsky, Miss Cipora

Beeville
August, J.
Guggenheim, M. A.
Palm, L.

Bellville
Meyer, Leo
Wolf, A.

Bonham
Brown, L.
Brown, Max
Hertzman, A.
Levine, Max
Mayer, Isaac
Rhine, Mrs. David
Rosenbaum, M.

Bremond
Abrams, Mrs. F.
Goldstein, J.
Katzenstein, S.

Brenham
Endel, S.

Brownsville
Kowalski, Benj.

Bryan
Siegle, Mrs. B.
Woelf, M.

Calvert
Abrams, Mrs. J.
Bedach, G.
Collat, M. L.
Friedlander, H.
Lavine, D.
Marks, A.

Marx, N.
Morris, H.
Oscar, Henry
Oscar, J.
Oscar, R.
Ryman, H. M.

Clarksville
Bernstein, L.
Bloom Bros.
Kiersky, Mrs. Wm.
Silberberg, I.
Silberberg, Mrs. L.
Steinlein, L. N.

Cleburne
Cohen, Jacob
Davis, Aaron
Frenkel, I.
Levi, Davis
Liedeker, Isaac
Navra, Mrs. F.
Stichler, H.
Weitzman, R. L.

Columbus
Hamburger, J.
Nussbaum, S. J.
Rauh, B.
Steiner Bros.

Corpus Christi
Cohn, H.
Guggenheim, Simon
Hirsch, D.
Kahn, H.
Lichtenstein, M.
Morris, Mrs. C. E.
Weil, Charles

Corsicana
Baum, I.
Cahn, Mrs. A., 402 W. Seventh Av.
Cerf, Mrs. Louis
Deutschner, D., 102 N. Thirteenth
Freedman, Mrs. S. S.
Goldberg, Mrs. M.
Levi, Mrs. M., 513 N. Beaton
Levy, Mrs. W. P., 647 N. Collier
Lustig, A.
Marks, B.
Polasky, Mrs. L., Box 104
Rosenberg, Mrs. Benj., 413 W. 6th
Av.
Shwartz, Kal

Dallas
Aronoff, P., 56 Elm
Aronson, Dr. Emile, 213 Main
Baer, J., 616 Elm
Belitzer, Gustav, 300 Main

Texas

Berwald, Mrs. W., 336 Elm
 Blum, Leon, Jr., Lock Box 536
 Casper, Mrs. H., 120 St. Louis
 Cohen, Rev. Oscar J.
 Dreyfus, Edward, 278 Browder
 Dreyfuss, Gerard
 Dysterbach, Samuel, 210 Simpson
 Edloff, Mrs. Geo. G., 101 Mulberry
 Eldridge, D. A., Field and Commerce
 Goldsmith, Isidor, 244 Elm
 Goldstein, N., 320 S. Horwage
 Goodman, Chas.
 Goodstein, David A., 250 N. Pearl
 Guggenheim, Mrs. L. M., 229 Browder
 Harris, A., 251 Browder
 Hirschhorn, Lewis, 298 Main
 Irelson, Ben., 300 Main
 Kahn, E. M.
 Lichtenstein, A., care of H. S. Mittenthol & Co.
 Lichman, R., 203 Browder
 Liebman, M., 150 Browder
 Linz, Simon
 Michaelson, L. A., 179 Browder
 Moses, J. B., care of Burk & Co.
 Ortlieb, Alex, 232 Elm
 Ortlieb, Mrs. Max, 380 S. Akard
 Pandres, Mrs. Ad., 166 St. Louis
 Philipson, L., 318 Main
 Sanger, Alex.
 Sanger, Philip
 Sidenbittel, Jos., care of Sanger Bros.
 Silverstein, Mrs. A., 214 Canton
 Starr, Harold, care of E. Eppstein & Co., 306 Commerce
 Tillman, E. H., 297 Main
 Titche, Edward
 Toryowson, Mrs. A. L., 349 Ewing
 Twentieth Century Club, care of Mrs. N. Wormser, 212 Park
 Vendig, J. R., 308 Main
 Weber, A.
 Wolf, Joseph, 402 S. Akard
 Wolfson, Mrs. L., 216 Canton
 Wollstein, Miss Clara, 355 S. Ervay

Denison

Eppstein, Mrs. L.
 Jolls, Samuel
 Wohlgemuth, Julius

Elgin

Bassist, P.

El Paso

Solomon, Adolph

Ennis

Berger, S.
 Cerf, I.

Cerf, Leon
 Cohn, Mrs. A.
 Levy, Samuel
 Lewis, Sol.
 Raphael, E.

Fort Worth

Alexander, M., 1103 E. Weatherford
 Brown, D., 108 Louisiana Av.
 Kruckman, W. P., 409 Main
 Levy, Samuel
 Mayer, Max, 1203 E. Belknap
 Mehl, Israel N., 1405 Main
 Rosen, Samuel, 100 Main
 Samuel, J., 1216 E. Belknap
 Simons, Samuel, 709 Main

Gainesville

Asher, A. S.
 Dreeben, Mrs. D.
 Kahn, Samuel
 Kohn, M.
 Lapowski, N.
 Levy, Lee
 Scheline, H. S., Box 226
 Schiff, Mrs. J.
 Schwarz, Mrs. J.
 Waterman, Mrs. H.
 Zacharias, S.

Galveston

Block, S. W., 1804 Av. H
 Blum, Leon, Eighteenth and Broadway
 B'nai Israel S. S., care of Rev. Henry Cohen
 Bonart, Mrs. Benj.
 Bonart, Jos., 2710 Broadway
 Brown, Chas. K., 212 Twenty-first (Subscriber)
 Bromberg, Sol., 2314 Strand
 Cohen, A., 1727 F. O. St.
 Cohen, Rev. Henry
 Cohen, R. I., Church, between Nineteenth and Twentieth
 Davis, Jacob, P. O. and Eighteenth
 Dreyfus, Raoul
 Eikelheimer, I., 1818 Broadway
 Ephraim, E. E., 2417 Market
 Fealto, A.
 Frenkel, A., care of L. & H. Brown
 Grumbach, N., Church, between Eighteenth and Nineteenth
 Guggenheim, A.
 Hauser, I., 2510 Av. D.
 Heldenheimer, I., Av. I and Sixteenth
 Kopperl, Mrs. I., S. W. cor. Twenty-fourth and Broadway
 Krulwich, M., 2420 K
 Labatt, Joseph A., 2303 Strand
 Lang, P. A.

Levine, Samuel, care of H. Kemper

Levy, Mrs. A., 1806 Av. I

Lewis, L., care of Ullman, Lewis & Co.

Lewy, Gus

Lovenberg, I.

Lowenstein, Mrs. C.

Marx, M.

Meyer, Emil, 2315 Tremont

Meyer, Herman B., 1801 Av. M.

Michael, M. C., Thirteenth and Broadway

Nachman, Charles, 1510 Center

Nachman, Wm., Market and Twentieth

Neethe, John

Posnalsky, G., 2315 Church

Posner, Leo, 1915 N. $\frac{1}{2}$

Predecki, Isidore, 1407 P. O.

Sampson, Dr. A. F.

Samuels, E.

Schornstein, J., 2121 Market

Schornstein, S., Twenty-fourth and Market

Schwarz, Emil, 2105 Mechanic (Subscriber)

Seinsheimer, J.

Silberman, M., 1826 Av. L.

Stern, Morris, care of Gust. Heye & Co.

Ullman, J. L.

Ullman, M., care of Ullman, Lewis & Co.

Giddings

Gans, Max

Gonzales

Gwinsky, B.

Gwinsky, Harry

Levyson, P.

Michelson, L.

Greenville

Lorch, A.

Nossek, L.

Popper, E.

Popper, Mrs. Hugo

Rosenberg, W.

Rosenthal, W.

Groesbeck

Marks, R. M.

Scharff, Mrs. L.

Wittenthal, M.

Hallettsville

Goldberg, S.

Halpern, Mrs. J. H.

Kahn, Joseph

Levytansky, Haskell

Meyerhoff, A.

Saft, Albert

Samesch, I.

Schwartz, Marcus

Texas

Hearne

Lipshetz, S.

Morris, D. L.

Hempstead

Schwarz, Miss Daisie

Schwarz, Geo.

Schwarz, M.

Henderson

Dreeben, M. B.

Engel, J.

Marwitsky, N. L.

Myer, W. H.

Williams, J.

Hillsboro

Alexander, A.

Keller, M.

Miller, B.

Houston

Barnstein, Rev. Henry

Billitz, Mrs. Sol., 104 Hamilton

Burgheim, J., 403 Labranch

Cramer, Mrs. Albert, 1811 Franklin Av.

Dannenbaum, H. J., 1907 Travis

Dienstag, A.,

Edmunds, Mrs. Jos., 1811 Congress

Eidman, Dr. F. G., Capitol Hotel

Flaxman, Max, 103 Main

Fox, Mrs. R. H., 206 Austin

Gerson, Mrs. Theresa G., 702 Hamilton

Halff, Mrs. F., 2004 Travis

Hirsch, Mrs. Jules, 704 Jackson

Hirsch, Samuel, care of Hirsch Bros.

Jacobs, Mrs. B., 1907 Franklin

Kahn, Henry E., 1107 $\frac{1}{2}$ Congress

Kapner, G. J., care of Post

Kiam, Ed.

Levy Bros., 2016 Main

Levy, Mrs. Emil, 1917 Franklin

Levy, Mrs. H., 1903 Texas

Lewis, M. L., 419 Labranch

Lewyn, I., 1306 Texas

Louis, Mrs. A. C., 1410 Congress

Lowenstein, J., 209 Main

Moskowitz, E., 1903 Congress

Neethe, John

Prince, H.

Raphael, Mrs. E., 1820 Rusk Av.

Raphael, M., 1703 Hamilton

Rich, L. M., 1701 Congress Av.

Rosenberg, I., cor. Polk and Fan-

uin

Taub, Otto, 1007 Congress

Wolf, I. L., 1801 Rusk

Texas

Jacksonville

Goldsmith, Julius

Jefferson

Rosenfeld, M.

Segal, J. J.

Kaufman

Cohn, Max

Cern, B.

Kirsch, H. D.

La Grange

Alexander, Mrs. D.

Friedberger, G.

Silberman, L.

Zander, H.

Lockhart

Hirsh, Ralph

Lissner, Samuel

Schwarz, L.

Warshowski, K.

Weinbaum, A.

Longview

Gans, Isaac

Goldberg, B.

Mallinson, Mrs. S. S.

Mallinson, H. P.

Lufkin

Goldman, S.

Luling

August, Mrs. M.

Berman, Mrs. O.

Epstein, M. H.

Jacobs, Mrs. R.

Josey, Mrs. A.

Kleinsmith, Mrs. H.

Munster, Mrs. J. H.

Zadek, Mrs. G. R.

McKinney

Feuchtwanger, M.

Weissman, S.

Manor

Brand, J.

Daum, Miss Ray

Levy, Samuel J.

Marlin

Alexander, Mrs. Jacob

Bykowsky, S.

Davidson, Mrs. Samuel J.

Levy, M.

Levy, Moses, Sr.

Silverman, S. A.

Marshall

Bearman, Mrs. R.

Bergson, Z. M.

Both, Miss Pauline, 623 W. Paulson

Cohn, Miss Clara

Dreyfuss, Sol.

Hochwald, I.

Myers, Mrs. E. A.

Roth, B.

Wolff, Miss Esther, 211 W. Austin

Young, S.

Mexia

Desenberg, J.

Green, Charles

Katten, S.

Nussbaum, Joseph

Nussbaum, Julius

Mincola

Joseph, Samuel A.

Munzesheimer, Mrs. Aaron

Munzesheimer, S.

Sodekson, N. S.

Mount Pleasant

Badt, J. M.

Lillenstein, H.

Lillenstein, Mrs. Morris

Williams, Mrs. I. N.

Nacogdoches

Goldstone, J.

Kaplan, S.

Zeve, A.

Zeve, L.

Navasota

Blumenthal, A. S.

Hyman, Mrs. Bertha

Jacobs, H. A.

Levy, P. H.

Meyer, S.

Werner, J.

Orange

Aronson, M. B.

Crager, H.

Greenwald, I.

Lucas, Jos.

Miller, L.

Mossiker, D.

Rothschild, J.

Sakolski, Mrs. R.

Palestine

Ash, Henry

Davidson, Leo

Fox, A. S.

Kohn, A.

Landau, Benj.

Lucas, Samuel

Maier, S.

Moymon, Miss Bella

Myer, Philip F.

Rich, A. M.

Teah, A.

Paris

Abrams, A.
Auer, Sigmund
Gilbert, Barney
Goldman, Louis
Trunk, Wm.

Pittsburg

Dolinski, Phillip
Goldberg, Miss Evelyn

Rockdale

Loewenstein, B.

Rusk

Friedman Bros.

San Antonio

Bernheim, M., 417 San Pedro Av.
Burg, Dr. S., 119 N. Alamo
Cohen, A., 511 San Pedro Av.
Dalkowitz, Sol., 222 Obraje
Deutschman, Selig, 306½ Dolorosa
Efron, I.
Eldridge, S. C., 242½ W. Commercial
Epstein, Geo. B., 701 San Pedro Av.
Frank, G. R.
Friedman, M., 317 S. Besa
Goodman, L., 119 E. Elmira
Half, M.
Half, S.
Joske, Alex., 241 King William
Mayer, F., 326 Goliad
Oppenheimer, J.
Pfeiffer, J., 317 W. Commerce
Sadowsky, Nathan, 117 Victore
Sichel, I., 430 San Pedro Av.
Stiefel, Max, 1203 Solamo
Straus, J. D.
Washer, N. M.
Wolff, A. A.
Wolfson, A. L.
Wolfson, S.

Schulenberg

Levy, M. C.
Schwartz, Mrs. Max
Smith, Fred W.

Seguin

Friedlander, H.
Hirsh, L.
Seligman, H.

Sherman

Epstein, Isaac
Epstein, Jacob
Lazarus, Samuel
Salomon, Richard

Sulphur Springs

Texas

Goldman, J. L.
Rosenthal, M. A.
Wachholder, Sig.
Yesner, M.

Taylor

Alexander, A.
Levy, Samuel
Melaskey, J. S.
Melaskey, Mrs. J.

Terrell

Alexander, Louis
Brin, Harris
Brin, Philip
Harris, Sol.
Label, Jacob
Levy, I.

Temple

Kline, A. O.
Nathan, Miss Fannie

Texarkana

Heilbron, Mrs. E. S.
Klein, Mrs. Nettie
Schwarz, Isaac

Tyler

Bruck, Mrs. S.
Davidson, M. N.
Glander, R., 715 N. Spring
Friedlander, Mrs. I.
Gans, Mrs. M. L.
Goldstein, Max
Harris, Mrs. A., 318 Elm
Jacobs, Samuel
Liebreich, Hyman
Lipstak, J.
Pitleek, M.
Rosenfield, Mrs. M.
Simon, Mrs. W., 502 W. Erwin
Wadel, B.

Victoria

Alexander, Mrs. Adeline
Bettin, Max
Dreyfus, Ben
Hexter, J. K.
Levi, G. A.
Levy, Henry
Levytansky, A.
Potash, M. L.

Waco

Archenhold, S.
Bear, Levy
Cohen, Dr. S. W.
Fox, Benj. F., 719 Washington
Friedlander, A., cor. Seventeenth
and Franklin
Gross, Abr., 507 N. Twelfth

Texas Hart, Mrs. S. L.
 Herz, Mrs. A., 629 S. Fifth
 Hirschberg, Sol., care of Sanger
 Bros.
 Levy, Mrs. I. S., 405 Austin Av.
 Long, H. S., Eighteenth and Jeffer-
 son
 Mayer, Mrs. H., 1701 Austin Av.
 Migel, L.
 Progress Club, care of S. J. David-
 son, Sanger Bros.
 Sanger, L.
 Simons, Mrs. I., 913 Washington
 Suhler, A.
 Weil, Daniel
 Wise, Daniel
 Zielonka, Rev. Martin, Twelfth and
 Washington

Waelder

Amolsky, Mayer
 Helpin, H.

Waxahachie

Brin, D.
 Cert, Mrs. H.
 Chaskee, E.
 Egger, D.
 Knoch, Benj.
 Miller, Miss Birdie E.
 Mincer, Mrs. I.
 Schneider, Max

Weimer

Lauterstein, I.
 Nussbaum, H.

Will's Point

Rose, W. B.

Yoakum

Kleinsmith, D.
 Lewis, Samuel
 Lyons, J.
 Rogers, M. T.

Utah

Salt Lake City

Auerbach, Samuel
 Bamberger, J. E.
 Bamberger, Mrs. Simon, 623 E.
 First, S.

UTAH

Hanauer, A.
 Rhode, George
 Ransahoff, Mrs. N. A., 280 E. Sec-
 ond, S.

Virginia

Alexandria

Eichberg, Isaac
 Goldsmith, E.
 Morris, M., 120 N. Royal

Bedford City

Kohen, Wm.

Berryville

Scheuer, Louis

Charlottesville

Tobias, D. A., 115 W. Main

Christiansburg

Kohen, Samuel

Culpeper

Diener, S.
 Messinger, Miss Sarah

Danville

Herman, L.
 Hessburg, M. I.
 Kolman, P., 339 Main
 Latz, Geo., 742 Main
 Rosenstock, Mrs. I., 1042 Main
 Wildman, Mrs. Albert, 240 Jeffer-
 son

East Radford

Coplan, M.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg

Goldsmith, B.
 Hirsh, D.
 Hirsh, Isaac
 Jacob, B. H.
 Loewenson, A.
 Strasburger, Mrs. V. C.

Hampton

Gold, Mrs. Joseph
 Liveright, Louis F.
 Marcus, Max H.
 Marcus, Robert

Harrisonburg

Hollander, Mrs. I.
 Ney, R.

Lynchburg

Cohn, Milton
 Dreyfus, David
 Guggenheimer, Max, Jr.
 Lazarus, L.
 Oppleman, Miss Annie
 Stemple, H. L.
 Wilkin, H.

Newport News

Garner, Wm., 230 Twenty-sixth
 Highfield, Mrs. N., 2712 Washing-
 ton Av.

Hirshberg, I. A., P. O. Box 542
 Iseman, D. V., 2618 Washington
 Av.
 Klasky, Angel, 2615 Washington
 Av.
 Krulewitch, P.
 Peltz, H. M., 334 Twenty-eighth
 Peyser, Elias, P. O. Box 67
 Peyser, Sol., 2610 Washington Av.
 Reynr, J., cor. Twenty-fifth and
 Washington Av.
 Scoll, M., 133 Seventeenth
 Silverstone, M., 2815 Washington
 Av.
 Stein, D.

Norfolk

Aronheim, A.
 Bach, Leopold, care of Hecht-
 Hirschler Co.
 Ball, Elias, 362 Main
 Bennet, Jonas, 27 Mariner
 Campe, A. E., 500 Main
 Cohen, A. D., Queen and Brewery
 Cohen, Rev. Simon R., 147 Bute
 Crockin, H., 480 Church
 Engel, L.
 Fensterwald, J. B., 252 Main
 Frank, Wm., 5 Fenchurch
 Frankfurt, Mrs. N., 147 Bute
 Friedlander, C., Cannon Ball,
 Washington Co.
 Heller, J. S., 64 Bank
 Hirschler, Ed., 158 Bank
 Irving Literary Circle, 147 Bute,
 care of Rev. S. R. Cohen
 Jacobs, F. & Bro., 373 Main
 Levy, Phillip, 213 Church
 Levy, Moses, Atlantic and Main
 Moritz, I.
 Myers, Chas.
 Nusbaum, Moses, 102 Granby
 Nusbaum, S. L.
 Pincus, Mrs. M., 145 Bute
 Ries, A.
 Rutberg, A., 101 Queen
 Saks, J., 538 Church
 Seldner, A. B., 119 Holt
 Shefsky, L., 254 Bank
 Stern, Moses, 151 Bute
 Umstadter, M., Holt and Chapel
 Weinberg, M., 394 Church
 Westheimer, Herman, 53 Fenchurch

Orange

Levy, Emil
 Mayer, Mrs. D.

Seattle

Joseph, Rev. Theo. F.
 Kohn, L., care of Goldstein Hat Co.

Petersburg

Virginia

Cohen, Chas.
 Cohen, Isaac
 Eichberg, E.
 Eigenbrun, Ed.
 Kull, Eli, 25 Old
 Miller, Moses, 219 High
 Morris, H., Jr.
 Rosenstock, A.
 Saal, Myer, 56 Bollingbrook
 Saal, M. R.
 Tyor, Rev. S.

Portsmouth

Anthony, E., High
 Hoffheimer, Benj. F., 230 High
 Shrier, L., 300 High

Radford

Rosenfeld, J.

Richmond

Binswanger, H. S., 114½ S. First
 Binswanger, S. J., 821 Broad
 Bottigheimer, E., 319 E. Clay
 Calisch, Rev. E. N., 922 W. Grace
 Cohen, I., 318 Lombardy
 Hutzler, Charles, 315 E. Broad
 Hutzler, Henry S., 1 N. Tenth
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 Marcuse, I. J., 19 E. Clay
 Marcuse, Milton E., P. O. Box 5
 Perlstein, Wm., 1547 E. Main
 Pyle, D. H., 610 N. Fourth
 Rosenbaum, Mrs. I. M., 607 E.
 Grace
 Straus, Chas., 930 Park Av.
 Thalheimer, M., 1017 W. Grace
 Whitlock, Phillip, 205 E. Grace

Roanoke

Bachrach, I.
 Silverman, S., 24 Salem Av.

Salem

Kirshner, M.
 Lewis, M.

Staunton

Loeb, Julius
 Schultz, Albert

Wytheville

Kohen, D.

WASHINGTON**Spokane**

Schiller, Mrs. J. A., 2011 Second
 Solomon, Mrs. N. E., 502 E. Sharpe
 Av.
 Weil, R.

Washing-
ton.

Washing-
ton

Tacoma
LIFE MEMBER
Gross, David

Walla Walla
Cohen, A. E.

West
Virginia

WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston
Baer, Benj.
Frankenberger, Philip, 415 Virginia
Loewenstein, Louis
Strauss, Lewis S., 532 Virginia

Charlestown
Kahn, Wm.
Palmbaum, M., & Bro.

Clarksburg
Davidson, D.
Nusbaum, I.
Nusbaum, M. A.

Fairmount
Mansbach, Louis
Nusbaum, Harry

Grafton
Friedman, I.
Klein, C.

Harper's Ferry
Kaplan, A.

Huntington
Gideon, Sam'l
Keiner, Lester

Martinsburg
Katz, Mrs. Geo., 109 Martin

Morgantown
Hirschman, Milton

Parkersburg
Berman, M., 318 9½
Epstein, Chas.
Kahn, S.
Kuder, M. A., 117 Fifth
Rosenheim, Mrs. S.
Stern, Joseph
Thanhauser, M. S.
Weinberger, J., 1603 Spring

Piedmont
Mansbach, Geo.

Weston
Klein, Mrs. E.
Lehman, Mrs. Benj.

Wheeling
Emshimer, Jos., 1306 Market
Gutman, David
Harburger Bros., 100 Sixteenth
Hebrew Sunday School Library,
care of Rev. Harry Levi
Horkheimer, Bernhard
Horkheimer, Julius, 716 Main
Horkheimer, Louis, 1107 Chapline
Horkheimer, Morris
Isenberg, Israel
Jacobs, Mrs. B., 707 Main
Levi, Rev. Harry, 76 Fifteenth
Lieberman & Grosheim, 772 Twelfth
Reizenstein, J.
Rice, S. M., 1102 Chapline
Sonneborn, Henry, 1207 Market
Sonneborn, M.
Speyer, Henry
Steinfeld, M.

Wiscon-
sin

Appleton
Froelich, Leo
Gerechter, Rev. Emanuel
Hammel, David
Hammel, Fred
Hammel, Jacob
Levinson, D.
Loeb, F.
Louis, Henry M., 738 College Av.
Lyon, M.
Marshall, Simon
Spitz, Jos.
Strauss, Ferdinand
Ullman, G.
Ullman, J.

WISCONSIN

Ashland
Goodman, Abr. L., 415 W. Second
Heavenrich, Mrs. Sol., 415 W. Sec-
ond
Levinson, Mrs. E., 609 Ellis Av.
Poziski, S. C., 109 Eighth Av., W.
Schwager, Mrs. I. C., 406 E. Third

Beloit
Reitler, Mrs. Matilda
Rosenblatt, Louis

Butternut
Zimmerman, M.

Eau Claire

Rothstein, I.
Sawadowsky, Samuel, 210 N. Bar-
stow
Stein, Mrs. Sophy P., 111 Emery

Hurley

Nissenbaum, J.
Rein, Rev. M.
Scherbacow, P.
Wetzler, Max

La Crosse

Hirshheimer, A.
Hirshheimer, H. J.
Strouse, B. L.

Madison

Kasdin, Jos.
Strause, H. P., care of N. G.
Strause

Marinette

Marks, I.

Medford

Marcus, Mrs. I.
Marcus, Mandel
Shapiro, Jacob

Merrill

Fried, Mrs. Louis
Mendelson, Sam'l

Milwaukee

Aaron, Lehman, 681 Van Buren
Adler, David, 173 Prospect Av.
Apple, Mrs. J., 839 First
Ascher, Max, Old Insurance Build-
ing
Baer, Mrs. Wm., 649 Jefferson Av.
Benjamin, Henry M., Wisconsin
Cohen, Mrs. Gertrude, 157 Prospect
Av.
Cohen, Jonas, 338 Broadway
Eckstein, S. A., care of Wright's
Drug Store
Friend, Chas., 150 Juneau
Friend, Mrs. Elias, 450 Cass
Friend, Dr. Samuel H., 141 Wiscon-
sin
Hammel, Joseph, 1130 State
Hammel, Leopold, 80 Wisconsin
Herman, H., Old Insurance Bldg.
Kahn, Dr. Jos., 1316 Cedar
Kaufer, H., 435 Lake Av.

Kitz, Wm., 542 Eighth
Landauer, Max, 290 Prospect Av. Wiscon-
sin
Landauer, S., 630 Jefferson
Lando, M. N., 531 Glen Av.
Loeser, F., 273 Twelfth
Meyer, Rev. Julius H., Plankinton
House
Michelbacher, A. J., 640 Jefferson
Miller, Morris, 250 Pleasant
Patek, Dr. Arthur J., 96 Farwell
Av.
Patek, Mark, 111 Sixth
Pereles, Jas. M., 529 Astor
Pereles, Thos. J., 535 Astor
Pick, George, 2002 Cedar
Rich, Adolph W., 635 Astor
Rosendale, Samuel, Sentinel Bldg.
Sidenberg, Paul, 260 Ogden

Oconto

Frank, S.

Oshkosh

Heymann, S.
Laemmle, Chas., 125 Main

Platteville

Block, J. S.

Racine

Alshuler, C. S., Manufacturing Co.
Eisendrath, B. D.

Sheboygan

Lieberman, Wm., 1204 N. Eighth
Nadelson & Winnick

Superior

Bloom, H., 276 W. Fifth

Washburn

Segal, Messrs. L. & J.
Shoresman, C. A.

Waukesha

Jacobson, August

Wausau

Baer, Hyman
Heinemann, Mrs. B.
Morgan, W. D. (Subscriber)

West Superior

Billstein, Wm.
Greengard, N., 616 Tower Av.
Holzberg, A.
Stern, Louis

CANADA

Canada

Fredericton—N. B.

Tickler, M., P. O. Box 91

Hamilton—Ontario

Harris, Abr., 93 Wellington. St. S.

Canada Levy, Tobias, 101 Hunter, E.
Morris, Max, 220 Hughson, N.
Raphael, Isaac, 50 East Av., S.

Montreal—Quebec

Aronson, L., 105 St. Famille
Ashinsky, Rev. A. M., 186 City Hall
Av.
Baker, W. H., 7 St. Elizabeth
Blaustein, S., 962 St. Denis
Cohen, Isidore, 489 St. Paul
Cohen, Lyon, 8 Tower Av.
De Sola, C. I., 180 St. James
De Sola, Rev. Dr. Meldola, 65 Vic-
toria
Goldman, Leon, 7 Church
Hart, H., 325 St. Lawrence
Holstein, L., 161 St. Famille
Jacobs, S. W., 52 McGill College
Av.
Landau, Dr. Regina L., 729 Sher-
brooke

Lauterman, Dr. M., 11 Victoria
Leavitt, B., 103 St. George
Lewis, Dr. G., 138 Metcalfe
Montefiore Club, 7 Victoria, A.
Michaels, Secy.
Veld, Rev. H., 222 Stanley
Vineburg, A. M., 255 Bishop
Vineburg, H., 83 St. Mark
Workman, Mark, 90 St. Famille
Youth's Literary Circle, care of
Chas. Albert, 99 St. Lawrence

Rat Portage—Ontario

Shragge, A., P. O. Box 55

Toronto—Ontario

Benjamin, Alf. D., 30 Front, W.
Gorfinkle, M., 115 Queen, W.
Josephi, Miss Kate, care of Cohen
Bros., 24 Adelaide
Laurance, R., 297 Sherbourn
Saunders, Ernest, 33 Adelaide

Dutch
West
Indies

Curaçao

Delvalle, Sol. J., care of Delvalle,
Hermanos & Co.

England

ENGLAND

London

LIFE MEMBER

Mocatta, F. D., 9 Connaught Pl., W.

MEMBER

Snowman, Dr. J., 75 Brick Lane, E.

France

FRANCE

Paris

LIFE MEMBER

Weil, Myer, 10 Rue St. Cecile

India

INDIA

Bombay

Ezekiel, Renben, Her Majesty's
Mint

Poona

Association for the Study of Jew-
ish Religion, Rastia's Peit, care
of Moses Samson

Mexico

MEXICO

Mexico

Loeb, Max, Apartado, 503

Portugal

PORTUGAL

Azores

Bensaude, José

South
Africa

SOUTH AFRICA

Johannesburg

Alexander, Adam
Ebero, S., Box 338
Cohn, Justerman M., Box 1941
Goldrich, S., Box 933

The Jewish Guild of Johannesburg,
care of S. Marks, Market, cor.
Russell
Nathan, Manfred, Box 760
Wolf, Rev. Wm., Minister Old
Synagogue

MEMBERSHIP

The Society's membership is distributed as follows :¹

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
ALABAMA						120
Anniston	4					
Bessemer	1					
Birmingham	24					
Decatur	3					
Demopolis	8					
Eufaula	5					
Huntsville	4					
Linden	1					
Mobile	32					
Montgomery	26					
Opelika	1					
Selma	10					
Tuskegee	1					
ARIZONA						1
Tucson	1					
ARKANSAS						66
Camden	2					
Fort Smith	9					
Helena	2					
Hot Springs	6					
Huntington Park	1					
Jonesboro	8					
Knobel	1					
Little Rock	14					
Nashville	1					
Newport	6				1	
Paragould	1					
Pine Bluff	11					
Texarkana	1					
Trenton	1					
Walnut Ridge	1					

¹ The figures correspond to the list of members in this Report, which includes all changes to August 10, 1900. Those on pages 657-658 refer to the membership at the time of the preparation of the Report of the Board of Directors, May 10, 1900.

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
CALIFORNIA						90
Chico	1					
Los Angeles	3					
Oakland	3					
Petaluma	1					
Sacramento	3		1			
San Francisco	38		33	1		
Stockton	4					
Ventura	1					
Waterman	1					
COLORADO						15
Denver	13					
Pueblo	1					
Trinidad	1					
CONNECTICUT						26
Bridgeport	1					
Hartford	4					
Meriden	1					
New Haven	16					
New London	1					
Norwich	1					
South Norwalk	2					
DELAWARE						3
Seaford	1					
Wilmington	2					
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA						21
Washington	21					
FLORIDA						3
Ocala	1					
Pensacola	2					
GEORGIA						131
Albany	13					
Atlanta	23					
Augusta	7					
Columbus	7					
Macon	19					
Montezuma	1					
Rome	4					
Rutledge	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Savannah	54					
West Point	2					
ILLINOIS						318
Aurora	1					
Belvidere	2					
Bloomington	3					
Cairo	4				2	
Champaign	1					
Chicago	254				1	
Danville	4					
Decatur	1					
Elgin	5					
Frankfort Station	1					
Freeport	1					
Galesburg	2					
Geneva	1					
Jacksonville	1					
Joliet	1					
La Grange					1	
Moline	1					
Monmouth	1					
Ottawa	2					
Paris	5					
Peoria	10					
Pontiac	4					
Quincy	3					
Rock Island	1					
Springfield	3				1	
Streator	1					
Urbana	1					
INDIAN TERRITORY . .						9
Ardmore	9					
INDIANA						74
Attica	1					
Bluffton	1					
Columbus	3					
Elkhart	1					
Evansville	7					
Fort Wayne	8					
Goshen	6					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Indianapolis . . .	12					
Jeffersonville . . .	4					
Kendallville . . .	3					
La Grange	2					
Ligonier	6					
Logansport	1					
Madison	3					
Michigan City . . .	2					
North Vernon . . .	1					
Peru	2					
Richmond	1					
Seymour	1					
Shelbyville	1					
Terre Haute	3					
Vincennes	3					
Warsaw	1					
Washington	1					
Iowa						57
Albia	2					
Bloomfield	1					
Burlington	2					
Cedar Falls	1					
Cedar Rapids	2					
Centerville	1					
Chariton	1					
Charles City	1					
Council Bluffs . . .	1					
Davenport	3					
Des Moines	15					
Dubuque	2					
Iowa City	1					
Keokuk	4					
Keota	1					
Lake City	1					
Manchester	1					
Marshalltown	3					
Muscatine	1					
Oskaloosa	4					
Ottumwa	2					
Sac City	1					
Sioux City	4					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Waterloo	1					
Webster City . .	1					
KANSAS						31
Cawker City . . .	1					
Galena	4					
Hoisington . . .	1					
Hutchinson . . .	1					
Larned	1					
Lawrence	8					
Leavenworth . .	6					
Salina	2					
Topeka	6					
Wichita	1					
KENTUCKY						120
Frankfort	2					
Georgetown . . .	6					
Guthrie	1					
Henderson	2					
Hopkinsville . .	5					
Lexington	1				1	
Louisville	82					
Maysville	2				1	
Owensboro	3					
Paducah	5					
Paris	5					
Shelbyville . . .	3					
Smithville	1					
LOUISIANA						60
Abbeville	1					
Abroth	1					
Henderson	1					
Lake Charles . . .	6					
Monroe	6					
New Orleans . . .	33					
Shreveport	12					
MARYLAND						207
Baltimore	179	2			2	
Cumberland	8					
Emmitsburg					1	

	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Frederick					1
Frostburg					8
Hagerstown					3
Hancock					1
Lonaconing					2
MASSACHUSETTS					92
Boston		1			60
Cambridge					1
Chelsea					3
Dorchester					2
Fitchburg					1
Haverhill					1
Lawrence					2
Lowell					1
Lynn					2
New Bedford . . .					1
Pittsfield					4
Salem					4
Somerville					2
Springfield . . .					1
Worcester					6
MICHIGAN					247
Allegan					2
Alpena					6
Au Sable					2
Baraga					2
Battle Creek . . .					2
Bay City					5
Big Rapids					2
Bronson					1
Cadillac					3
Calumet					12
Caro					2
Charlevoix					1
Cheboygan					4
Clare					1
Clarkston					1
Crystal Falls . . .					3
Detroit					58
Dowagiac					3
East Tawas					2

	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Elk Rapids . . .		3			
Escanaba . . .		2			
Gaylord . . .		12			
Gladstone . . .		2			
Gladwin . . .		2			
Grand Rapids . .		7		1	
Grayling . . .		4			
Greenville . . .		1			
Hancock . . .		6			
Harbor Springs .		1			
Hawks . . .		1			
Holland . . .		2			
Houghton . . .		2			
Iron Mountain .		7			
Iron River . . .		2			
Ironwood . . .		5			
Ishpeming . . .		4			
Kalamazoo . . .		8			
Lake Linden . .		1			
L'Anse . . .		1			
Laurium . . .		1			
Lawton . . .		1			
Ludington . . .		2			
Mancelona . . .		1			
Manistee . . .		3			
Manistique . . .		6			
Manton . . .		1			
Marcellus . . .		1			
Marquette . . .		2			
Menominee . . .		2			
Mt. Clemens . .		1			
Mt. Pleasant . .		1			
Munising . . .		1			
Negaunee . . .		5			
Newberry . . .		1			
Niles . . .		1			
Norway . . .		3			
Petoskey . . .		7			
Pinconning . . .		2			
Port Huron . . .		4			
Prescott . . .		1			
Republic . . .		1			

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Saginaw	5					
St. Ignace	3					
St. Louis	1					
Sault Ste. Marie . . .	5					
Standish	2					
Traverse City	2					
Turner	1					
Vassar	1					
West Bay City	2					
West Branch	1					
Whittemore	1					
MINNESOTA						60
Austin	1					
Brainerd	1					
Duluth	5					
Mankato	1					
Minneapolis	28				2	
St. Cloud	2					
St. Paul	16					
Stillwater	1					
Wells	1					
West Duluth	1					
Winona	1					
MISSISSIPPI						43
Brookhaven	1					
Columbus	1					
Greenville	2					
Jackson	2					
Meridian	9				1	
Natchez	8					
Okolona	1					
Vicksburg	18					
MISSOURI						243
Carterville	2					
Centralia	1					
Chillicothe	2					
Columbia	5					
Harrisonville	1					
Jefferson City	3				1	
Joplin	4					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Kansas City . . .	32					
Kirksville . . .	1					
Louisiana . . .	4					
Mexico . . .	5					
Nevada . . .	1					
Poplar Bluff . . .	1					
Rich Hill . . .	3					
St. Charles . . .	1					
St. Joseph . . .	20			1		
St. Louis . . .	142			1	2	
Sedalia . . .	4					
Springfield . . .	1					
Warrensburg . . .	3					
Webb City . . .	2					
MONTANA . . .						3
Butte . . .	1					
Helena . . .	2					
NEBRASKA . . .						38
Albion . . .	1					
Grand Island . . .	1					
Lincoln . . .	2					
Omaha . . .	33					
Plattsmouth . . .	1					
NEW HAMPSHIRE . . .						4
Manchester . . .	2					
Nashua . . .	2					
NEW JERSEY . . .						67
Atlantic City . . .	5					
Camden . . .	4					
Elizabeth . . .	1					
Hoboken . . .	5					
Jersey City . . .	11					
Keyport . . .	2					
Newark . . .	20					
New Brunswick . . .	4					
North Plainfield . . .	1					
Paterson . . .	8					
Plainfield . . .	1					
Somerville . . .	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Summit	1					
Trenton	3					
NEW MEXICO						4
Las Vegas	2					
Roswell	1					
Santa Fé	1					
NEW YORK						876
Albany	55		1		1	
Auburn	3					
Binghamton	2					
Brooklyn	74				1	
Buffalo	37					
Canton	1					
Chatham	1					
Cobleskill	1					
Cooperstown	1					
Elmira	4					
Flushing, L. I.	1					
Fort Plain	1					
Geneva	1					
Gloversville	5					
Gouverneur	1					
Hudson	6					
Ithaca	3					
Kingston	3					
Newburgh	4					
New Rochelle	1					
New York City	550	9	9		1	
Niagara Falls	3					
Ogdensburg	1					
Olean	2					
Plattsburg	5					
Port Chester	1					
Poughkeepsie	1					
Rochester	31					
Rondout	8					
Saratoga	1					
Schenectady	1					
Sterling Valley					1	
Syracuse	20					
Tottenville	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Troy	10					
Utica	13					
NORTH CAROLINA . . .						59
Asheville	2					
Fayetteville	1					
Goldsboro	9					
Greensboro	1					
Kingston	6					
New Berne	5					
Raleigh	5					
Rocky Mount	3					
Statesville	1					
Tarboro	6					
Wilmington	18					
Wilson	2					
OHIO						410
Akron	3					
Bellaire	5					
Bellefontaine	2					
Bowling Green	2					
Bucyrus	1					
Cambridge	1					
Chillicothe	1					
Cincinnati	178		1			
Circleville	1					
Cleveland	117					
Columbus	7				1	
Corning	1					
Dayton	10				1	
East Liverpool	8					
Findlay	3					
Hamilton	9					
Hillsboro	1					
Lima	2					
Mansfield	6					
Marietta	3					
Marion	4					
Middletown	3					
Mt. Vernon	3					
Niles	1					
Piqua	5					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Pomeroy	1					
Portsmouth . . .	3					
Sandusky	1					
Sidney	1					
Steubenville . .	3					
Toledo	4					
Urbana	1					
Wellsville	1					
Wyoming	1					
Youngstown . .	11					
Zanesville	3					
OKLAHOMA TERRITORY.						2
Kingfisher . . .	1					
Oklahoma City .	1					
OREGON						12
Portland	11				1	
PENNSYLVANIA						823
Allegheny	29					
Altoona	9				1	
Ashland	1					
Beaver Falls . .	1					
Bellefonte	4					
Bloomsburg . . .	7					
Braddock	3					
Bradford	8					
Carbondale	1					
Carlisle	2					
Chester	1					
Clearfield	1					
Coatesville	1					
Columbia	3					
Connellsville . .	3					
Danville	2					
Du Bois	4					
Dushore	1					
Easton	2					
Emporium	1					
Erie	8					
Franklin	4					
Greensburg	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Harrisburg	4					
Hazleton	7					
Honesdale	1					
Houtzdale	4					
Johnstown	5					
Lancaster	8					
Lewiston	1					
Lock Haven	2					
McKeesport	3					
Meadville	3					
Milton	3					
Montrose	1					
Nanticoke	3					
New Castle	2					
Northumberland . .	1					
Oil City	1					
Osceola Mills . . .	3					
Philadelphia . . .	522	1	9	3	5	
Phillipsburg	3					
Pittsburg	44		1	1		
Pittston	2					
Plymouth	3					
Pottsville	5					
Punxsutawney . . .	1					
Reading	3					
Scranton	17					
Selin's Grove . . .	1					
Shamokin	3					
Stroudsburg	1					
Sunbury	2					
Tarentum	1					
Titusville	4					
Tyrone	2					
Uniontown	1					
Warren	2					
Washington	2					
Wilkes-Barre . . .	24					
Williamsport . . .	4					
York	5					
RHODE ISLAND . . .						18
Central Falls . . .	1					
Newport	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Pawtucket	2					
Providence	11					
Westerly	1					
Woonsocket	1					
SOUTH CAROLINA						104
Bennettsville	1					
Blackville	1					
Charleston	36					
Clio	1					
Columbia	8					
Darlington	8					
Florence	6					
Georgetown	13					
Manning	6					
Marion	3					
Mayesville	3					
Orangeburg	4					
St. Matthews	3					
Sumter	11					
SOUTH DAKOTA						2
Ipswich					1	
Lead	1					
TENNESSEE						54
Bolivar	1					
Bristol	2					
Clarksville	1					
Columbia	1					
Knoxville	1					
Memphis	38					
Nashville	9					
Pulaski	1					
TEXAS						496
Aquilla	1					
Austin	6					
Beaumont	10					
Beeville	3					
Bellville	2					
Bonham	7					
Bremond	3					
Brenham	1					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Brownsville	1					
Bryan	2					
Calvert	12					
Clarksville	6					
Cleburne	8					
Columbus	4					
Corpus Christi . . .	7					
Corsicana	13					
Dallas	46					
Denison	3					
Elgin	1					
El Paso	1					
Ennis	7					
Fort Worth	9					
Gainesville	11					
Galveston	48				2	
Giddings	1					
Gonzales	4					
Greenville	6					
Groesbeck	3					
Hallettsville	8					
Hearne	2					
Hempstead	3					
Henderson	5					
Hillsboro	3					
Houston	34					
Jacksonville	1					
Jefferson	2					
Kaufman	3					
La Grange	4					
Lockhart	5					
Longview	4					
Lufkin	1					
Luling	8					
McKinney	2					
Manor	3					
Marlin	6					
Marshall	10					
Mexia	5					
Mineola	4					
Mount Pleasant . . .	4					
Nacogdoches	4					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Navasota	6					
Orange	8					
Palestine	11					
Paris	5					
Pittsburg	2					
Rockdale	1					
Rusk	1					
San Antonio . . .	25					
Schulenberg . . .	3					
Seguin	3					
Sherman	4					
Sulphur Springs .	4					
Taylor	4					
Terrell	6					
Temple	2					
Texarkana	3					
Tyler	14					
Victoria	8					
Waco	20					
Waelder	2					
Waxahachie . . .	8					
Weimer	2					
Will's Point . . .	1					
Yoakum	4					
UTAH						6
Salt Lake City .	6					
VIRGINIA						122
Alexandria . . .	3					
Bedford City . .	1					
Berryville . . .	1					
Charlottesville .	1					
Christiansburg .	1					
Culpeper	2					
Danville	6					
East Radford . .	1					
Fredericksburg .	6					
Hampton	4					
Harrisonburg . .	2					
Lynchburg . . .	7					
Newport News . .	13					
Norfolk	33					

	Members	Patrons	Life Members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Orange	2					
Petersburg	11					
Portsmouth	3					
Radford	1					
Richmond	17					
Roanoke	2					
Salem	2					
Staunton	2					
Wytheville	1					
WASHINGTON						7
Seattle	2					
Spokane	3					
Tacoma			1			
Walla Walla	1					
WEST VIRGINIA						47
Charleston	4					
Charlestown	2					
Clarksburg	3					
Fairmount	2					
Grafton	2					
Harper's Ferry	1					
Huntington	2					
Martinsburg	1					
Morgantown	1					
Parkersburg	8					
Piedmont	1					
Weston	2					
Wheeling	18					
WISCONSIN						92
Appleton	14					
Ashland	5					
Beloit	2					
Butternut	1					
Eau Claire	3					
Hurley	4					
La Crosse	3					
Madison	2					
Marinette	1					
Medford	3					
Merrill	2					

	Members	Patrons	Life members	Organiza- tions	Sub- scribers	Total by States
Milwaukee	33					
Oconto	1					
Oshkosh	2					
Platteville	1					
Racine	2					
Sheboygan	2					
Superior	1					
Washburn	2					
Waukesha	1					
Wausau	3					
West Superior	4					
CANADA						33
Frederickton	1					
Hamilton	4					
Montreal	22					
Rat Portage	1					
Toronto	5					
DUTCH WEST INDIES						1
Curaçao	1					
ENGLAND						2
London	1		1			
FRANCE						1
Paris			1			
INDIA						2
Bombay	1					
Poonah	1					
MEXICO						1
Mexico	1					
PORTUGAL						1
Azores	1					
SOUTH AFRICA						7
Johannesburg	7					
Total	5219	12	59	7	34	5331

CHARTER

The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion, which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Patrons, Friends and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Patron by the an-

nual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications. Contributing societies shall receive a number of copies of said publications proportionate to the amount of their annual subscriptions.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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